

O. SERRA

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 , ' ( , ) , -  
 » (Glossary of Geology, 1980). -  
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 ( 1-1) : -  
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 (uniformitarianism) – . Hutton, 1788). -



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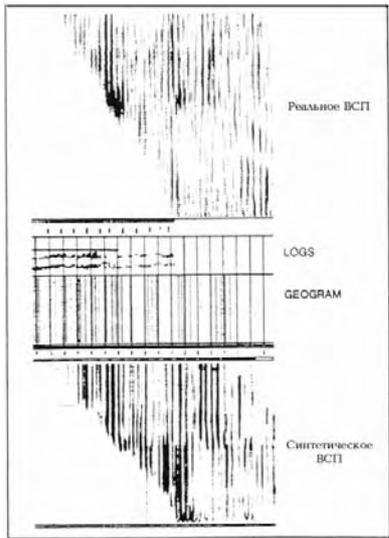
Peira-Cava

Serra).

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Illing (1946), «...  
...»

GEOGRAM\*

\* Schlumberger



.1-2.

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**GEOGRAM,**

nal analysis,

(

DSA\* – direct sig-  
).

GEOGRAM ( .1-2).



1-2

( Serra & Abbot, 1980)

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( )	**	*	*	*
-	***	*	*	*
FDC.LDT ( $\rho b$ )	**	**	*	**
LDT (Pe)	***	**	*	***
-	***	*	*	*
$\Sigma$	**	**	*	***
BHC ( $\Delta t$ )	**	***	*	**
BHC ( )	*	**	**	***
GST, GLT	***	***	*	***
HDT SHDT, FNS	*	***	***	*
(CAL)	*	**	*	*
-	**	***	***	**
(HRT)				

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1-3).









Krynine (1948)

Pettijohn (1949)

(.2-2).

## 2.2

### 2.2.1

(K), (Th) (U) – NGS\* (.2-12a) (Ca),  
 (C), (O), (Si), (Fe), (Al) – GST\*,  
 (S), (H) (Al) – Aluminium Clay Tool (ACT\*)<sup>1</sup>  
 ( ) .

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\* Schlumberger

<sup>1</sup> Schlumberger, 252  
 (Cf), 10<sup>8</sup>, Am-Be (4.5 ), 2.3  
<sup>27</sup>Al ( 100%),  
<sup>28</sup>Al, <sup>28</sup>Si, NaI, 600  
 2.27 NGS.  
 1.779  
 NGS, GST,  
 ( .2-3).

),  
 (H, C, O, Si),  
 (Gd, B, Li, Cl, Fe),  
 (LDT\*)

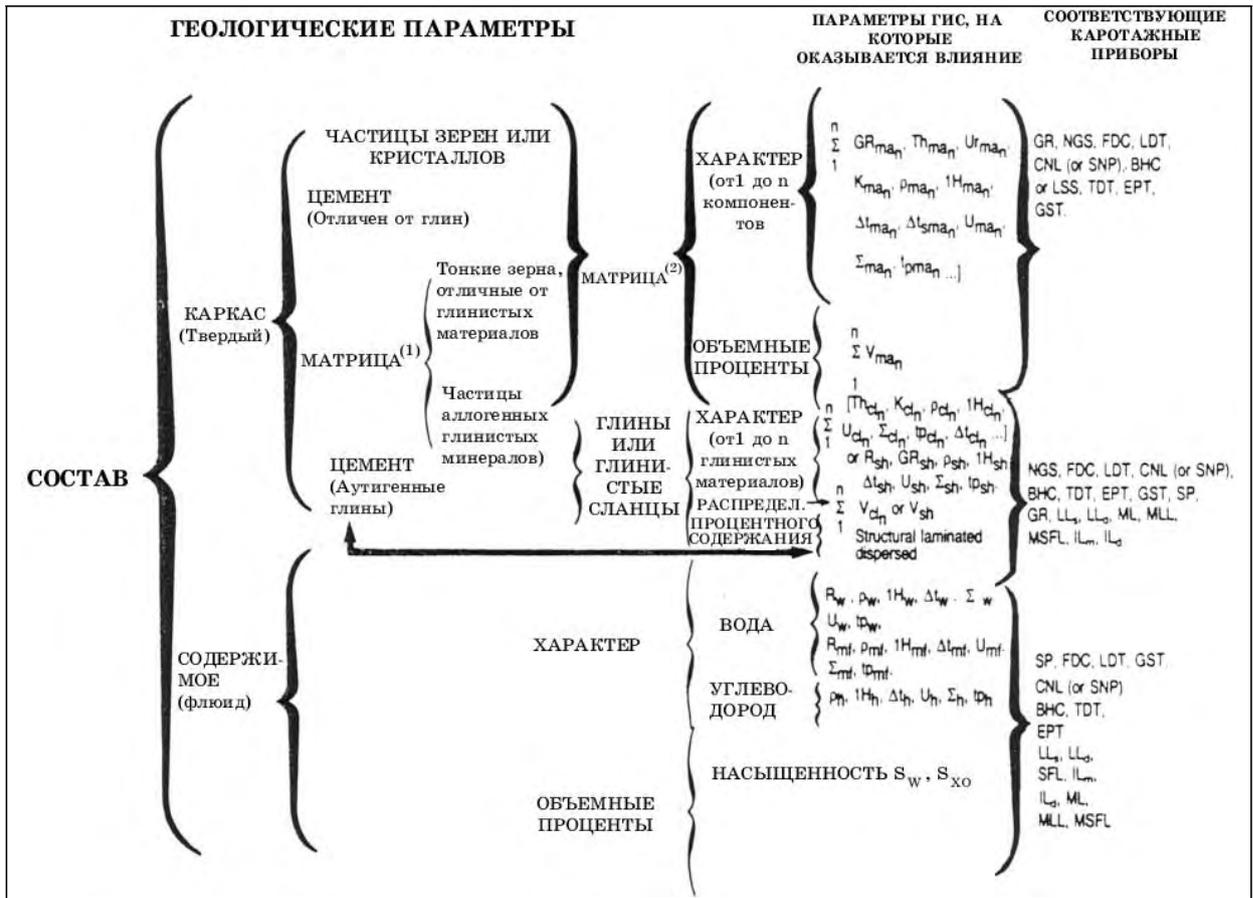
2.2.2



.2-3. (geochemical  
 log) ( Herron, 1987).  
 ( NGS). LDT, CNL

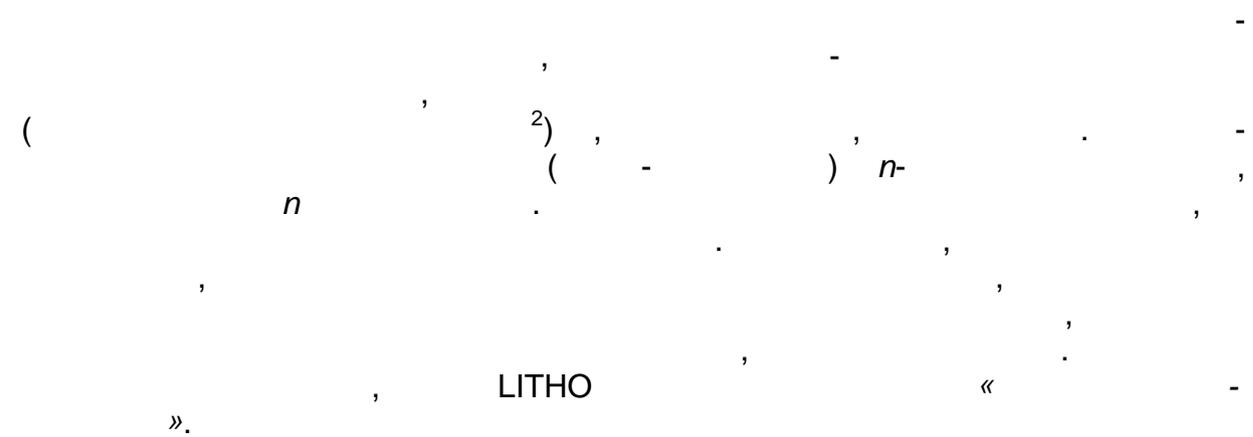
\* Schlumberger





2.3. **GEOCOLUMN\***

LITHO



LITHO

2.3.1.

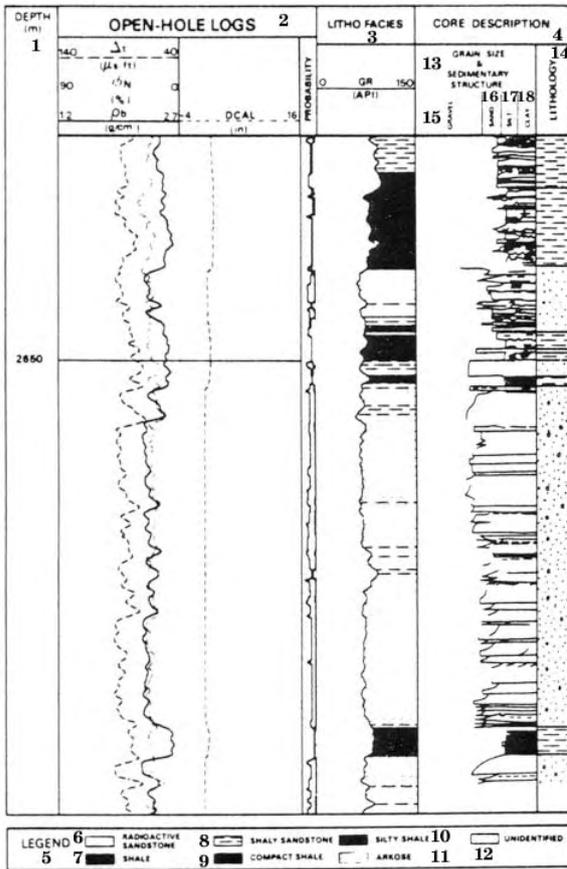
\* Schlumberger  
2



( , , , ) ,

.2-4 2-5  
LITHO,

Schlumberger.



.2-4.

LITHO

(1- ( ); 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- )



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### 3.

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#### 3.1.

##### 3.1.1.

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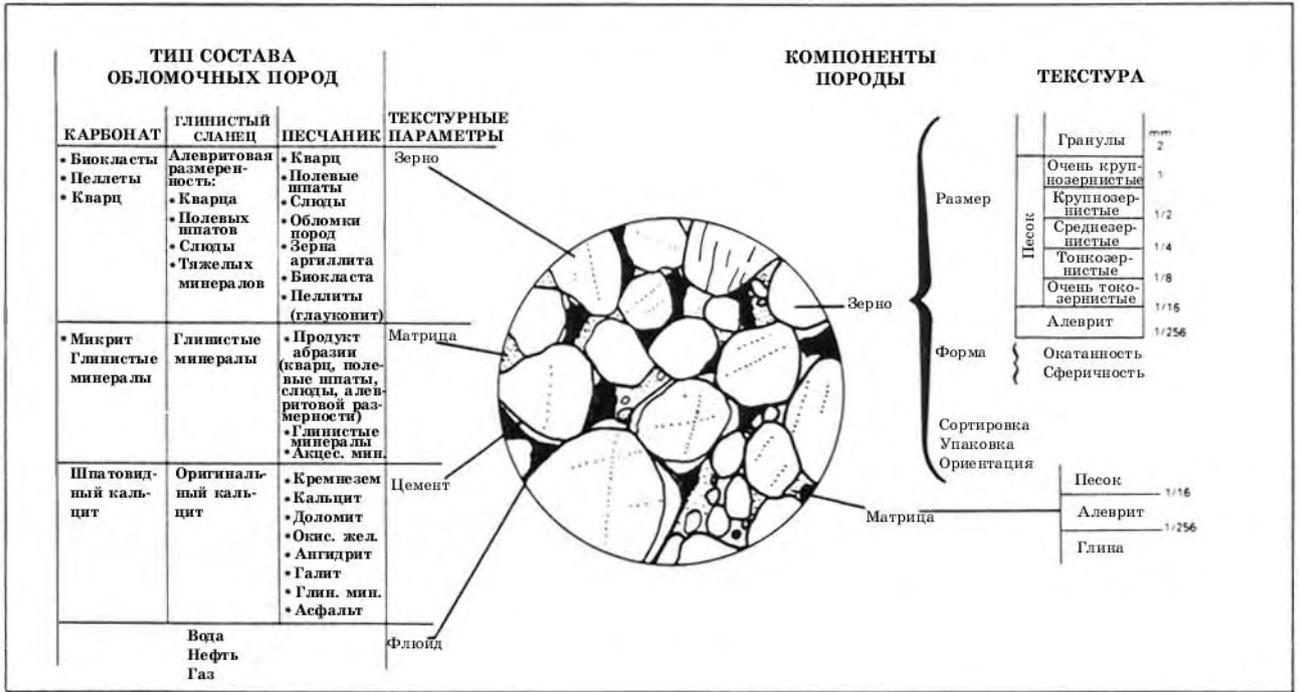
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 , ,  
 , Krumbein Sloss (1963)  
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3.1.2.

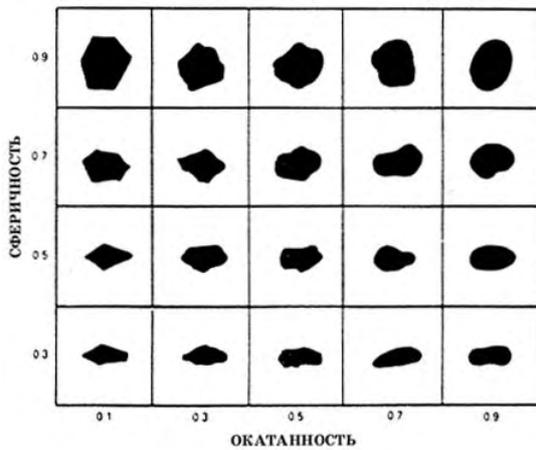
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 Krumbein Sloss, (1963),  
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3.2.

Krumbein Sloss (1963),  
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.3-1.



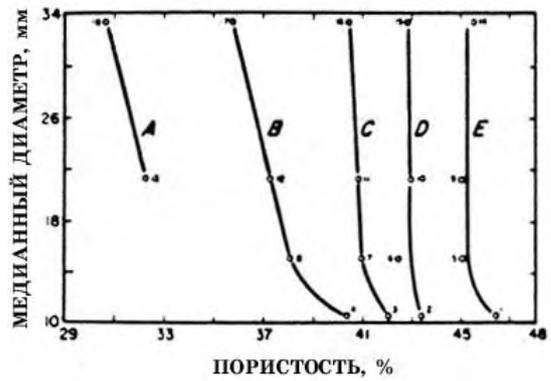
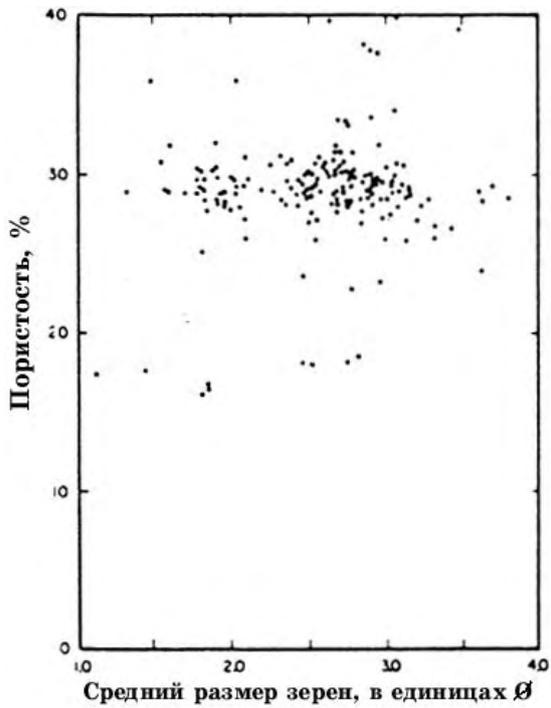
3.2.1.

Beard Weyl (1973)

.3-2.  
( Krumbein Sloss, 1963, .4-10).

3.2.1.1.

, Lee (1919), Von Engelhardt (1960) ( .3-4),  
 Rogers Head (1961) ( .3-5), Pryor,  
 Dodge . (1971) ( .3-6),  
 ( .3-6).

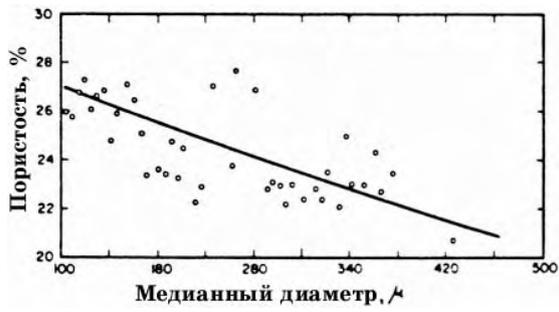


.3-5.

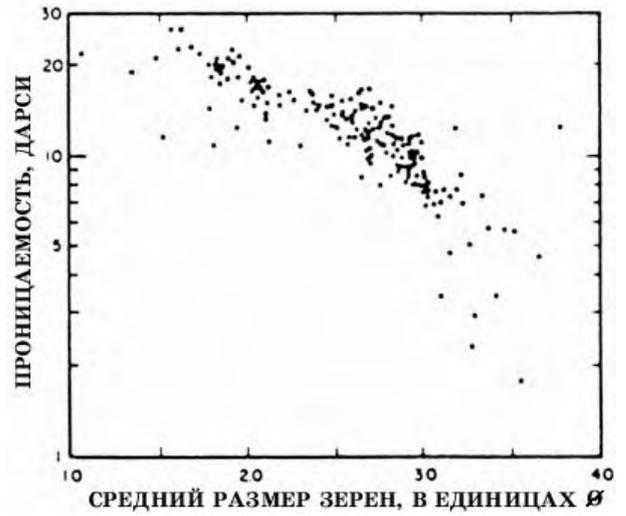
A:  
 So=2.086; B: So=1.625; C: So=1.279; D: So=1.128; E:  
 So=1.061 ( Rogers Head, 1961).

.3-3.

Paluxy,  
 ( Dodge ., 1971).



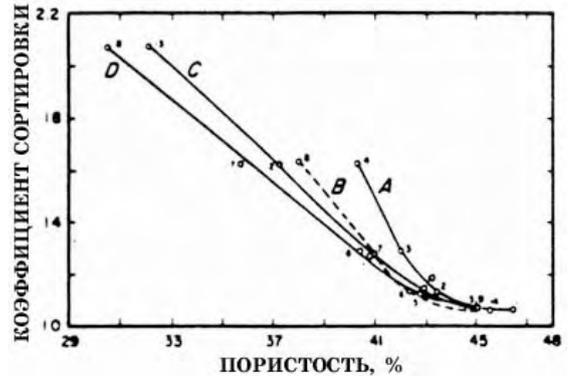
.3-4. Ben-  
theimer ( von Engelhardt, 1960).



.3-6. Paluxy, ( Dodge, 1971).

3.2.1.2.

Rogers Head (1961),  
( .3-7).  
)



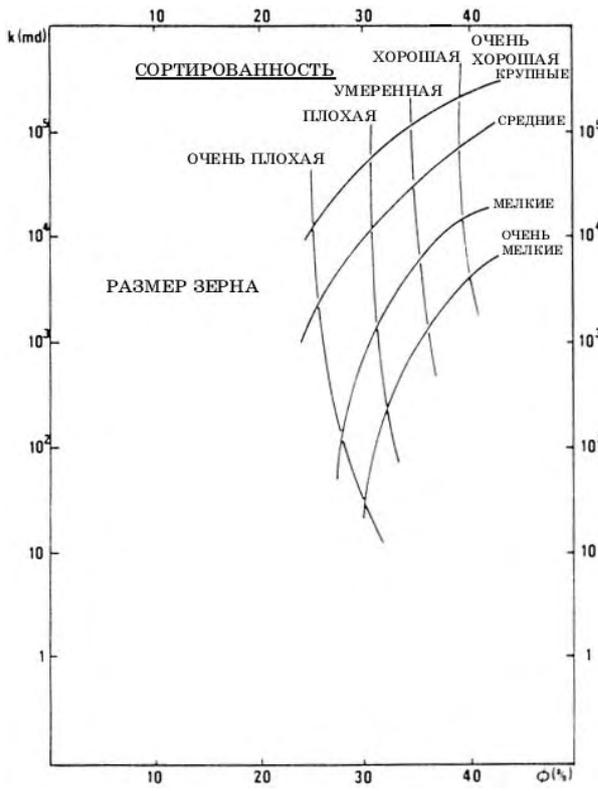
.3-7.

A:  
md = 0.106 ; B: md = 0.151 ; C: md =  
0.213 ; D: md = 0.335 ( Rogers Head, 1961).

Beard Weyl (1973),  
.3-8.

3.2.1.3.

Fraser (1935)



.3-8.

3.2.1.4.

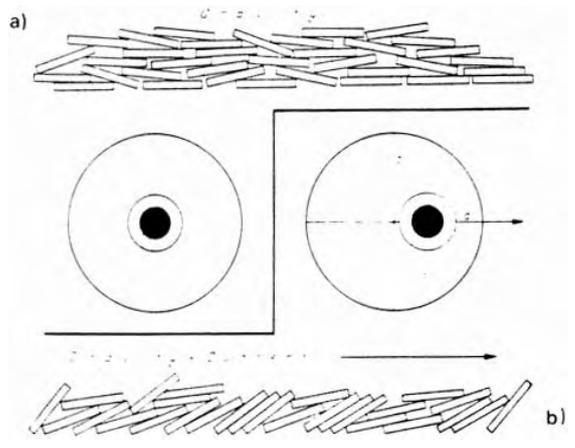
( ... ) ( .3-9).

( .3-10).

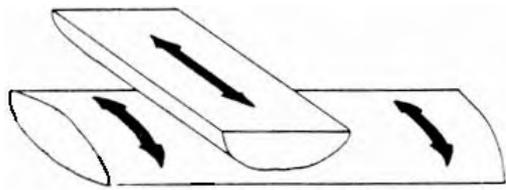
( .3-11).



.3-9. ( Rukhin, 1958).



.3-11. (flakes). a): ; b): ( Potter Pettijohn, 1971, .3-2).

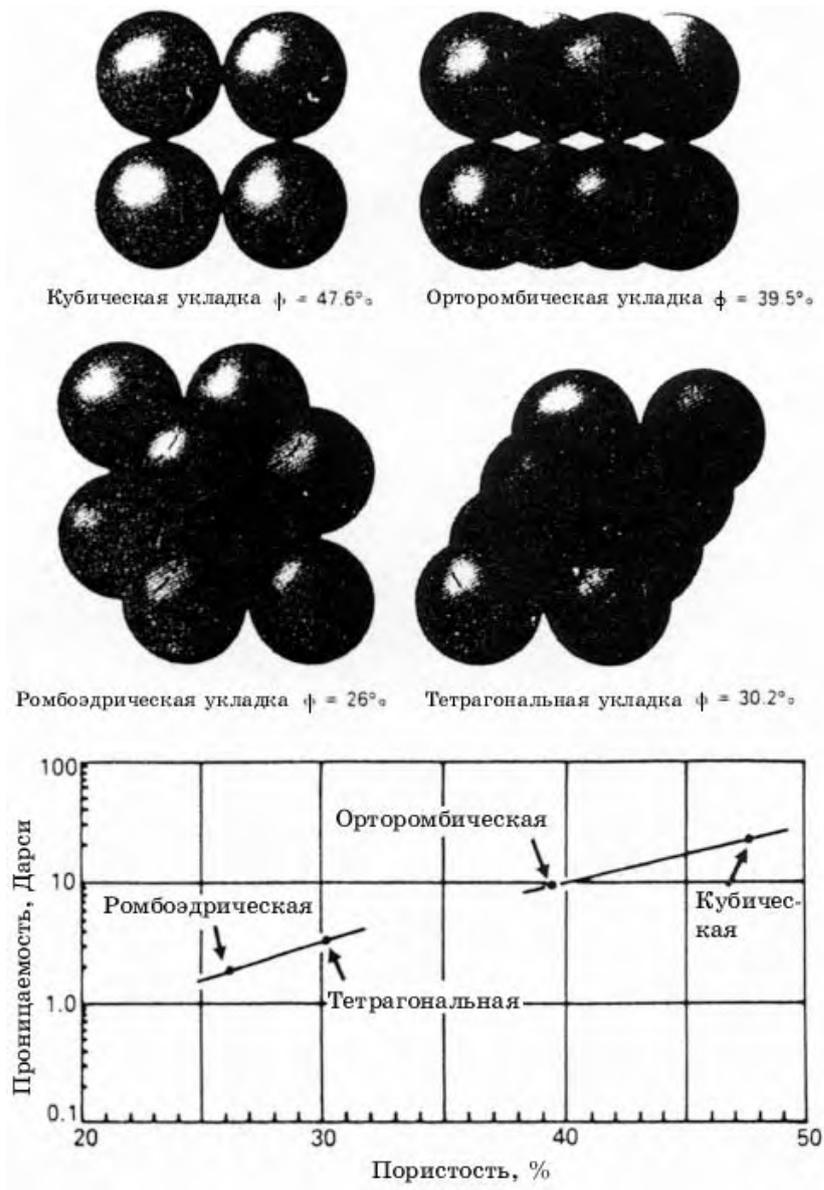


.3-10. ( Pryor, 1973, Selley, .15)

3.2.1.5.

Graton Fraser (1935), ( .3-12). 47.64% ( « » ) 25.95% ( « » ).



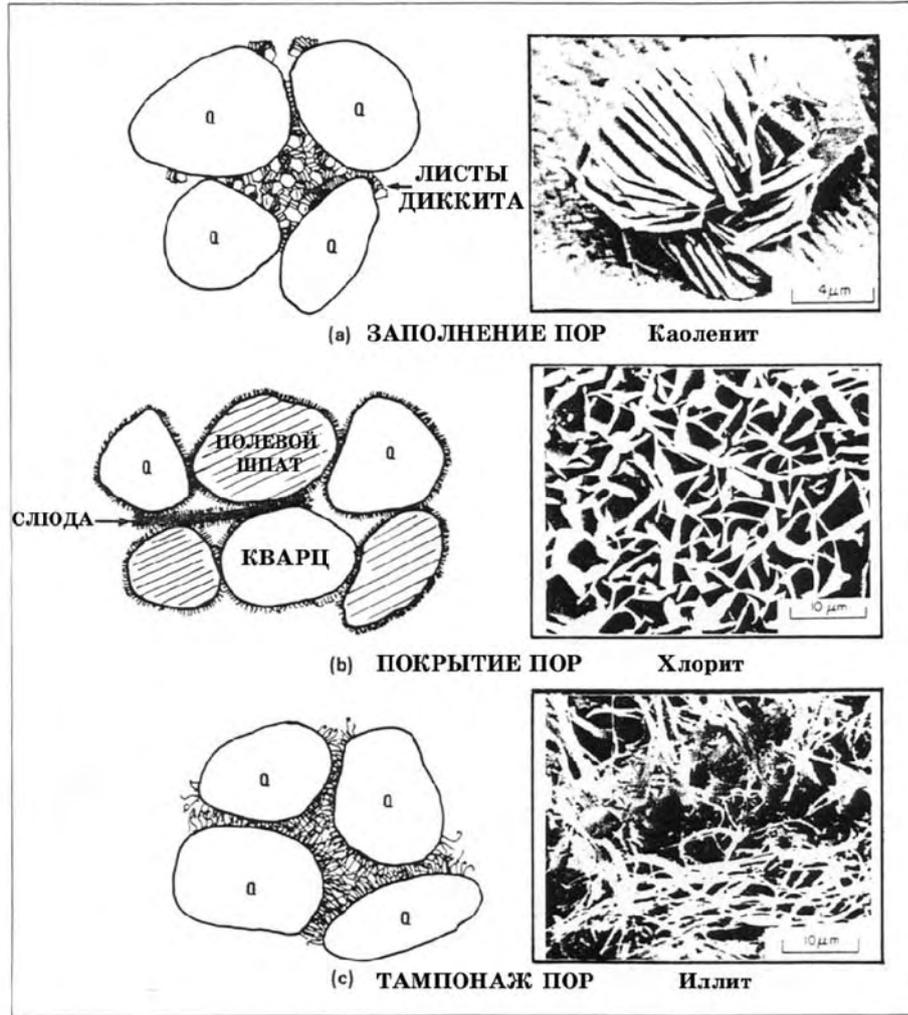


.3-13.

500  $\mu$  ( R. Nurmi).

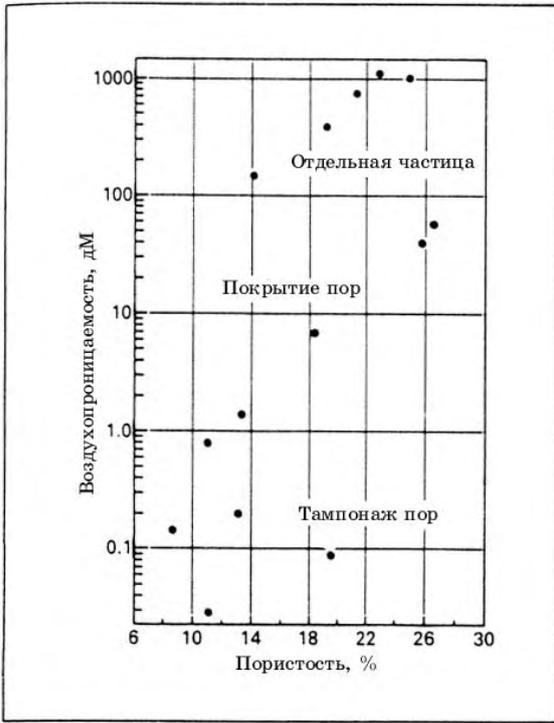
3.2.1.6.

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 ( .3-14). -



.3-14.

( Neasham, 1977).



, « » ), ( -

( 10 μ ).

.3-15.

( Neasham, 1977).

14

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( .3-14b),

1 μ .

( .3-14c),

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**3.2.2.**

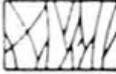
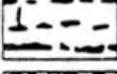
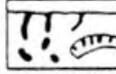
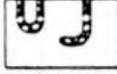
3-1.

3-1

ТЕКСТУРНЫЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ		ПОРИСТОСТЬ	ПРОНИЦАЕМОСТЬ
		$\phi$	$k$
ЧАСТИЦЫ ИЛИ ЗЕРНА	Размер зерен .....	↗	↗
	Сферичность .....	↘	↘
	Окатанность .....	↘	↘
	Сортированность .....	↗	↗
	Упаковка .....	↘	↘
	(эффект уплотнения)		
МАТРИЦА	процентное содержание ...	↘	↘
ЦЕМЕНТ	процентное содержание ....	↘	↘

### 3.3.

( .3-16). ( , ),

BASIC POROSITY TYPES			
<b>ТИП, ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ</b>		<b>ТИП, ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ НЕ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ</b>	
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ МЕЖДУ ЧАСТИЦАМИ BR		ТРЕЩИНА FR
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ ВНУТРИ ЧАСТИЦ WP		КАНАЛ* CH
	МЕЖКРИСТАЛЛИЧЕСКАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ BC		ПУСТОТА* VUG
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ, ОБУСЛОВЛ. РАСТВОРЕНИЕМ ОТДЕЛЬНЫХ КОМПОНЕНТОВ ПОРОДЫ MO		КАВЕРНА* CV
	ФЕНЕСТРАЛЬНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ FE	*Термин "каверна" применяется для пор размером с взрослого человека (или больше), в форме канала или пустоты	
	SHELTER <sup>1</sup> ПОРИСТОСТЬ SH		
	КАРКАСНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ GF		
<b>ТИП ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ, ИЛИ НЕ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ</b>			
			
БРЕКЧИЯ BR	СВЕРЛЕНИЯ BO	ФУКОИДЫ BU	УСАДКА SK

МОДИФИЦИРУЮЩИЕ ТЕРМИНЫ			
ГЕНЕТИЧЕСКИЕ МОДИФИКАТОРЫ		МОДИФИКАТОРЫ ПО РАЗМЕРУ*	
<b>ПРОЦЕСС</b>	<b>НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ ИЛИ СТАДИЯ</b>	<b>КЛАССЫ</b> мм <sup>†</sup>	
РАСТВОРЕНИЕ	s УВЕЛИЧЕННАЯ	x	256
ЦЕМЕНТАЦИЯ	c УМЕНЬШЕННАЯ	r	32
ВНУТРЕННЕЕ ОСАДКОАКОП- ПЛЕНИЕ	i ЗАПОЛНЕННАЯ	f	4
	<b>ВРЕМЯ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ</b>		1/2
ПЕРВИЧНАЯ		P	1/16
до осадконакопления		Pp	
периода осадконакопления		Pd	
ВТОРИЧНАЯ		S	
зогенетическая		Se	
мезогенетическая		Sm	
телогенетическая		St	
Генетические модификаторы сочетаются следующим обра- зом:		<b>МОДИФИКАТОРЫ РАСТВОРЕННОСТИ</b>	
<b>ПРОЦЕСС</b> + <b>НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ</b> + <b>ВРЕМЯ</b>		пористость в процентах (15%)	
<b>ПРИМЕРЫ:</b> растворение - увеличенная	sx	или	
цемент - пониженная первичная	crP	относительное содержание	
осадки - заполненные зогенетические	rfSe	типов пористости (1 2)	
		или	
		относительное содержание	
		и проценты (1 2) (15%)	

.3-16.

( Choquette Pray, 1970, .2).

\*

\*\*

( .3-17 3-2).

.3-18,



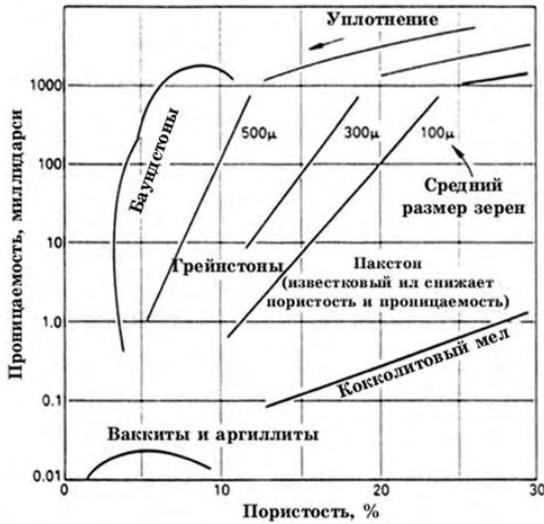
3-18.

Dunham ( Nurmi Frisinger, 1983)

3-2

Dunham

( Dunham, 1962).



Баундетон - Исходные компоненты, объединенные на протяжении жизни, т.е. биогенные рифы

Аргиллит <10% зерна	Сцементированные глиной	Содержат ил	Исходные составляющие, не объединенные на протяжении жизни
Ваккит >10% зерна			
Пакетон	Зернистый		
Грейстонь <10% микрита			

Кристаллический карбонат = Первичная структура осаджения, разрушенная перекристаллизацией

3-3

Время	Тип	Иллюстрация	Происхождение			
Перед осадко-накоплением	Пористость внутри частиц <sup>(1)</sup>		Тип, выбираемой не по текстуре			
		Осадконакпление		Пористость между частицами или межзерновая пористость Shelter Каркасная пористость		Сортировка и упаковка
	Аккреция каркаса					
После осадконакопления					Межкристаллическая пористость Листоватая Фенестральная <sup>(2)</sup> пористость (= пористость птичий глаз) Неправильная	
		Органическое или физическое разрушение				
	После осадконакопления	Пористость, обусловленная растворением компонентов			Растворение	
				Канал <sup>(3)</sup>		Физическое или органическое разрушение
				Пустота <sup>(3)</sup>		
				Каверна <sup>(3)</sup>		
Трещина						
После осадконакопления	Брекчия		Органическое разрушение			
		Сверление				
		Фукоиды				
После осадконакопления	Усадка		Дегидратация			

3-4

( Choquette Pray, 1970).

	25-40%	40-70%
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	30%	;
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quette Pray, 1970)

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**3.4.**

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**3.4.1.**

**3.4.1.1.**

(Sarma ., 1963; Alger, 1966)

( .3-19).

$R_w$

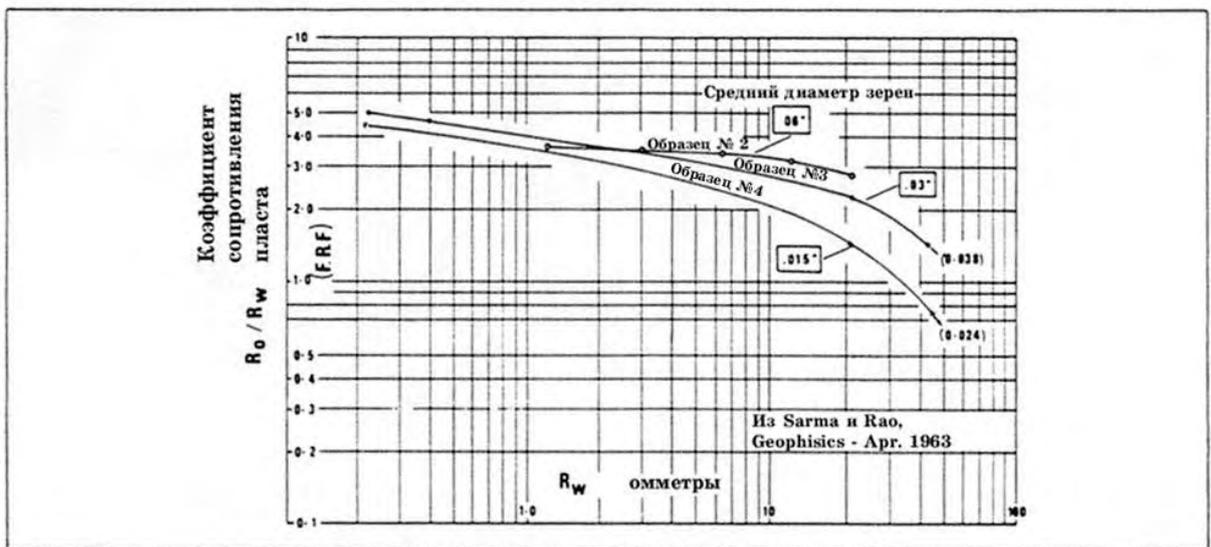
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(laminated)

3-5

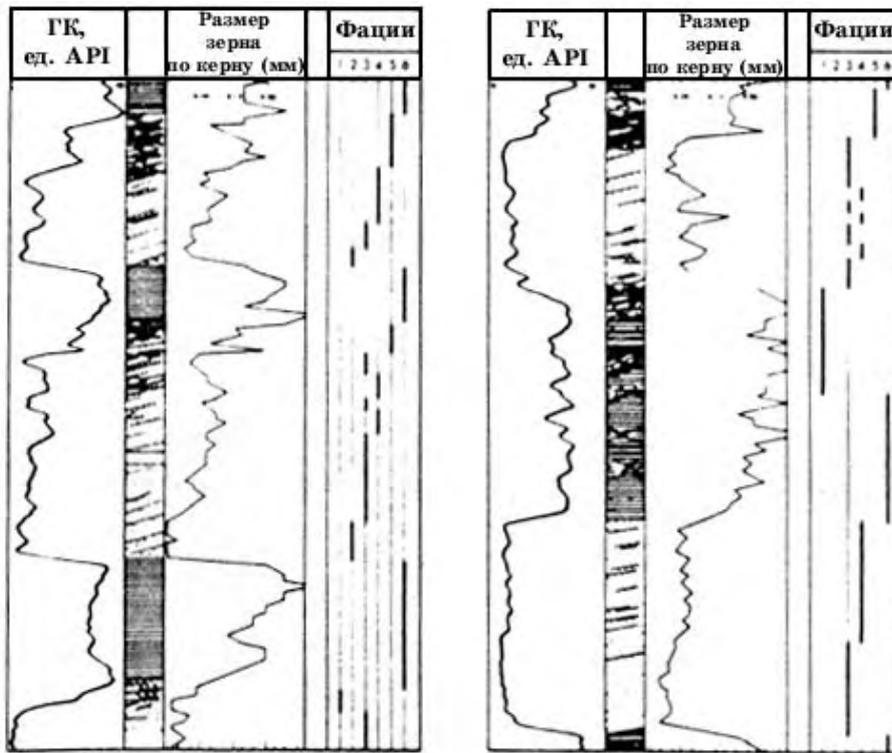
( Serra, 1984).

СТРУКТУРНЫЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ		ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ КОЛЛЕКТОРА, ЗАВИСЯЩИЕ ОТ СТРУКТУРНЫХ ПАРАМЕТРОВ	ПРОМЫСЛОВО-ГЕОФИЗИЧЕСКИЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ, ИСПЫТЫВАЮЩИЕ ВЛИЯНИЕ	ПОДХОДЯЩИЕ СКВАЖИННЫЕ ПРИБОРЫ	
ТЕКСТУРА	ЧАСТИЦЫ ИЛИ ЗЕРНА	РАЗМЕР	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ПОРИСТОСТЬ ОВЦАЯ <math>\sigma_0</math></li> <li>• ПОРИСТОСТЬ ПЕРВИЧНАЯ <math>\sigma_1</math></li> <li>• ПОРИСТОСТЬ ЭФФЕКТИВНАЯ <math>\sigma_2</math></li> </ul>	$R, \rho_b, \lambda, \Delta t, \Sigma, \tau, \rho, P_e$	$LL, LL_0, SFL, IL_m, IL_0, ML, MLL, MSFL$  FDC, LDT, CNL (or SNP), BHC, TDT, EPT, GST
		ФОРМА { ОКАТАННОСТЬ, СФЕРИЧНОСТЬ }			
	МАТРИЦА	СОРТИРОВАНОСТЬ УПАКОВКА ОРИЕНТАЦИЯ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ИЗВИЛИСТОСТЬ ИЛИ КОЭФФИЦИЕНТ ЦЕМЕНТАЦИИ <math>m</math></li> </ul>	$R, F, \Delta t, \tau, \rho$	$LL, LL_0, SFL, IL_m, IL_0, ML, MLL, MSFL, BHC, EPT$
ЦЕМЕНТ	ПРОЦЕНТНОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ	• РАЗМЕР ПОР И ПРОТОКОВ, КОТОРЫЕ КОНТРОЛИРУЮТ:	$k$	$(S_w)_{irr}$ $d_i$ $k, k_{rw}, k_{ro}$	$LL, LL_0, SFL, IL_m, IL_0, ML, MLL, MSFL, SP$
	ПРИРОДА				
	ПРОЦЕНТНОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ	• СМАЧИВАЕМОСТЬ			
	ПРИРОДА	• АННИЗОТРОПИЯ	$\lambda$		$LL, LL_0, SFL, IL_m, IL_0, ML, MLL, MSFL$



.3-19.  
( Sarma Rao, 1963)

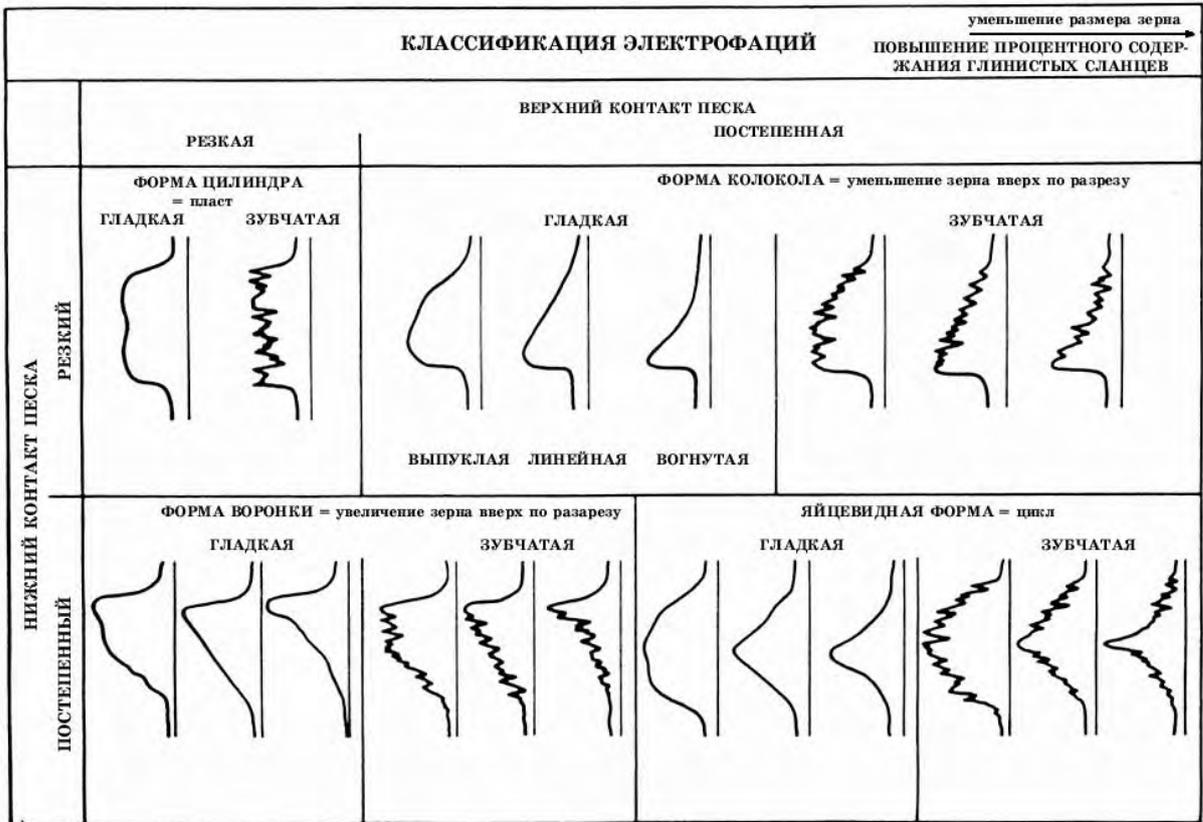
21), « » « SHELL » 1956 , ( .3-  
 , , , .3-22,  
 , (« ( «  
 ») »). /



- СКВАЖИНА А**                      **СКВАЖИНА В**
- ФАЦИИ**
- 1 ГЛИНИСТЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ
  - 2 ПЕСЧАНЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ
  - 3 ПЕСЧАНИК С КОСОЙ СЛОИСТОСТЬЮ
  - 4 ТОНКОСЛОИСТЫЙ ПЕСЧАНИК
  - 5 ПЕСЧАНИК С КОСОЙ МИКРОСЛОИСТОСТЬЮ
  - 6 ГЛИНИСТЫЙ СЛАНЕЦ

.3-20.  
 1975).

( Serra Sulpice,



3-21. SHELL)



.3-22.

.3-27 ( 34.5 37 ).

( .3-23).

( .3-24).

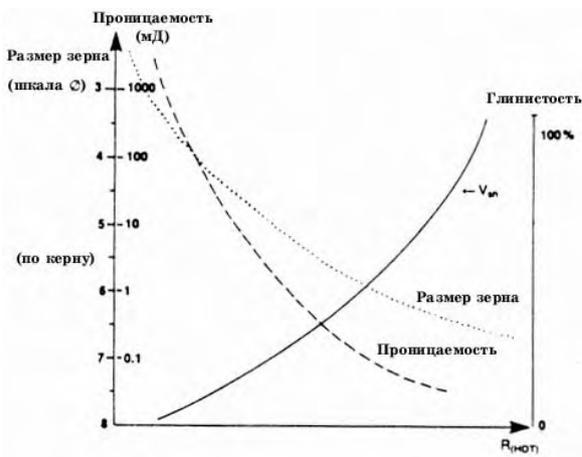
( .3-25)

«Z- » (Z-plots).

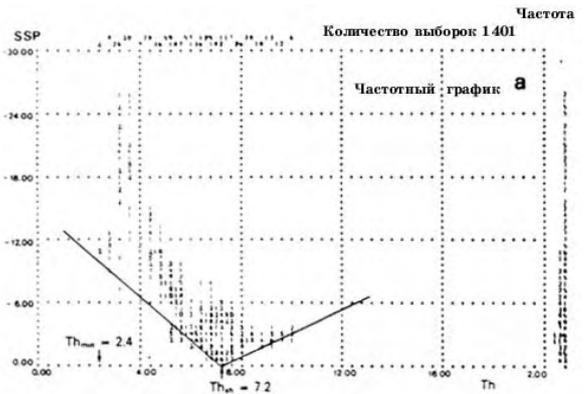
Th K (

),  $\rho_b$ ,

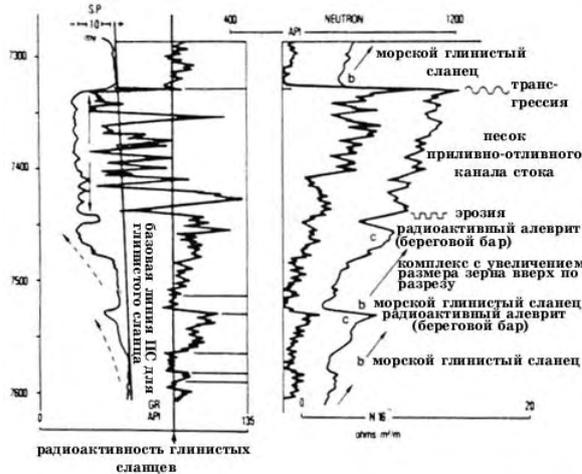
$\varnothing_N$ , ( .3-26b),



.3-23.



.3-27.



.3-25.

$K_{sh}$

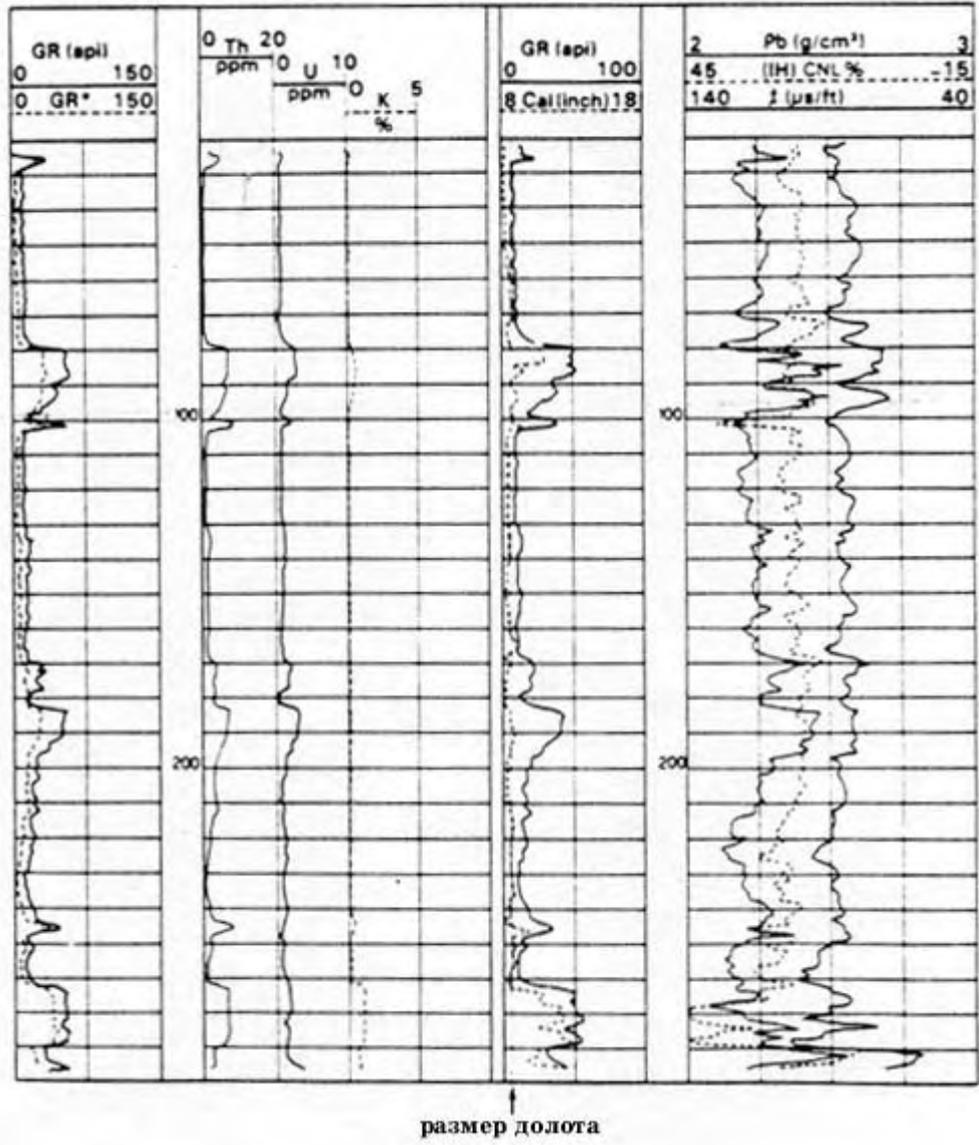
(a)

(b).

$Th_{sh}$

.3-24.

Serra Sulpice, 1975).



.3-26a.

200

Pb,

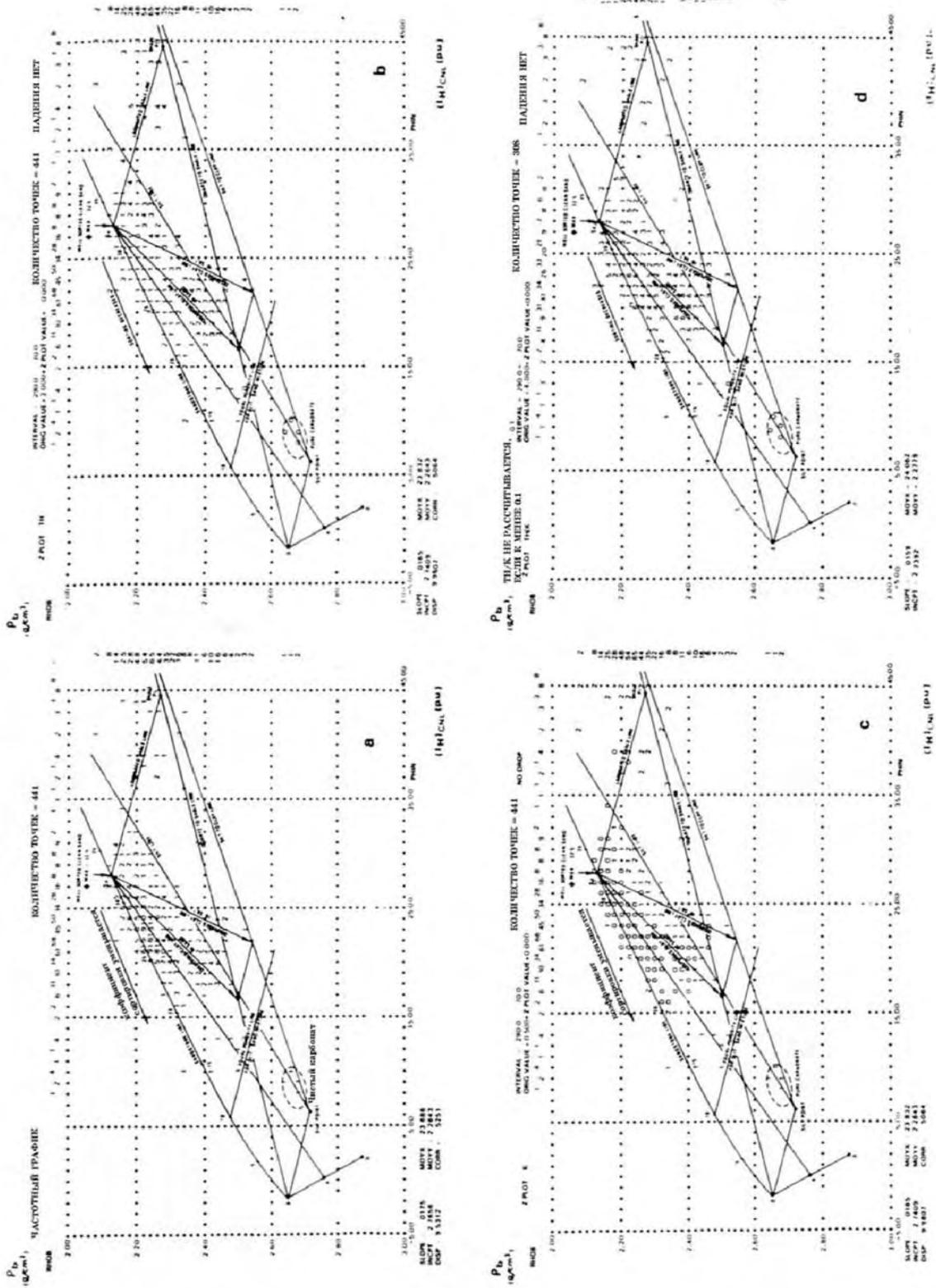
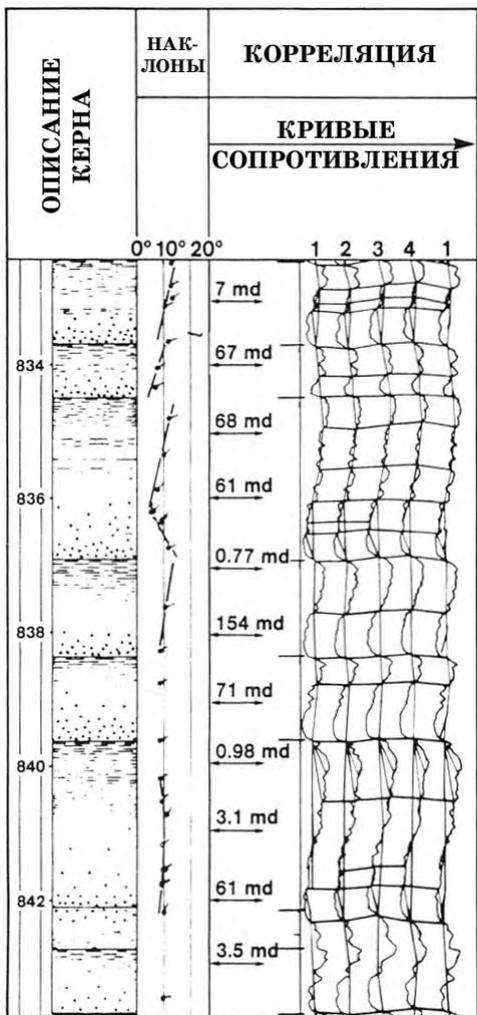


Рис.3-26б. Графики взаимной зависимости Pb и Cn с частотой (а), содержанием тория (б), содержанием урана (с) и отношением торий-калий (д), по тому же интервалу, что и рис.3-26а, и их интерпретация.

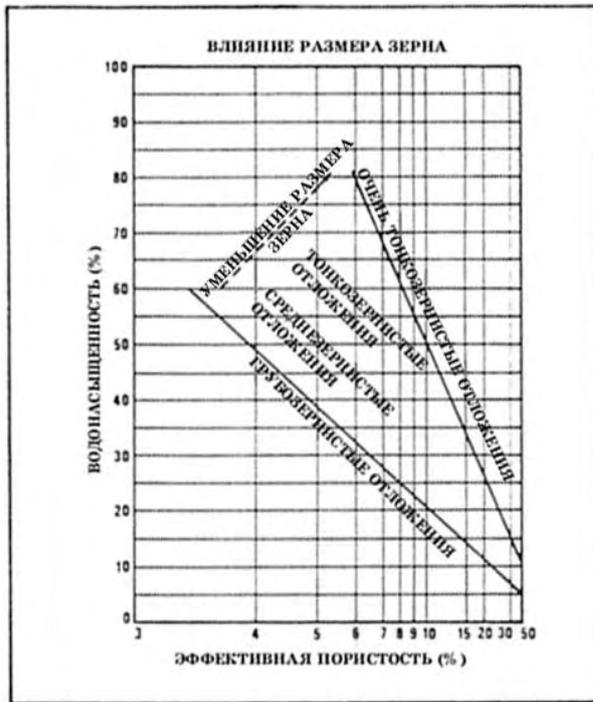
SHDT\*

HDT\*

( 3-27).



.3-27.



.3-28.

1-2

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.3-30

3.4.1.2.

( .3-28).

( .3-29).

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.3-31  
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(7000 ),

35%.

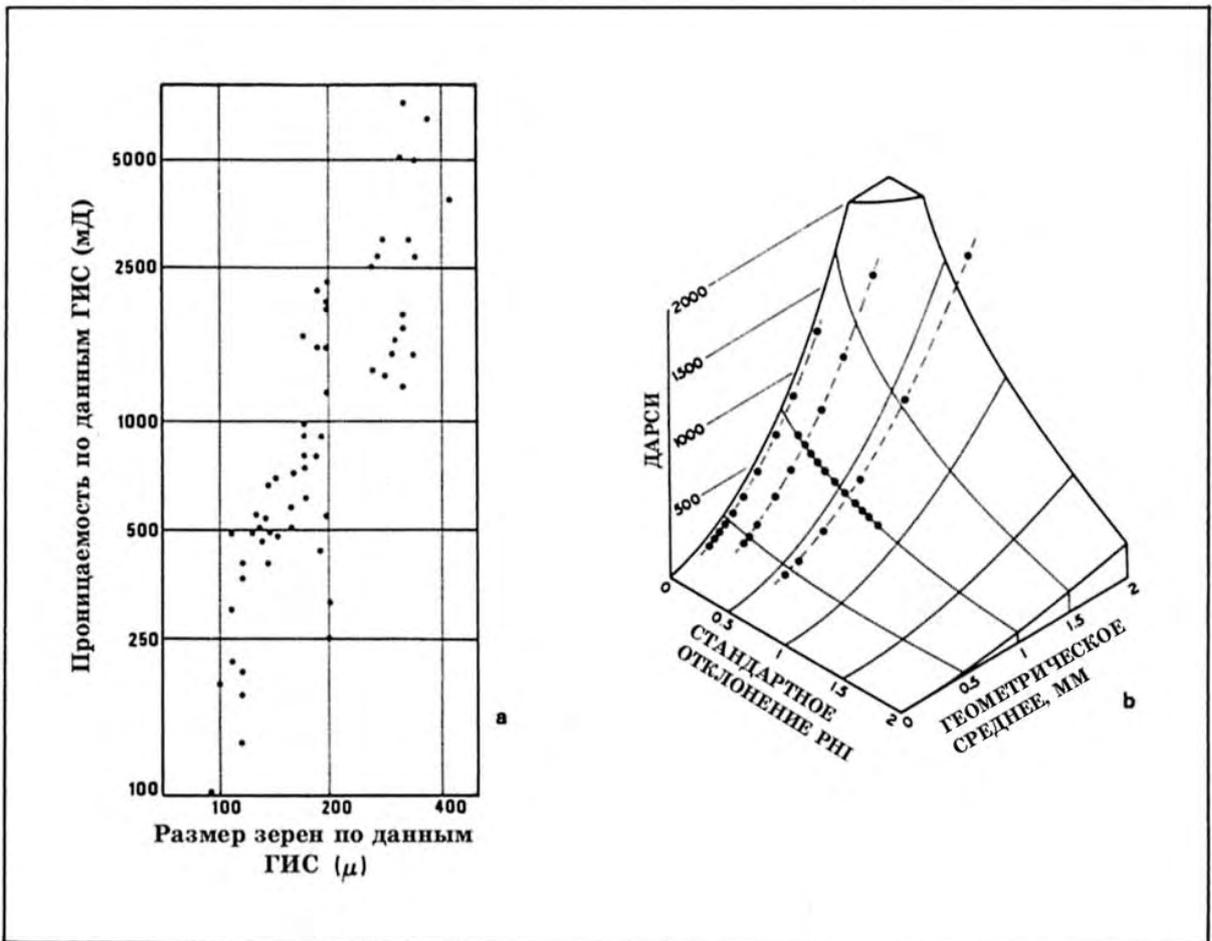
11

(25%),

( Z- ),

( .3-32),

( 15%),



.3-29. a)

( von Engelhardt, 1960). b)

Krumbein Monk, 1942).

phi (

**3.4.1.3.**

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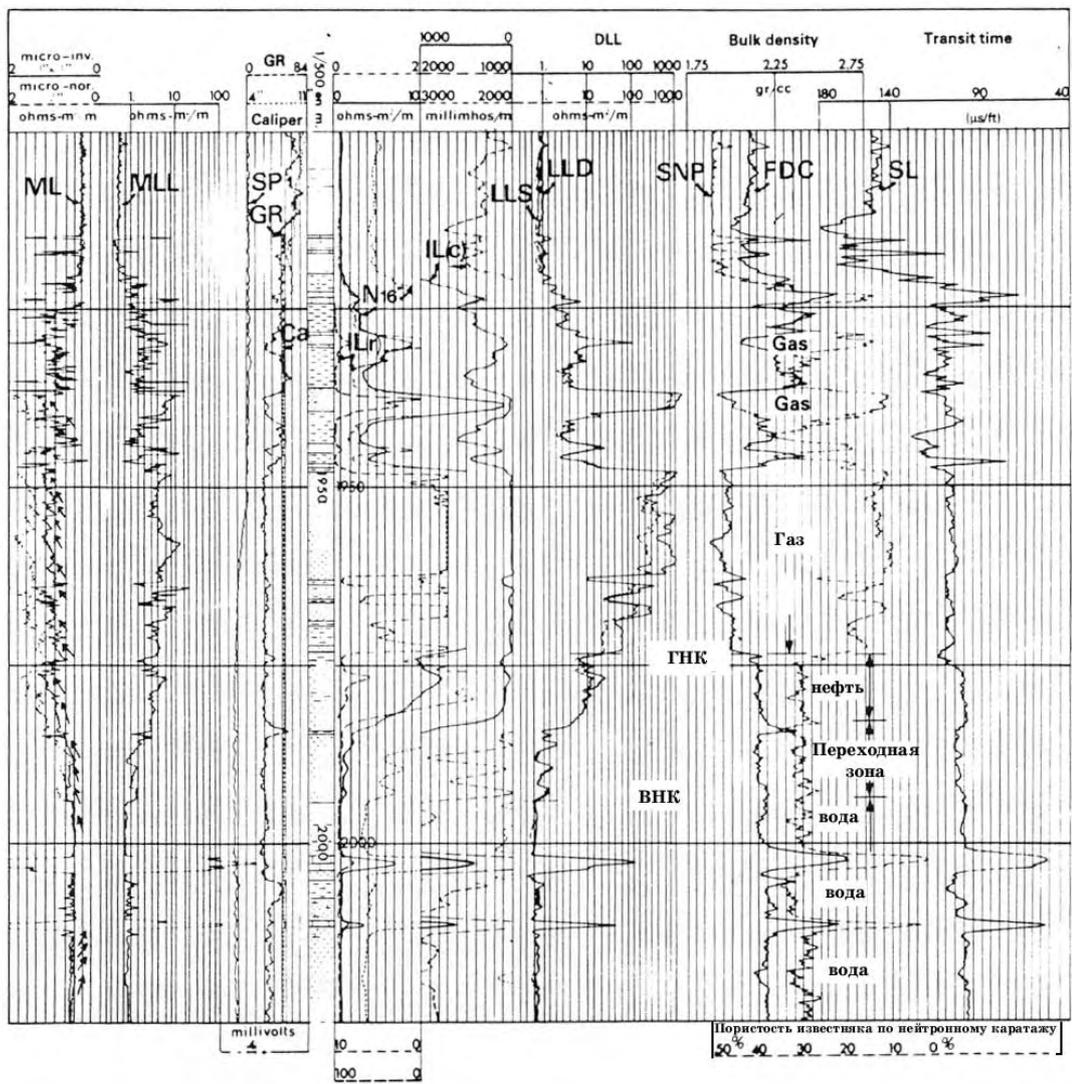
**3.4.1.4.**

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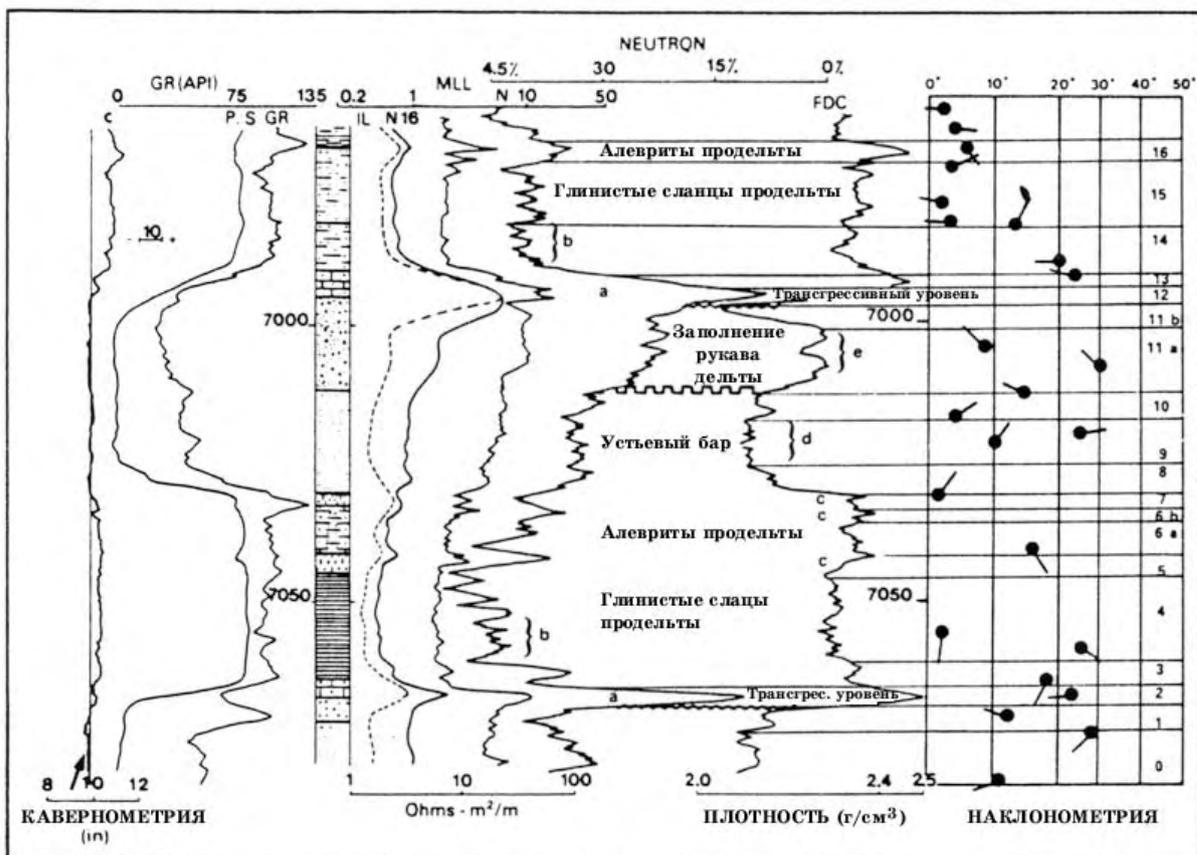
**3.4.1.5.**

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 Sen (1980, 1981), , -  
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EPT,



.3-30.



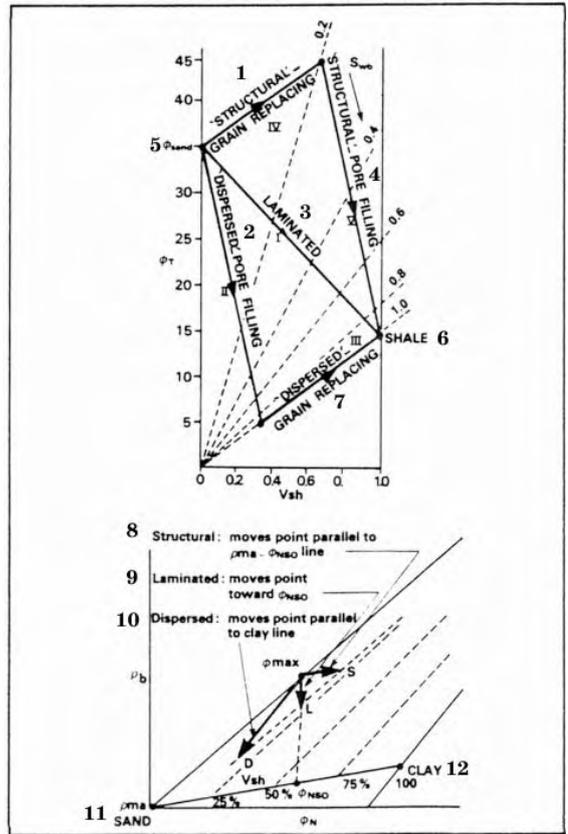
.3-31.

9, 10 11,

( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

3.4.2.

( )



.3-32.

( ? ),

- 1- ; 2-
- 3-
- 4- ; 5- Ø ; 6-
- 7- ;
- 8- ;
- pma-Ø<sub>NSO</sub>; 9- ;
- Ø<sub>NSO</sub>; 10- ;
- 11- ;
- 12- )

(Pe  
LDT,  
( , ),

3.4.3.

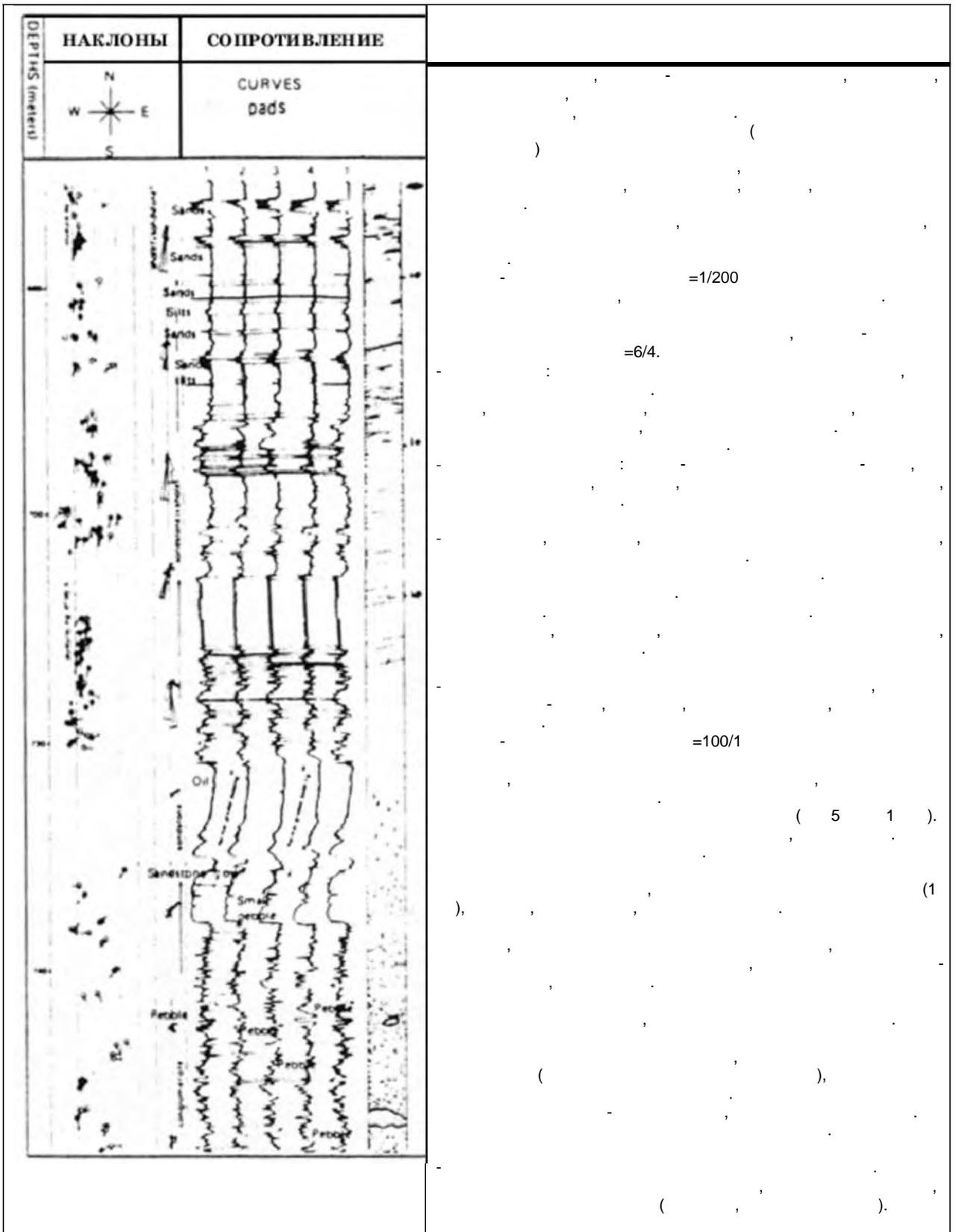
microscanner) FMS\*,

(formation

( .3-33).

(« »),

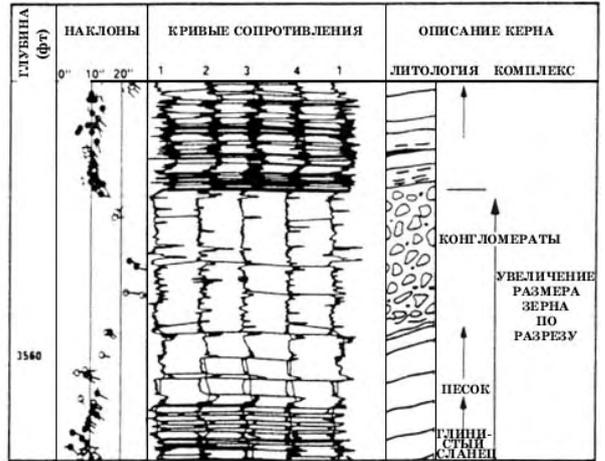
»), - ; ,  
(« ( .3-34). , -  
, , NFS , , -  
FMS, . -  
( .3-35), 5 .



.3.33.

3.4.4.

.3-36



.3-34.



.3-35.

FMS ( Schlumberger).

.3-37,

( .3-38)

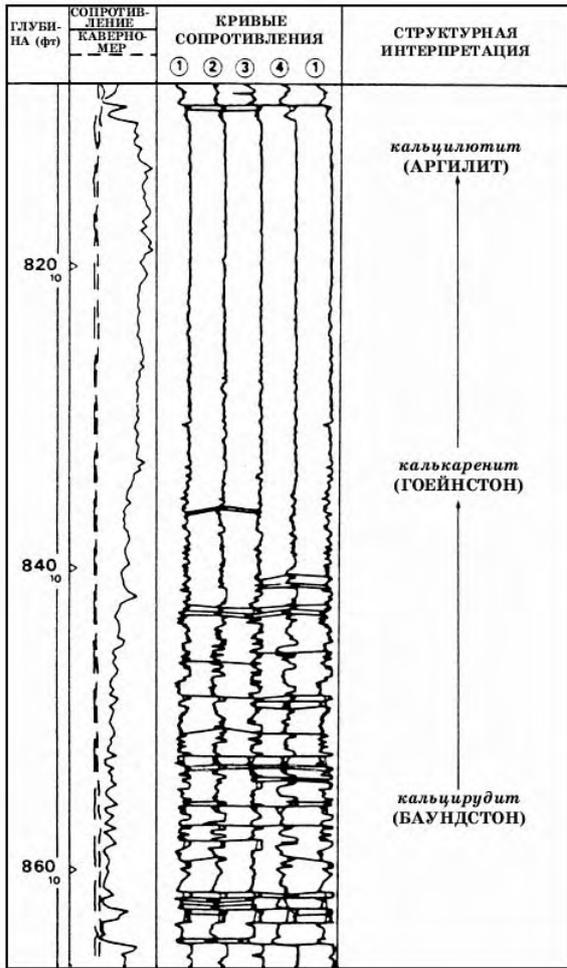
NGS),

(Pe)

NGS,

( LDT).

Pe



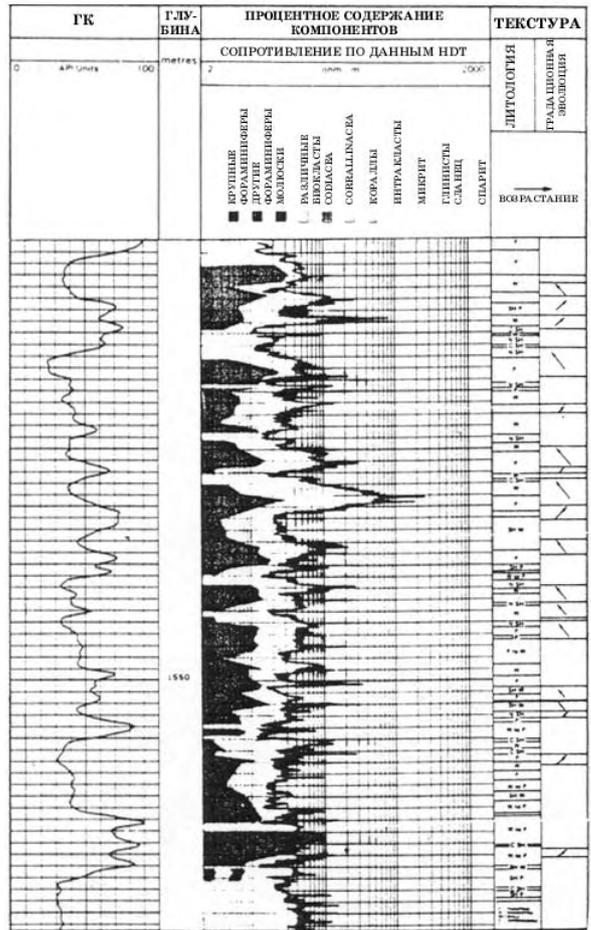
.3-36. GEODIP

( HDT)

Dunham (1962) Grabau (1903).

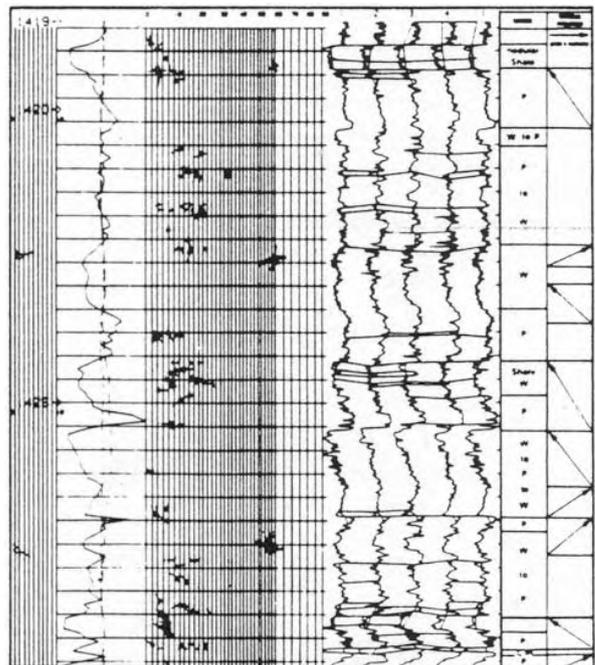
.3-38.

( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).



.3-37.

( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).



W = ; P =

(a) (b)  
 ( . 3-6).

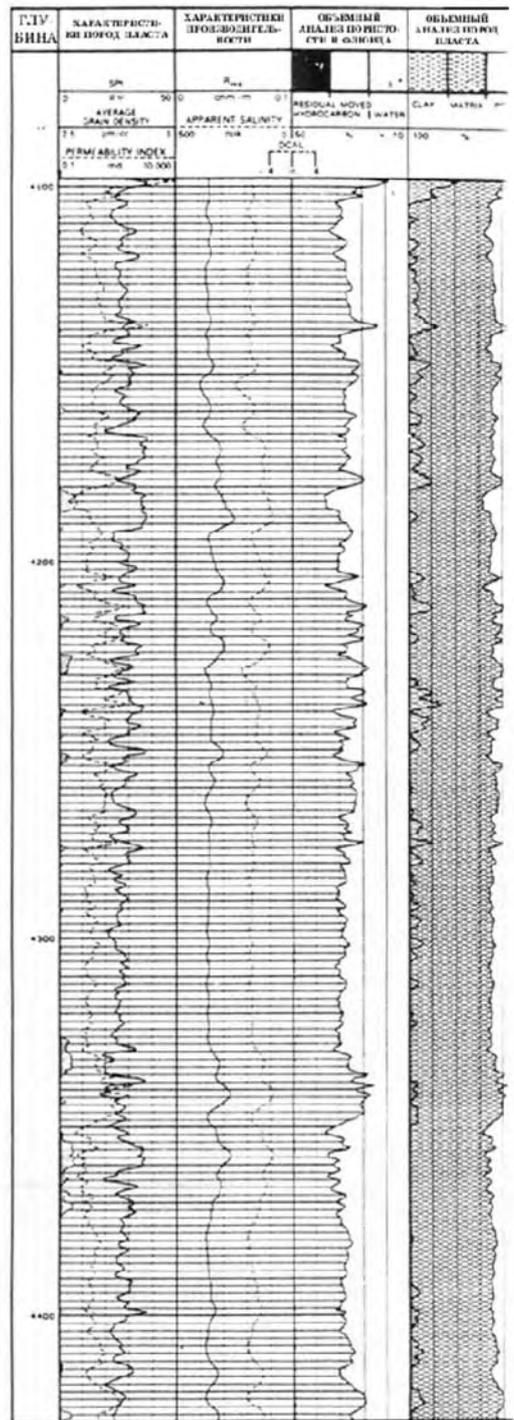
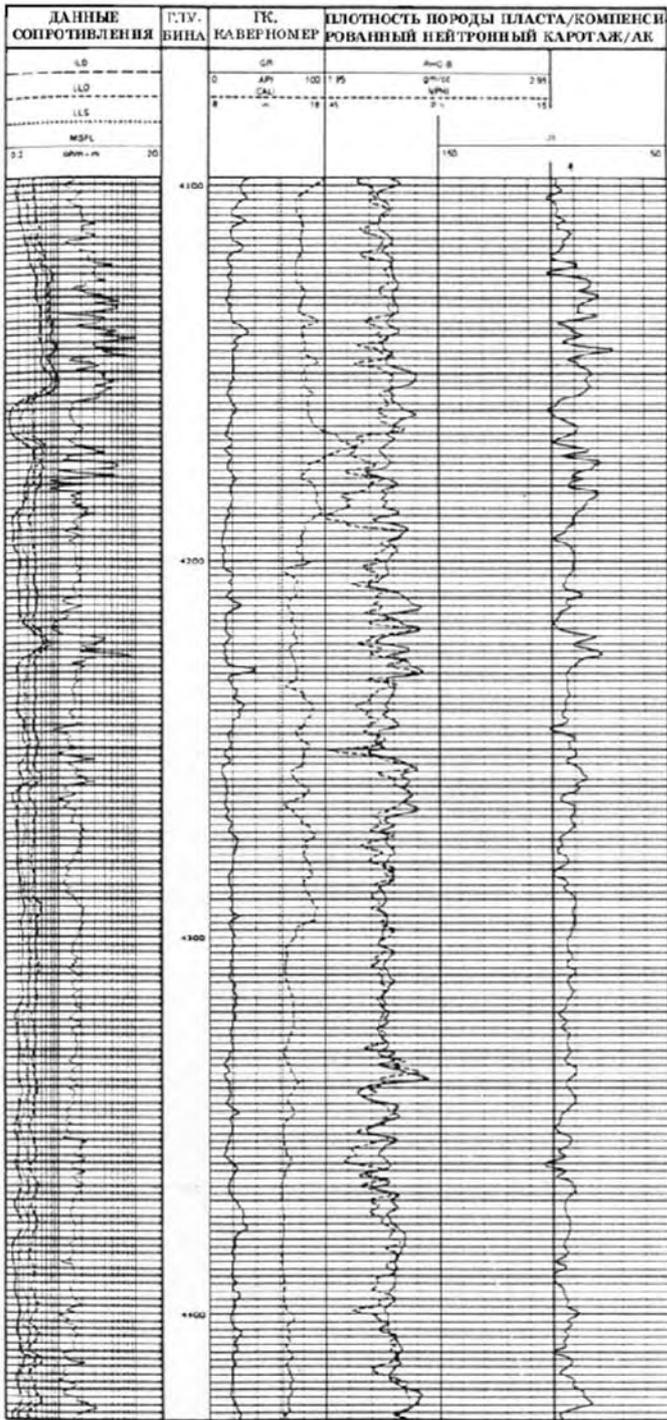
3-6

( Theys ., 1983).

GEODIP	LOCDIP	
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-	-	-
		UNI
		SCATTER UNI
		UNI
		( , ...)
		( ) ( ) ( ) ( . b)

(FMS) ( .3-39).





.3-41.

( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, Emirats/Qatar, 1981).

Brie (1985)

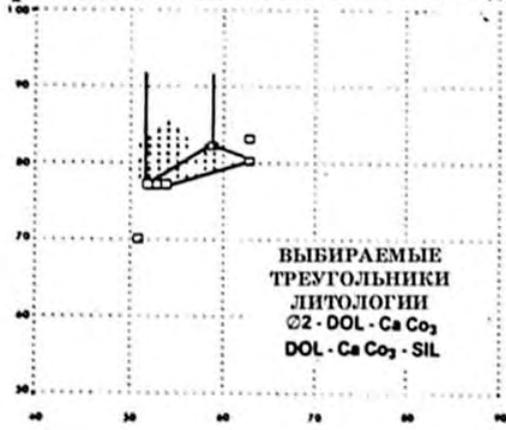
Maxwell-Garnett

Kuster-Toksoz

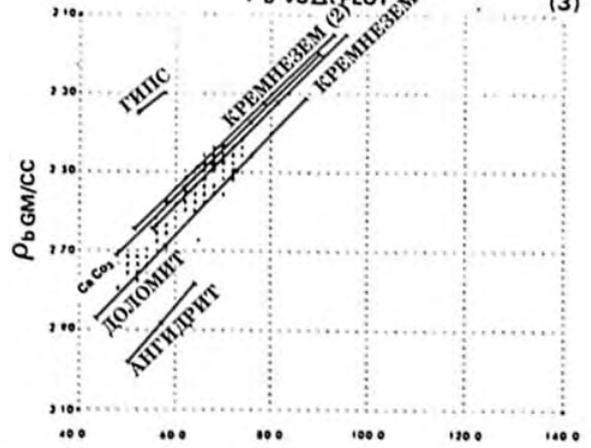
- oomoldic)

( .3-44).

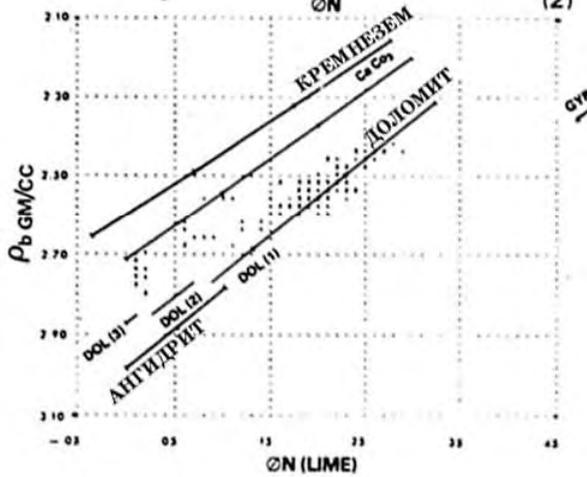
Гипс ГРАФИКИ ЛИТОЛОГИЯ - ПОРИСТОСТЬ (1)



СОЛЬ ρ<sub>b</sub> VS Δt PLOT (2) (3)



СОЛЬ ϕN (2)



ГИПС ϕN VS Δt PLOT (4)

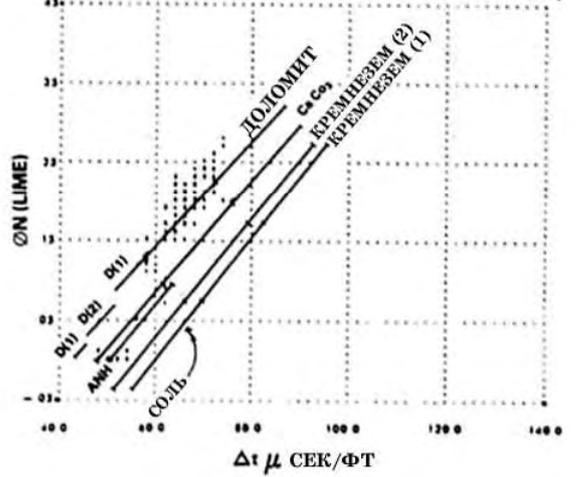
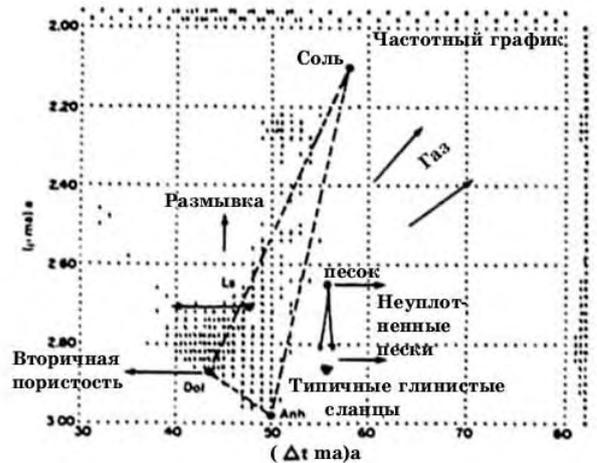
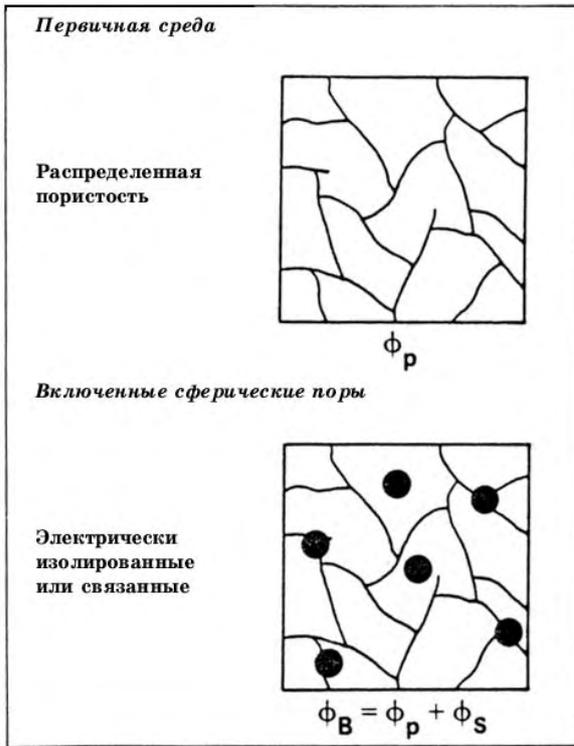


Рис.3.42 Несколько графиков взаимной зависимости, позволяющих выявить вторичную пористость (из Clavier и др. 1976)



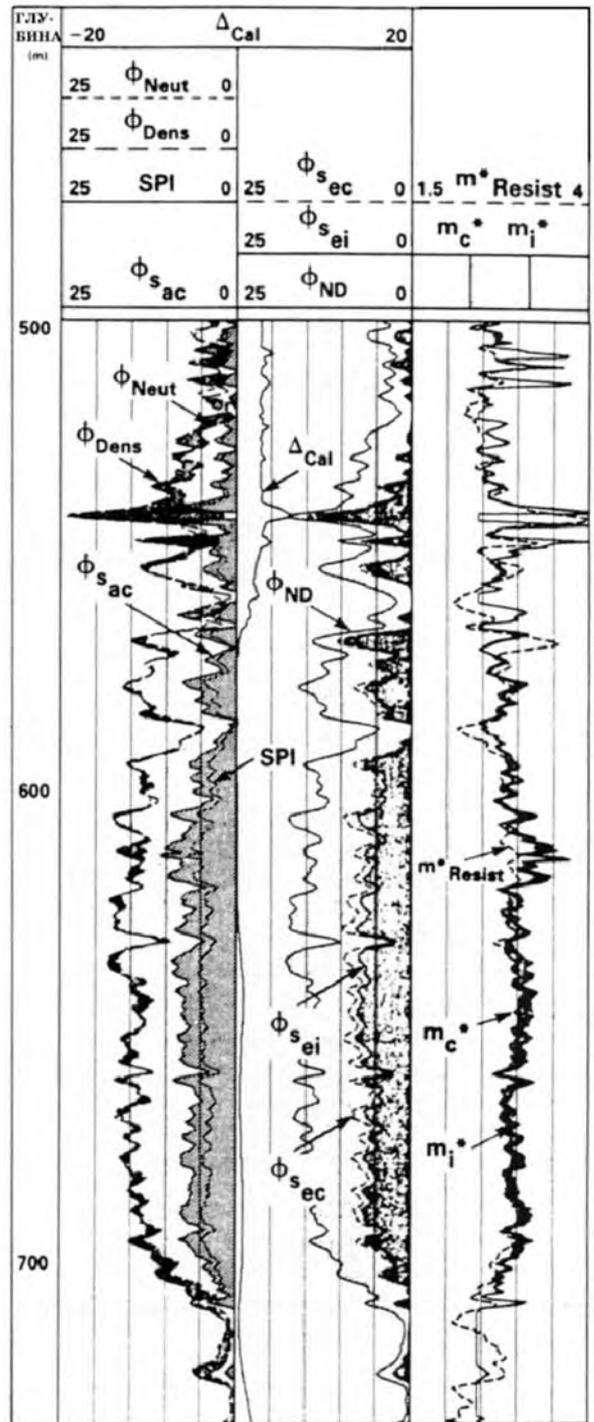


.3-43.

( Brie , 1985).

.3-44.

( Brie , 1985).



(EPT),

Kenyon (1984), Kenyon «

Baker (1984)

EPT.

Rasmus Kenyon (1985)

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**3.5.**

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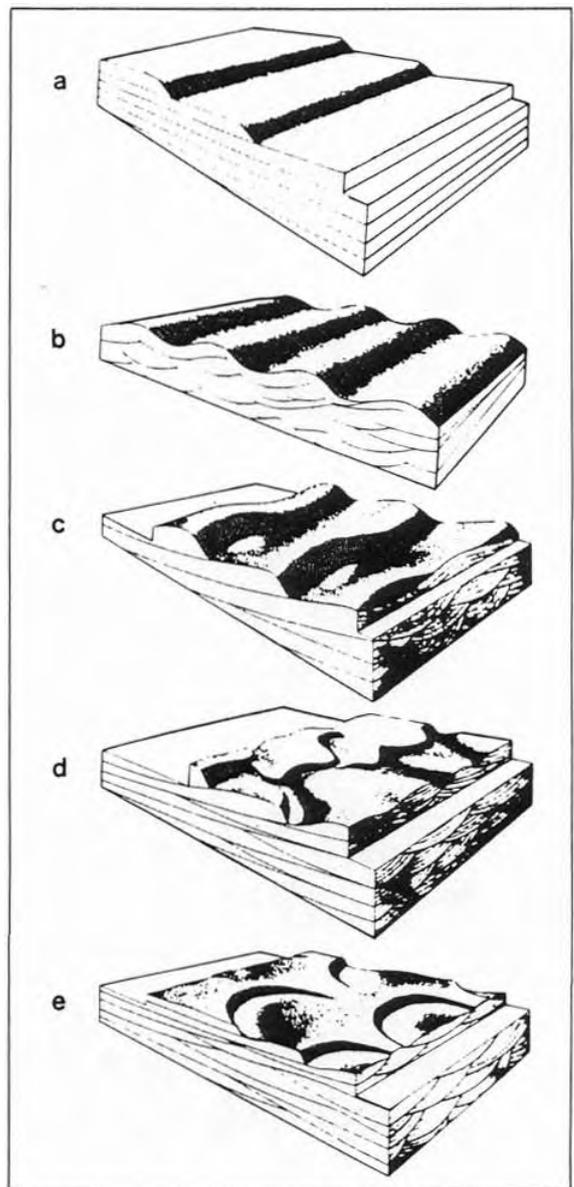
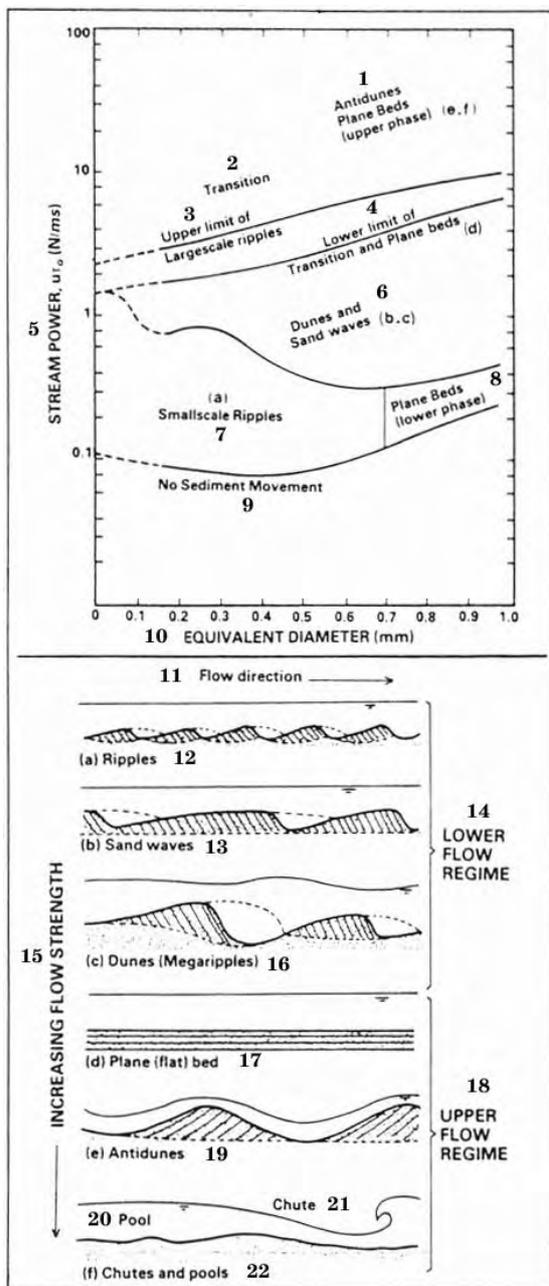


4.1.2.

(...),  
(.4-5),  
(4-2).  
Selley (1070),

tion MicroScanner .

Forma-



.4-3.

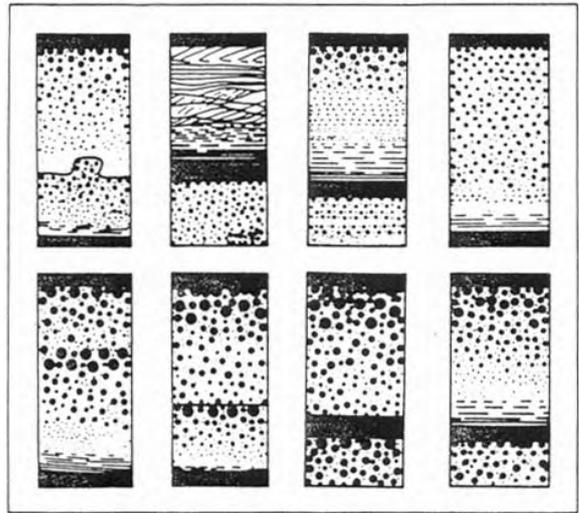
(a)

(b).

4-2. ( Allen, 1968, Blatt 1980).  
 (1- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ( ) ; 9- ( ) ; 10- ; 11- ( ) ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ( ) ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- )

(c).  
 d).  
 e).  
 (

Reineck Singh, 1975).



4-4. Kuenen).

4-1

( Reineck , 1971).

a) ( )

			L.H.	
		L=4-60 (11,13) H= 6 (11,13)	> 5 (11,13) 8-15	Climbing ( )
a		L=0.6-30 (9,13) H=0.06-1.5 (9,13)	> 15	
b		L=30-1000 ( 20- 30 ) H=1.5-15 (2,9,10)	> 30 100 (2,9)	
		L=0.01-6 (7,10) H=0.01- 0.45 (7,10)		(8) (9)

b

b)

			<b>L.H.</b>		
	, - -	L=0.9-200 (4,5,11,15) H=0.3-22.5 (4,11)	4-13 (4,11)	6-7	-
	, - -	L=1.5-105 H=0.3-19.5 (4,11)	5-16 (4,11)	6-8	R.S.I.=1.1-3.8 (11) -

c)

( ) . ( )

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-				
	(6,7) (6) sichel (10)			(6,10)
(16)				

d)

( / )

( / - ( )	, - - - ;	L=2.6-5 (16)		(10,14)
/ ( - ( )	, - - (3)			

e)

			L.H.		
-	,	-	L=2.5-25 H=0.3-1.0 (1,12)	10-70 (1,12)	-
-	,	-	L=2.5 -20 H=2.5-60 (1,12)	12-20 (12)	-

(1) = BAGNOLD (1954b), (2) = COLEMAN (1969), (3) = HARMS (1969), (4) = INMAN (1957), (5) = INMAN (1958), (6) = NEWTON and WERNER (1969), (7) = NORDINN (1964), (8) = PANIN and PANIN (1967), (9) = REINECK (1963 a), (10) = REINECK and SINGH (unpublished), (11) = REINECK and WUNDERLICH (1968 a), (12) = SHARP (1963), (13) = SIMONS et al. (1965), (14) = VAN STRAATEN (1951), (15) = WERNER (1963), (16) = WUNDERLICH (1969).



4-5. (a) Allen (1963)

(Blatt, 1980). (b)

4-2

(Reineck Singh, 1975)

	++	++	0	++	0	0
	-	0	+	-	-	-
	-	+	++	-	0	0
	-	0	+	0 <sup>a</sup>	-	-
	+	++	++	0	0	0
	++	++	-	0	-	-
	+	+	++	0	+	+

-					-	-	-
	+	+	+				
-							
	-	0	+	-	-	-	-
	-	0	+	-	-	-	-
	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	+	+	0	-	-	-	-
-							
	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-						
	-	+	?	-	-	-	-
(sandy deep sea)							
	0	+	-	+	-	-	0
	-	+	0	-	-	-	-

a

++

+

0

-

4.1.3.

:

(prepositional) –

( , , ; (

),

);

( , ,

...);

;

( , , ,



- (b) ( : )
- (c) ( )
- (d) , , , -
- (e)

1. ( - , )
- 2.
3. ( , )
4. ( ( . . )
5. ( , « » (churned) . . )  
4-4

( Serra, 1984)

СТРУКТУРНЫЕ ОСОБЕННОСТИ (ОСАДОЧНЫЕ И ТЕКТОНИЧЕСКИЕ)		МЕТОДЫ, ИСПОЛЬЗУЕМЫЕ ДЛЯ РЕГИСТРАЦИИ ЯВЛЕНИЯ	
внешняя форма пласта	размер вертикальная мощность	{ кажущиеся истинные	все методы, но в особенности микрозонды и HDT, SHDT, FMS HDT, SHDT, FMS корреляция HDT, SHDT, FMS (кривые и наклонные) все методы
	форма изменение мощности по горизонтали		
	расположение или последовательность слоев		
	граница { вид характер	{ резкий последовательный согласный несогласный	{ все методы(форма кривых: колокол, воронка, цилиндр) корреляция HDT, SHDT, FMS (кривые и наклонные)
особенности плоскости напластования	на подошве (на нижней границе)	физическое происхождение	{ нагрузка эрозийные (знаки размыва) следы выщавивания
		органическое происхождение	{ следы движения фукоиды
	на кровле (на верхней границе)	физическое происхождение	{ течение (рябь) следы эрозион. трещин усыхания
		органическое происхождение	{ следы движения фукоиды
массивные или однородные неоднородные ламинарные	{ горизонтальная слоистость косая ламинация* передовые слои косая слоистость		{ HDT, SHDT (кривые и наклонные), FMS HDT, SHDT (кривые и наклонные), FMS HDT, SHDT (кривые и наклонные), FMS все методы, но особенно HDT, SHDT, FMS (эволюция кривых) FMS?
		градиационная слоистость ориентированная внутренняя структура роста	
физическое происхождение	{ вертикальное движение	{ знаки нагрузки конволютная слоистость инъекция трещины	HDT, SHDT (кривые и наклонные), FMS FMS все методы и HDT, SHDT (кривые, вращение прибора), FMS корреляция HDT, SHDT (эволюция наклона), FMS HGS FMS FMS неоднородные кривые HDT, SHDT, FMS HDT, SHDT с ГК или HGS, FMS
		{ горизонтальное движение	
	органич. происжд.: фукоиды химическое происжд.: стилолиты		

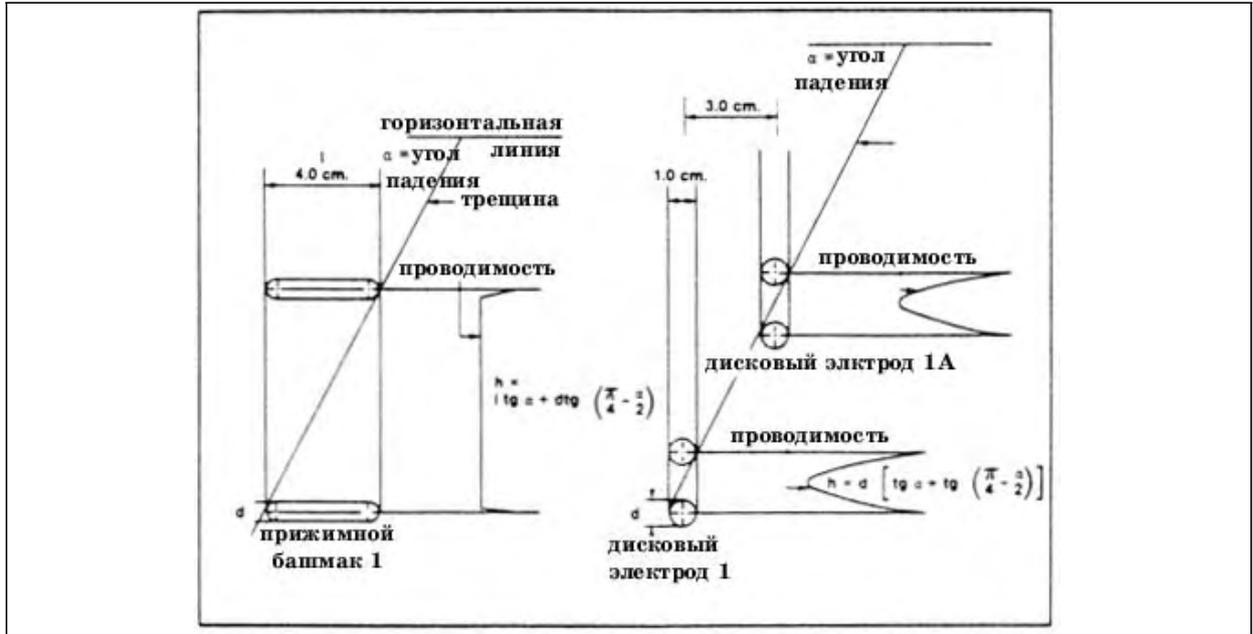
\* 1 (McKee, Weir, 1953)

4.2.

( , ) , - - - -

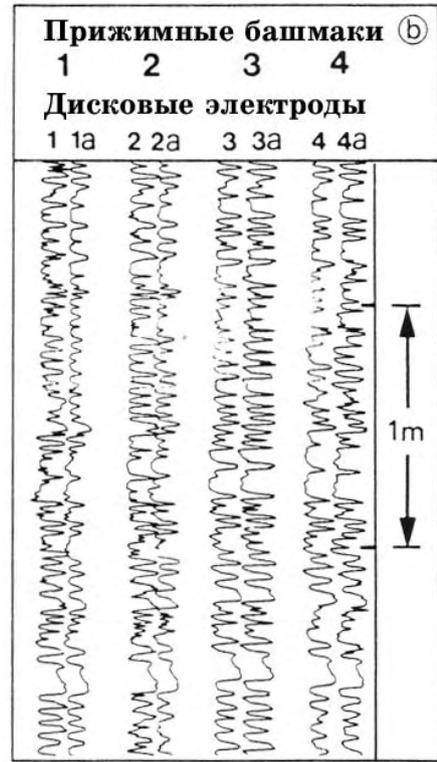
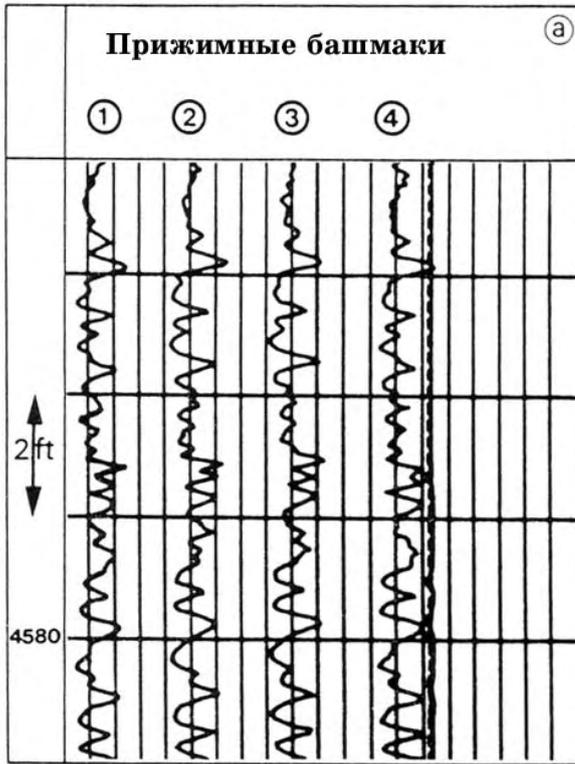
(HDT SHDT)

( ( 15 1 ), , 4 ), 2.5 5  
 ( ( 1 ), -  
 ( .4-6). 1 , -



.4-6.

HDT SHDT.



.4-8  
SHDT

. ( ): HDT; (b)

90

1/20 1/40

( .4-7 4-19)

HDT

GEODIP\*

GEODIP

GEODIP

(Vincent ., 1979).

SHDT

(event-association program),

LOCDIP\* (Localdip).

1985

Schlumberger

MicroScanner\*  
)

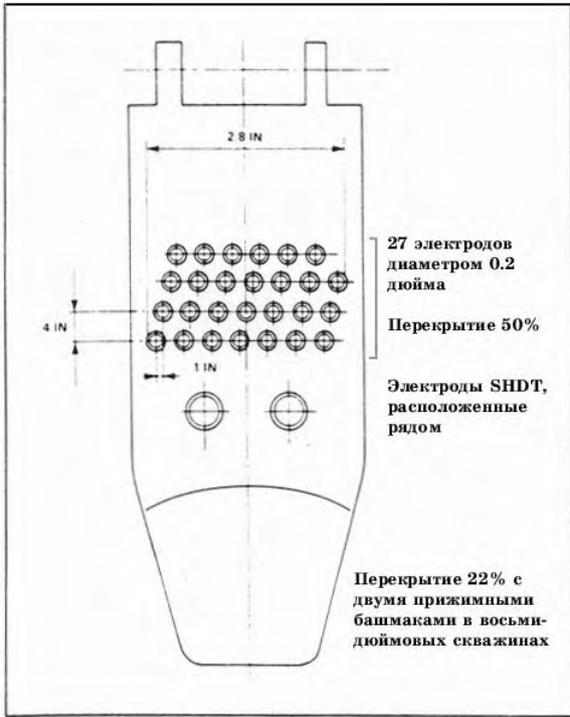
(5 ),  
( .4-9)  
7

(microelectrical scanner) – Formation  
(27

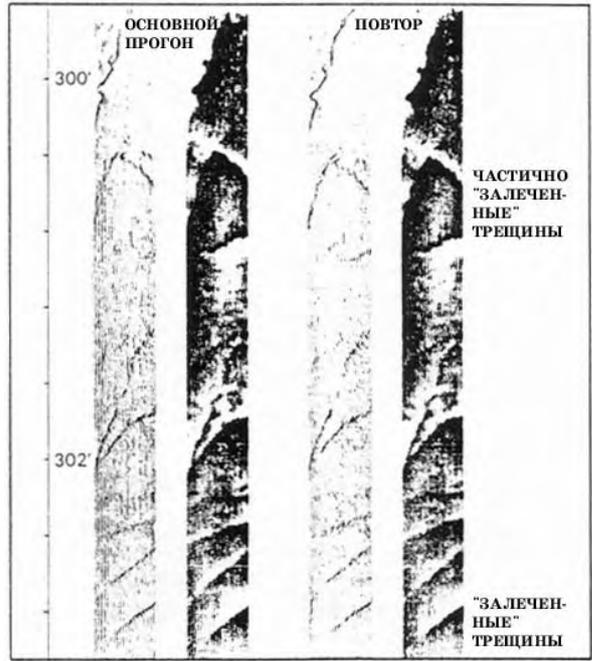
90

( .4-10).

\* Schlumberger



.4-9. Formation MicroScanner (Schlumberger).



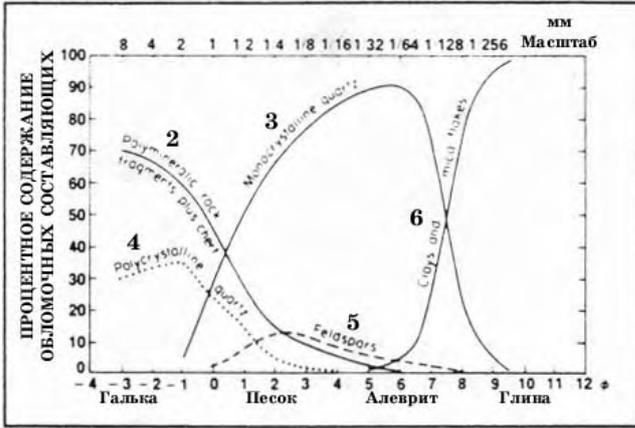
.4-10. Formation MicroScanner.

Formation MicroScanner

Formation MicroScanner

.4-11),

*m*);



.4-11.

., 1980).

(2- ; 3-

)

( Blatt

; 4-

; 5-

### 4.3.

#### 4.3.1.

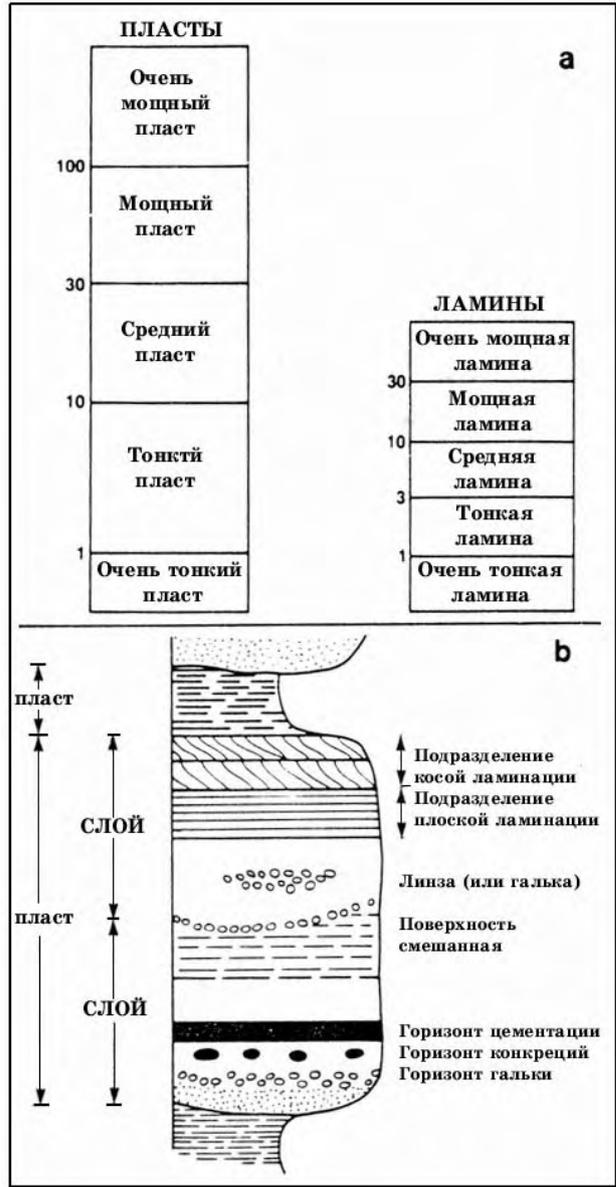
1964).

» (Otto, 1938).

, «...  
» (Pettijohn Potter,

4.3.1.1.

(Campbell, 1967).

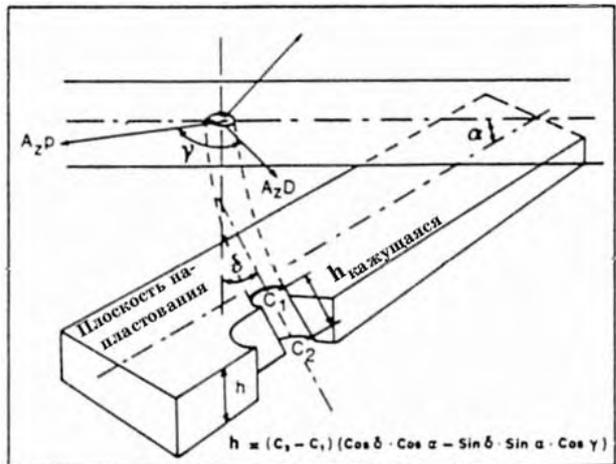


4-12. (a)

Ingram, 1954, Campbell, 1967; Reineck Singh, 1975). (b)

, 1980). (Blatt

(.4-13).



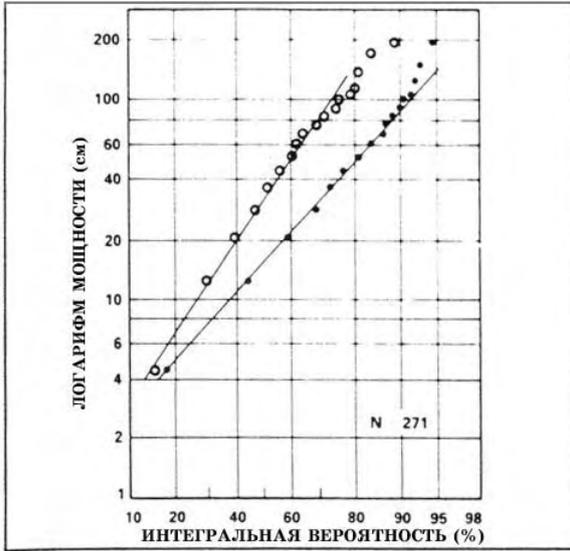
4-13.

(Scheidegger Potter, 1971).

1966 . Scott,

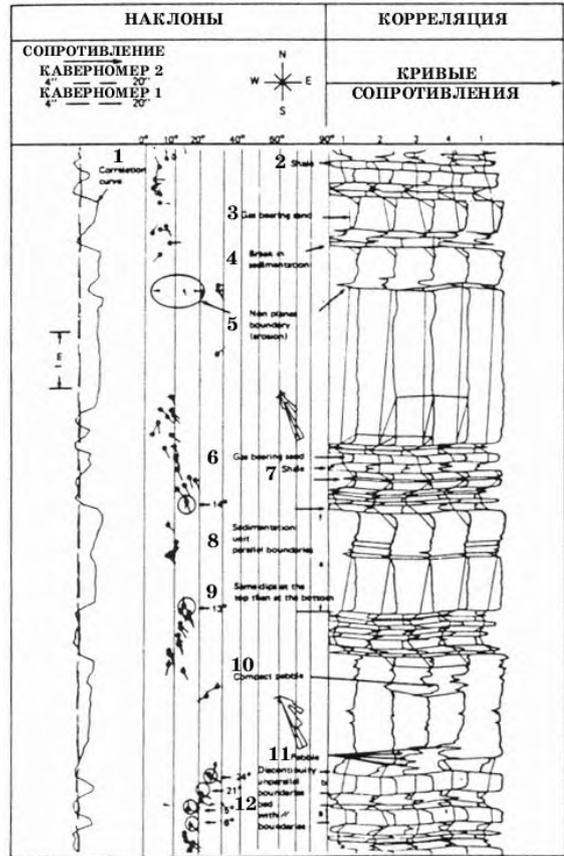
Schwarzacher (1953),

( .4-14).



.4-14.

Scott, 1966).



.4-15.

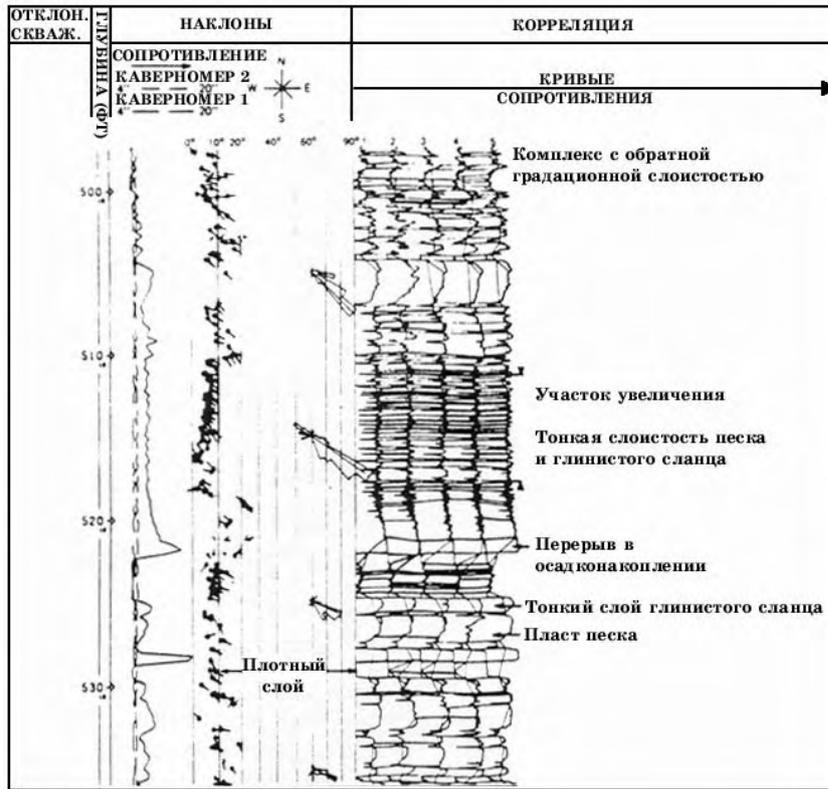
GEODIP\*

(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
; 4-  
; 5- ( ) ; 6-  
; 7- ; 8-  
9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- )

.4-15

.4-17 (

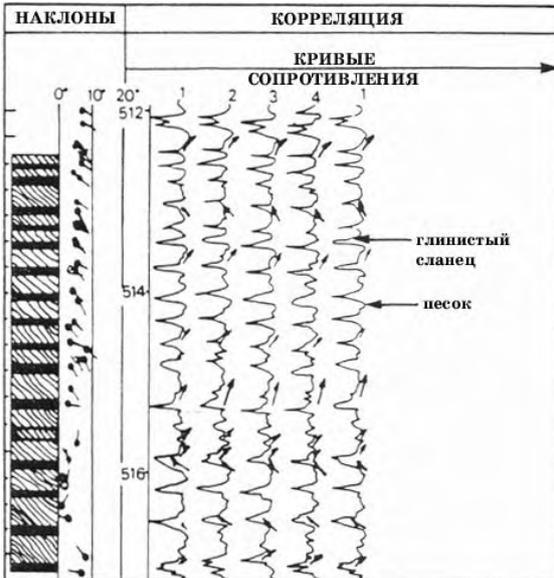
.4-16)



.4-16.

HDT,

4.3.1.2.



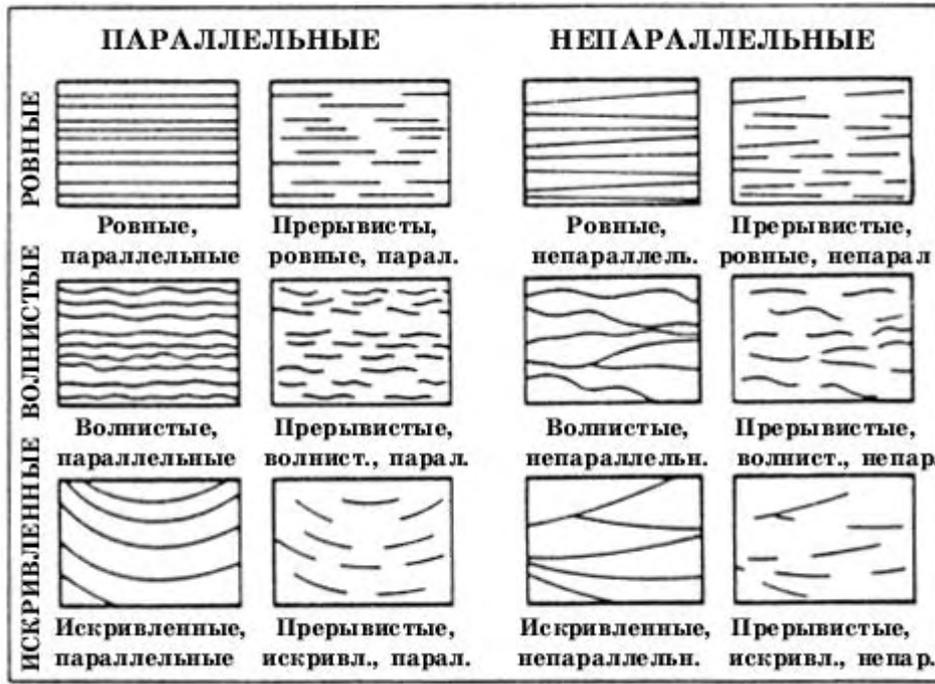
.4-17.

.4-16,

Campbell (1967),

Campbell (1967)

(.4-18).



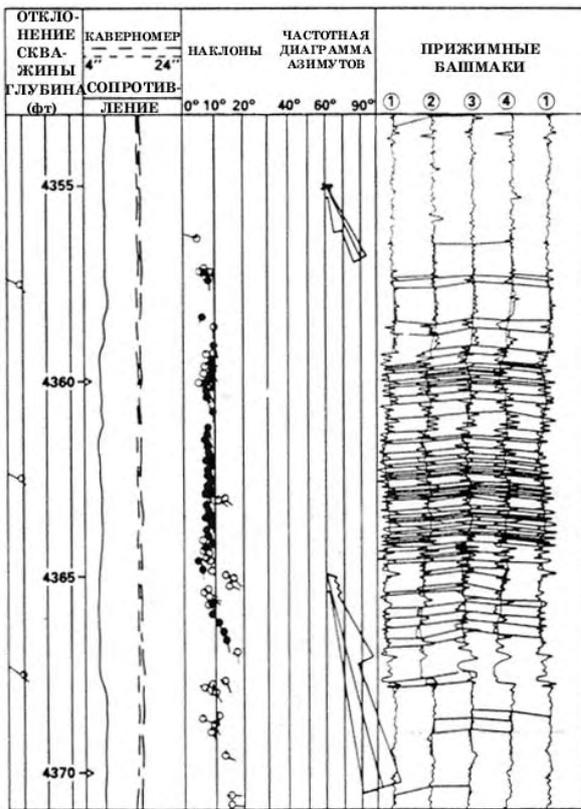
.4-18.

( Campbell, 1967).

.4-19

( ) ,  
.4-20 -

1, 2 3



.4-19.

.4-21.

GEODIP,

.4-22.

(1-2-3, 2-3-4, 3-4-1, 4-1-2).

.4-15

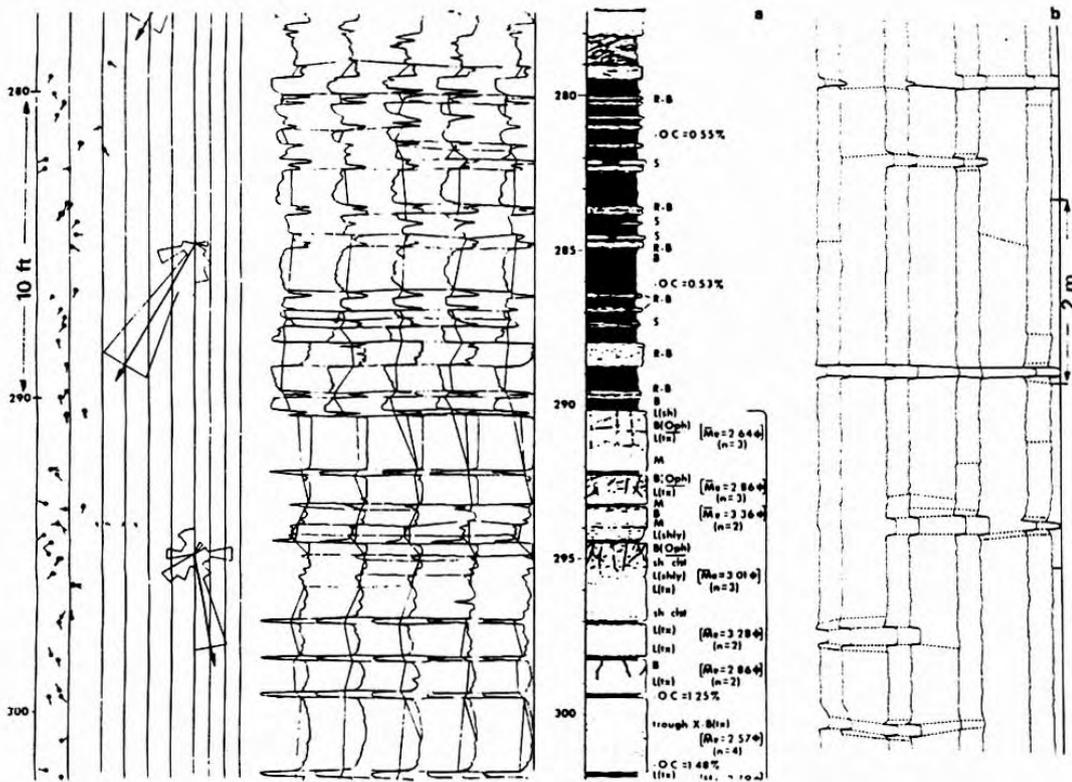
4-16

LOCDIP

SYNDIP

.4-21.

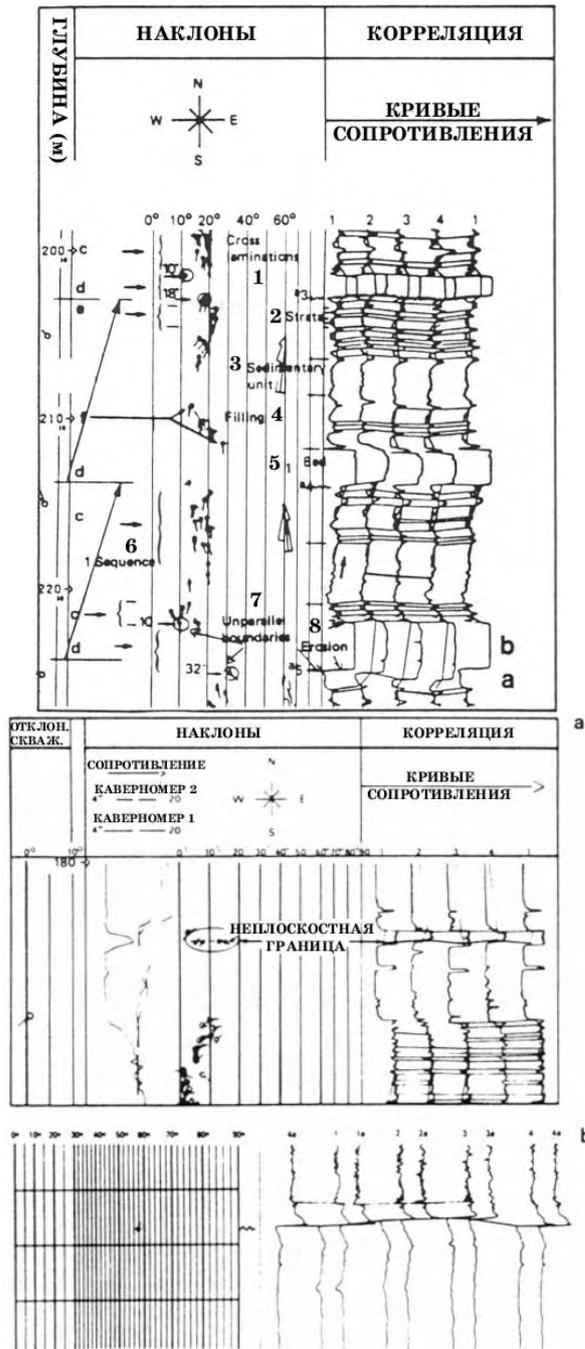
3-4, 3-4-1, 4-1-2). .4-22. GEODIP, (1-2-3, 2-  
 .4-15 4-16  
 LOCDIP SYNDIP



4-20.  
 LOCDIP.

: (a)

GEODIP; (b)



.4-22. CDIP. GEODIP; (b) : (a) Lo-

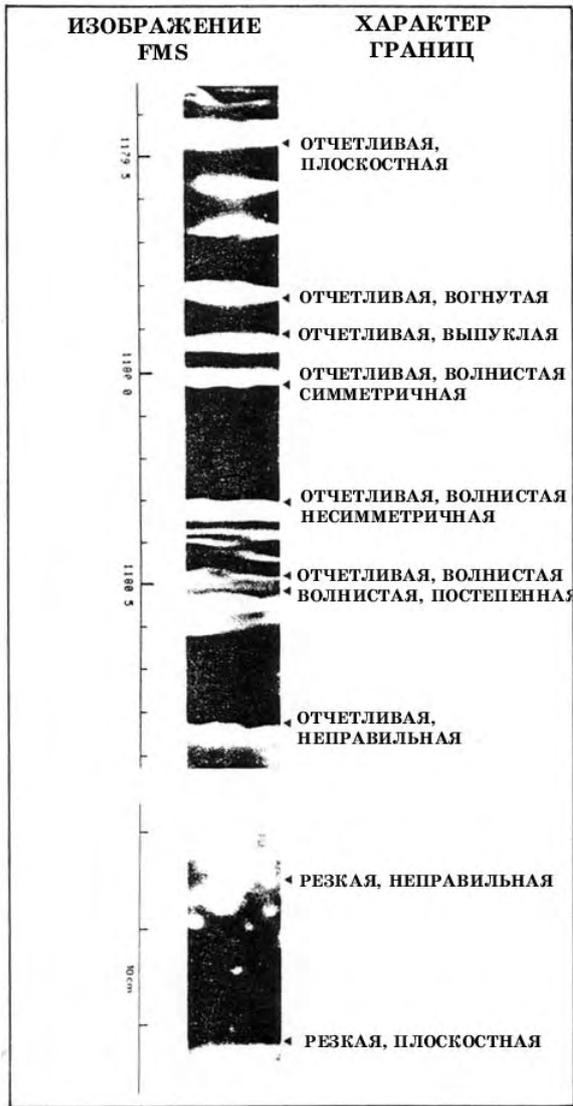
.4-21.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- -  
 ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
 1; 7- ; 8-

.4-16 4-24

( , ) -  
 , -  
 -  
 -  
 Formation MicroScanner  
 (.4-25), -  
 -  
 -  
 .4-23 -  
 ,

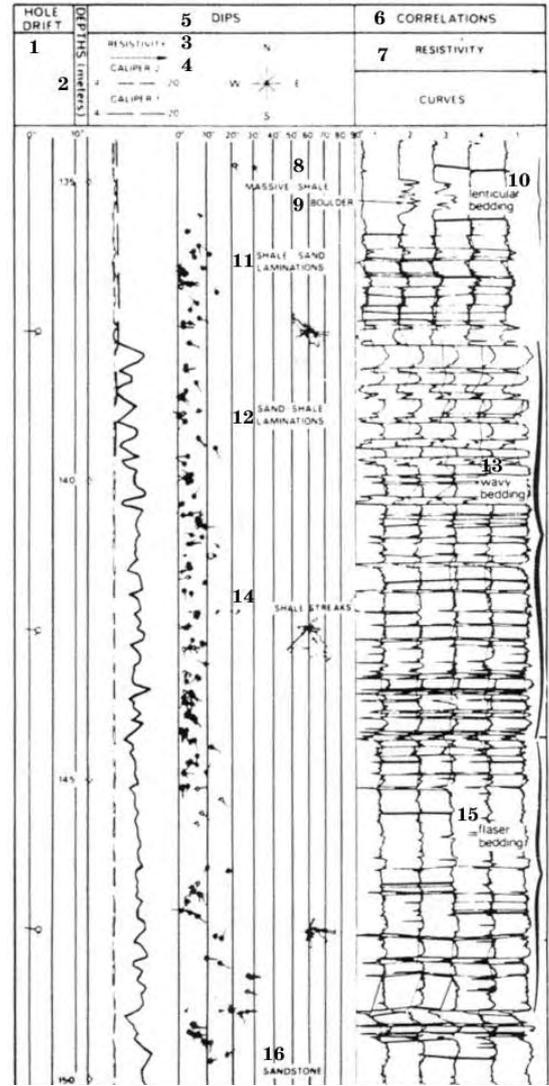
Formation MicroScanner.



.4-23.

Formation MicroScanner.

4.3.1.3.



.4-24.

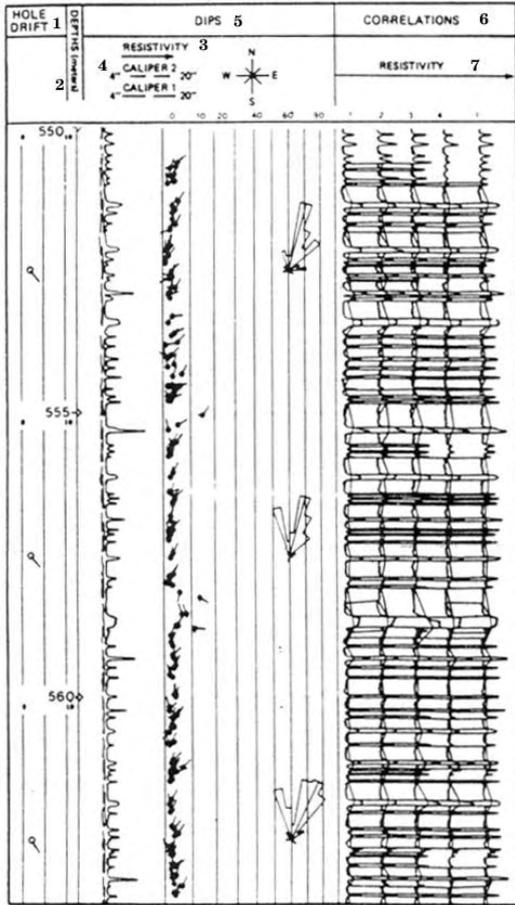
For-



.4-25.

Formation MicroScanner.

( .4-15).



( .4-19 4-26).

( .4-21).

.4-26.

( .4-19 4-26).

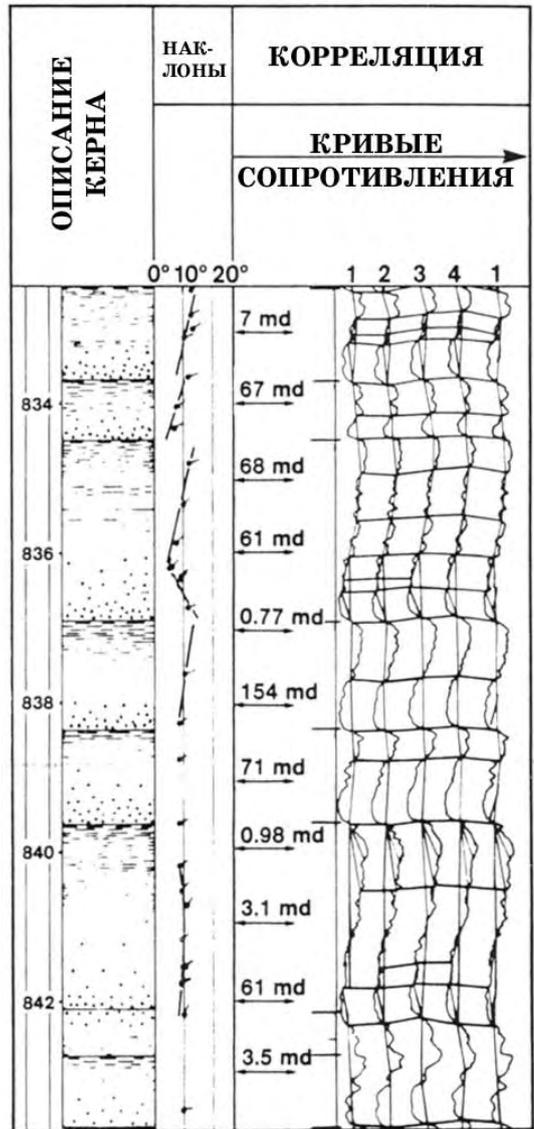
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6- ; 7- )

4.3.2.

( .4-24).

( , ) ,

( .4-21, b).  
 :  
 ( 3 4);  
 32° N 120°  
 20° N 180°;  
 ( -  
 ,  
 3).  
 10° N 180°,  
 .4-36 ( 495 ).



.4-27.

.4-27).

Formation MicroScanner  
 (.4-28),



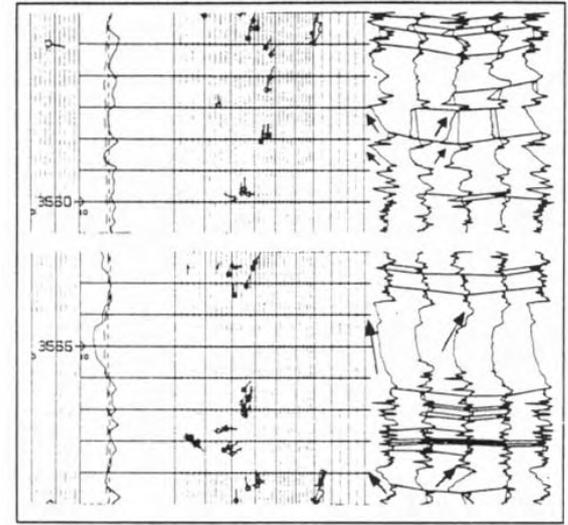
.4-28. Scanner (Formation Micro-Schlumberger).

ramps) ( 30 40 ),

4.3.3.

4.3.3.1.

).



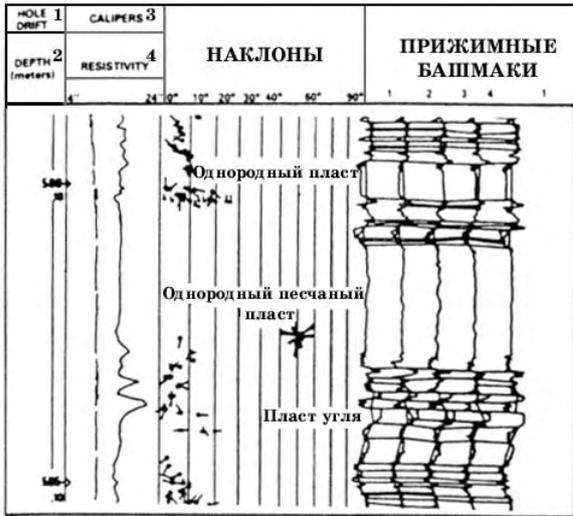
.4-29.

(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- )

( - 3°)

( .4-29).

( .4-30).



EMEX<sup>1</sup>.

(EMEX).

.4-30.  
(1- ; 2- ) ; 3- ; 4- )

4.3.3.2.

.4-32

( )

CLUSTER

.4-32b

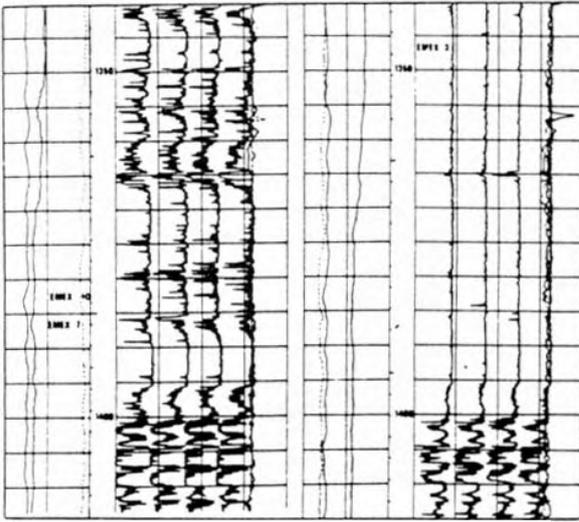
.4-32a 4-32b,

GEODIP.

.4-33

Formation MicroScanner,

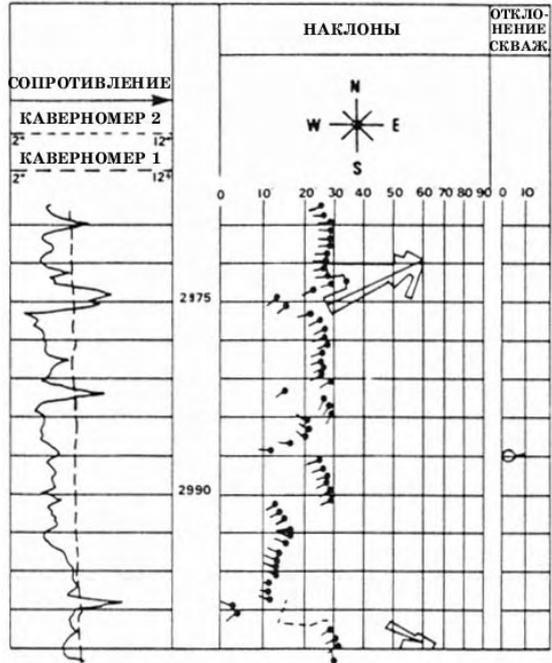
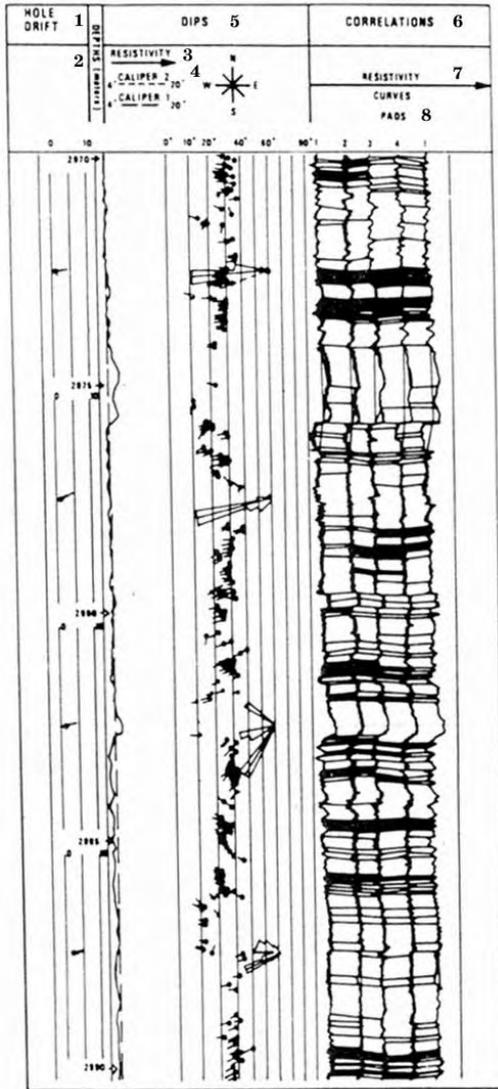
<sup>1</sup> EMEX –



.4-31.

EMEX

EMEX,



.4-32b.

CLUSTER

.4-32a.

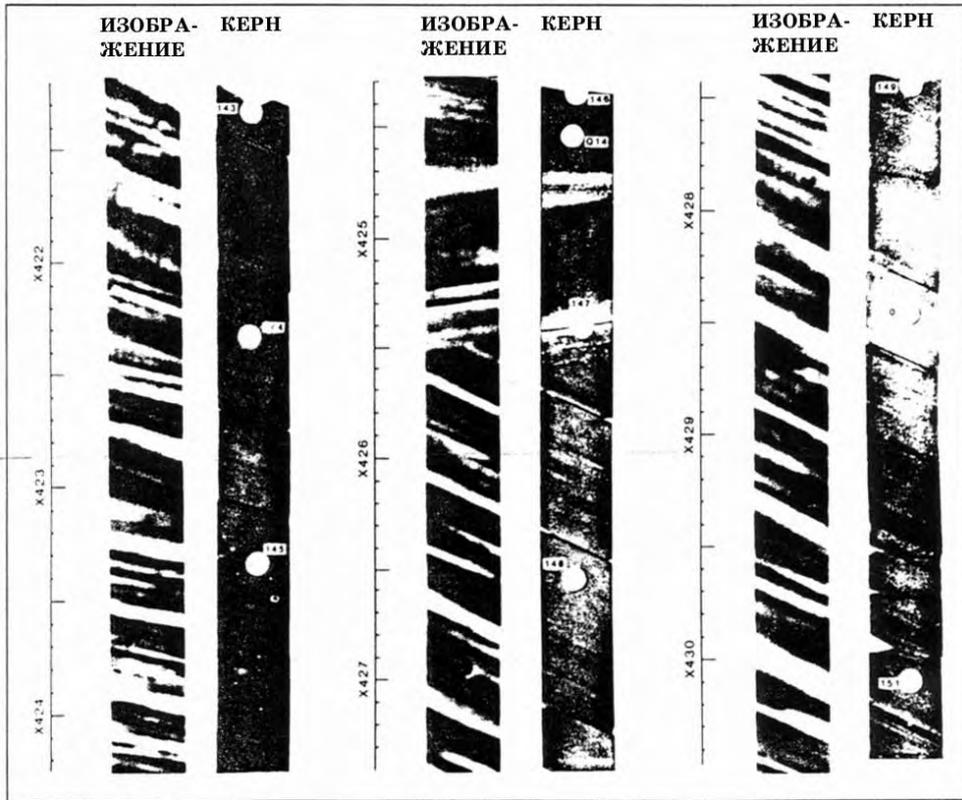
.4-32a.

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ( );  
 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ;  
 6- ; 7- ; 8- )

4.3.3.3.

Scanner ( .4-34 4-35). Formation Micro-  
 ( ) , .4-36. -  
 (set) (McKee Weir, 1953) – .4-37. '



.4-33. Formation MicroScanner

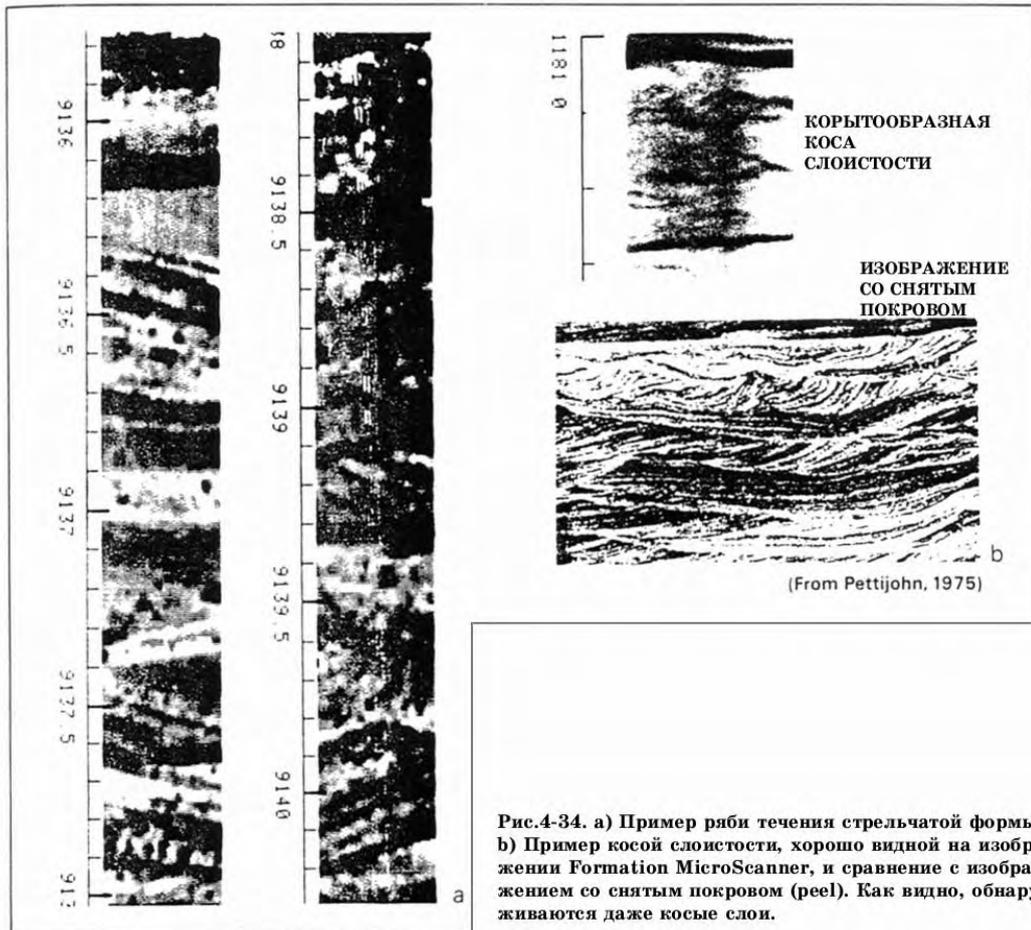
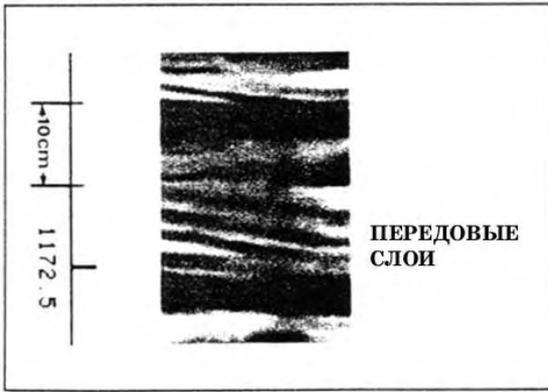
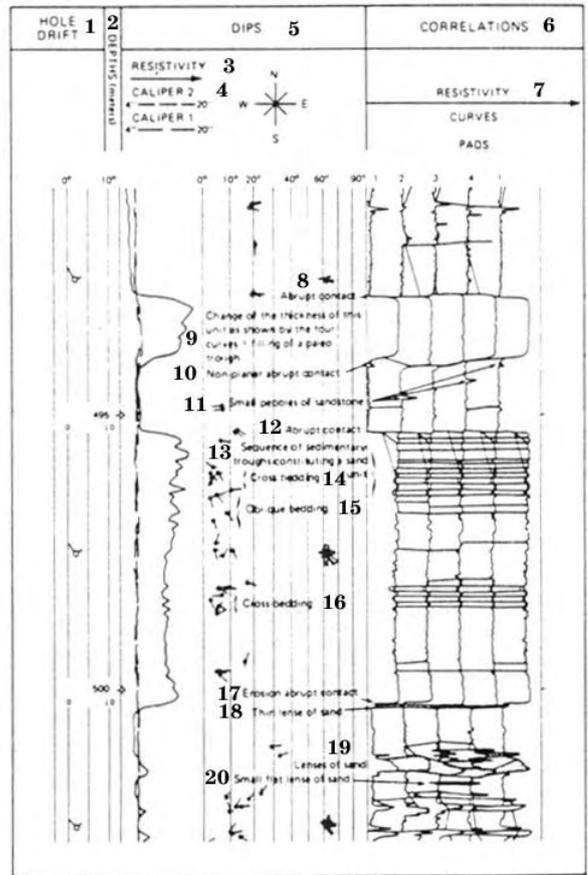


Рис.4-34. а) Пример ряби течения стрелчатой формы. б) Пример косо́й слоистости, хорошо видной на изображении Formation MicroScanner, и сравнение с изображением со снятым покровом (peel). Как видно, обнаруживаются даже косые слои.



.4-35.

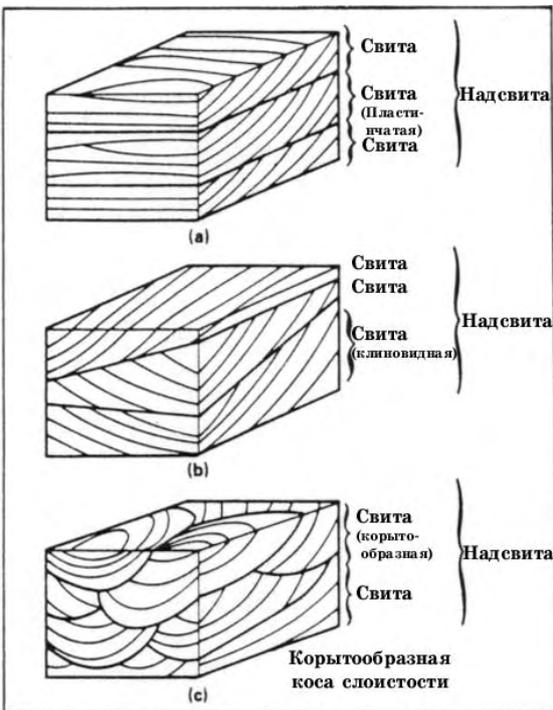
Formation MicroScanner.



.4-36.

GEPDIP

(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20-



.4-37.

(a) (b),

(a) (b)

(c),

( McKee Weir, 1953).

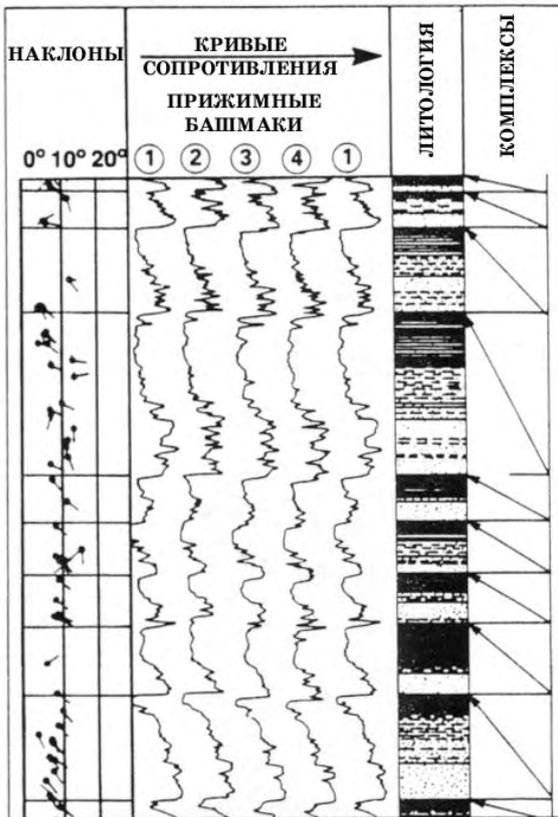
4.3.3.4.

( ) , ( ) ( .4-27),

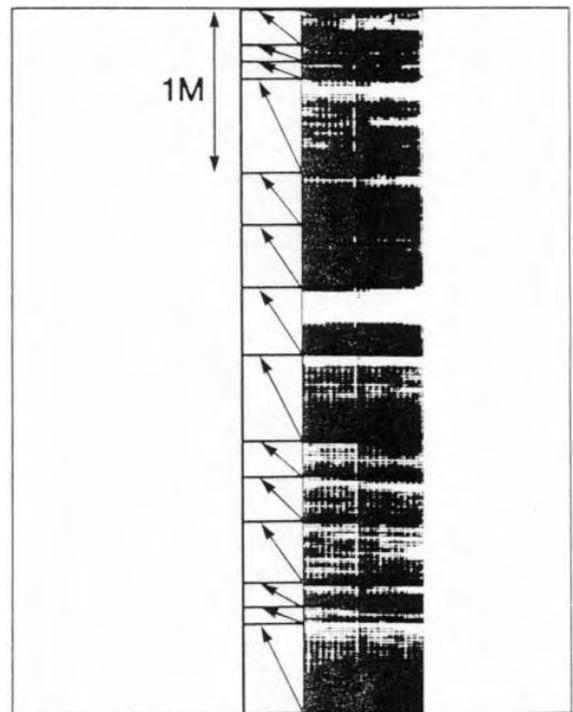
(  
 (  $m$ ),  
 ),  
 (

( .4-38)).

.4-27



.4-38.

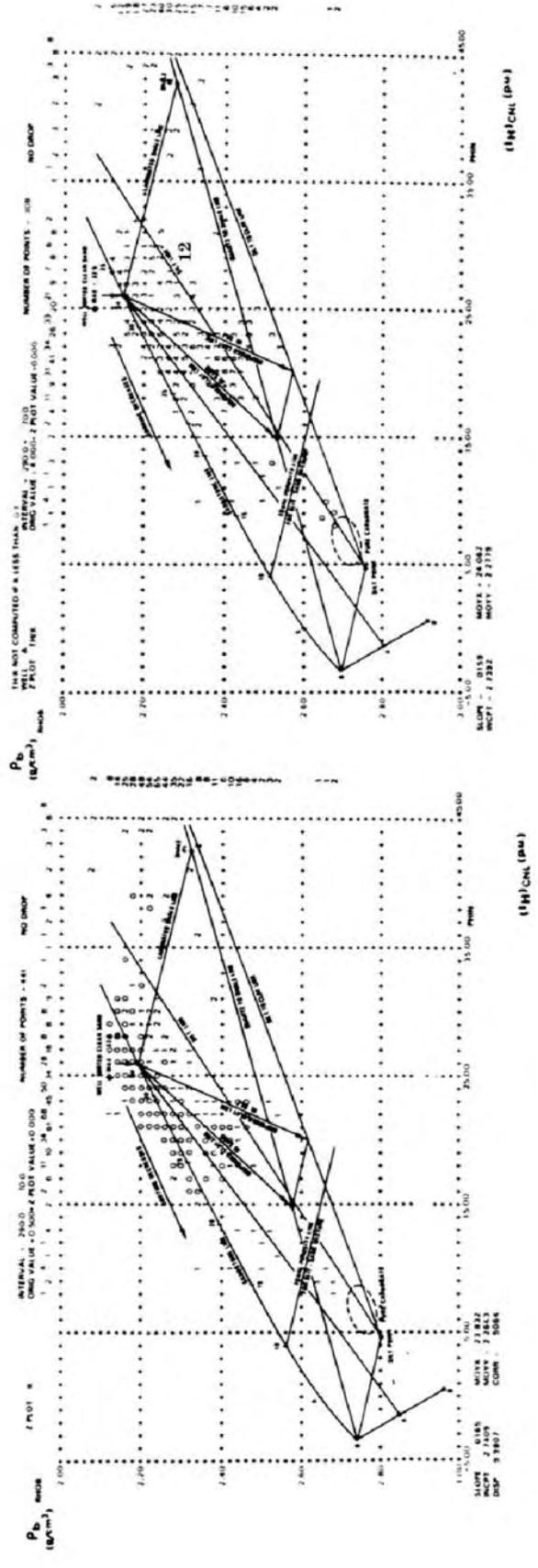
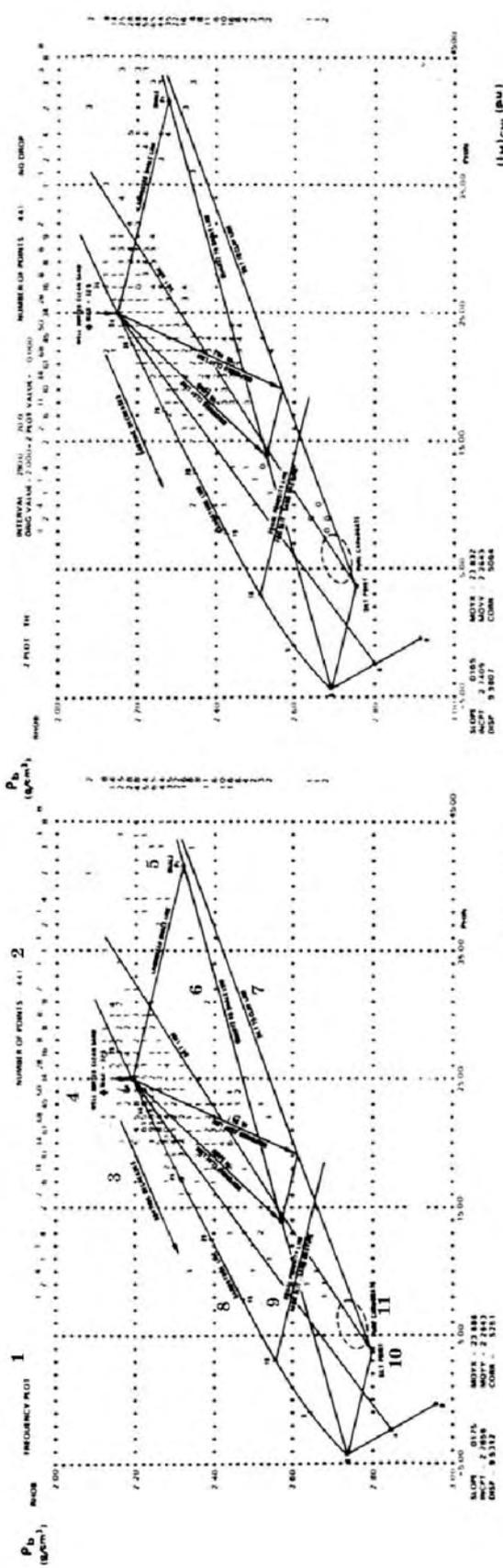


.4-39.

Formation MicroScanner.

Formation MicroScanner

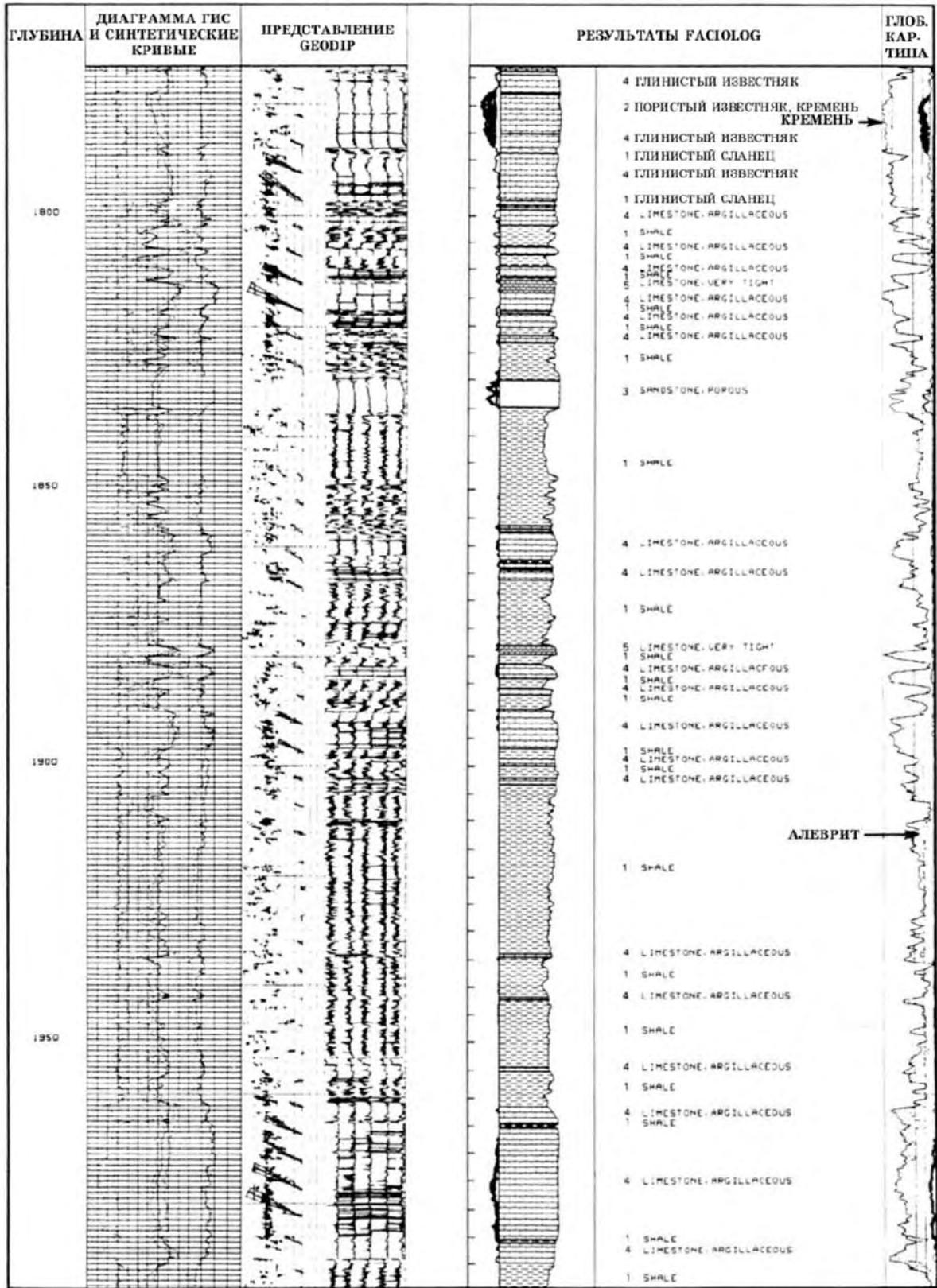
1/5 ( .4-39).



4-40.

),  $\phi_N$  ( Z , K Th),  
 ( Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- )



.4-40.

)b ØN

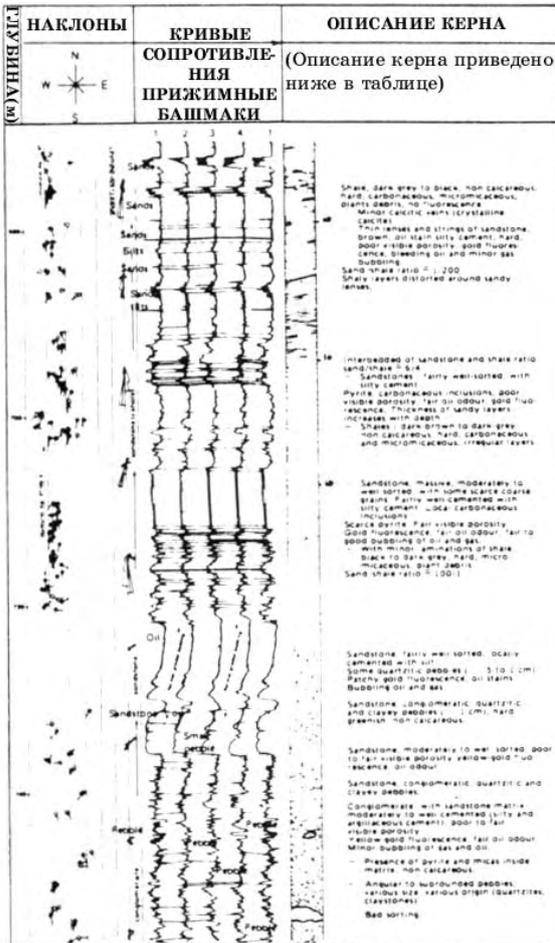
Z-

...),  
GEODIP LOCDIP

( .4-41).

4.3.3.5.

( )

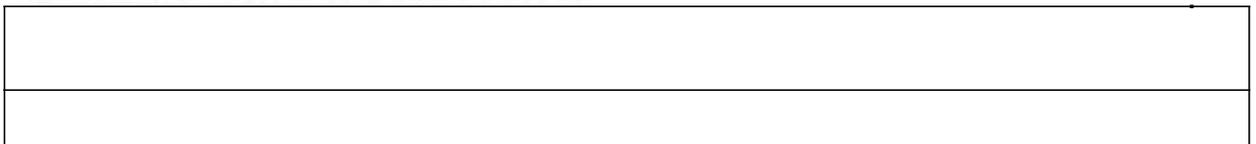


> 1 ( SHDT, 5  
Formation MicroScanner),

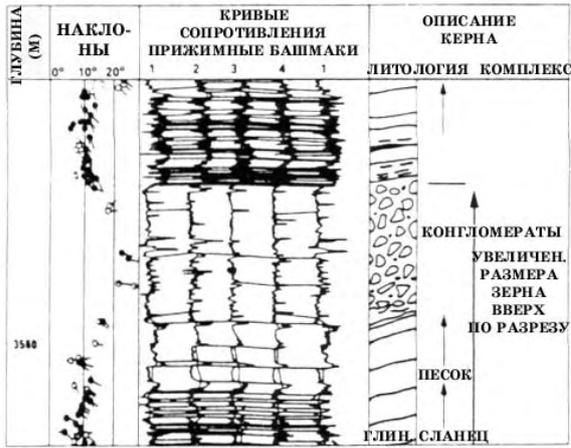
( .4-42).

(NGS)

.4-42.



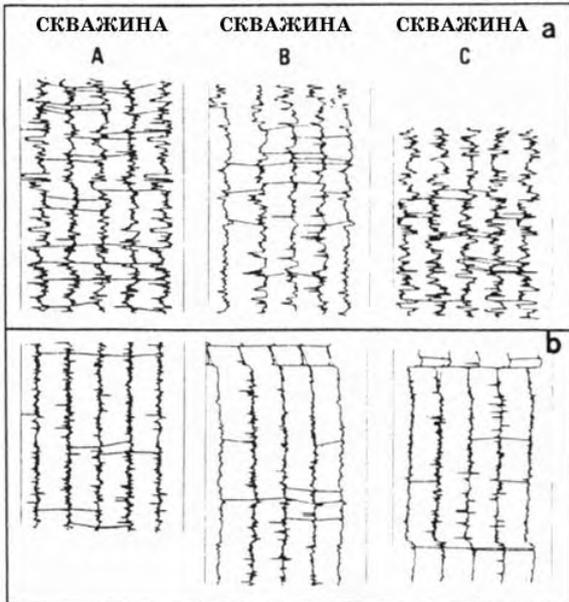




4-43.

( 4-44b, ).

Formation MicroScanner ( 4-45).



4-44.

(a); (b):

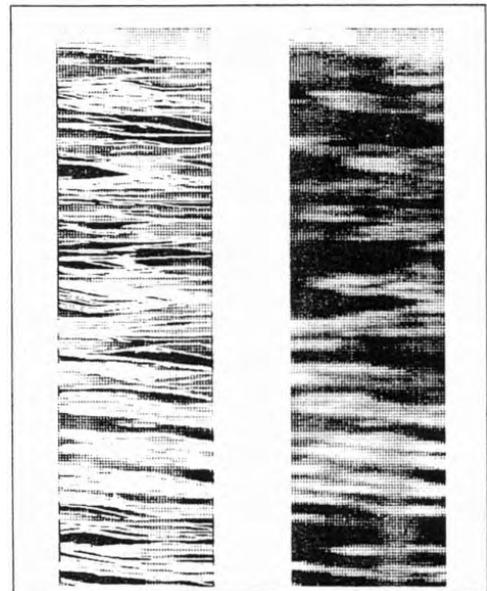
( . . . , , ...)

( 4-44a). ( , , )

( ...).

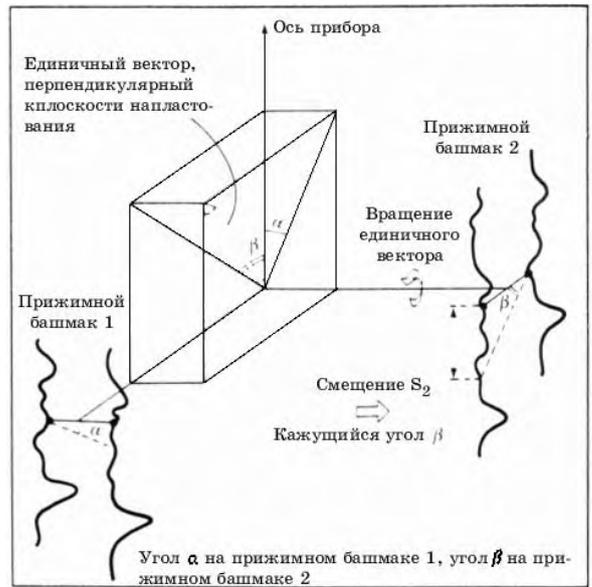
( ),

( 4-46).

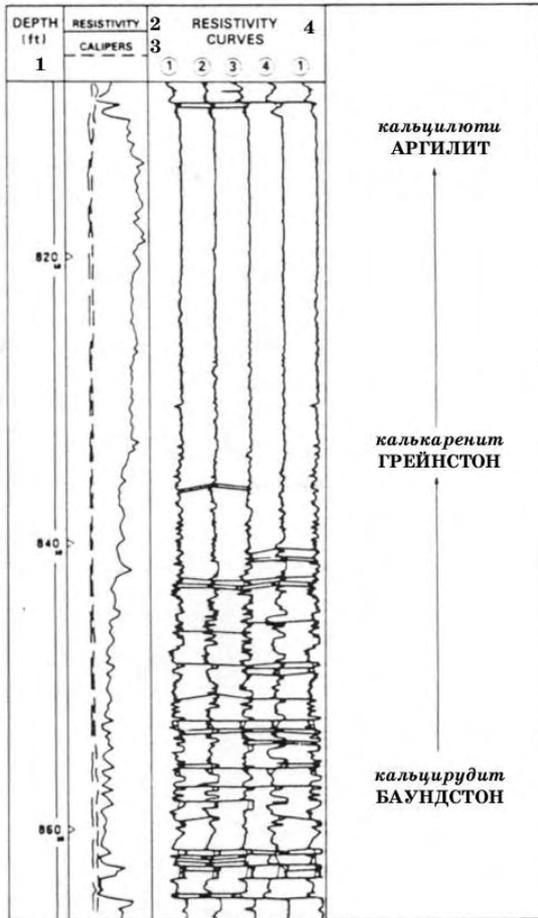


4-45.

Formation MicroScanner ( Schlumberger).



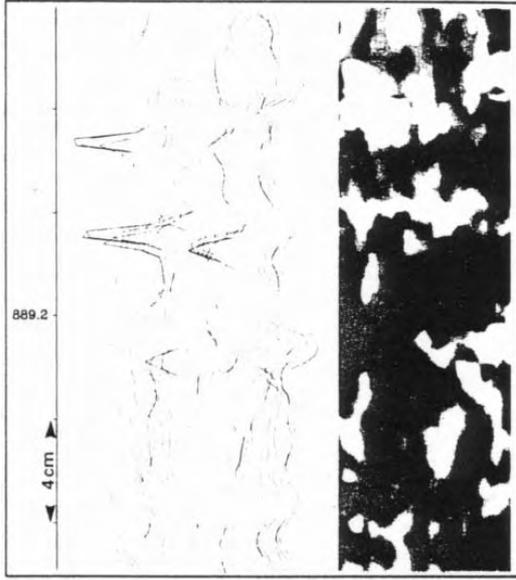
.4-46. ( Schlumberger).



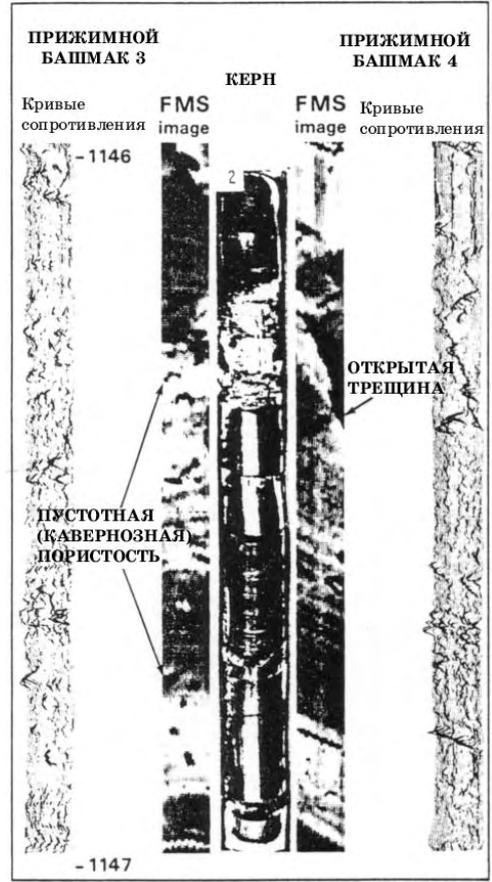
.4-47. GEODIP

( Dunham, 1962, Grabau, 1903).  
 (1- ); 2- ; 3-  
 ; 4-

3). Formation MicroScanner  
 ( .4-48).



.4-49. Formation MicroScanner.



.4-48. Formation MicroScanner

Formation MicroScanner

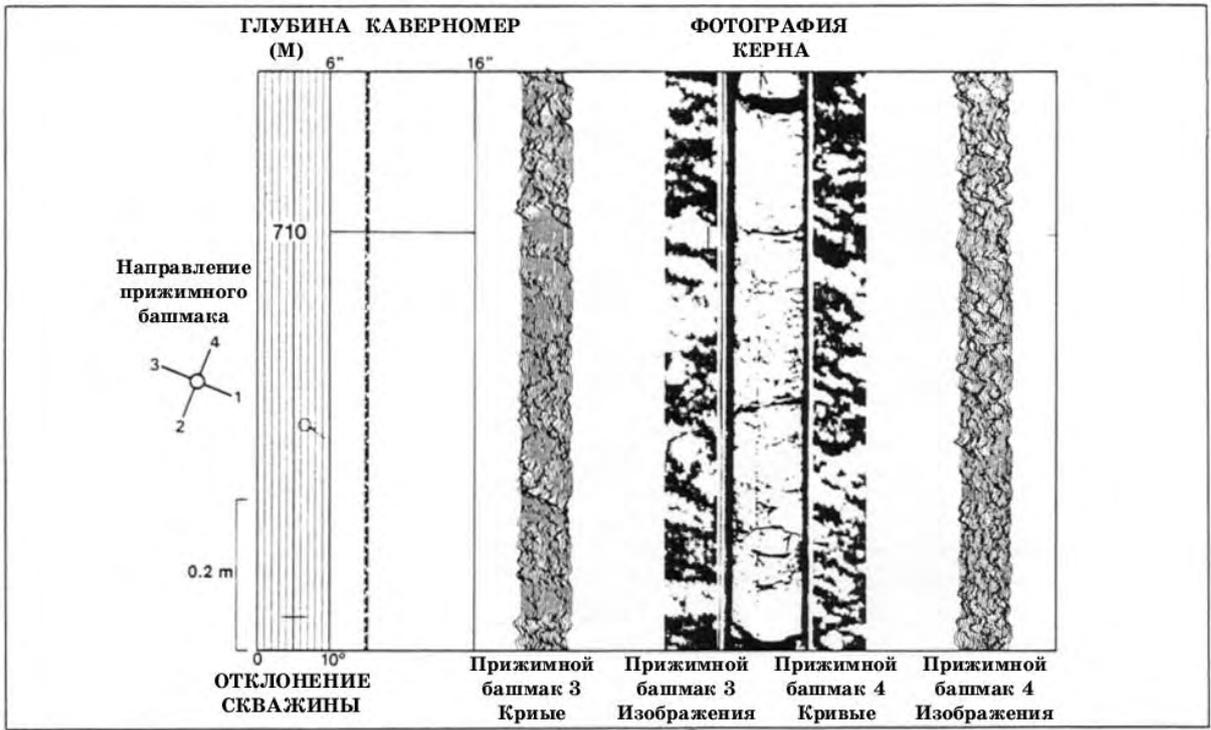
NGS.

Formation MicroScanner (

Pe ( .4-49).

Formation MicroScanner

)b ( .4-50).



.4-50.  
Scanner.

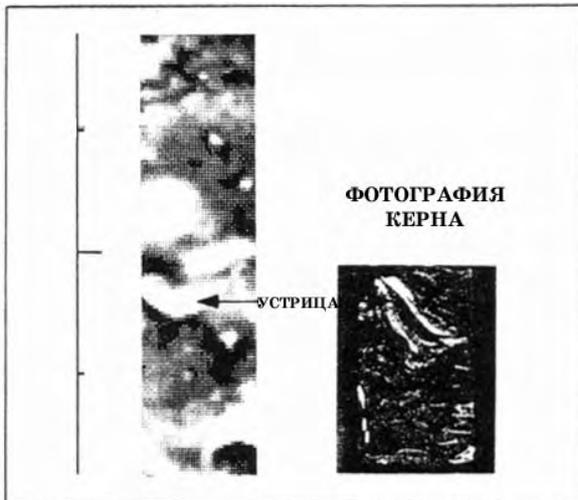
Formation Micro-

4.3.3.6.

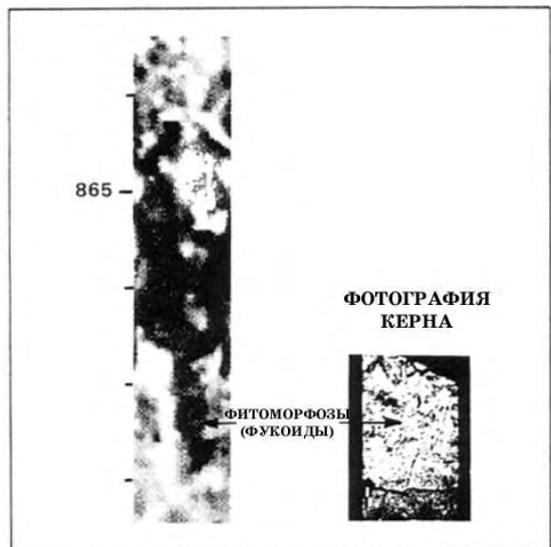
Formation MicroScanner

.4-51

.4-52



.4-51.



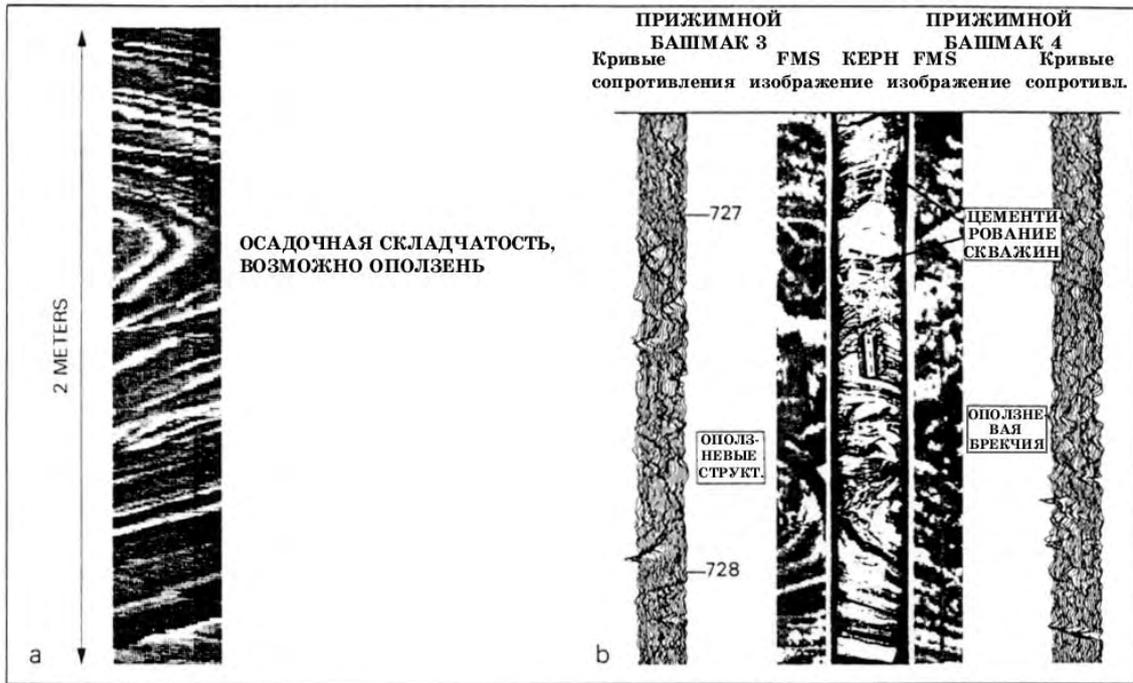
.4-52.

Formation MicroScanner,

4.3.3.7.

.4-53 – 4-44,

(convolutes),  
Formation MicroScanner.

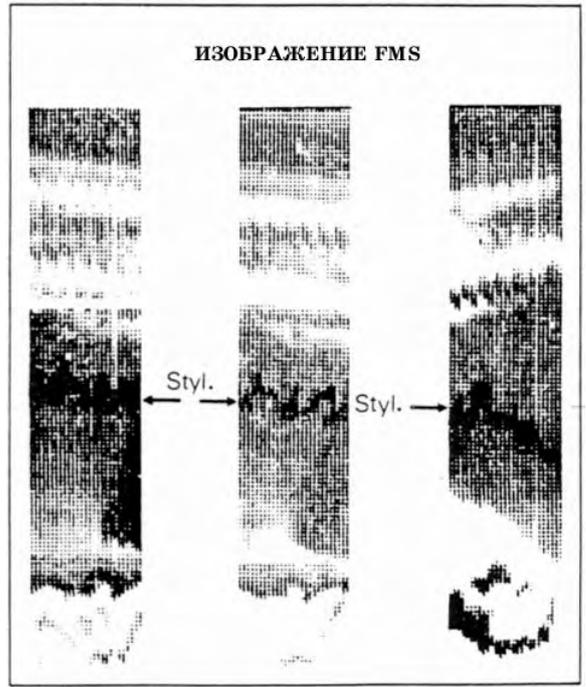


.4-53.

Formation MicroScanner.



.4-54. Formation MicroScanner.  
« »



.4-55. Formation MicroScanner.

4.3.4. (« » – «bedset»)

McKee Weir (1953)

( .4-56).

.4-16 4-24.

Reineck Singh, 1975 ( .4-57 4-58).

croScanner ( .4-59).

Formation Mi-

тип слоистости		пласты	группа пластов
ламинированный песок		ламинаы	простая
слоистость ряби			простая
переслаивание песок/ил			сложная
линзообразная слоистость			сложная

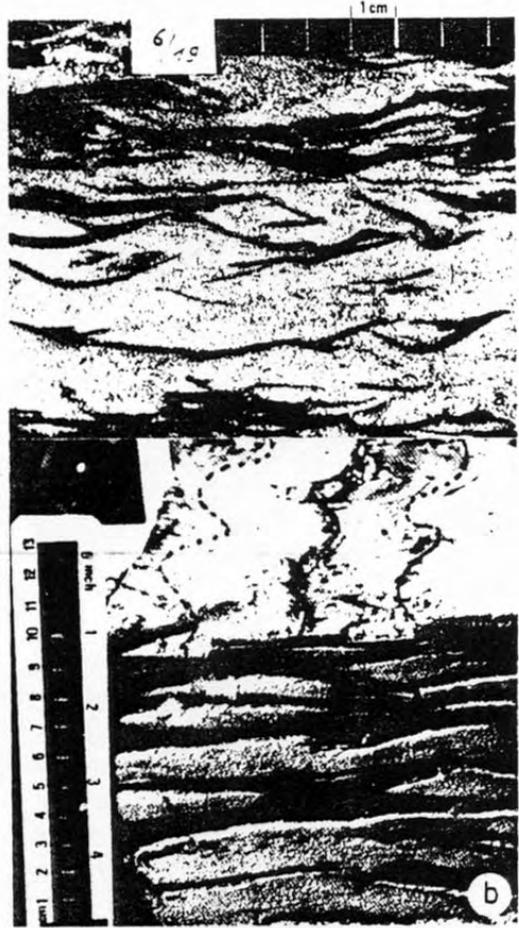
.4-56.

(lamina),  
(Reineck Singh, 1975).

косая слоистость с прожилками	простая		УСЛОВИЯ ДЛЯ ОТЛОЖЕНИЯ И ПРЕДСТАВЛЕНИЯ СТАНОВЯТСЯ БЛАГОПРИЯТНЫМИ ДЛЯ ПЕСКА
Полосчатая слоистость	раздвоенная		
	волнистая		
	раздвоенная волнистая		
волнистая слоистость			
соединенные	с толстыми линзами	↓ ПЕСКА	
	с плоскими линзами		
отдельные	с толстыми линзами		
	с плоскими линзами		

.4-57.

(Reineck Singh, 1975).

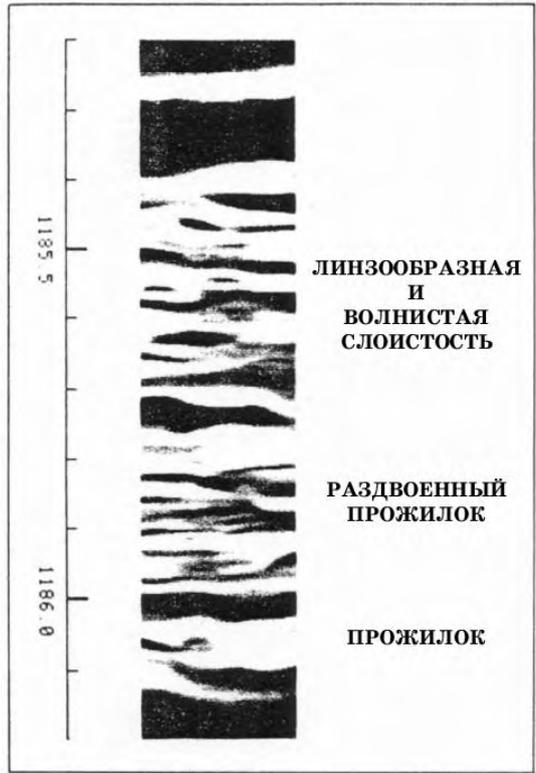


.4-58.

(a):  
(b):  
(Reineck Singh, 1975).

.4-59.

Formation MicroScanner.



4.3.5.

6).

Formation Micro-

Scanner ,

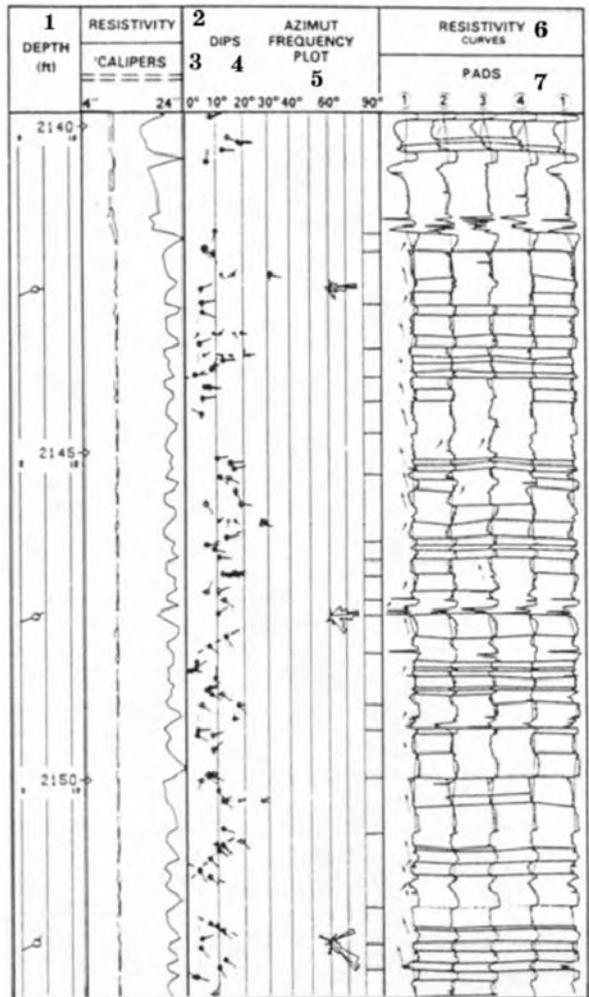
.4-27.

« »

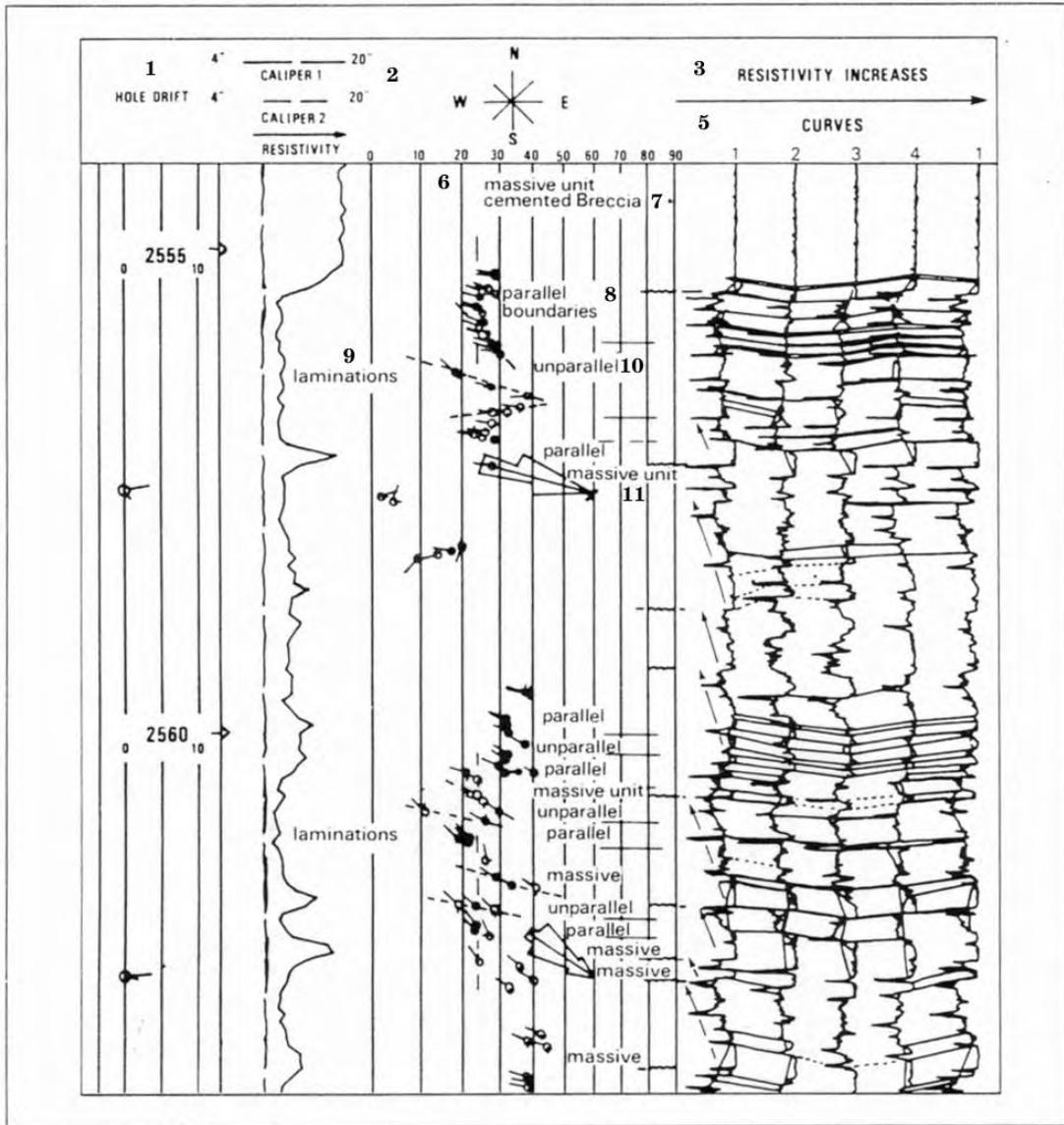
.4-60

4-61.

4.3.6.







.4-61.  
 ( Payre Serra, 1979).  
 (1- ; 2- 1; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10-  
 ; 11- )

GEODIP

...),  
 ( 4-5).  
 pattern»), Gilreath . (1964),  
 ( .4-62),  
 (« » — «color

« » (blue pattern).  
 ( .4-63).  
 Formation MicroScanner,  
 ( .4-64).  
 ( .4-62),  
 « » (red pattern).  
 ( .4-65b, 4-65c), ( .4-63),  
 ( .4-66), ( .4-67),  
 ( .4-68).

4-5

	) (		(90°)
	) (		(180°)
	(30°),		
	(> 10°)		
	(10°)		(180°),
	(< 10°)		



	■
	■



a

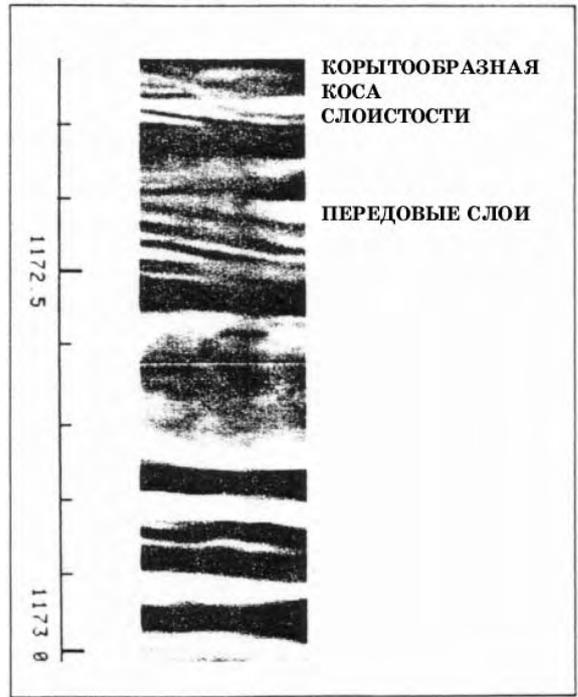


b



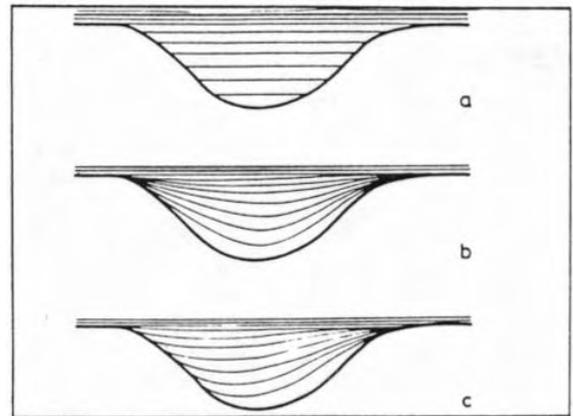
.4-63. (a)

Reineck Singh, 1975). (b)



.4-64.

Formation MicroScanner,



.4-65.

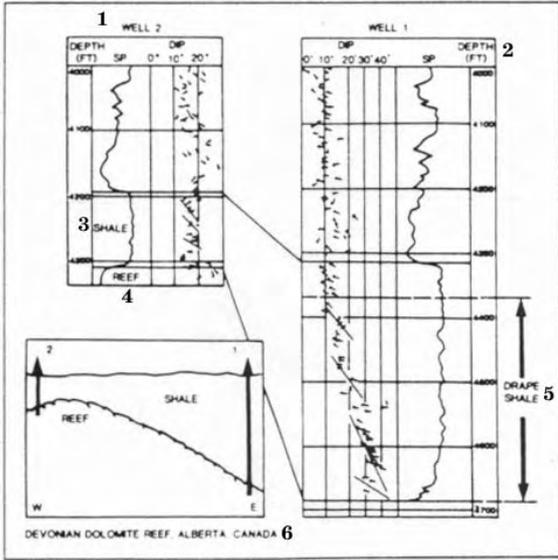
(a)

(b)

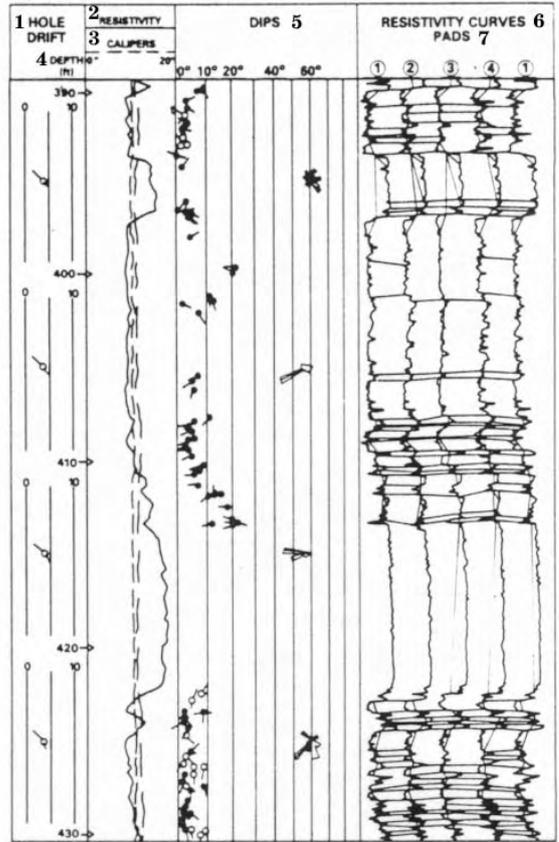
(c)

McKee, 1957).

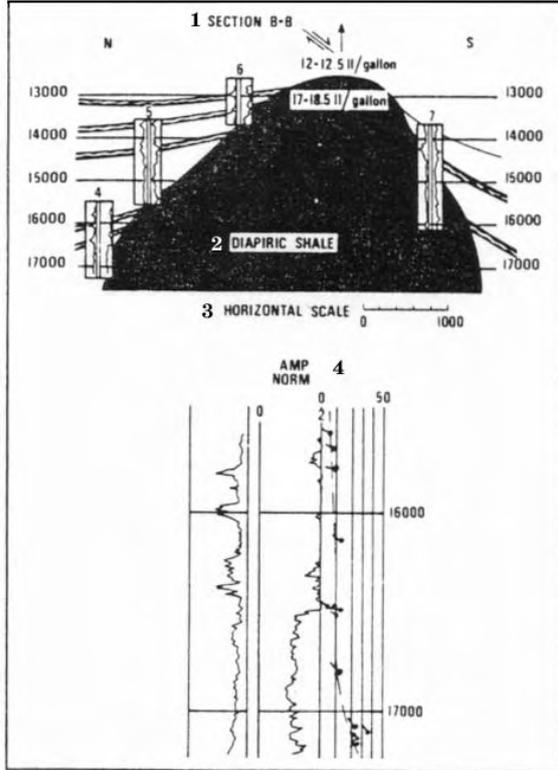
( Boersma ., 1968, Reineck Singh, 1975). (c)



.4-67.  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- )



.4-66.  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- )



.4-68.  
 (1- B-B; 2- ; 3- ; 4- )

( Gilreath, 1968).

Formation MicroScanner

.4-33.  
 .4-69.  
 6452  
 ;  
 ( 6450)

.4-61.

(.4-70),

#### 4.4.

#### SYNDIP

##### 4.4.1.

( , , ) ,

....

LOCDIP,

(electrobed)

GEODIP

trosequence),

(elec-

(fast channel)

5

HDT, 2.5

SHDT

Formation MicroScanner,

(15 ) ,

, 1.2

(VAR),

( )

)

(

(FRE)

GEODIP,

ALT (P<sub>9</sub>,

(pattern vector),

GEODIP),

(BAL).

(.4-71),

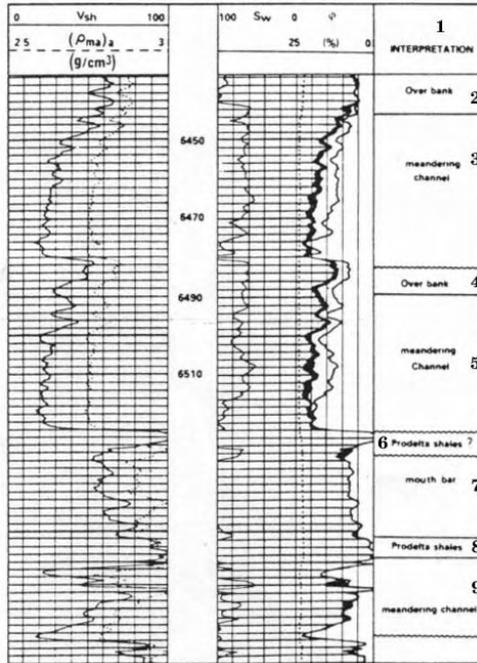
FRE DEN,

GEODIP.

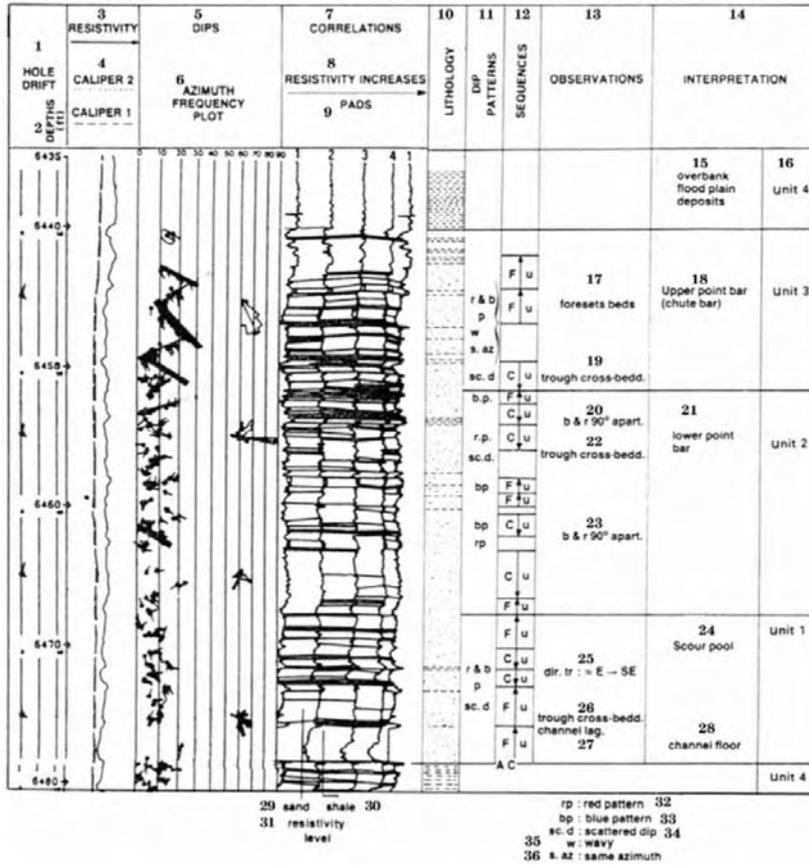
recifal

SHA (

SRES.

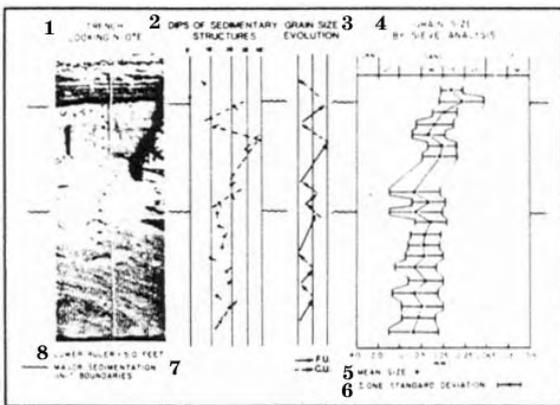


.4-69a.  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
 ; 6- ?; 7- ; 8-  
 ; 9- )



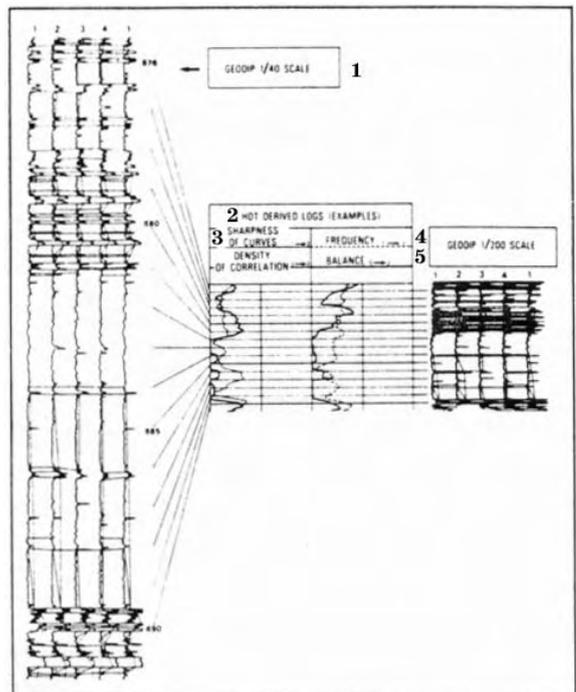
.4-69b. **GEODIP,**

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- 4; 17- ; 18- ( ) ; 19- ; 20- b&r, 90 ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- rp: ; 33- bp: ; 34- sc.d: ; 35- w: ; 36- s, az: )

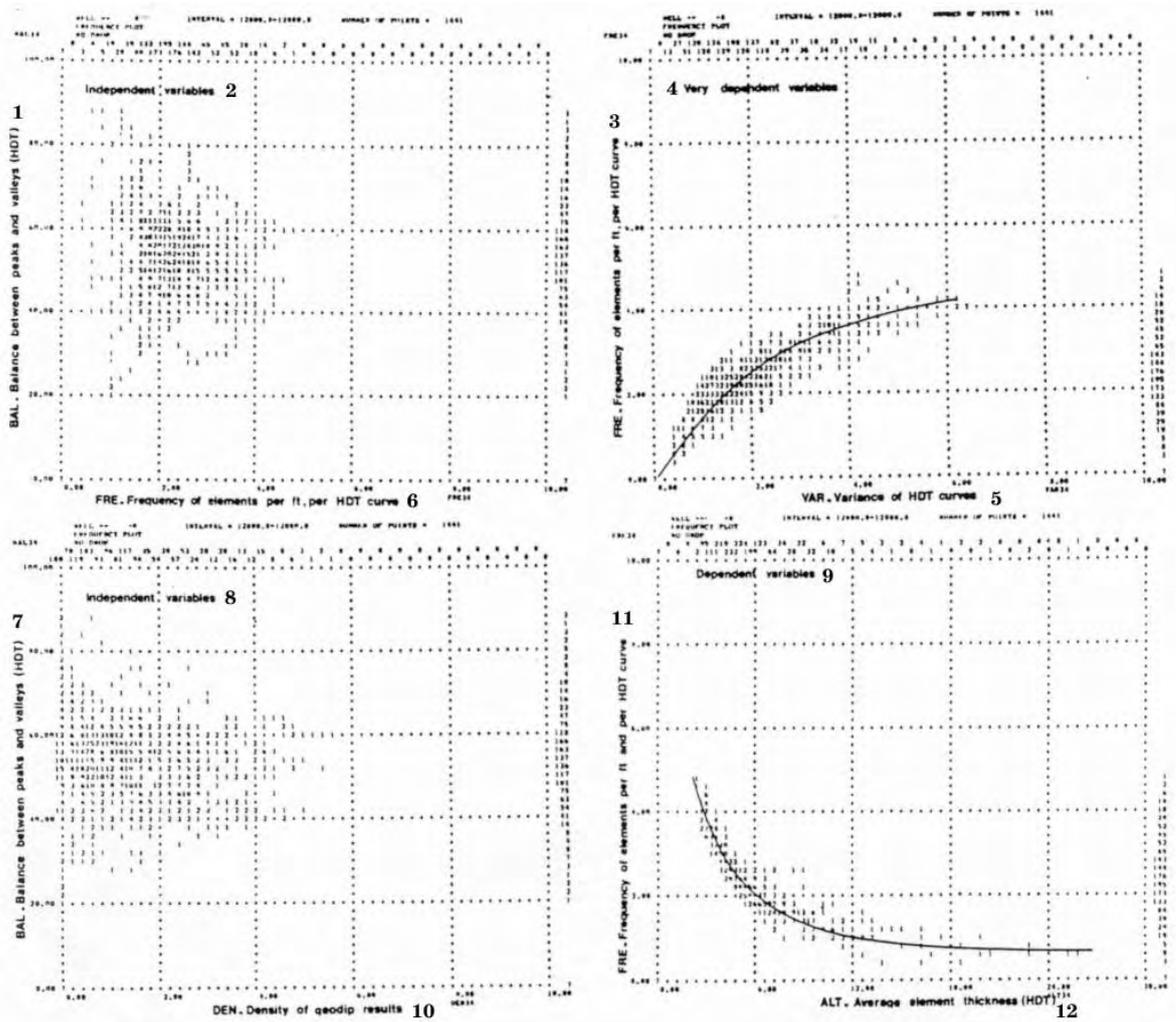


.4-70. Steinmetz, 1967, Reineck Singh, 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ± ; 7- ; 8- )







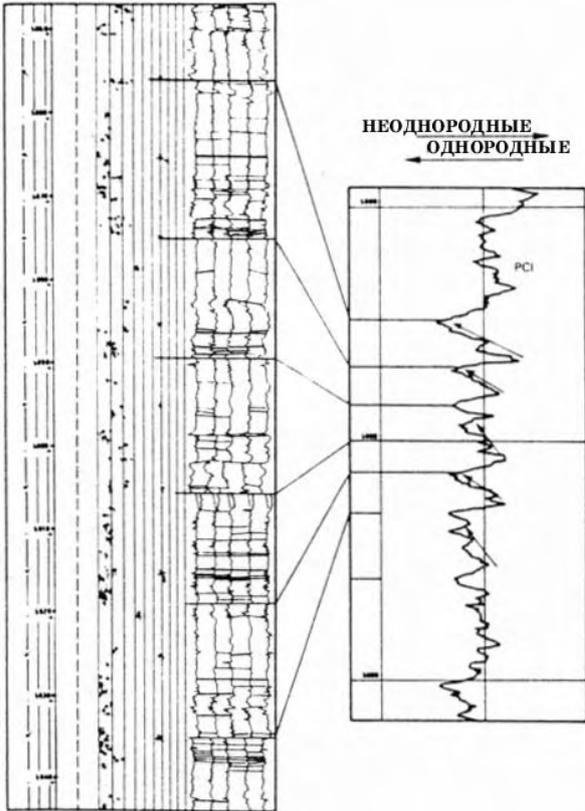
.4-73.

(1,7 -BAL, FRE, HDT; 9- (HDT) ; 10- DEN, HDT; 4- (HDT); 2,8- ; 5- VAR, GEODIP; 12- ALT, ; 3,6,11-

4.4.2. SYNDIP

SYNDIP – Schlumberger (Delhomme Serra, 1984) HDT SHDT  
 ( , ) , ( SYNDIP  
 , ...).  
 ;  
 ( , 1.2'' – EPT\*).

\* Schlumberger



4-74. PCA  
 ( Serra Abbott, 1980).  
 ...).

planarity),

GEODIP LOCDIP

(non-

( , 10°).  
 ( 3 10 );

), -

( , -  
 ; , -  
 (ATBR).

GEODIP LOCDIP.

(ATCL).

(ramps)  
 DIP ( , ). SYN-  
 EMEX ( . . SYNDIP , ),  
 , . ,

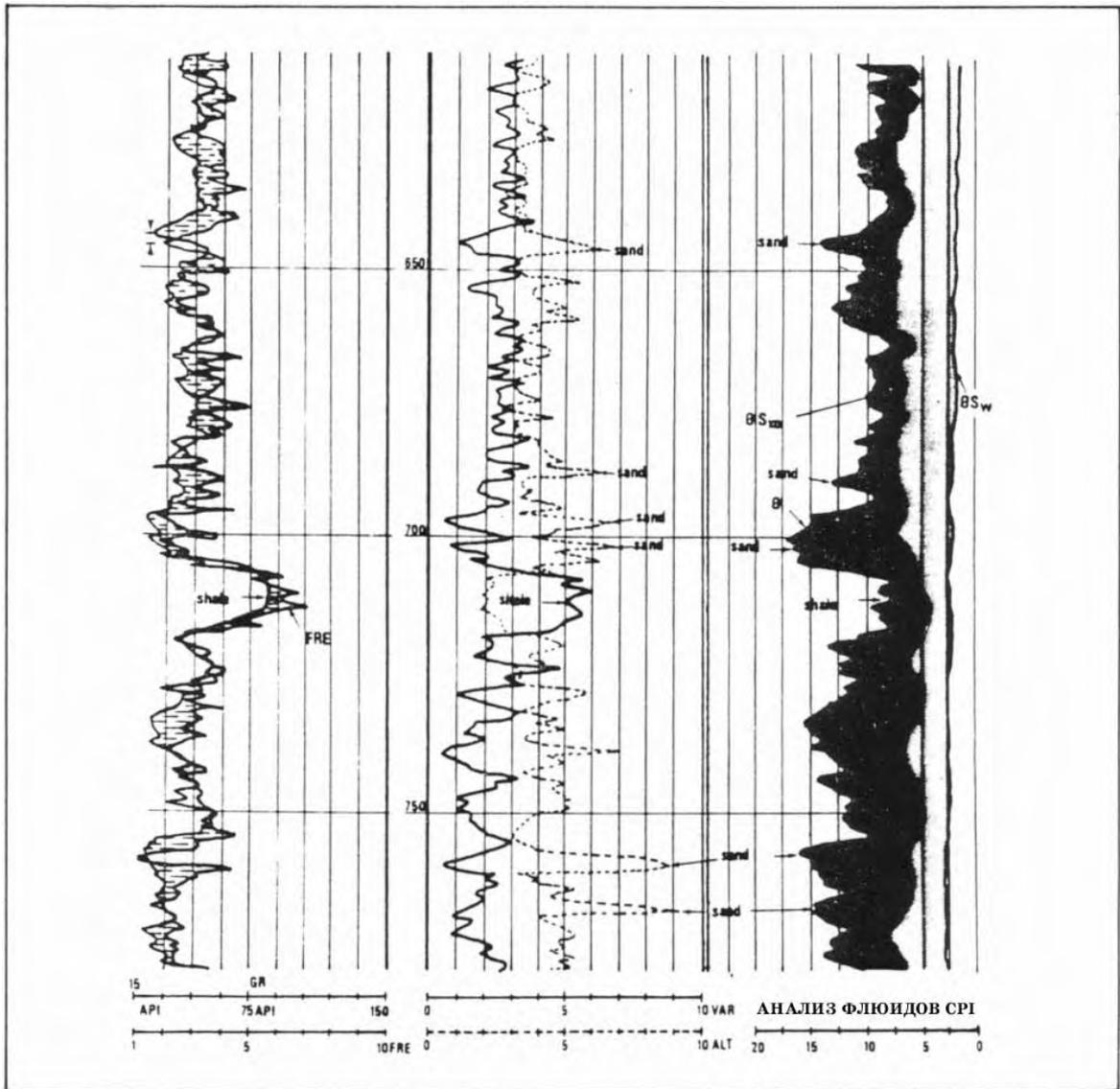
4.4.3.

SYNDIP

SYNDIP

.4-77.

( , ), 4 8  
 ( ) .  
 (1/ATCL). (1/ATBR),  
 ,  
 5° ,  
 ). ( ,  
 , 1.5 , -  
 n (n/2)-  
 -  
 / ( ),  
 ( .4-78).



.4-75.  
CPI.

HDT (FRE, VAR, ALT)

6'' ( .4-79).  
5 33 ,

1.2'',

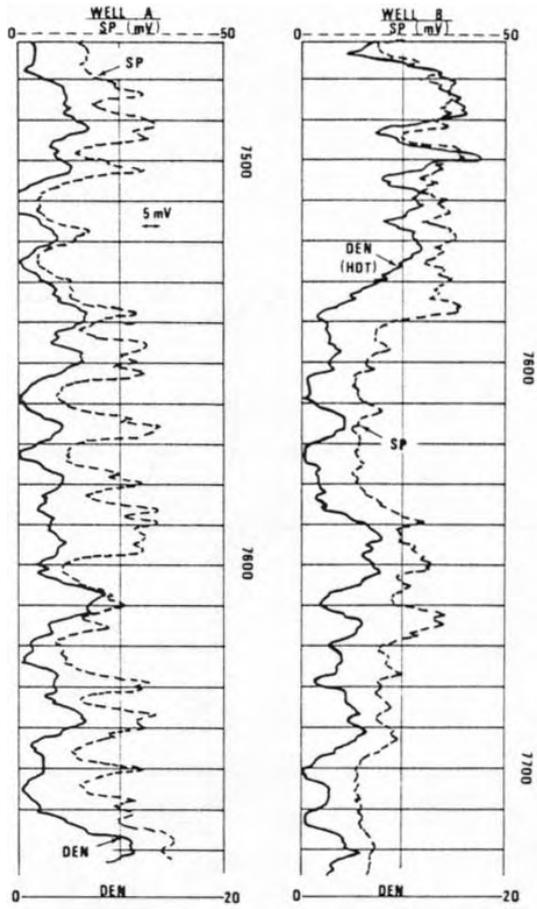
: 10 22 .

10 .

SHDT,

LOCDIP.  
STRATIM\* (.4-80).

DUADIM

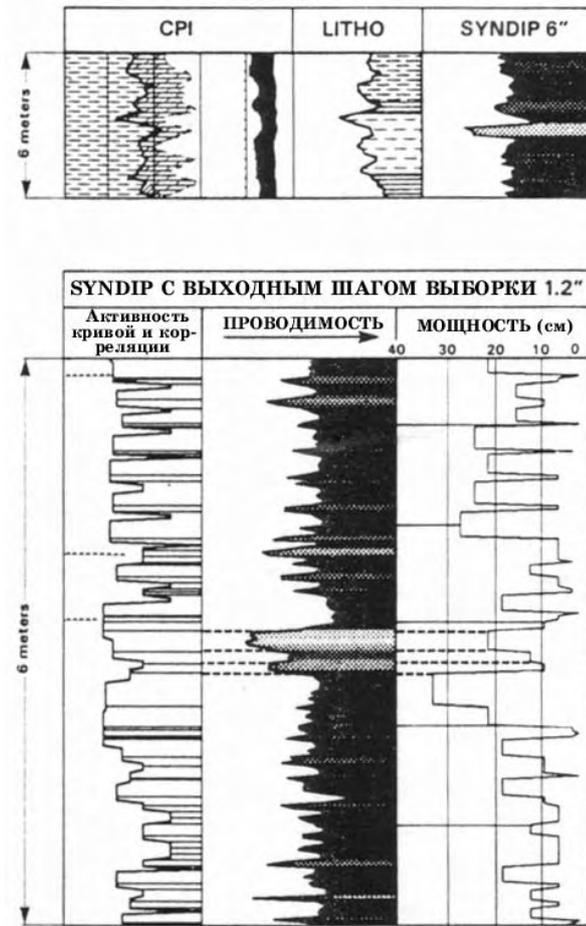


.4-76.

DEN,

HDT,





4-79. SYNDIP:  
1.2" ( Delhomme Serra, 1984).

4.6.

GEODIP, LOCDIP, 1/200 ( 4-41).  
LITHO, FACIOLOG, CPI,

1/40, GEODIP, LOCDIP  
Formation MicroScanner 1/5.



■

density),

LITHO.

■

■

■

■

( Formation Micro- Scanner ( .4-16, 4-17 4-24).

■

( ...).

■

), « » ( .4-81).

82).

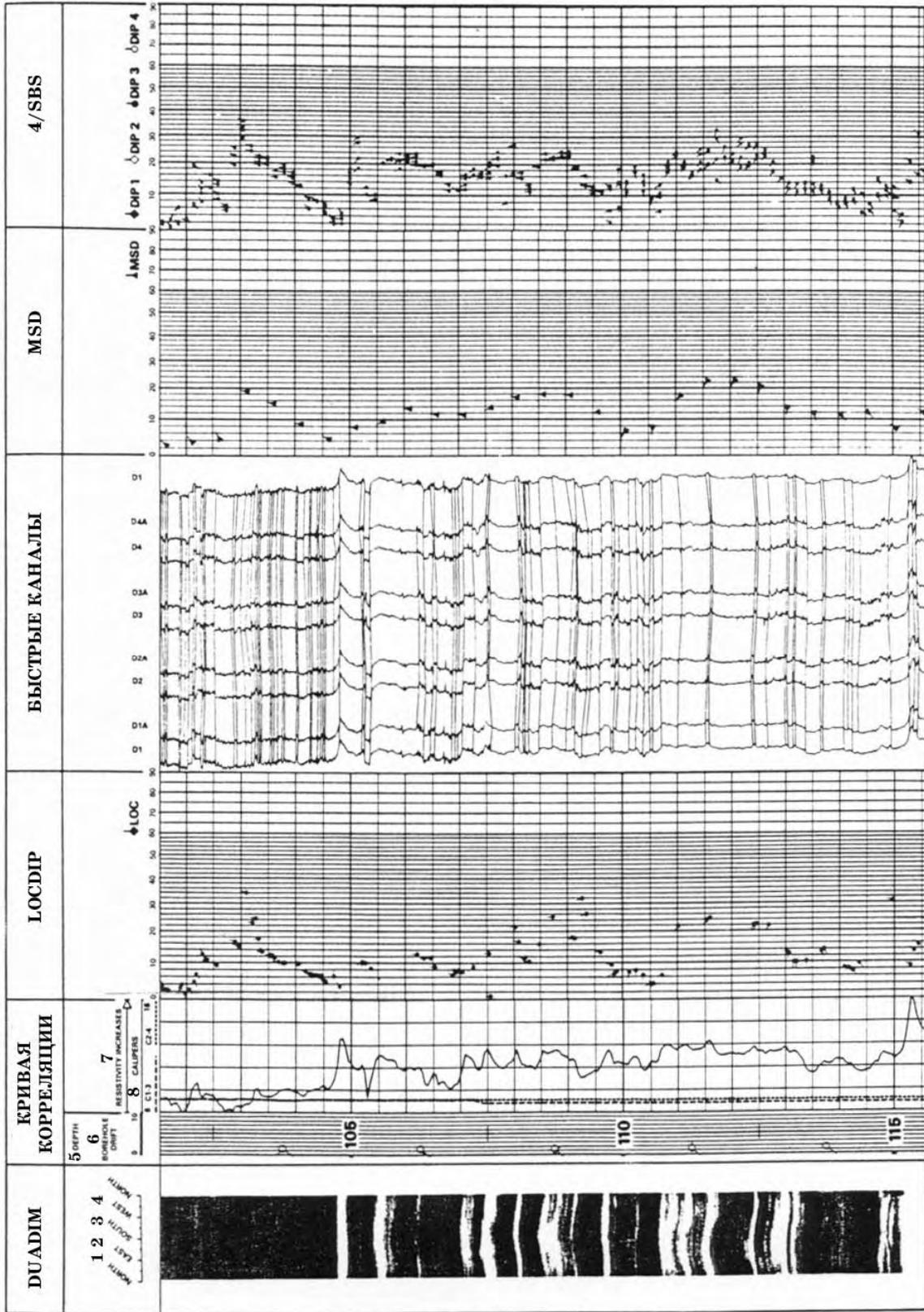
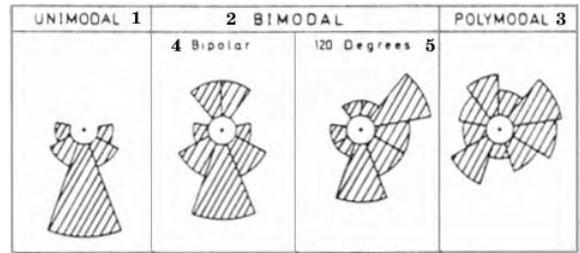
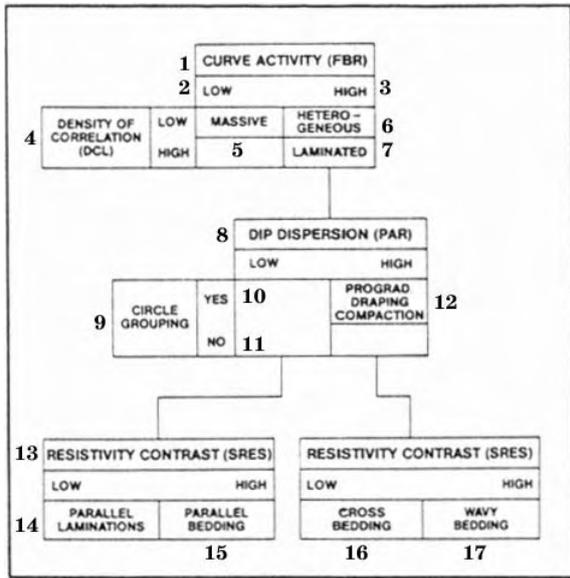


Рис.4-80 Пример изображения DUADIM, полученного по данным SHDT и интерполяции между кривыми.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-



.4-82.

( Selley, 1968, Pettijohn, 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- 120 )

.4-81.

(1- (FBR); 2- ; 3- ; 4- (DCL); 5- ; 6- ; 7- ( ); 8- (PAR); 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- (SRES); 14- ( ); 15- ; 16- ; 17- )

4-6),

1/200.

( .4-83).

4-6.

GEODIP LOCDIP

...		...	
1	WD	-	9
			(4

		Smisoth (smooth – ?)	-		GEODIP)
					<<<
					LOCDIP SYNDIP
				10	
2					
				( )	
				11	
3					
				12	
4					
				13	
5					
				14	
					-
6					-
				15	
					-
7					-
				16	
8		■			
					■
		■			
		■		17	
		■			
		■			

4.7.

:

-

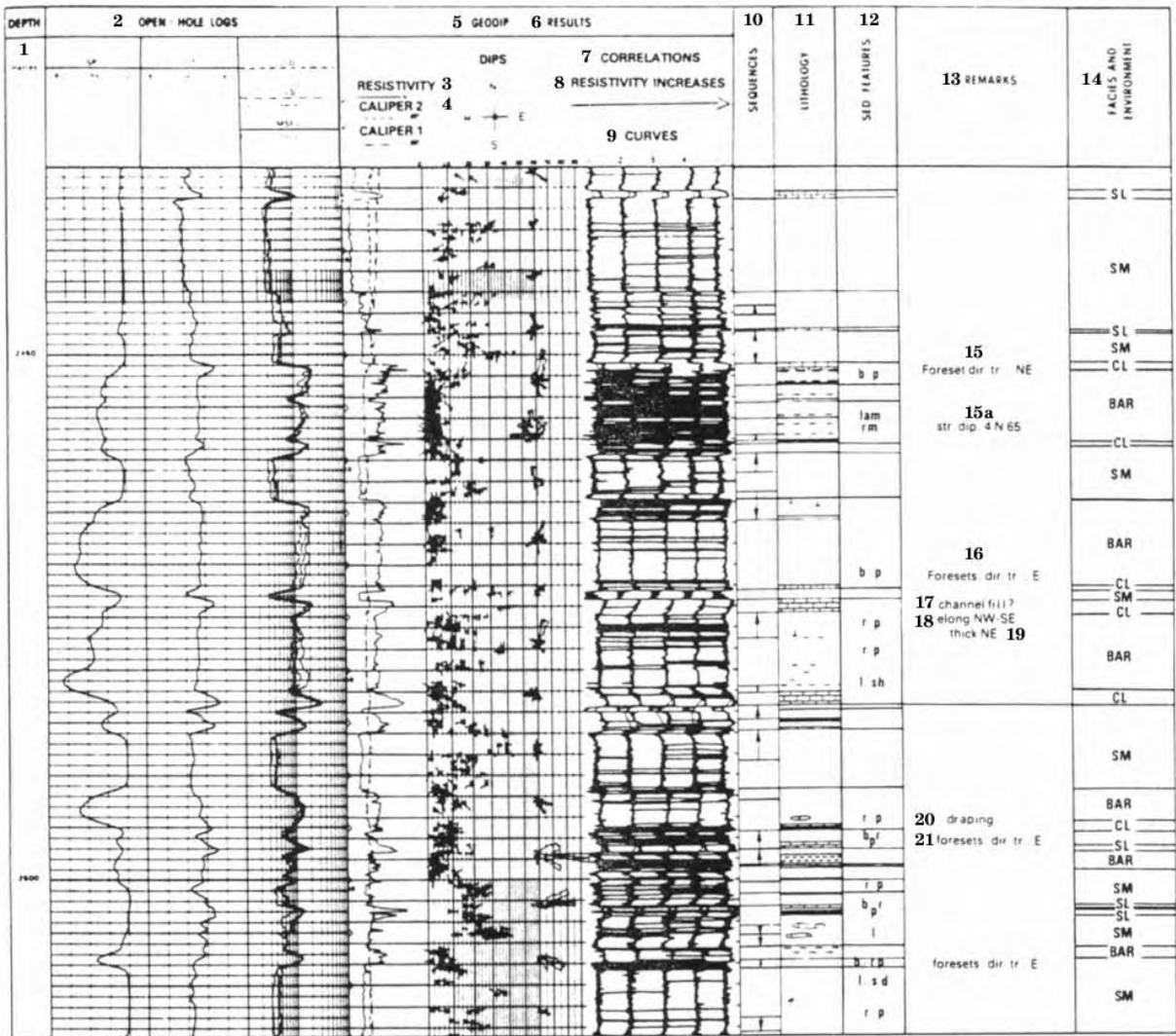
CLUSTER

( Gilreath, 1964, 1969, 1971; Campbell, 1968; Goetz, 1977; Selley, 1979),

SHDT Formation MicroScanner,

GEODIP LOCDIP.

Formation Micro- Scanner,



CL = channel lag SL = storm or swell lag SM = shelf mud

**.4-83.** **GEODIP**  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6- -  
; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- -  
; 13- ; 14- ; 15- : -  
- - ; 15a- : 4 N 65; 16- : -  
19- : - ; 17- ?; 18- : - - - ;  
; 20- ; 21- : - )

**4.8.**

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5.

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5.1.

(Gressly, 1838),

Moore (1949),

Weller (1958), Teichert (1958); Krumbein Sloss (1963).  
Selley (1970) Middleton (1978).

(Glossary of Geology):

- « ; » (Glossary of Geology, 1980).
- Haug (1907): « [ ] ».
- Moore (1949): « ».
- Selley (1970): « ».

( ),

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Selley (1970)

«  
» (Glossary of geology).

Lombard (1956)  
(lithological sequence),

(joints of stratification).

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( . . . );  
( . . . );  
( . . . , . . . ).

( . . . ).

(Bouma's sequence).

A, B C,

ABC, ABC, AB,....;

);

: ABCBA;

in situ.

Walker (1976)

(1787) Lyell (1830): «

Hutton

## 5.2.

### 5.2.1.

SHELL-PECTEN Company (1956-1957).

.5-1.

		КЛАССИФИКАЦИЯ ЭЛЕКТРОФАЦИЙ			
		РЕЗКАЯ		ПОСТЕПЕННАЯ	
НИЖНИЙ КОНТАКТ ПЕСКА	РЕЗКИЙ	<b>ФОРМА ЦИЛИНДРА</b> = пласт ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ		<b>ФОРМА КОЛОКОЛА</b> = последовательность с уменьшением размера зерна по разрезу ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ	
	ПОСТЕПЕННЫЙ	<b>ФОРМА ВОРОНКИ</b> = последовательность с увеличением размера зерна вверх по разрезу ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ		<b>ЯЙЦЕВИДНАЯ ФОРМА</b> = цикл ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ	

.5-1.  
Pirson (1970, 1977)

( .5-2).

	РЕЗКАЯ	ГРАДАЦИОННАЯ		
		УСКОРЕННОЕ	ЛИНЕЙНОЕ	ЗАМЕДЛЕННОЕ
ТРАНСГРЕССИВНАЯ БЕРЕГОВАЯ ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ БЕРЕГОВОЙ БАР			
ВЕРХНИЙ КОНТАКТ (КОЛОКОЛОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ СИММЕТРИЯ			
СТАБИЛЬНАЯ БЕРЕГ. ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ	СЕРЕДИНА ВРЕЗАЮЩЕГОСЯ И ЗАПОЛНЯЮЩЕГОСЯ РУСЛА АЛЛЮВИАЛЬНЫЕ ДЕЛЬТОВЫЕ КОСЫ		
(БОЧКОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ	ПОСЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬНОСТЬ ТУРБИДИТОВ (ТОНКАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ)		КРАЙ ЗАПОЛНЕНИЯ РУСЛА
РЕГРЕССИВНАЯ БЕРЕГ. ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ			
НИЖНИЙ КОНТАКТ (ВОРОНКОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ	ЗАПОЛНЕНИЕ ДЕЛЬТОВОГО РУКАВА		МОРСКОЙ КРАЙ ДЕЛЬТЫ

.5-2.  
Pirson, 1970, Gulf Publishing Co., .2-1).

( .5-3).

$R_s/R_m$ ,

$R_t$ ,

$R_{mf}/R_w$

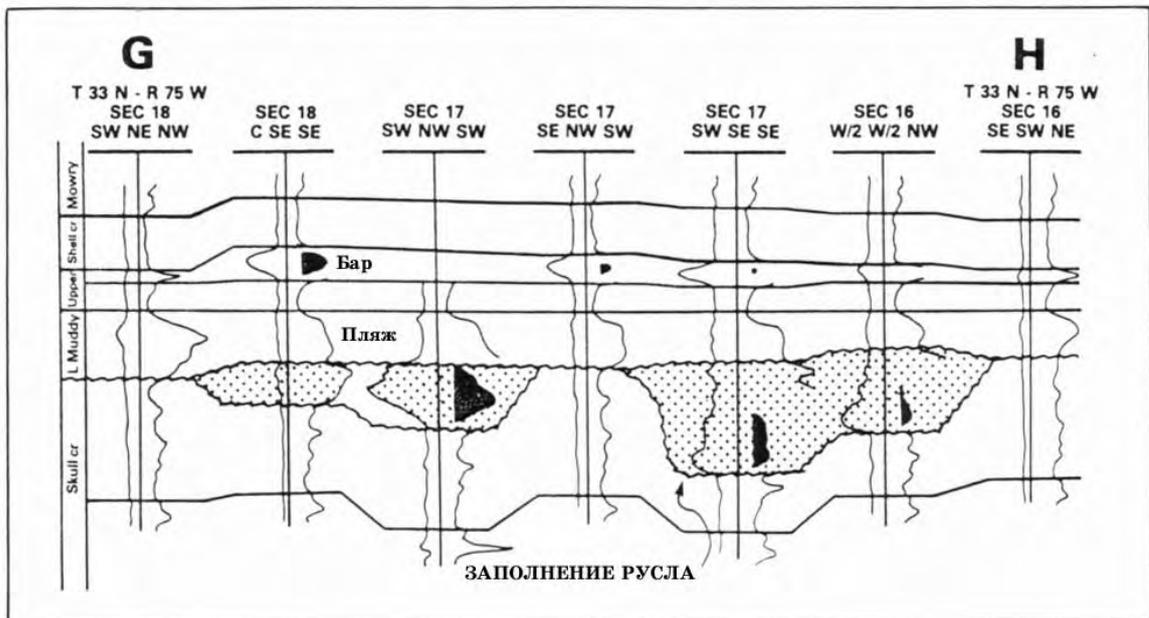


( .5-4 5-5).

Moore (1949),

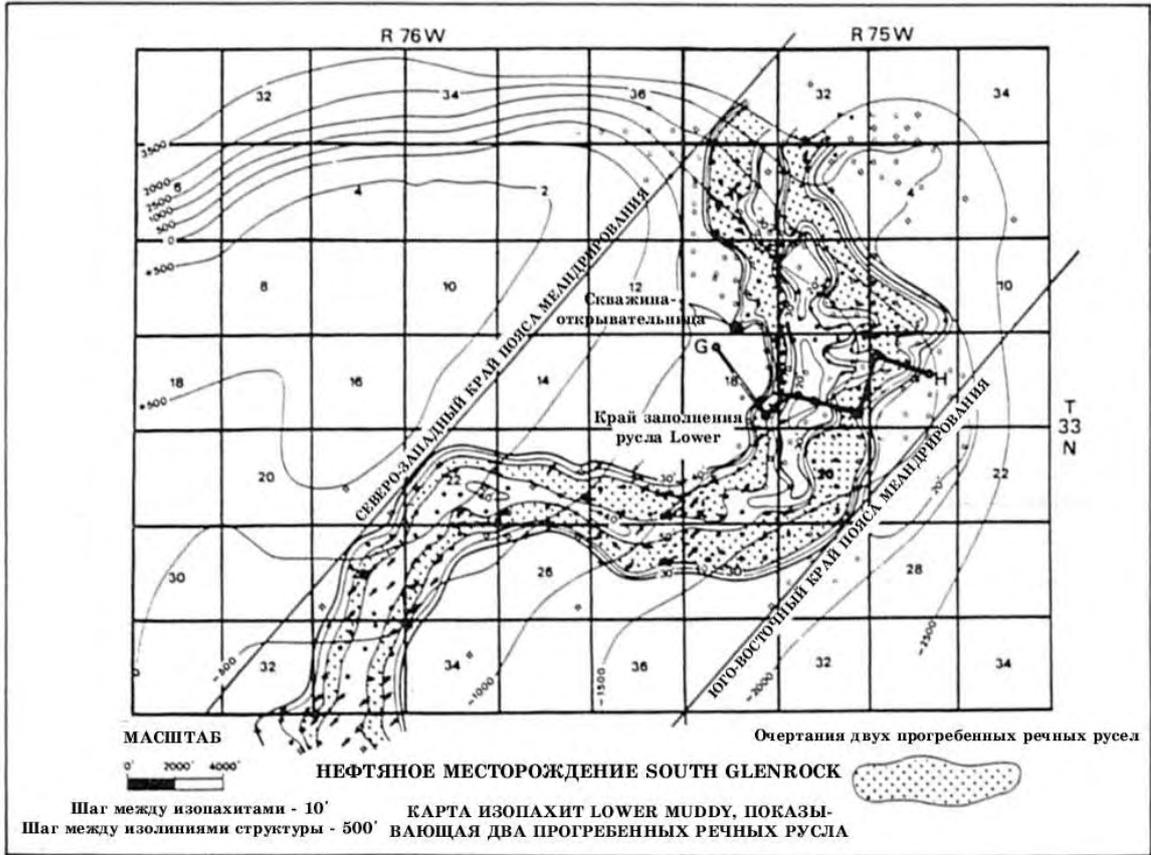
Serra (1970)

« » (Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).



.5-4.

South Glenrock,  
( Curry Curry, 1972).



.5-5.

Lower Muddy  
( Curry Curry, 1972).

South Glenrock,

( , , ),

( . . NGT, GST, LDT),

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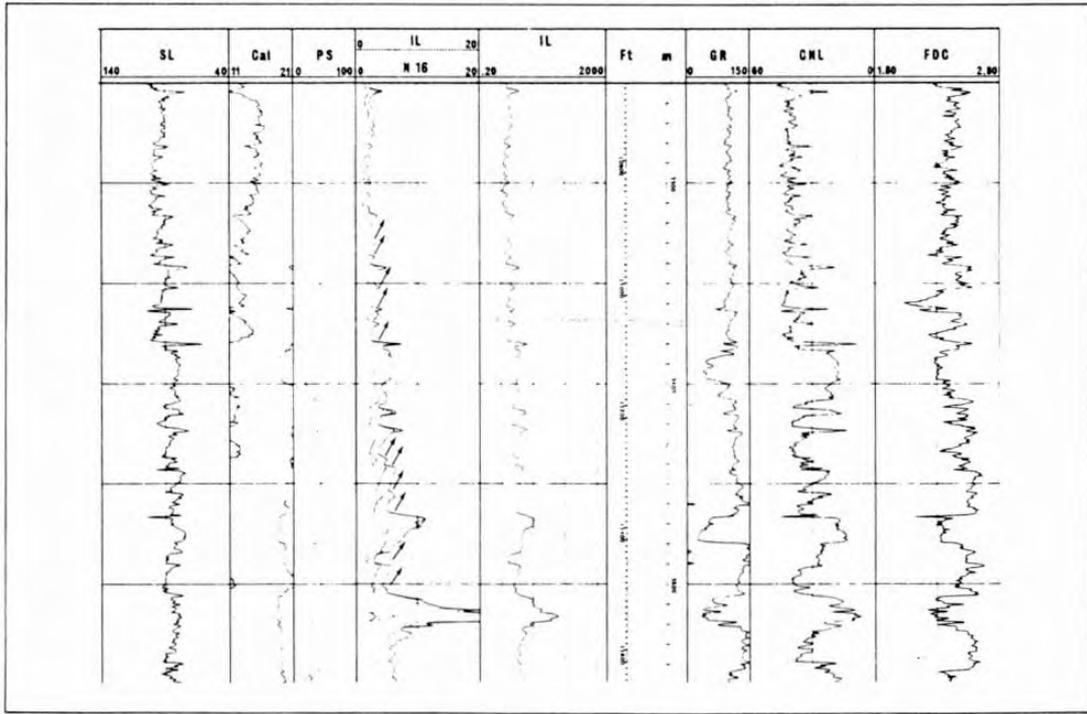
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Formation MicroScanner.

( 6).



.5-6. (electrosequences) ( ),

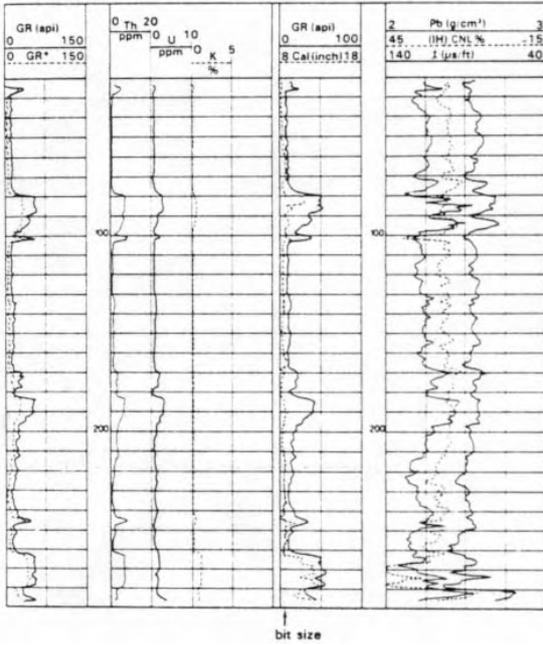
5.2.3.

( .5-6). (Serra, 1970).

( .5-7);

( .5-8).

FMS,



5-7.

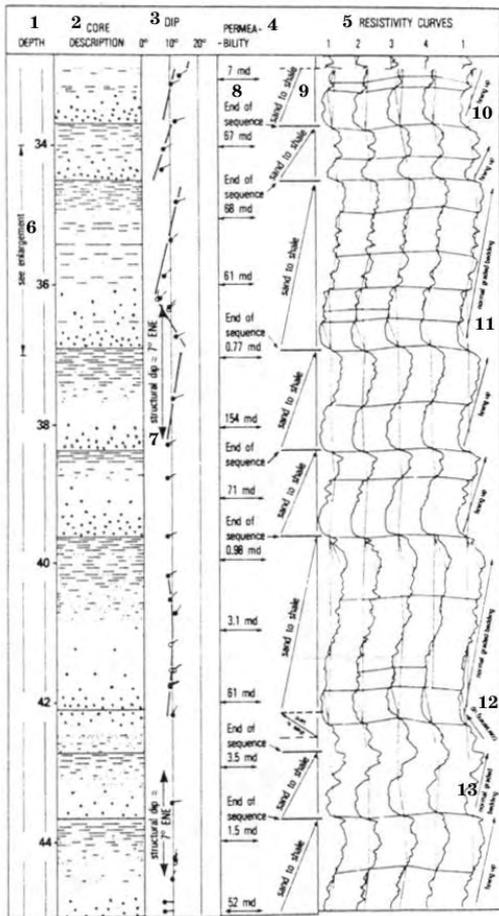
(b).

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(U),

(K)

IHCNL:



5-8.

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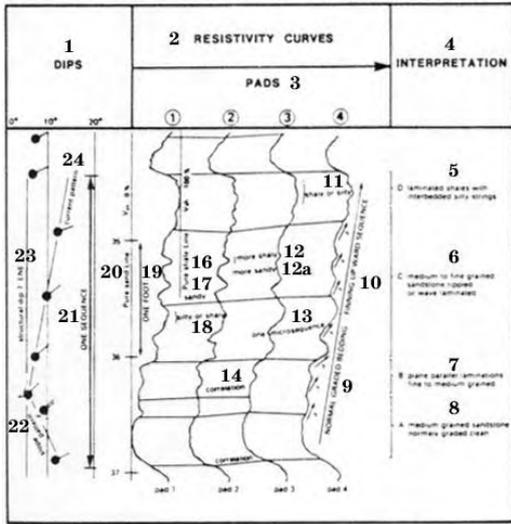
( HDT),

1 3

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,13- ; 12- )

Lombard, 1956),

( .5-9).



.5-9.



.5-10.

( Rider Laurier, 1979).

Abbot, 1980).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- D ; 6- C ; 7- B ; 8- A ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 12a- ; 13- ; 14- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- 7° ; 23- ; 24- )

( Serra



С.У.: увеличение размера зерна вверх по разрезу  
 F.U.: уменьшение размера зерна вверх по разрезу

.5-11.

( Rider Laurier, 1979).

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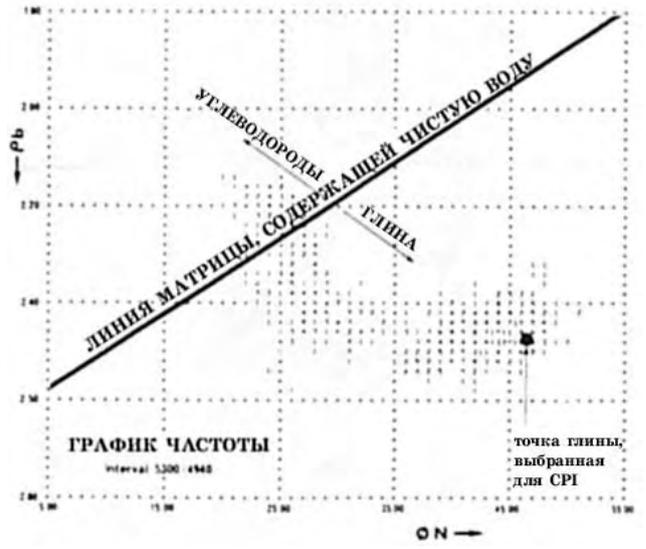
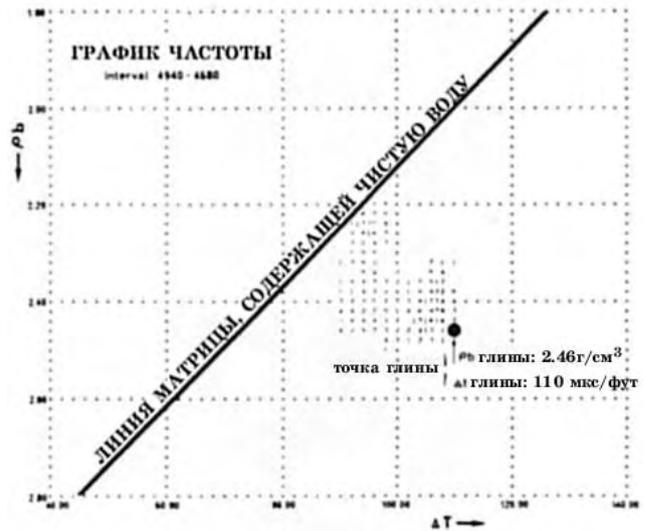
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( .5-11)

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( .5-12).



.5-12. « »,

5.3.

(Walther).

6).

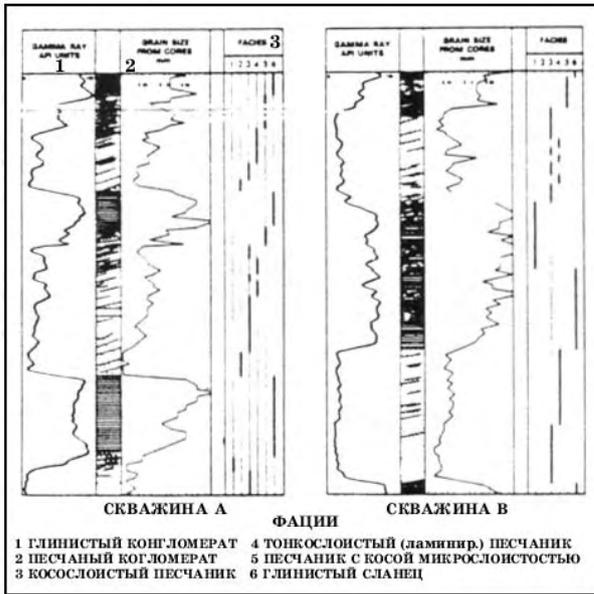
5.3.1.

( .5-8).

( .5-1 5-3).

, Serra Sulpice (1975)

( .5-13).

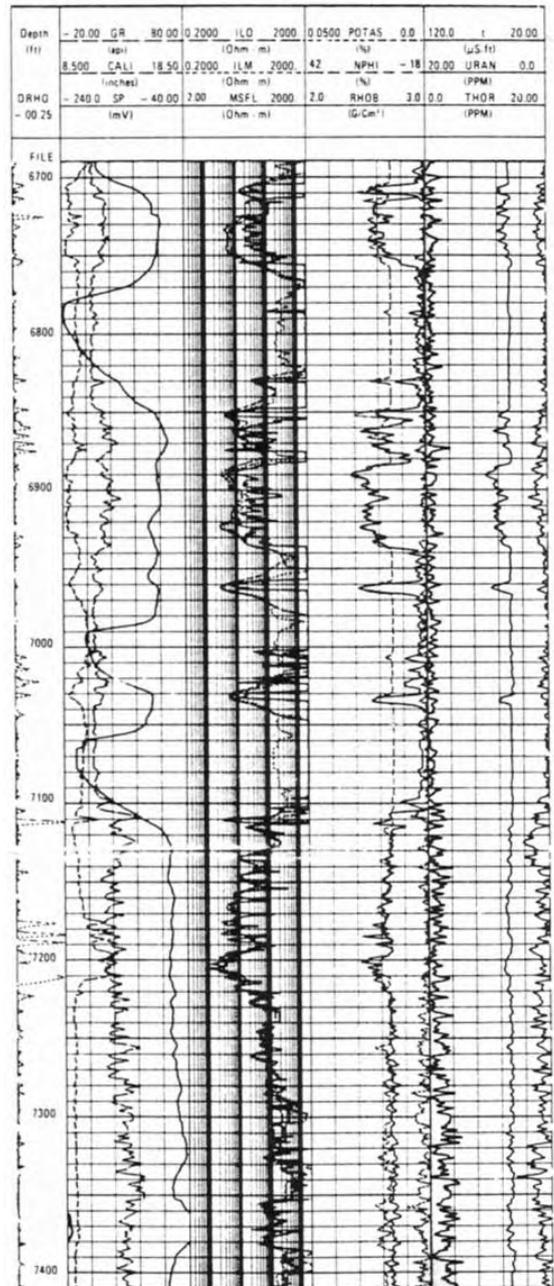


.5-13.

( Serra Sulpice,1975).

(1- , . API; 2- ;)

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.5-14.

( .5-14).

LOCDIP.

GEODIP

(electrobeds)

(macrodevice).

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( 2-3 , 60-90 ).

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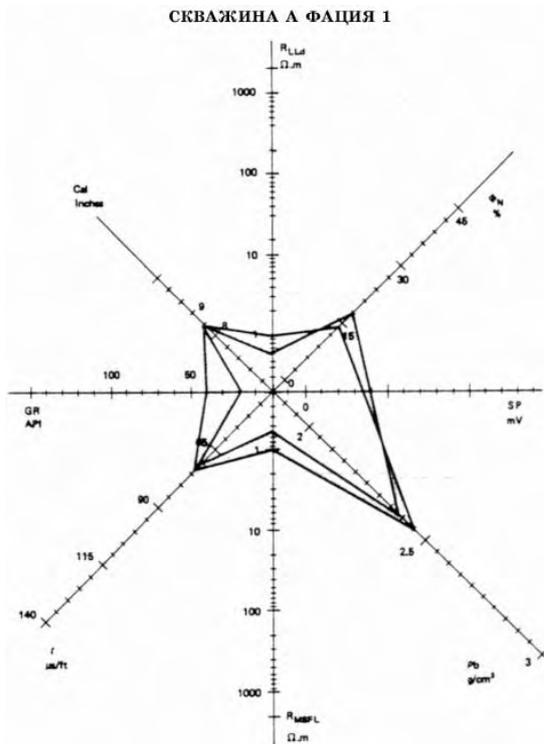
- , « » (spider's web)

(.5-15), (Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

»

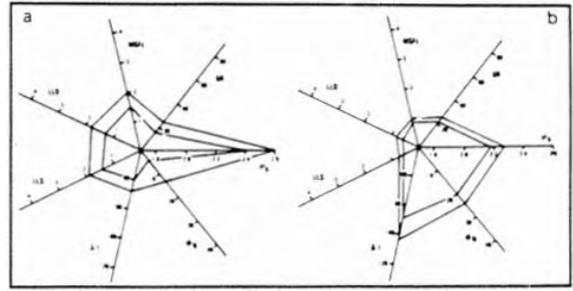
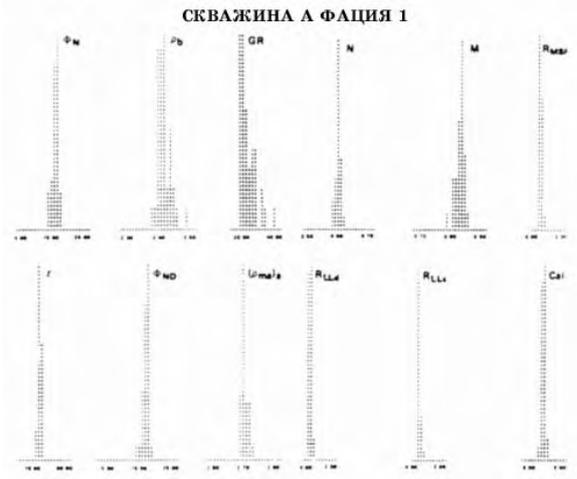
(Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979),

(.5-16). « »,



.5-15.

( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).



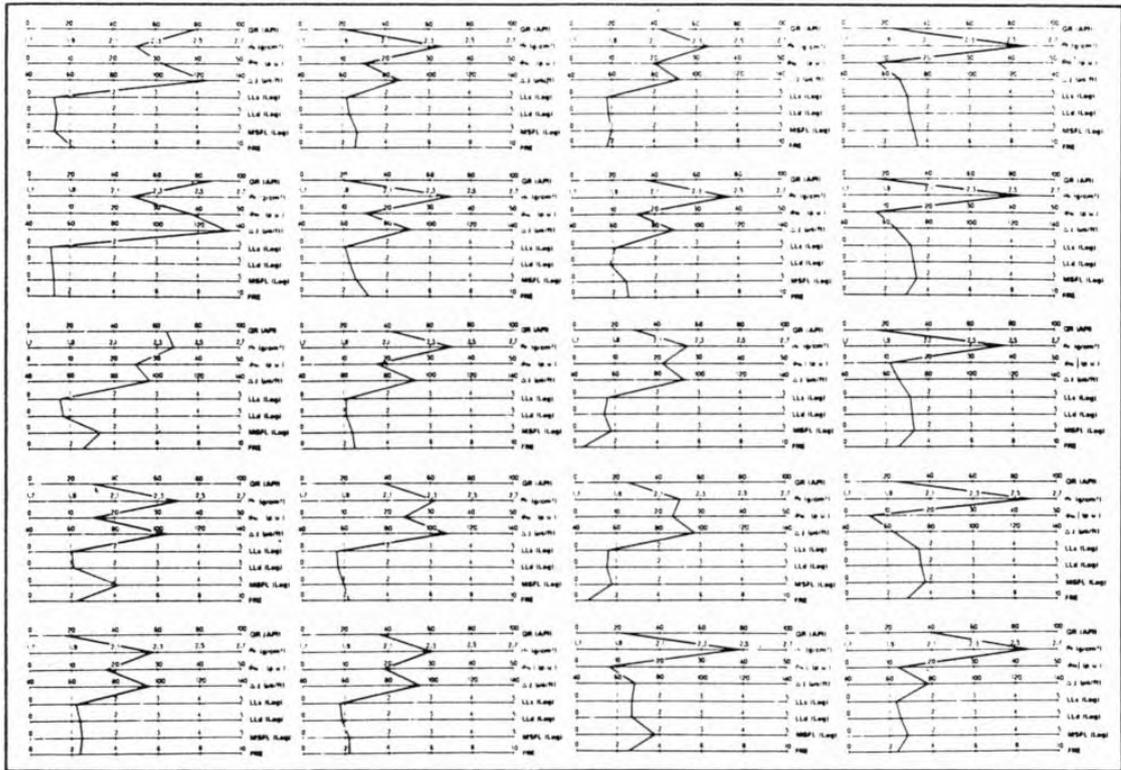
.5-17. (b) « (a) » Serra Abbott, 1980).

.5-17

.5-16. ( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

10 15 ( .5-18).

.5-19.



.5-18.

( Serra Abbott, 1980).

( .5-19).



.5-19.

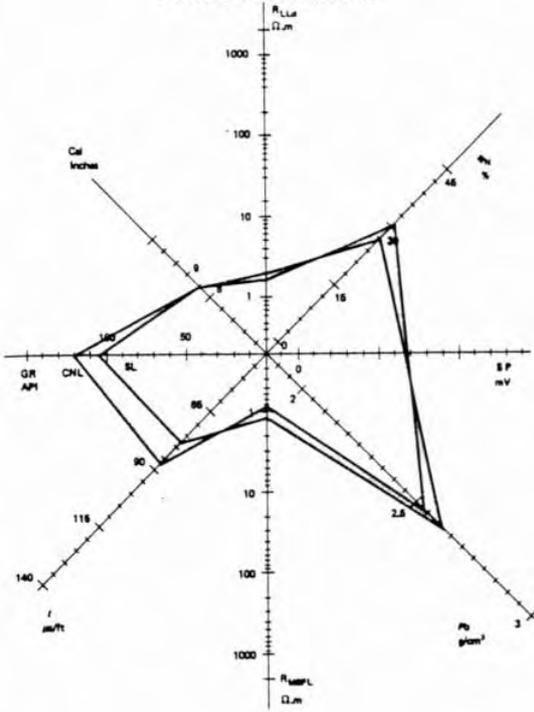
( Serra Abbott, 1980).

5.3.2.

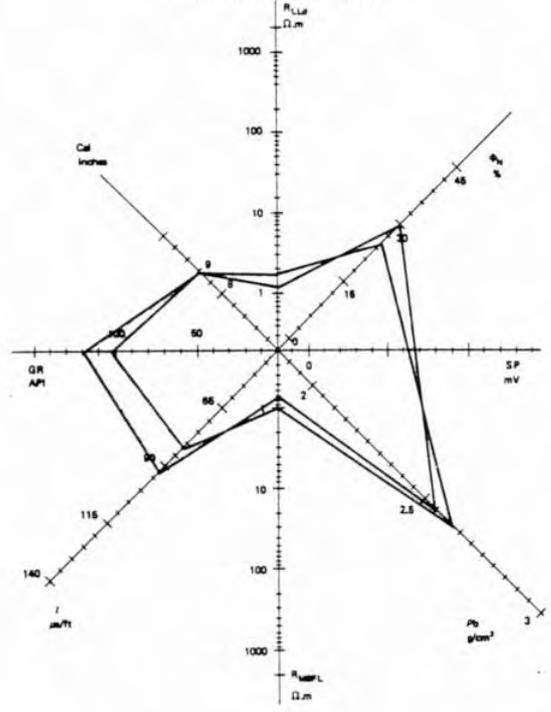
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 .5-24a. -  
 .4-23b. , -  
 , .5-24b, .5-25a 5-25b -  
 ( ) -

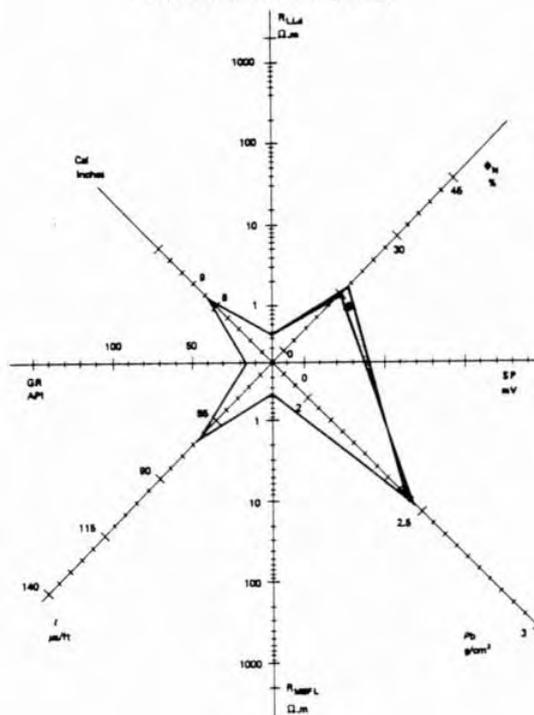
СКВАЖИНА А ФАЦИЯ 2  
ГЛИНИСТЫЙ СЛАНЕЦ



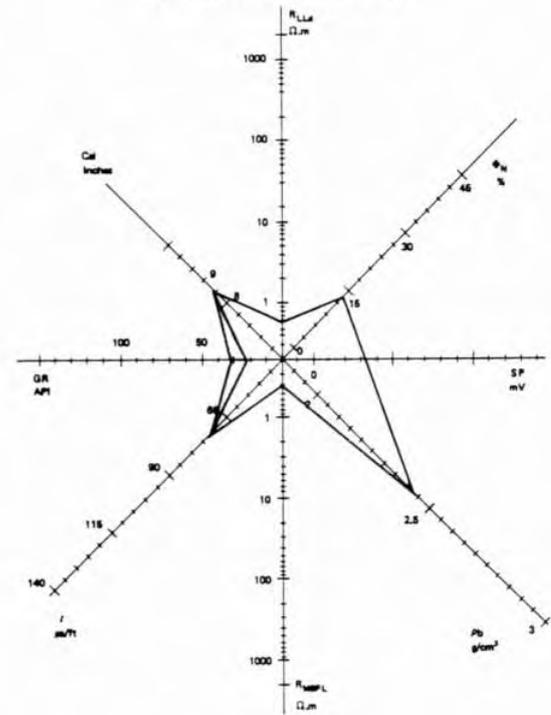
СКВАЖИНА В ФАЦИЯ 2  
ГЛИНИСТЫЙ СЛАНЕЦ



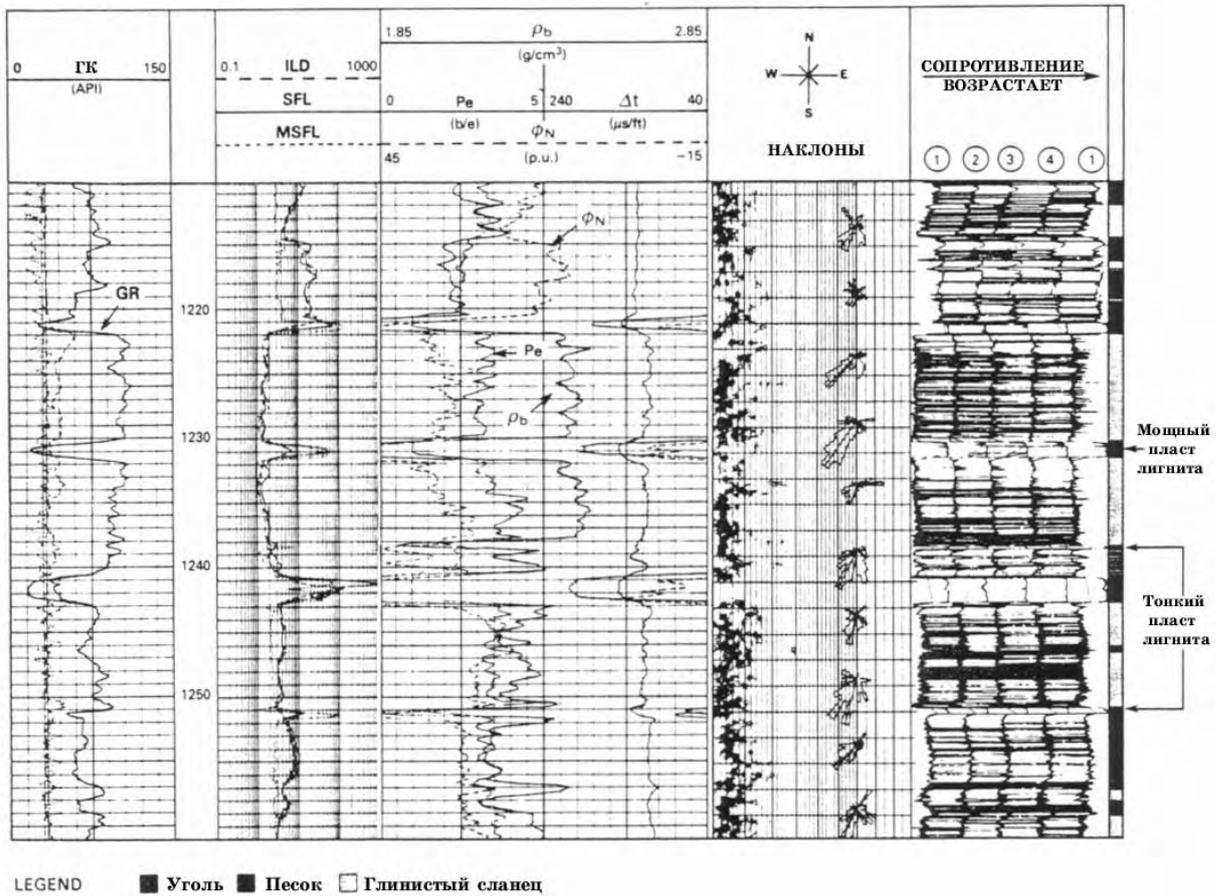
СКВАЖИНА С ФАЦИЯ 1  
ВОДОНОСНЫЙ ПЕСЧАНИК



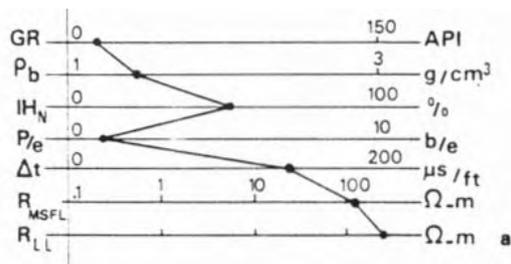
СКВАЖИНА D ФАЦИЯ 1  
ВОДОНОСНЫЙ ПЕСЧАНИК



.5-20.  
 ( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

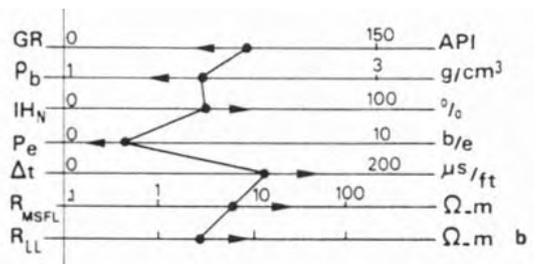


.5-21.



.5-22. (a)

1238-1238.5



1241-1243 . (b)

5.3.2.1.

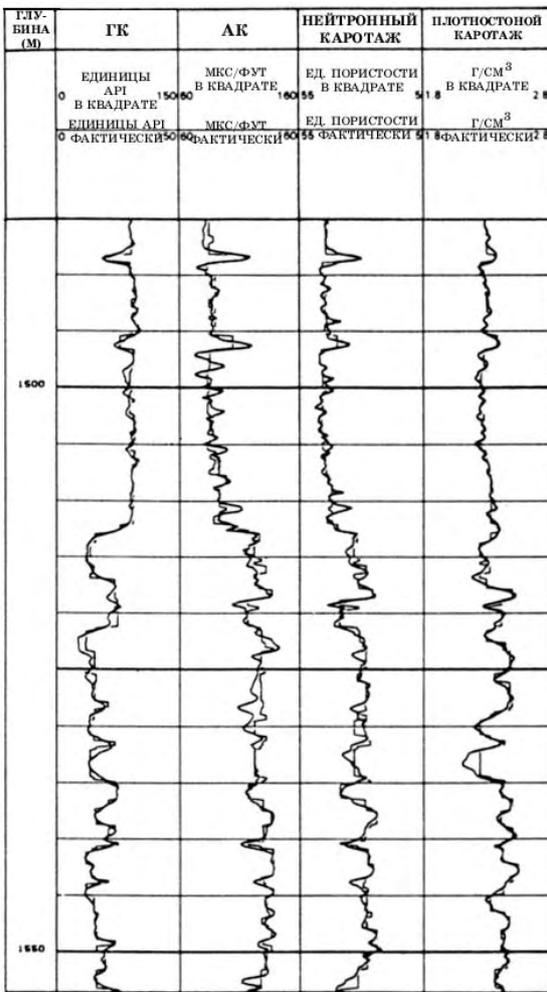
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( .5-26).

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n-1,

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.5-23.

( Serra, Schlumber-  
ger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

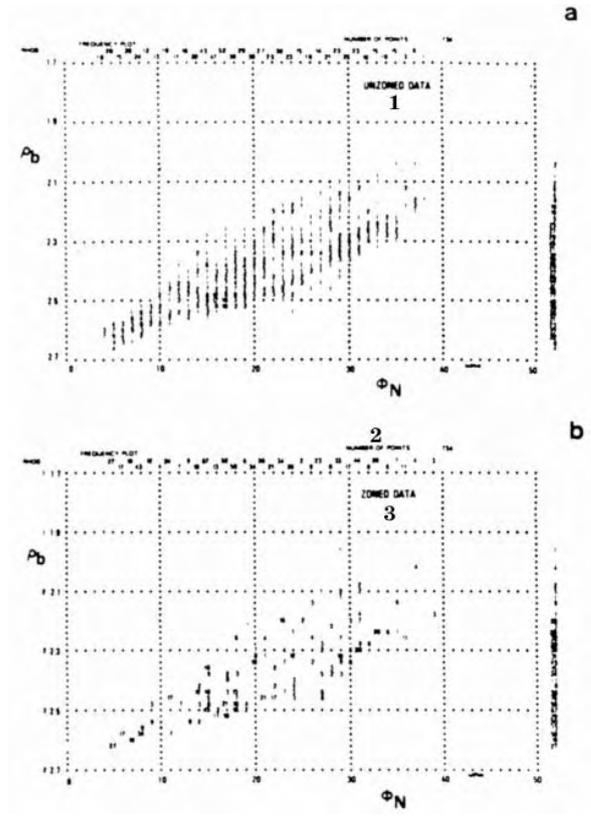
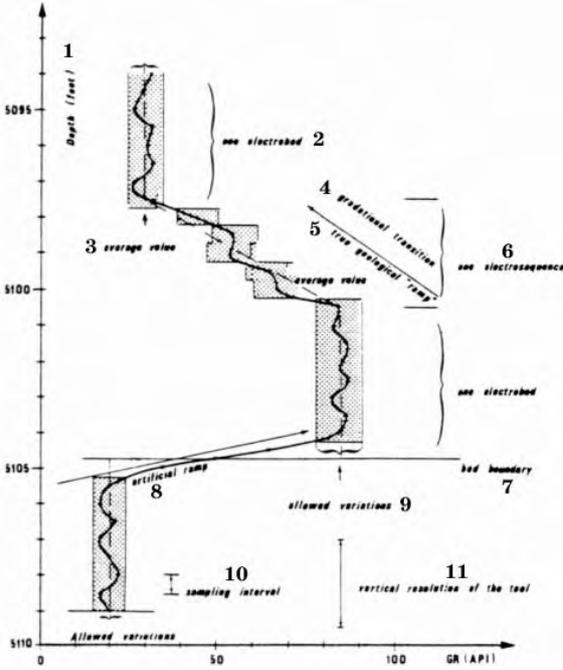
a)			b)				
ПЕРЕМЕННАЯ	МИН.	МАКС.	ШАГИ	ПЕРЕМЕННАЯ	МИН.	МАКС.	ШАГИ
GR	0 000	100 000	30	GR	0 000	100 000	30
LLLD	0 000	2 500	30	LLLD	0 000	2 500	30
LIMSFL	0 000	2 500	30	LIMSFL	0 000	2 500	30
RHOV	1 700	2 700	30	RHOV	1 700	2 700	30
NPHI	0 000	60 000	30	NPHI	0 000	60 000	30
FRE	0 000	12 000	24	FRE	0 000	12 000	24
DT	40 000	240 000	40	DT	40 000	240 000	40
1	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 1 ELEMENT		693	1	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 1 ELEMENT		7
	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 2 ELEMENTS		35		NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 2 ELEMENTS		17
	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 3 ELEMENTS		5		NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 3 ELEMENTS		17
2	TOTAL NUMBER OF CELLS		724	2	TOTAL NUMBER OF CELLS		107

.5-24.

(  
; (a)  
; (b) ) : (a)  
Abbott, 1980). ; (b) ) : (a)  
(1- ; 2-

.5-25.  
 (b)  
 1980).  
 (1-  
 3-

.5-24: (a)  
 ( Serra Abbott,  
 ; 2-  
 )

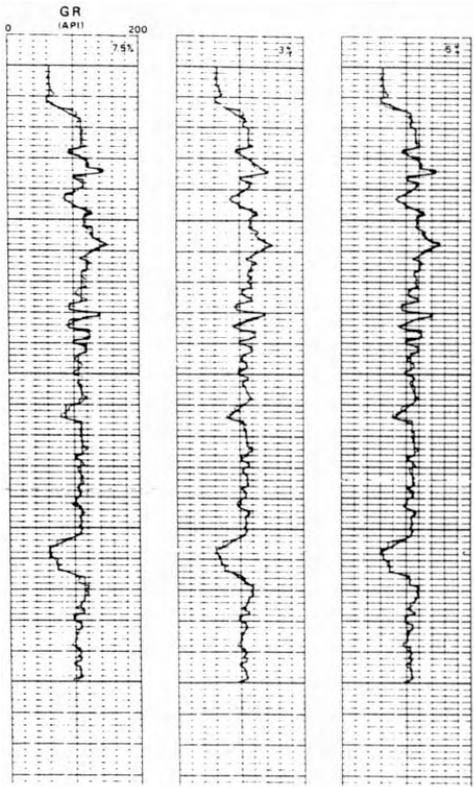


.5-26.

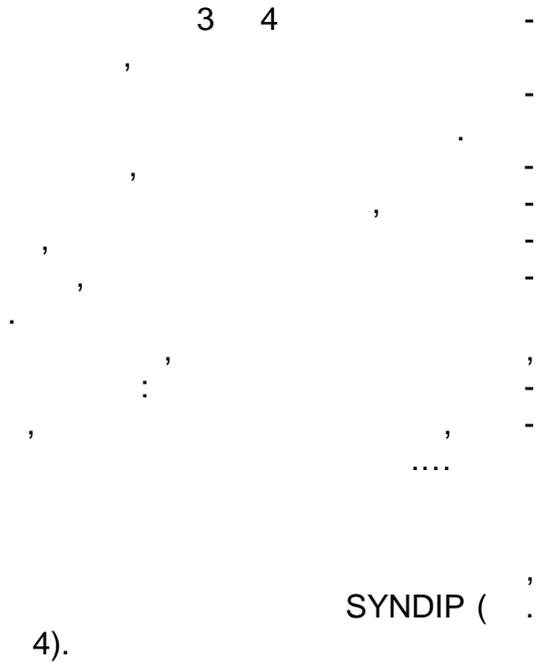
(1- ( ); 2- ; 3- ; 4- « »; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9,12- ; 10- ; 11- )

.5-27

.5-28



5.3.2.2.

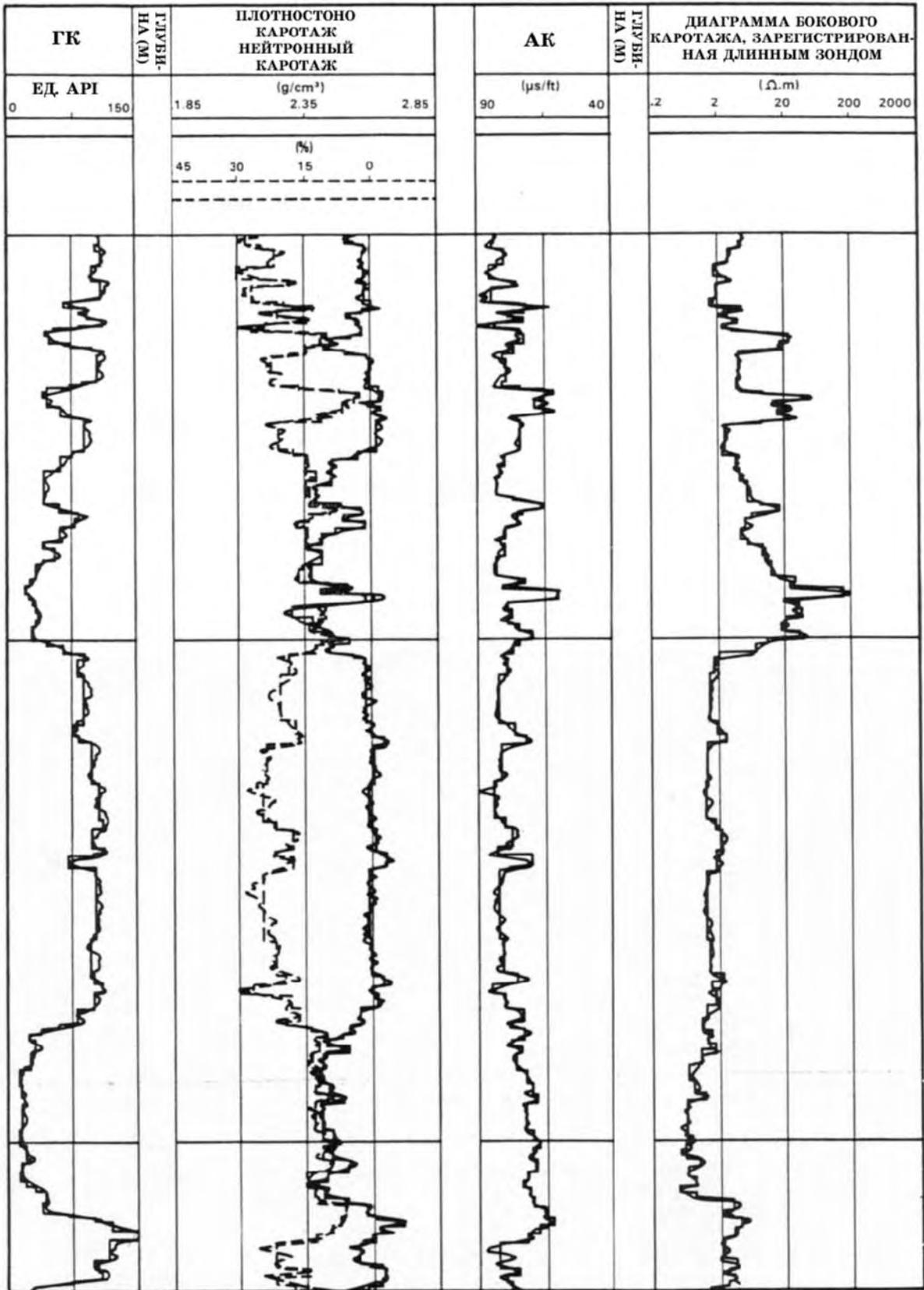


.5-27.

5.3.2.3.

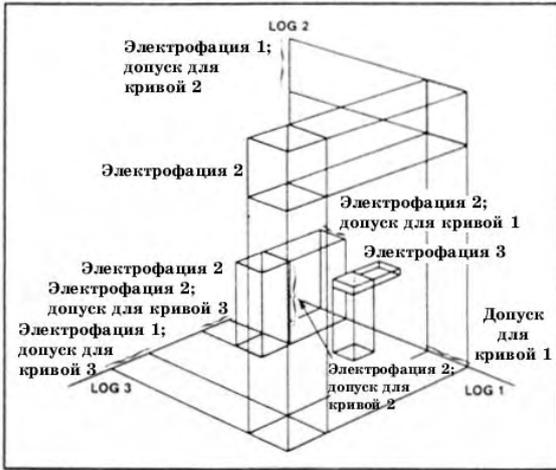
$n-$   
 ( .5-29).  
 $d_k$  k-  
 k  
 cal mode) ( $d_k$ , .5-30).  
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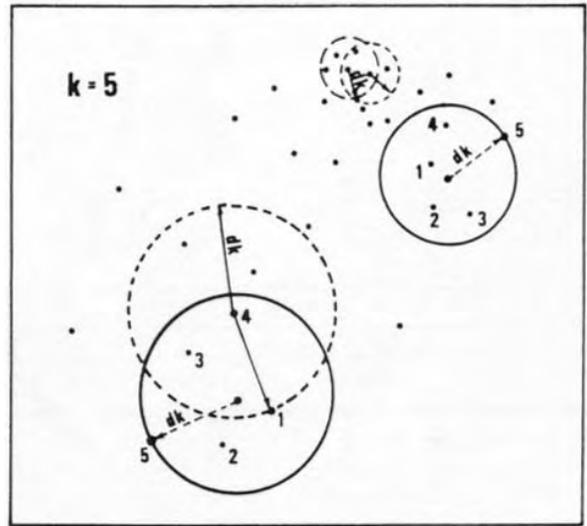


.5-28.  
 :  
 geria, 1979).

( Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Al-



.5-29.



.5-30.

SYNDIP.

0.1 10000,

5.3.2.4.

( ) ,

(  $d_k$  5-1).

5-1



5.3.2.5.

(Principal Component Analysis – PCA).

m, (PCA) n  
 PCA CNL, GR n ( n ( n 5-2 5-3), IL, SP, FDC, PC). n  
 (. .) n ( .5-33). n  
 n-

5-2

1 LOG NAME	2 MEAN	3 STD DEV	4 RANGE	5 MINIMUM	6 MAXIMUM	7 WEIGHT
GR	60.0135	21.4679	85.8293	24.9209	110.7502	2.000
NPHI	0.3261	0.0739	0.3139	0.1726	0.4866	1.500
RHOB	2.3779	0.0931	0.4560	2.1101	2.5661	1.500
DT	100.7467	18.3361	72.5640	74.3820	146.9260	1.000
VAR	1.9771	1.0760	6.1961	0.1098	6.3059	0.350
FRF	3.7840	1.5030	8.2500	0.2500	8.5000	0.350
RAI	47.0103	14.2632	79.8874	9.6154	89.5028	0.600
SHA	2.9193	1.2170	8.4376	0.2996	8.7372	0.350
ALT	6.6620	3.0032	21.9180	2.8018	24.7199	0.350

(1- ;2- ;3- ;4- ;5- ;6- )



AXIS 1	2	INERTIA CARRIED	3 IN PERCENTAGE	4 CUMULATED PERCENTAGE	NOISE RATIO
1	0.66880+01	64.617	64.617	-1.003	
2	0.23120+01	22.141	86.958	-2.552	
3	0.50810+00	4.909	91.867	-4.451	
4	0.32240+00	1.115	94.982	-0.208	
5	0.29920+00	2.891	97.873	-0.387	
6	0.10080+00	0.974	98.847	-2.985	
7	0.81400-01	0.786	99.634	-1.605	
8	0.30450-01	0.294	99.928	-3.123	
9	0.74780-02	0.072	100.000	14.320	

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- )

PC

NGT.

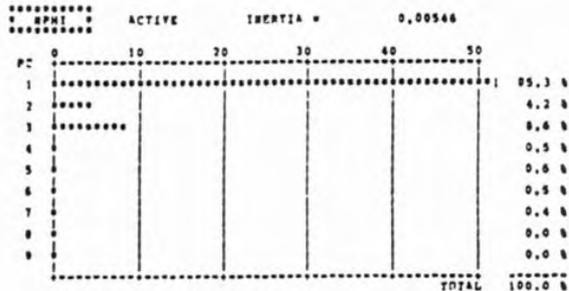
PC,

PC ( .5-34).  
5-5).

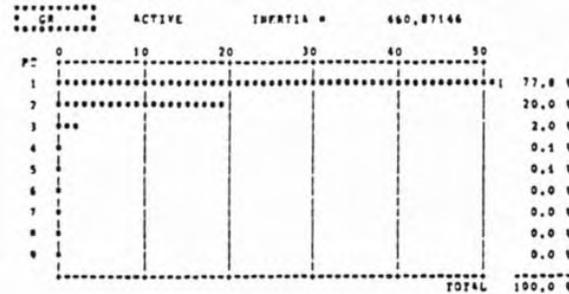
PC.



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PC.  
PC



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( ).

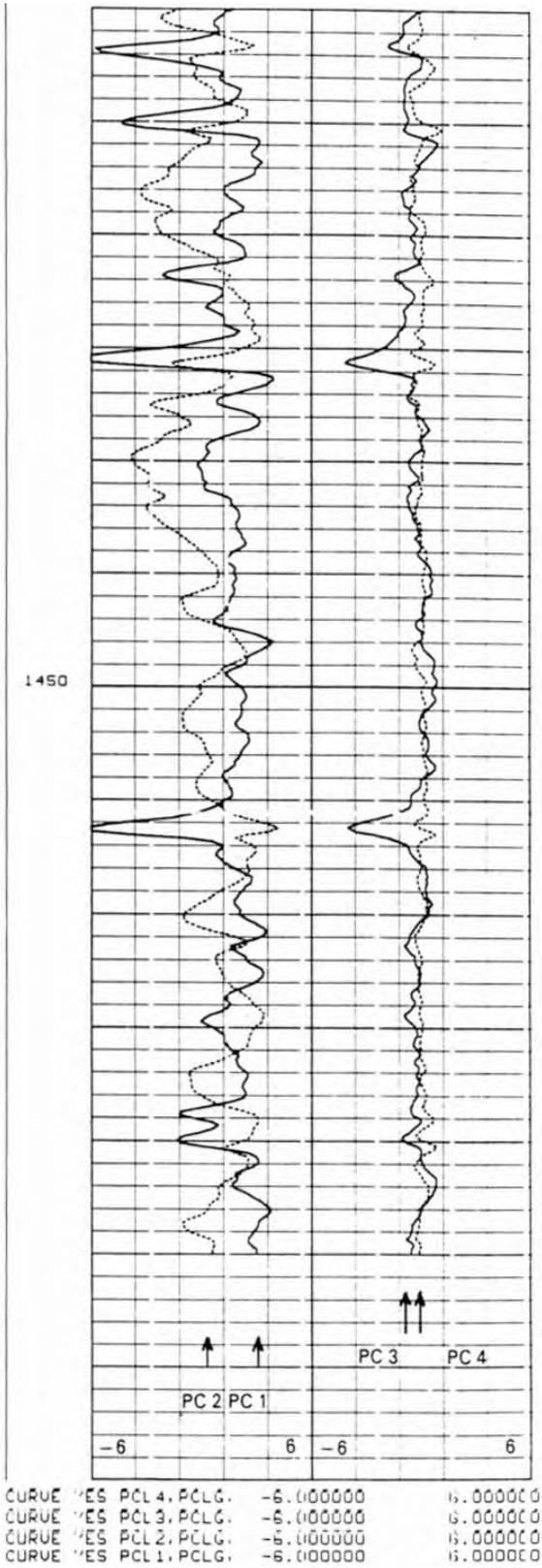
.5-34.

PC

( .5-35).

LOG NAME	#FLIGHT	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	PC 4	PC 5	PC 6	PC 7	PC 8	PC 9
GR	2,000	0.882	0.447	0.142	0.033	0.025	0.008	0.010	0.002	0.000
WPHI	1,500	0.924	-0.205	-0.293	-0.070	-0.073	-0.072	-0.061	-0.002	0.000
RHOB	1,500	-0.575	0.775	-0.258	-0.030	-0.017	-0.002	-0.002	0.004	0.000
DT	1,000	0.934	-0.110	-0.207	-0.053	-0.012	-0.193	-0.111	0.001	-0.002
VAR	0,350	-0.269	0.284	0.125	0.023	-0.820	0.188	-0.186	0.094	-0.186
PRF	0,350	-0.241	0.194	0.103	-0.090	-0.854	0.048	-0.022	0.272	0.148
BAL	0,500	-0.182	0.211	0.119	-0.090	-0.169	0.000	-0.006	0.007	0.001
SHA	0,350	-0.251	0.412	0.110	-0.144	-0.729	0.095	-0.041	-0.406	0.058
ALT	0,350	0.141	-0.161	-0.043	-0.117	0.547	0.613	-0.513	0.021	0.031

GST, ACT). ( NGT, LDT,  
 (FDC, CNL, LL, IL...),



.5-35.

PC.

.5-19

0 20.

n-

.5-19,

No 7

No 5

No 12

»

(No 5,6,7,8,12).

« »

No 12,

DIP,

GEO-

No 12.

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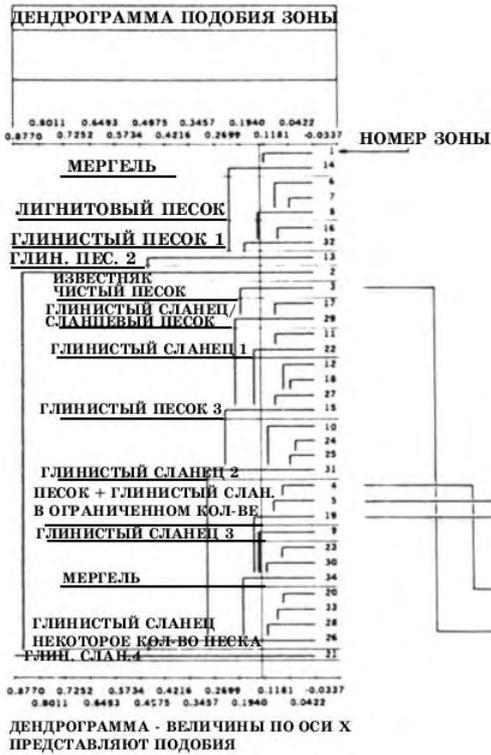
.5-19.

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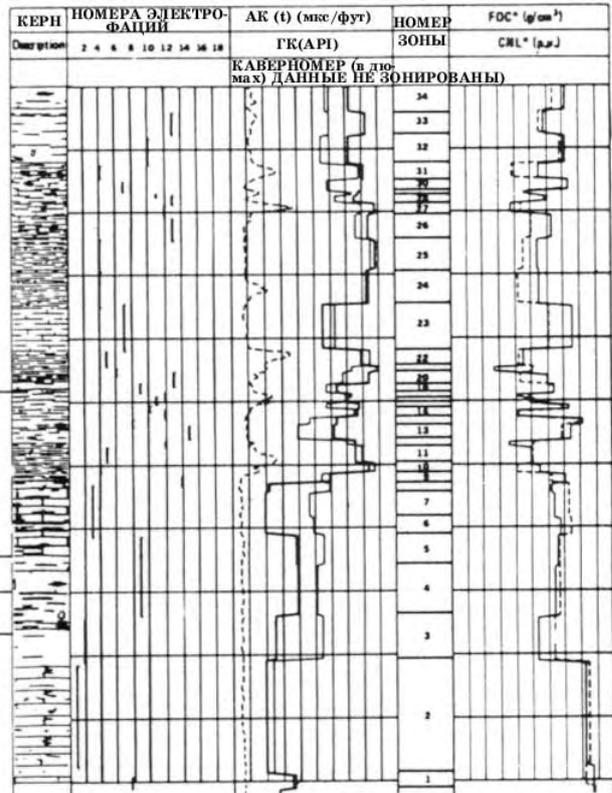
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( Serra Abbott, 1980).

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( 5-6).

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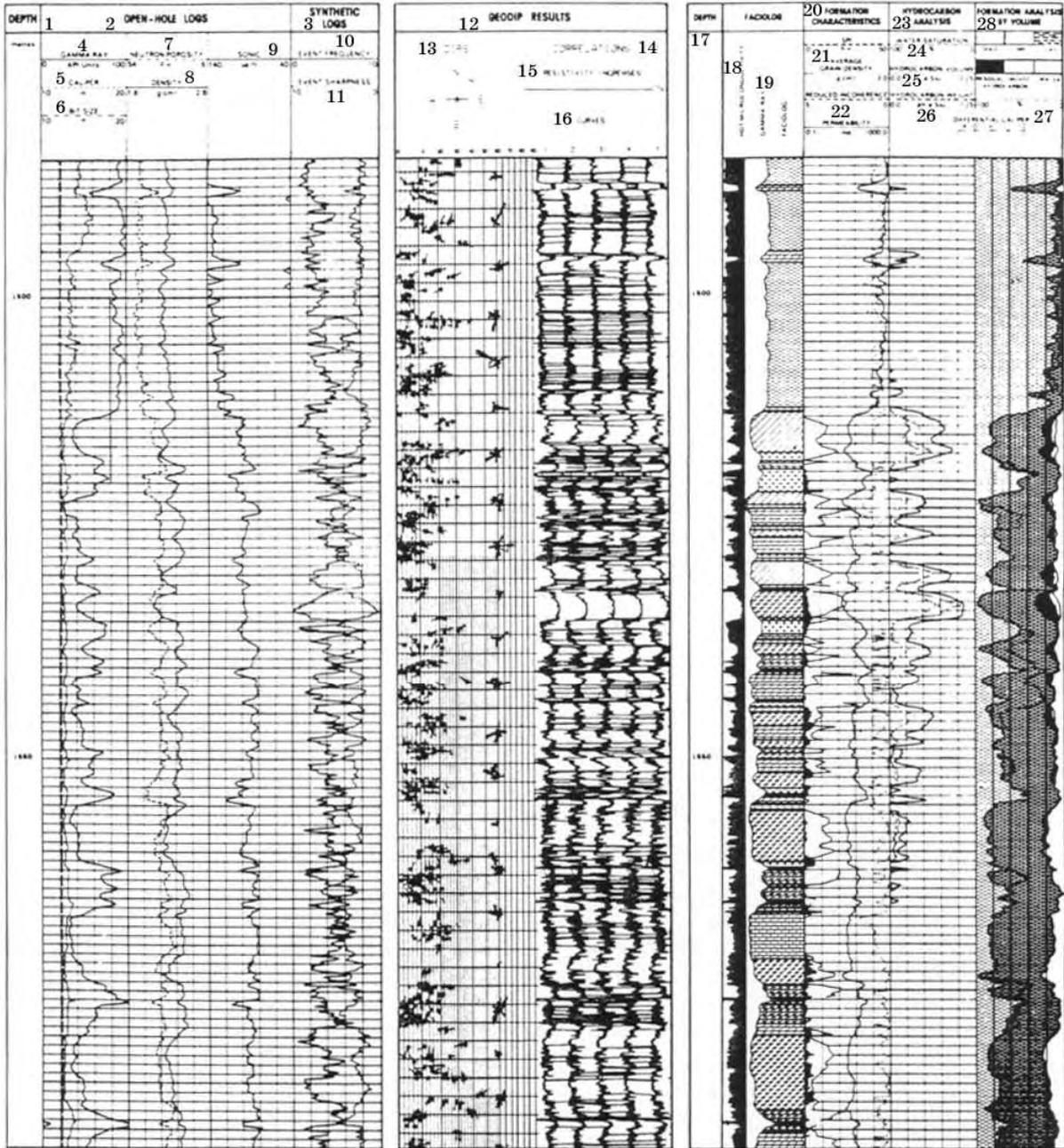
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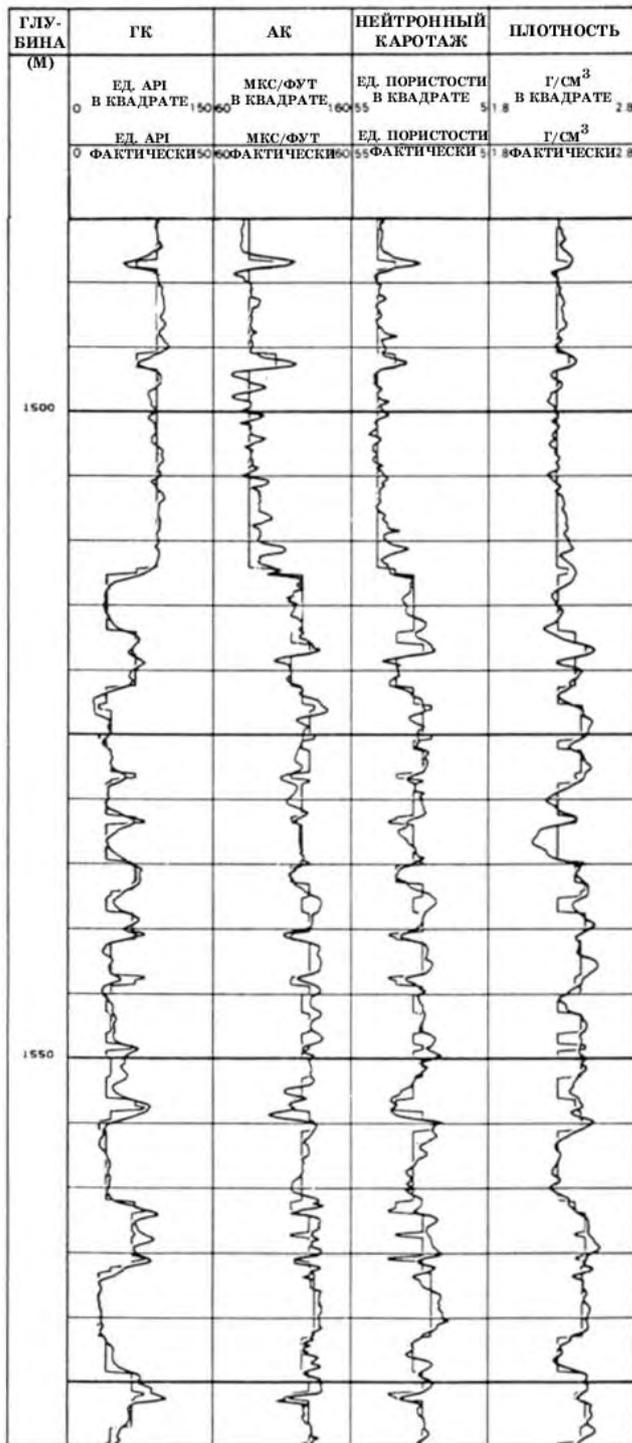


ЛЕГЕНДА FACIOLOG		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
A = углистый сланец										
B = нодулярный слоистый глинистый сланец										
C = доломитовый аргиллит										
D = отложения от пакстона до ваккита с распространенными окатанными водорослями										
E = отложения от пакстона до ваккита с высоким содержанием фораминифер										
F = отложения от пакстона до ваккита с высоким содержанием крупных фораминифер										
G = отложения от биокластического аргиллита до ваккита										
H = отложения от пакстона до ваккита с высоким содержанием биокластов										
I = верхний глинистый сланец, известковистый										

**5-37. GLOBAL ( Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983). GEODIP FACIOLOG,**

(1,17- ( ) ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ( ) ; 5- ( ) ; 6- ( ) ; 7- ; 8- ( / <sup>3</sup>) ; 9- ( / ) ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- GEODIP; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ( / <sup>3</sup>) ; 22- ( ) ; 23- HDT; ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- )

	FACTS < RCI >	PAFA < >	GR < ADI >	CPHI < PU >	PHDH < T/C3 >	DT < US/F >	VAR < >	FRE < >	BAL < >	SHA < >	ALT < >
1	-1.407	5.227	33.785	24.328	2.469	84.175	2.771	5.067	41.648	1.759	5.228
2	-3.704	1.523	48.112	18.519	2.542	75.925	2.308	3.750	63.289	3.627	5.230
3	-2.102	14.221	45.792	27.526	2.461	87.531	1.729	3.230	50.698	2.722	6.678
4	-0.992	11.259	67.670	27.281	2.491	87.929	2.418	4.393	54.530	4.107	4.922
5	-1.156	29.801	41.152	30.770	2.309	93.275	1.616	3.881	43.311	2.338	6.802
6	0.933	7.223	70.530	37.164	2.423	101.523	2.827	4.194	37.255	3.825	5.831
7	1.747	2.649	80.276	39.006	2.429	100.284	4.094	5.500	41.979	4.936	5.523



.5-38.



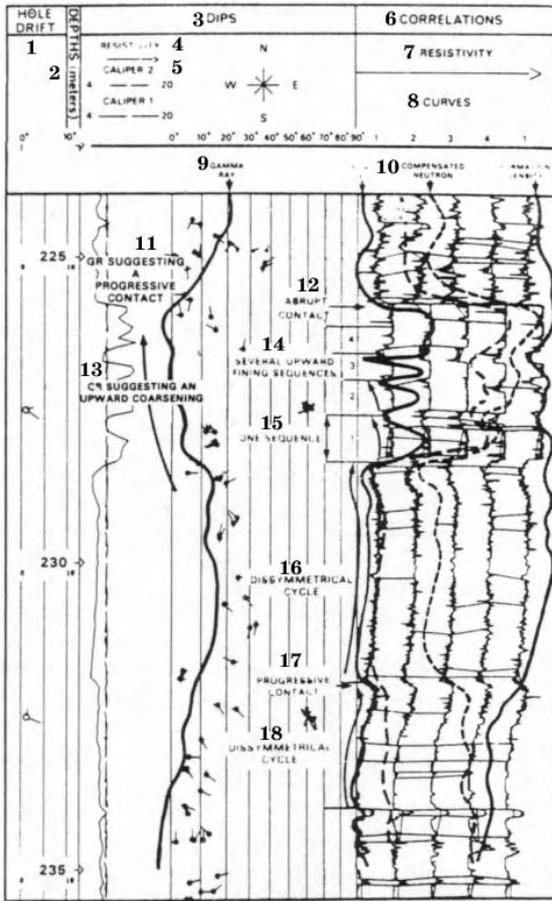




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.5-42.

( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

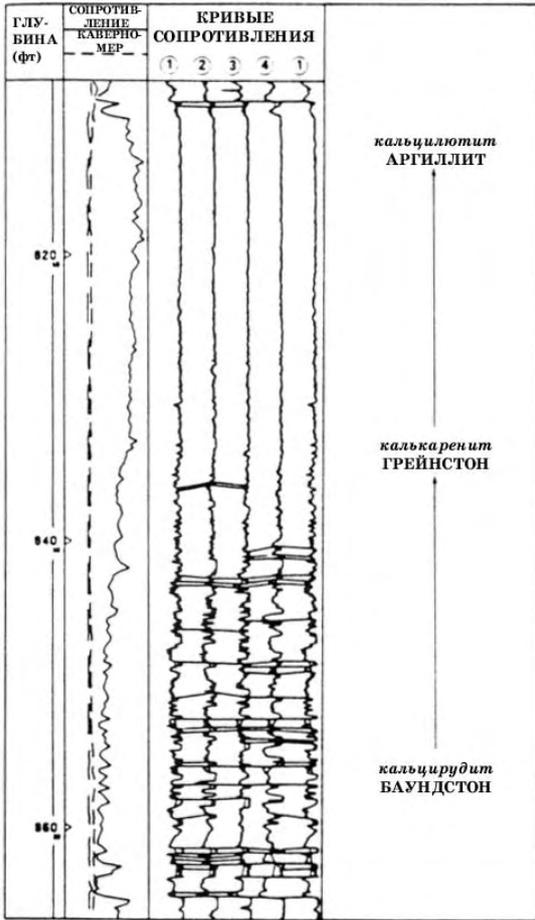
- (1- ; 2- ( ); 3-
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- ; 7,8- ; 9- ; 10-
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- ; 17- ; 18-
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( .5-8 5-9).

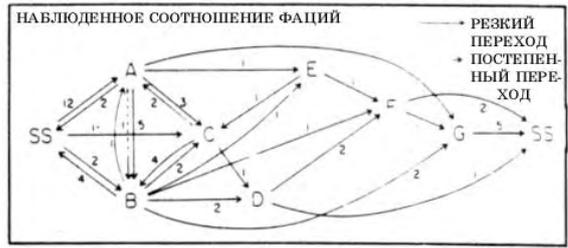
( .5-42).







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.5-45.

( Walker, 1979). SS =  
 ; A = ; B =  
 ; C =  
 ; D = ; E =  
 ; F = ; G =

Raaf (1965). Selley (1970),

» (Facies Relationship Diagram – FRD),

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FRD,

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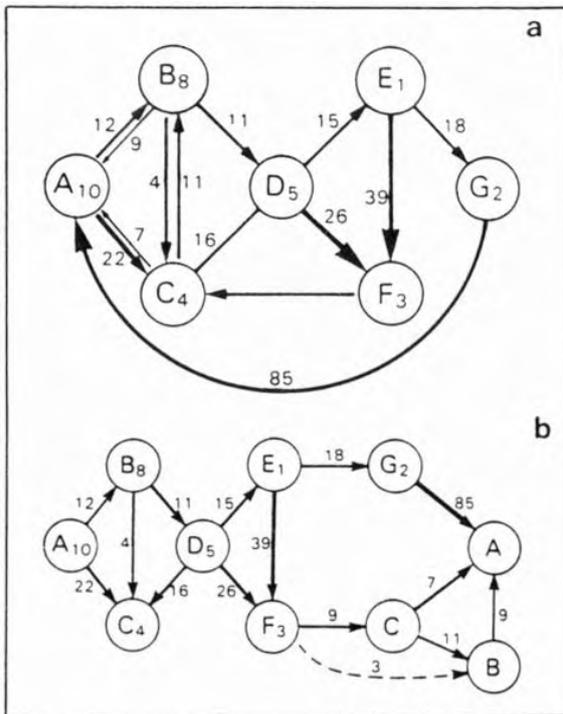
( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

ФАЦИИ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	***	18	39	-20	-2	-18	-15
2	-8	***	-19	-19	-20	-17	85
3	-1	-1	***	9	0	3	-9
4	-9	-1	-23	***	16	11	7
5	15	-2	26	-15	***	-13	-9
6	-9	-1	-13	4	11	***	9
7	-9	-1	0	22	-24	12	***
ПОДСЧЕТ	5	1	12	12	13	11	9

Walker (1984),

FRD

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FRD ( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

Middleton (1978),



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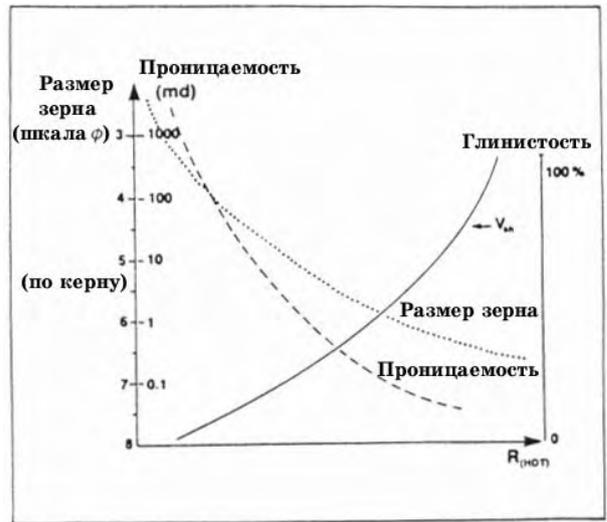
Walker (1979),  
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 Walker (1979)  
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 GLOBAL\* ELAN\*,  
 Suau . (1982).  
 Formation MicroScanner,  
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\* Schlumberger



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5.5.6.

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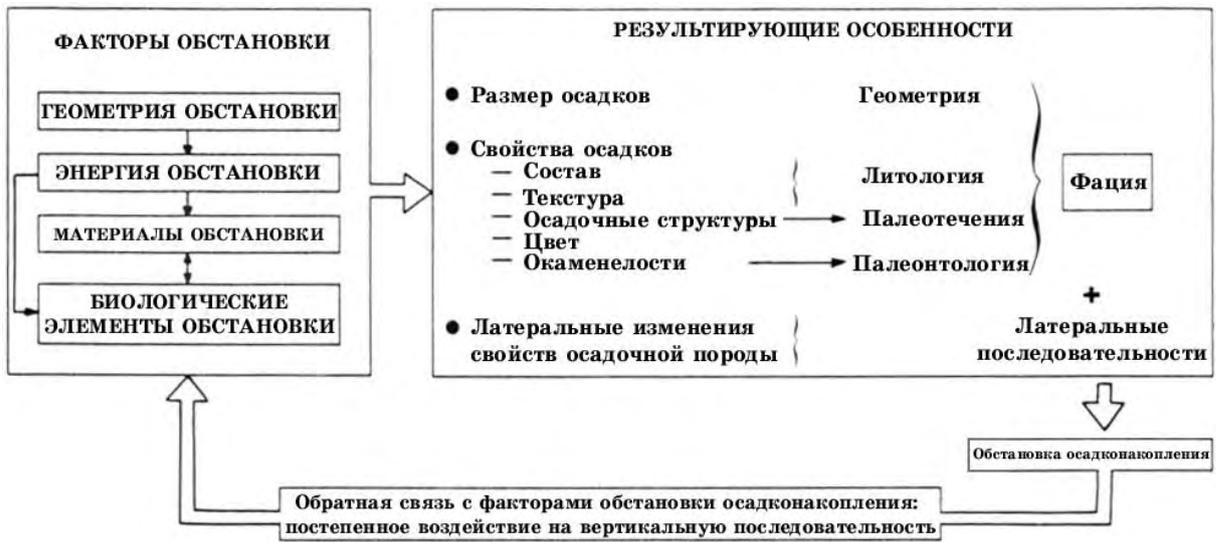
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Sloss, 1963).

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<sup>1</sup> (Walther),

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(facies area) ,

» (Blatt, ., 1972, .187-188).

( Selley, 1970).

Континентальные	{ Фангломерат Речные Озерные Эоловые	{ Разветвленные русла Меандрирующие русла
Береговые линии	{ Лопастные (дельтовые) Линейные (бар)	{ Терригенные Смешанные карбонат- но-терригенные
Морские	{ Риф Шельф Турбидит Педагогические	{ Терригенные Карбонат

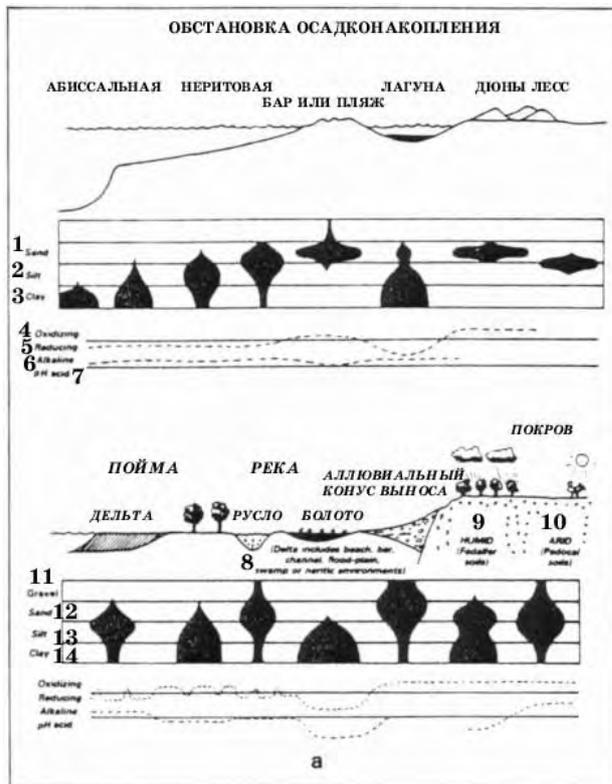
В эту таблицу сведены только те обстановки осадко-накопления, которые сформировали большие объемы древних накоплений

.6-2.

.6-2. (a):

. (b):

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ;  
 5- ; 6- ; 7- pH  
 ; 8- ( ; 9- ) ; 10-  
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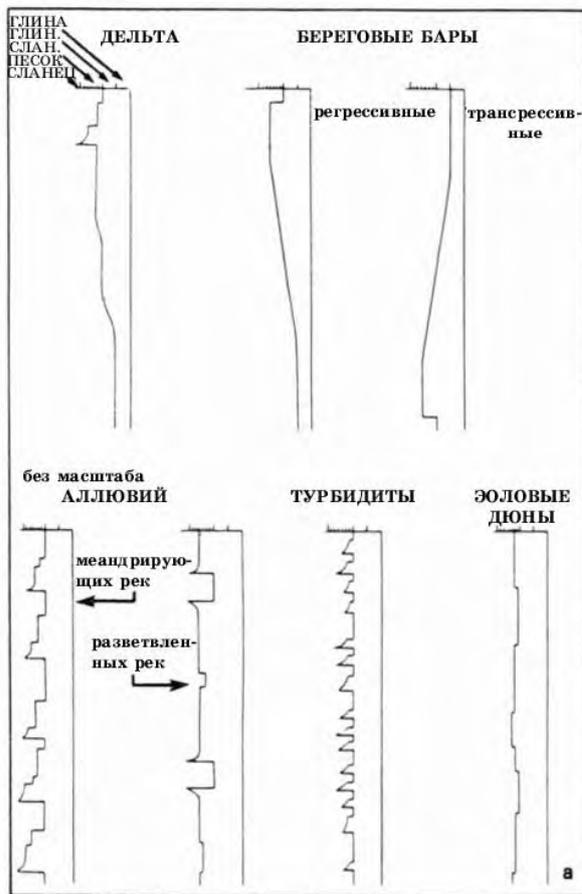
Walker (1979), «



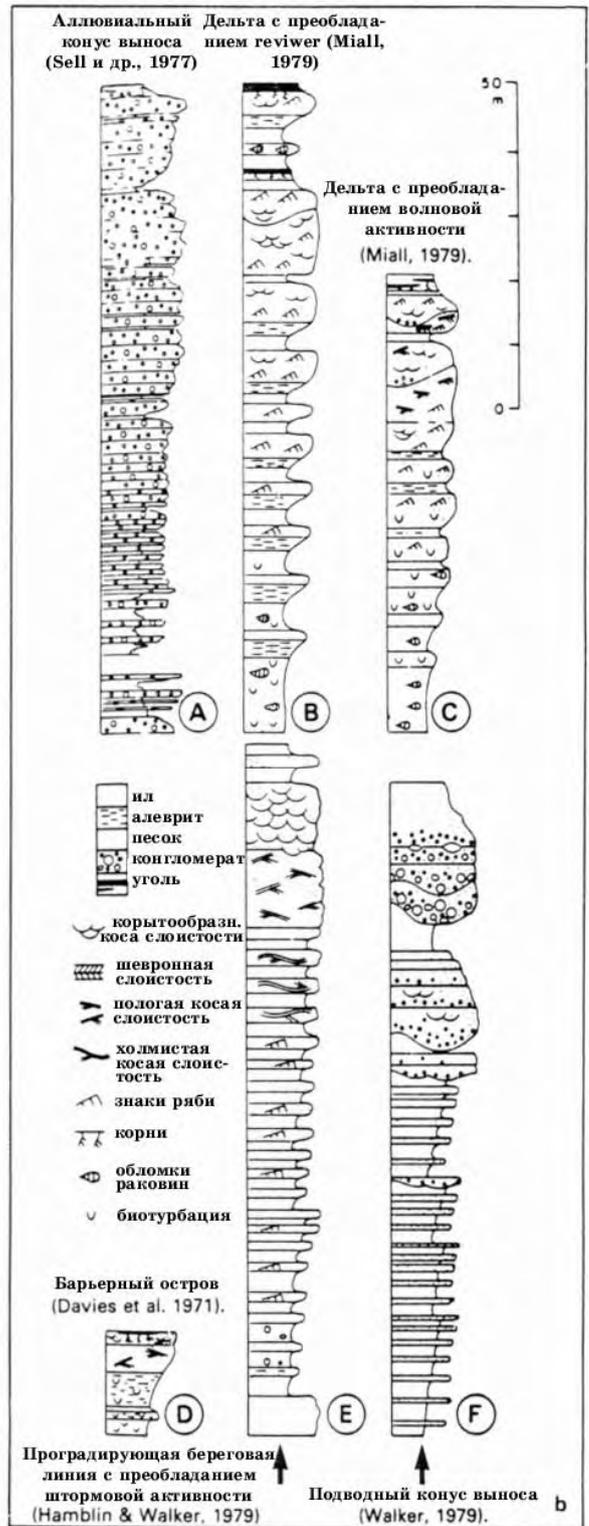
3).

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Рис.6-3. Типичные примеры эволюции мощности и размера зерна, связанной с типичными обстановками осадконакопления. (а) из Selley (1970); из Miall (1984).



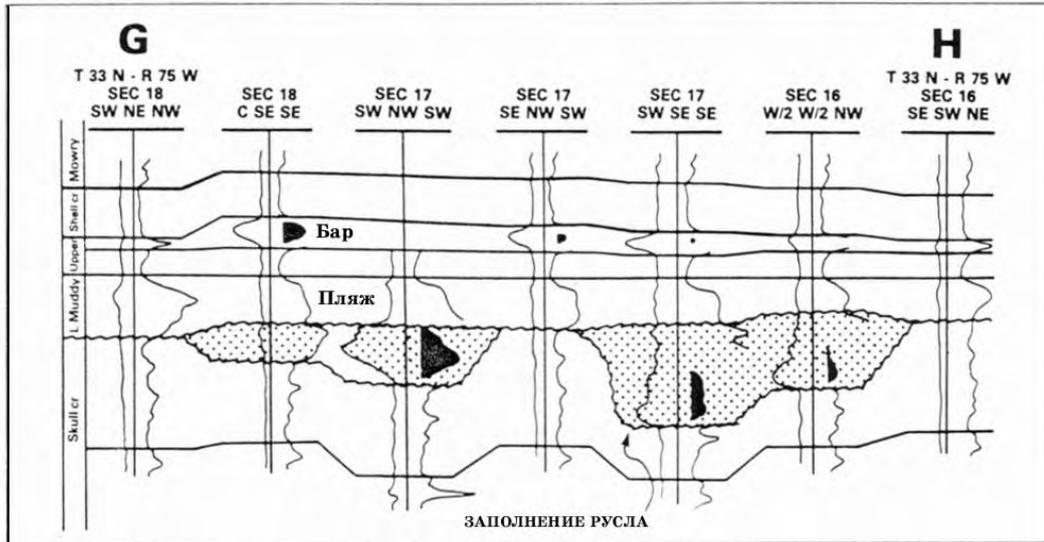
( .6-4)



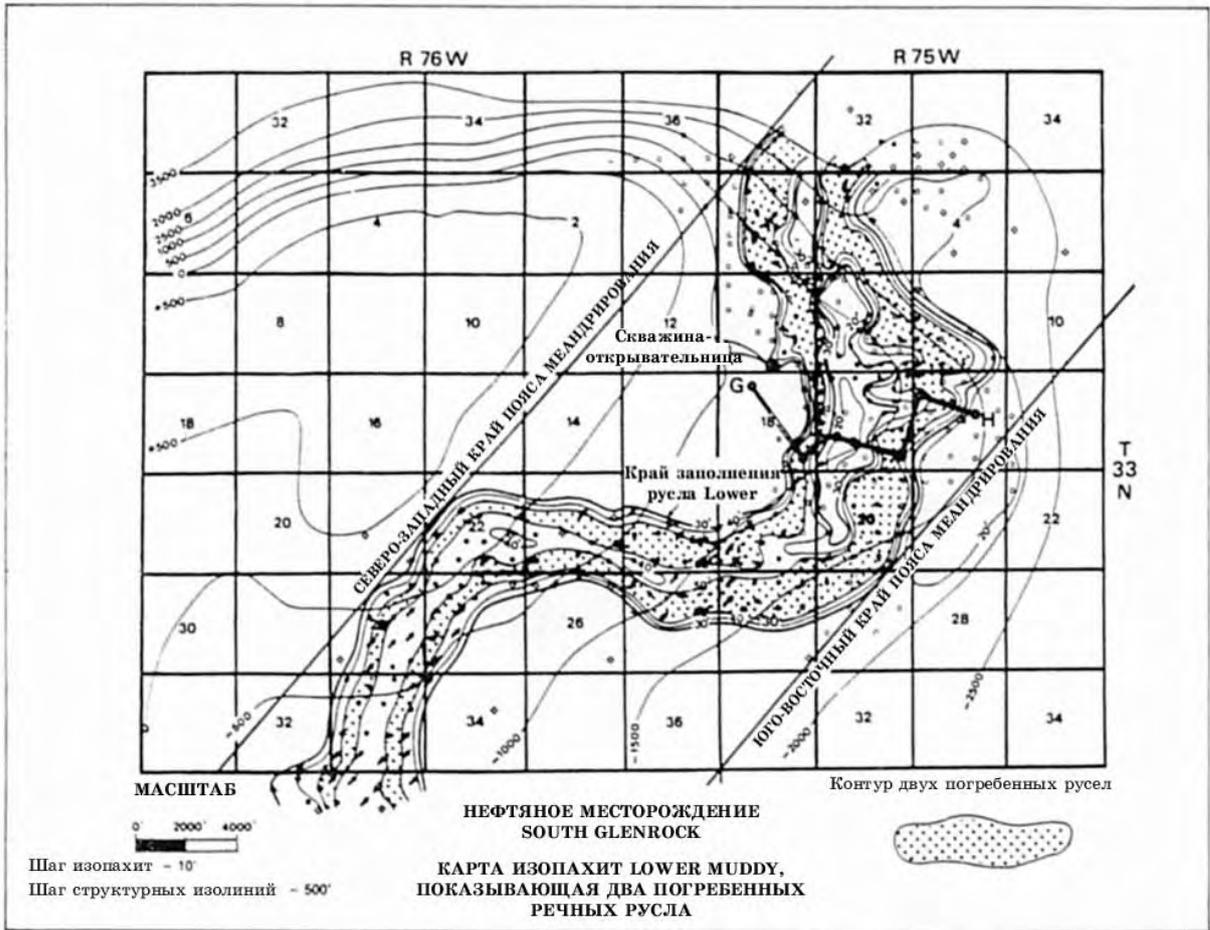
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.6-5).

South Glenrock, (Lower Muddy Curry Curry, 1972).  
(.6-6) (.6-7) (Sabins, 1972).



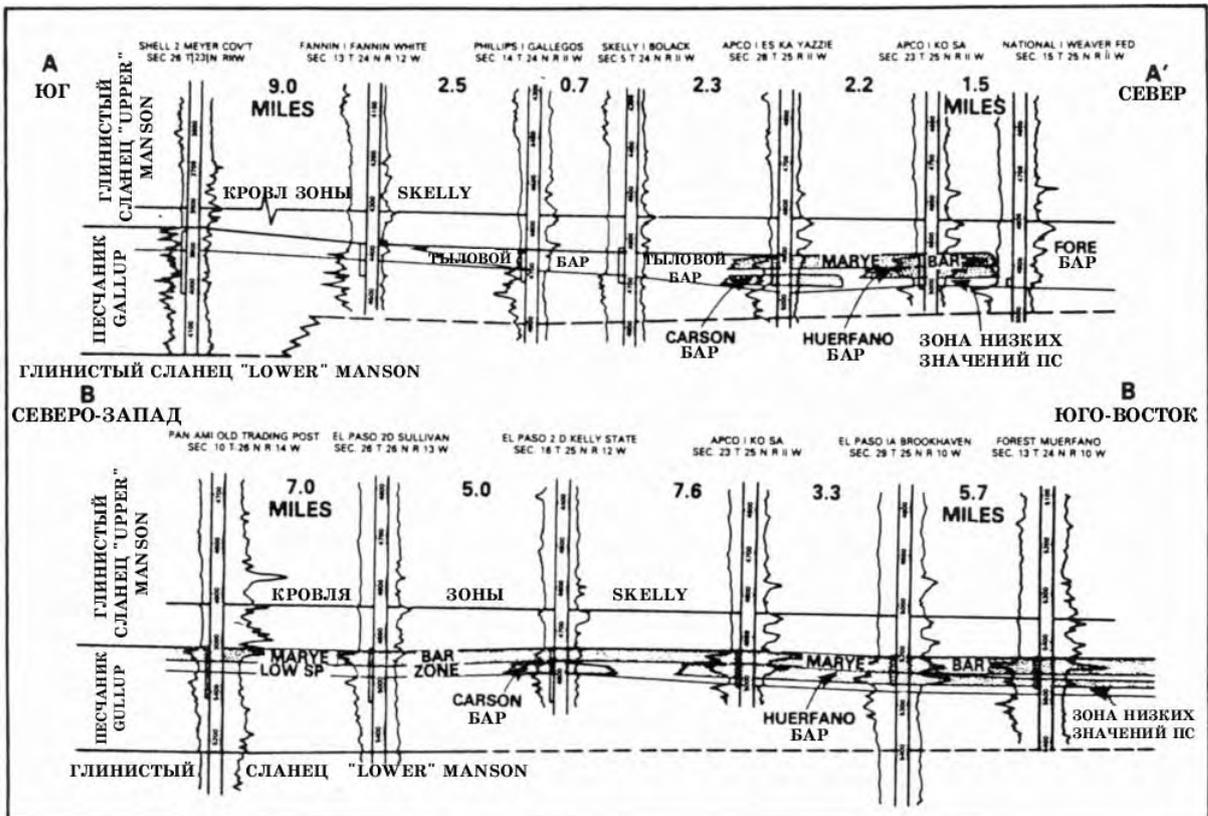
.6-4. South Glenrock, (Curry Curry, 1972).



.6-5. Curry, 1972).

Lower Muddy,

( Curry





Walker (1976).

.6-8 ( Walker),

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Walker, «

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Walker,

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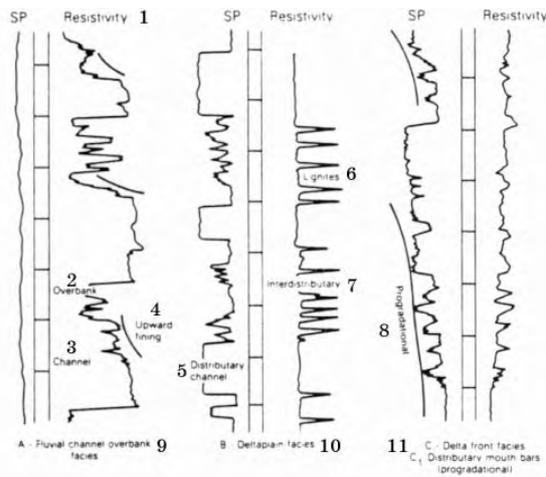
(Fisher, Visher, Pirson, Coleman, Galloway . .)

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Fisher

(1969),

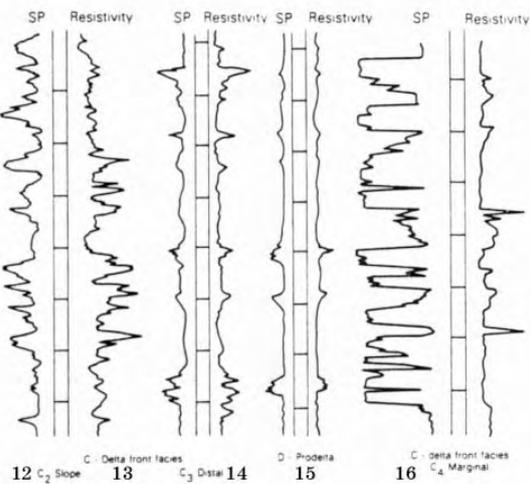


.6-9.

Coast ( Fisher, 1969).

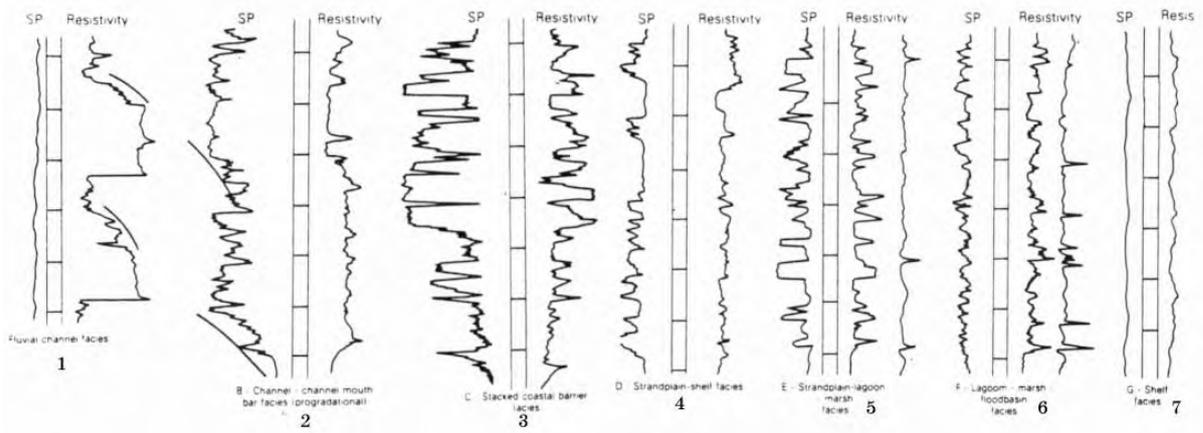
- (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- A ; 10- B ; 11- C ; 12- C<sub>2</sub> ; 13- C ; 14- C<sub>3</sub> ; 15- D ; 16- C )

Gulf



FMS,

)



.6-10.

Delta Coast ( Fisher, 1969).

(1- A ; 2- B ( ; 3- C (stacked)  
 ; 4- D ; 5- E ; 6- ; 7- )

GEODIP LOCDIP

Walker (1976),

GEODIP LOCDIP  
 CLUSTER MSD CSB.  
 GEODIP LOCDIP,

CSB

CLUSTER, MSD

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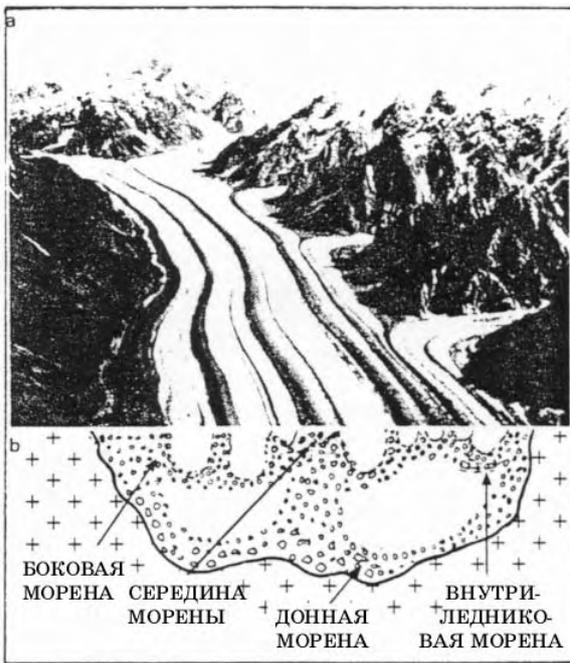




(Kukal, 1970).

(.6.1-3).

(.6.1-4).



.6.1-2. (a)

(b)

( Sharp, 1960).



.6.1-3. Holmes, Pettijohn, 1976).

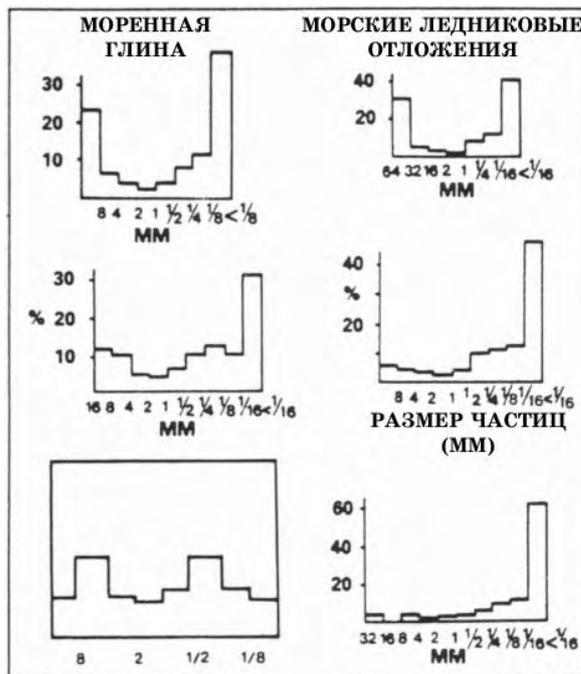


6.1-4. ( Pettijohn, 1975).

6.1.2.1.2.

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6.1-5. ( Pettijohn, 1975, Easterbrook, 1982).

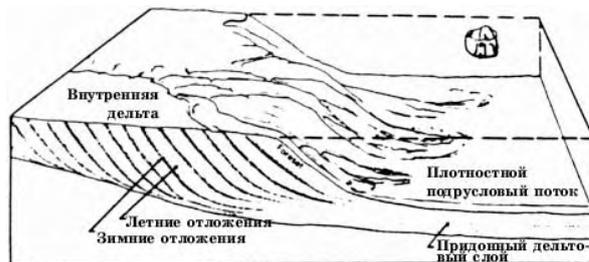
6.1.2.2.

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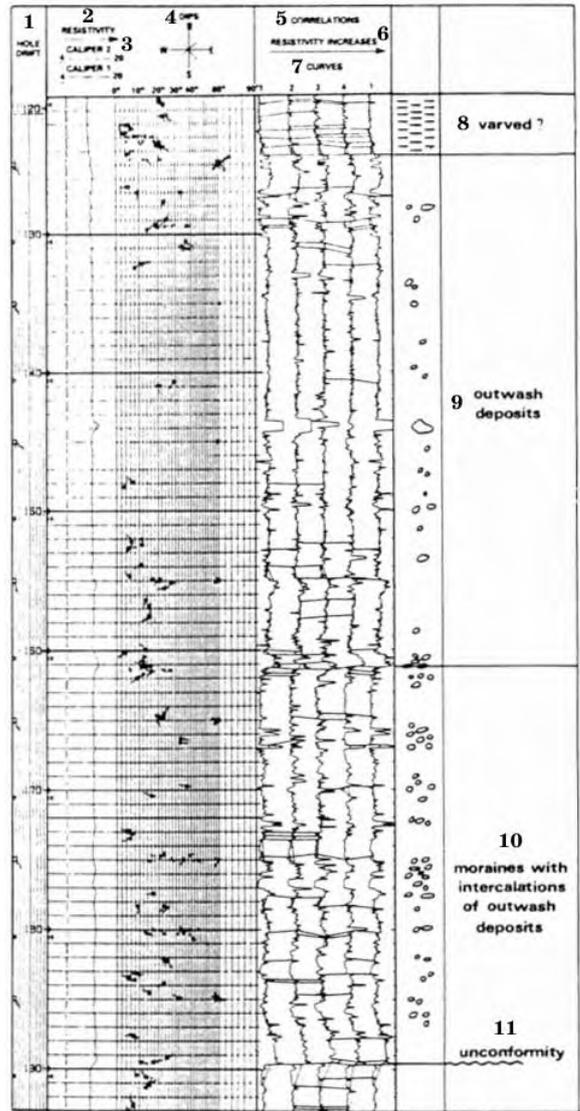
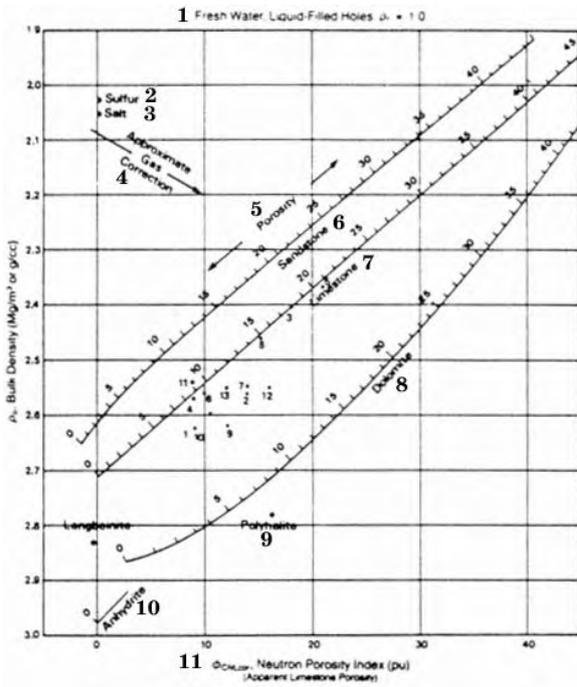


6.1-6. (Augustinus Riezebos, 1971, Reineck Singh, 1980).



6.1-8.





.6.1-10.

(1-  $\rho_b$  ; 2-  $\rho_b = 1.0$  ; 3-  $\rho_N$  ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11-  $\rho_{CNLcor}$ )

6.1.2.5.

.6.1-11.

GEODIP

HDT.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- )

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( .6.1-8), ( ) , 75 150.

6 10 , 0.2 1 ,

6.1.2.6.

6.1.2.7

6.1.3.

6.1.3.1.

( ) -  
 , .6.1-9 ( ), -  
 45 75 . API, -  
 (de la Grand-  
 ville, 1982).  $\rho_b \varnothing_N$  -  
 ( 5 20% ( .6.1-10). , ) . -

6.1.3.2.

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 ( .6-1-11). ( ) -  
 .6.1-11 ( 144 ): -  
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4.  
FMS.

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6.1.3.3.

6.1.3.4.

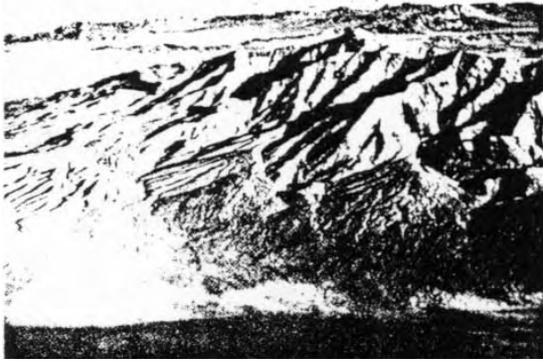
( , 4 5 .6.1-9). -

6.1.3.5.

6.2.

6.2.1.

.6.2-1, — .6.2-2.



.6.2-1.

U.S. Geological Survey; ( J.R. Balsley, Press Siever, 1978).

.6.2-2.

Hornelen, ; Steel , 1977),

( , , Nilsen, 1969),

(1-

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A;4-

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; 27a-

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; 33-

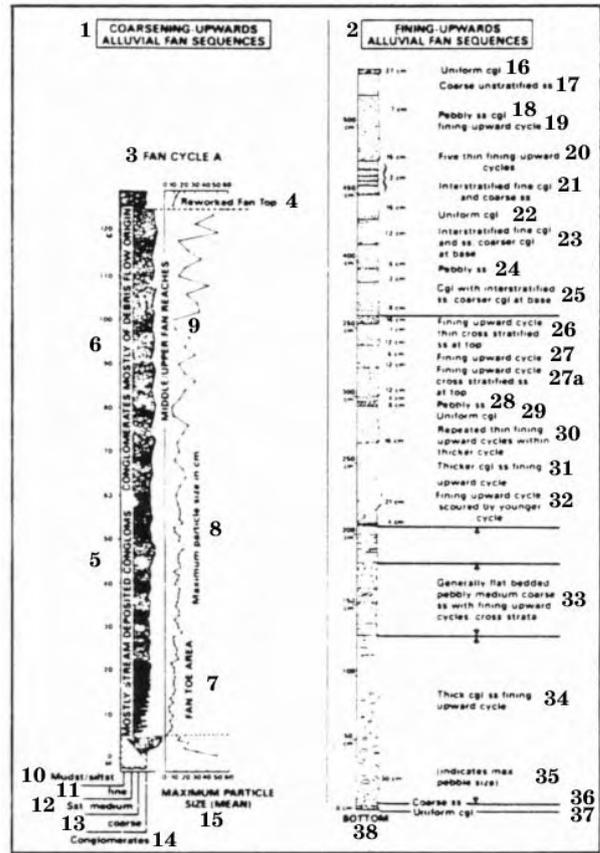
; 34-

; 35- (

; 38-

); 36-

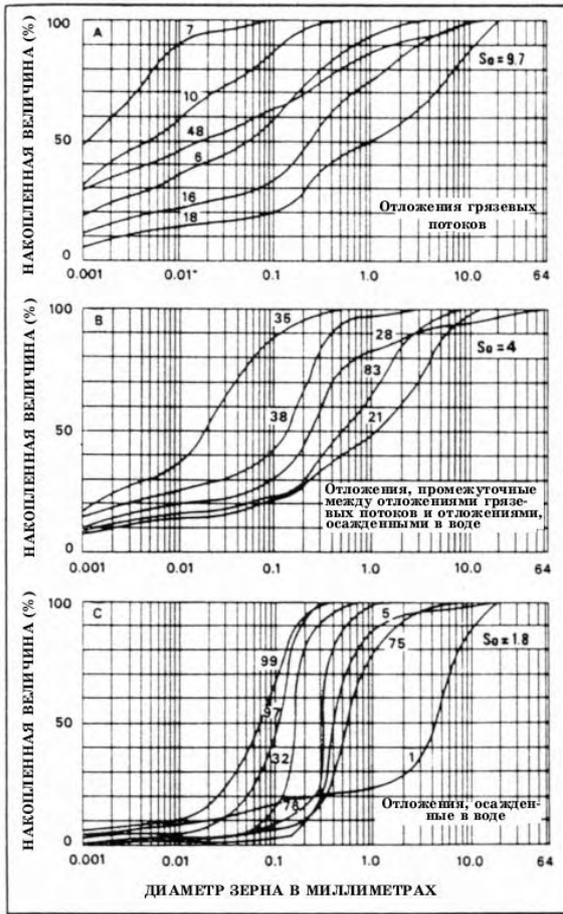
; 37-



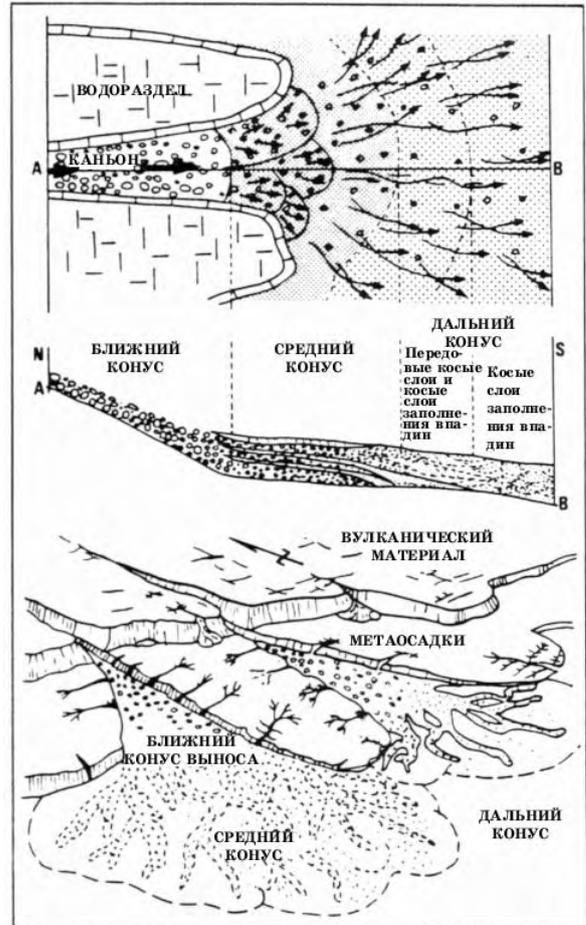
6.2.2.

6.2.2.1.





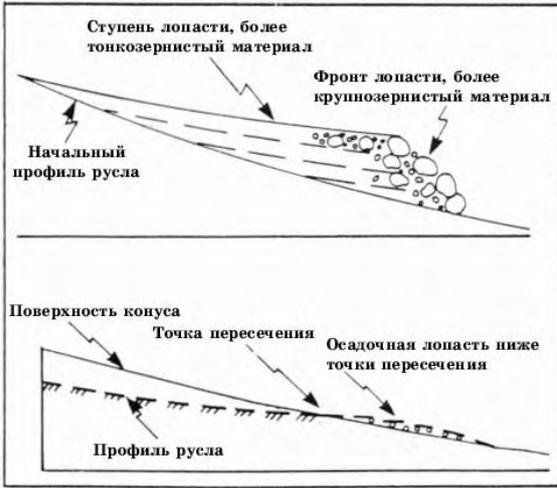
.6.2-3.



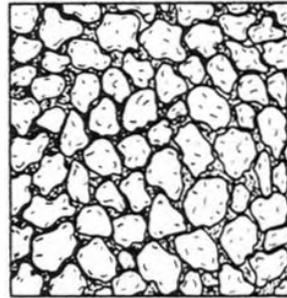
.6.2-4. -  
Van Horn,

McGowen Groat, 1971).

( .6.2-4).  
( .6.2-5),

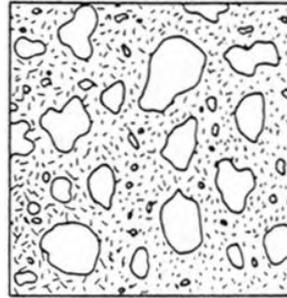


.6.2-5.  
1 ( Нооке, 1967).



ЗЕРНИСТЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ

.6.2-6.



МИКРИТОВЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ

.6.2-7.

( .6.2-6)  
(matrix) ( .6.2-7)

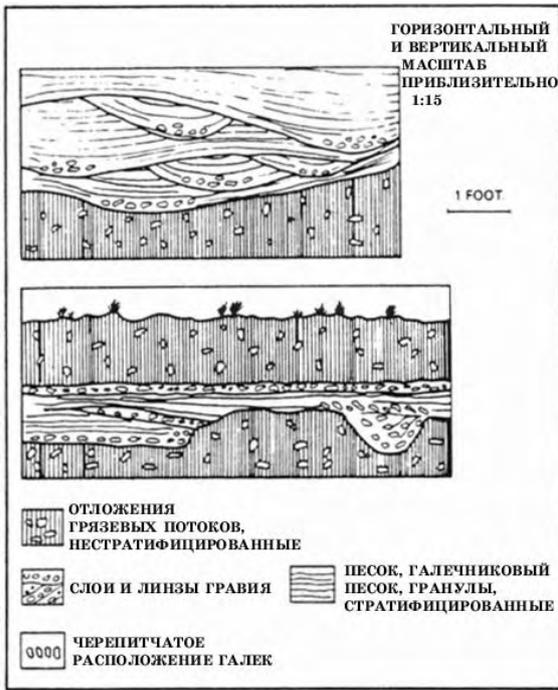
Bull (1977),

( 10°

6.2.2.2.

( .6.2-8).

(Steel ., 1977).



6.2.2.3.

6.2.2.4.

.6.2-8.

( Blissenbach, 1954; Spearing, 1971).

6.2.2.5.

1 900 150 500 ( .6.2-9).

10 000 (

( .6.2-10).

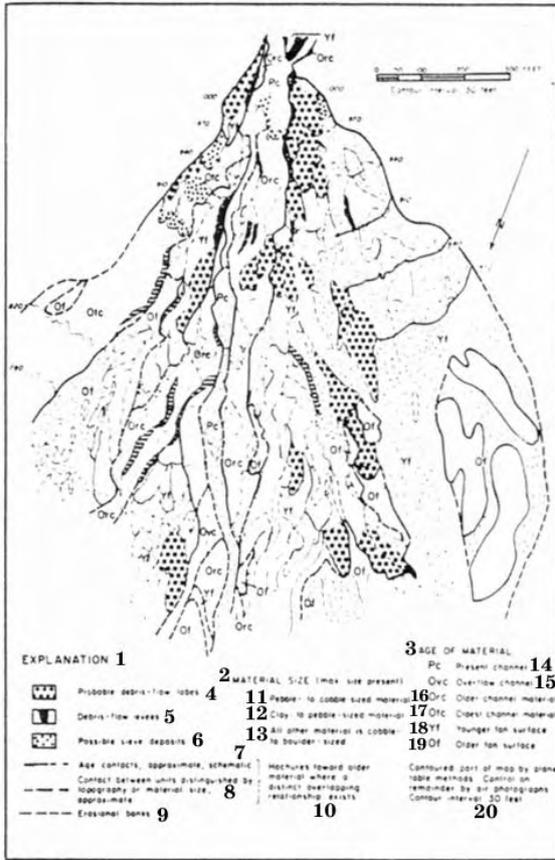
10°.

6.2.2.6.

( .6.2-11).

6.2.2.7.

( , ).



.6.2-9.

Trollheim ( Hooke, 1967).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- Pc ; 15- Ovc ; 16- Orc ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; -30 )

6.2.3.

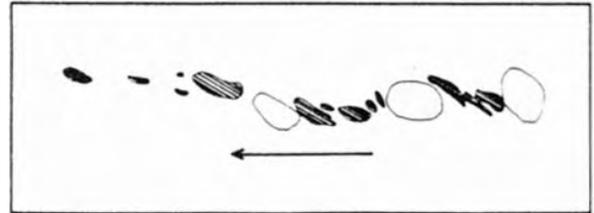
6.3).



.6.2-10.

( Spearing, 1971).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-



.6.2-11.

Little Vermilion,

6.2.2.8.

(Nilsen, 1982).

6.2.3.1.

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( . . )

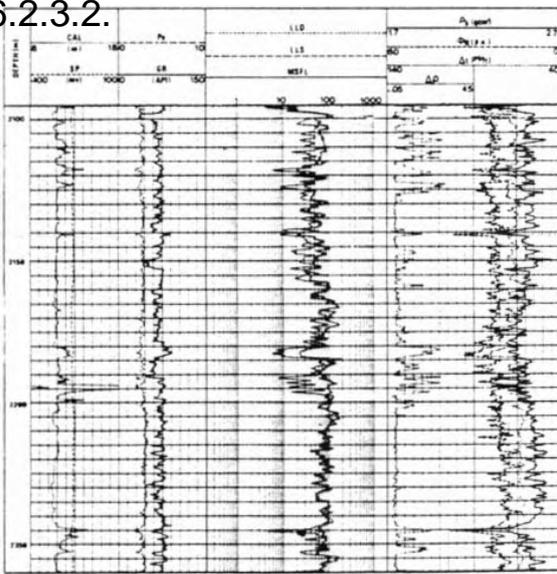
).

( ) « »  $\rho_b$   $\varnothing_{N_1}$

2 3 b/e. .6.2-12

Pe

6.2.3.2.



.6.2-13

GEODIP

( .6.2-12).

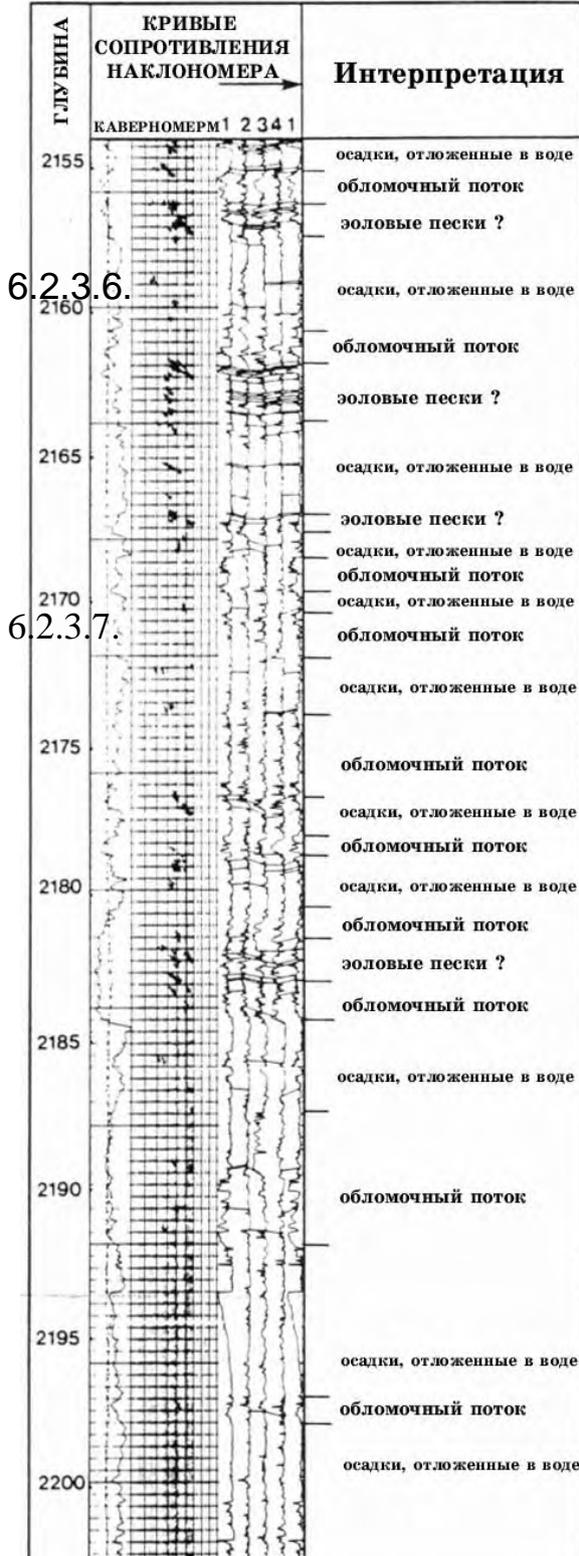
.6.2-12.

FMS.

6.2.3.3.

6.2.3.4.

6.2.3.5.

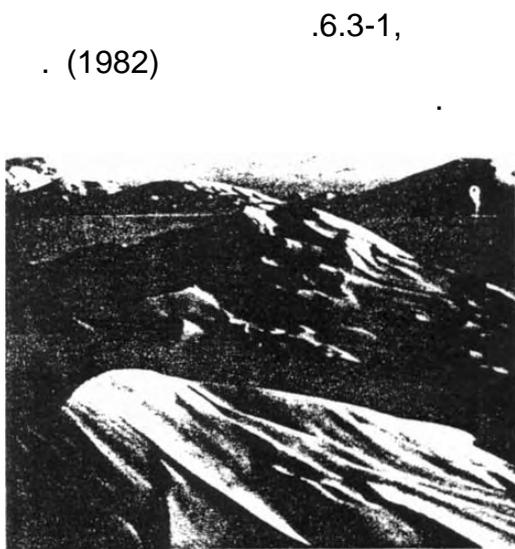


6.2.3.6.

6.2.3.7.

6.3.

6.3.1.



.6.3-1.

ARAMCO, Press Siever, 1978, .8-16).

6.3.2.

6.3.2.1.

6.3.2.1.1.

( 85%).

.6.3-1,

.6.3-2. Ahlbrandt



.6.3-2.

Rotliegende ( Glennie, 1970).

<sup>1</sup> — «  
(Kinsman, 1969).

»



- 1) ( 34°), (sets) (down- (wedge  
wind), planar) (tabular planar);  
( – lamines),
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)

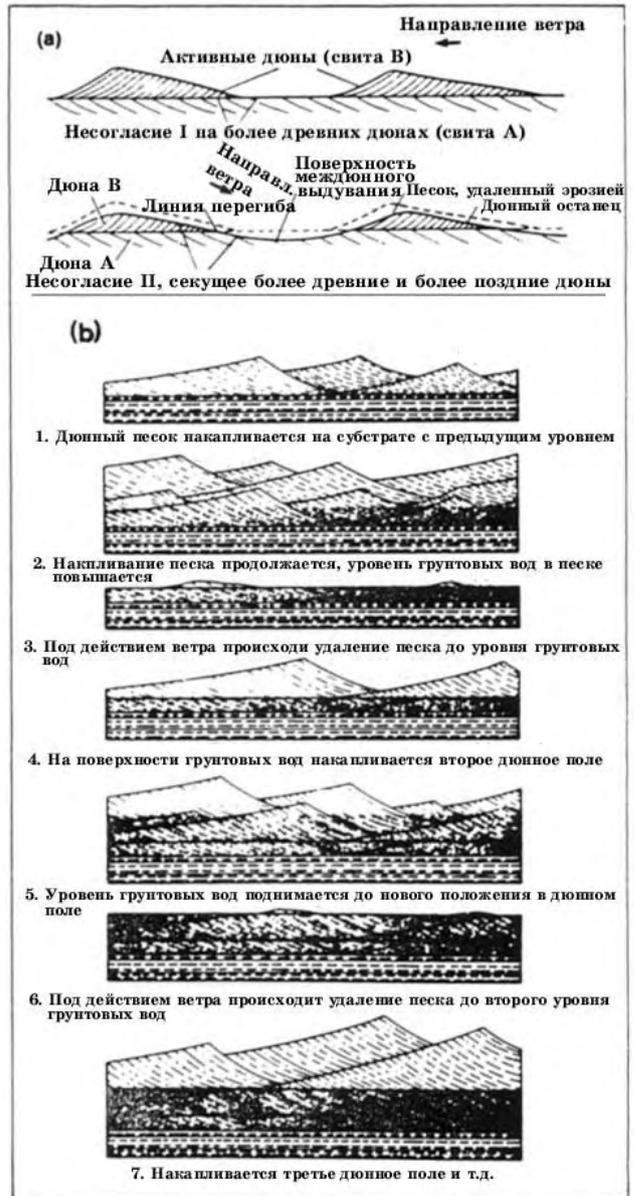
6.3.2.3.

( .6.3-4).  
(Reineck ., 1975).  
).

.6.3-4. (a) -  
 ( Walker  
 Harms, 1972). (b) ,  
 ( Stokes,  
 1968).

6.3.2.4. c

14). ( .6.3-2 6.3-



6.3.2.5.

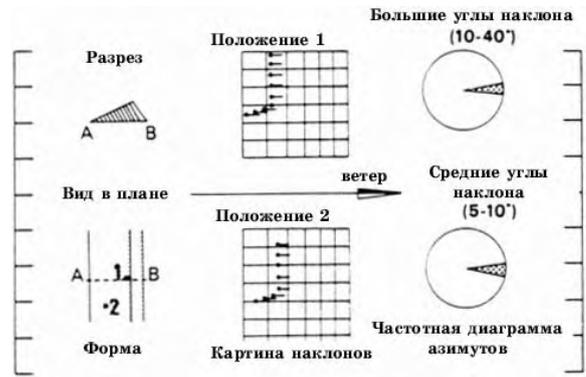
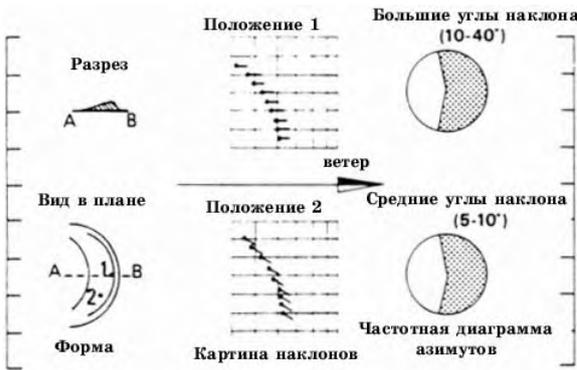
.6.3-5.

Spearing, 1971).

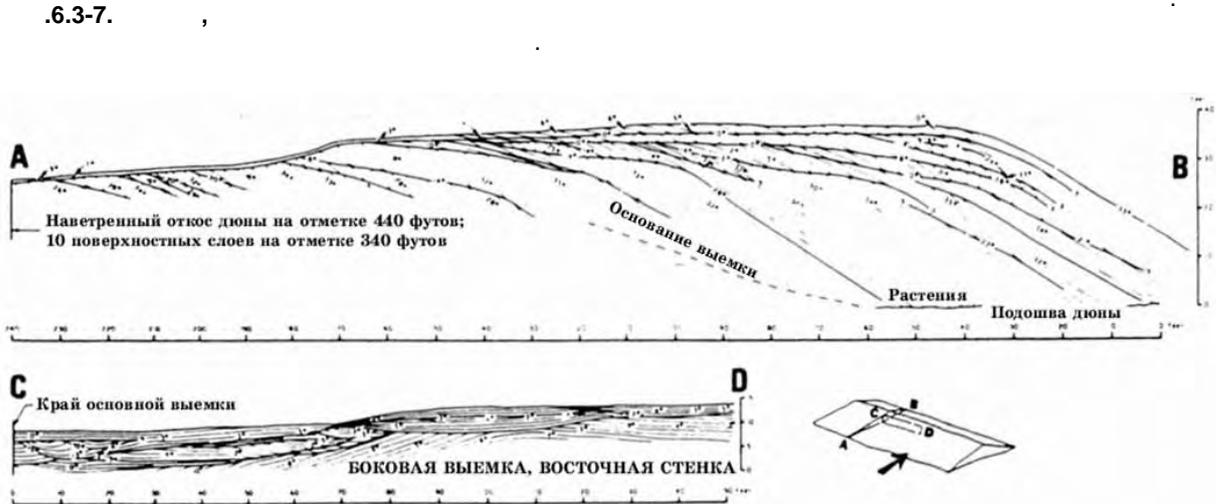
( .6.3-5).



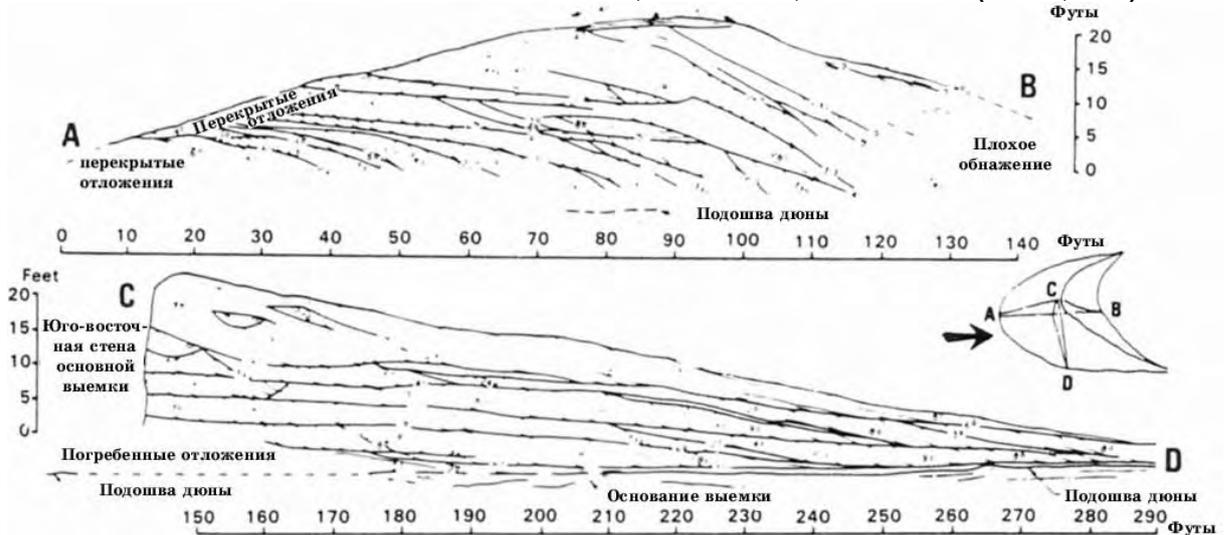
.6.3-6. , White Sands, (McKee, 1966).



.6.3-9.



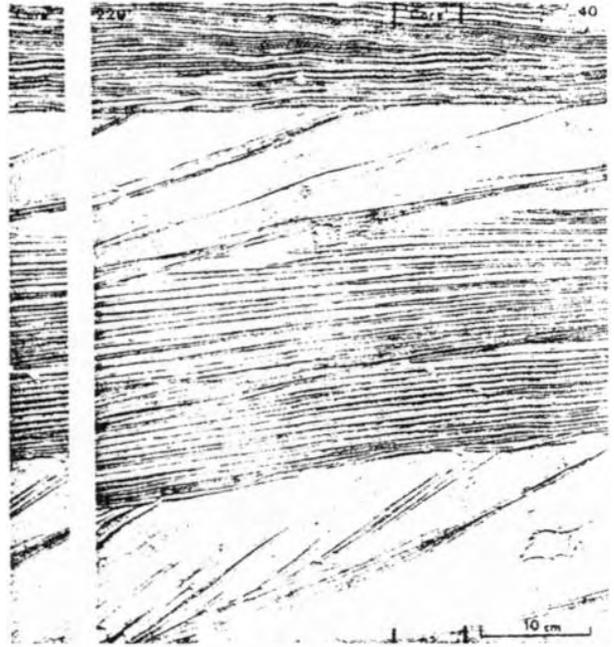
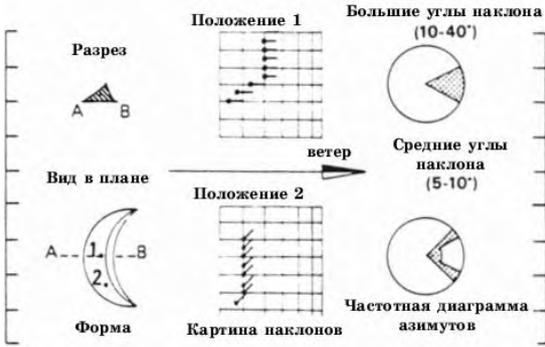
.6.3-8. , White Sands, (McKee, 1966).



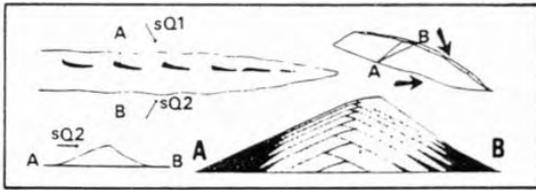
.6.3-10.

, White Sands,

(McKee, 1966).



.6.3-11.



.6.3-12.

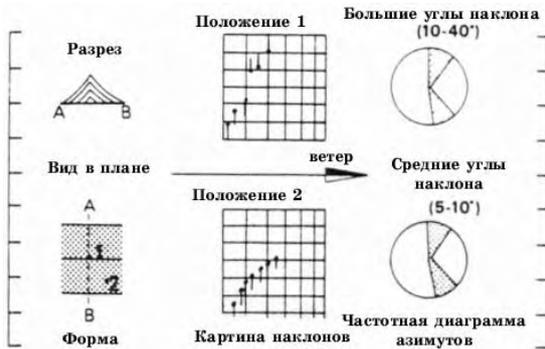
(Bagnold,

1941).

.6.3-14.

Lacquer  
, Trucial

«Coast»  
(Glennie, 1970).



.6.3-13.

6.3.2.6.

(grade)

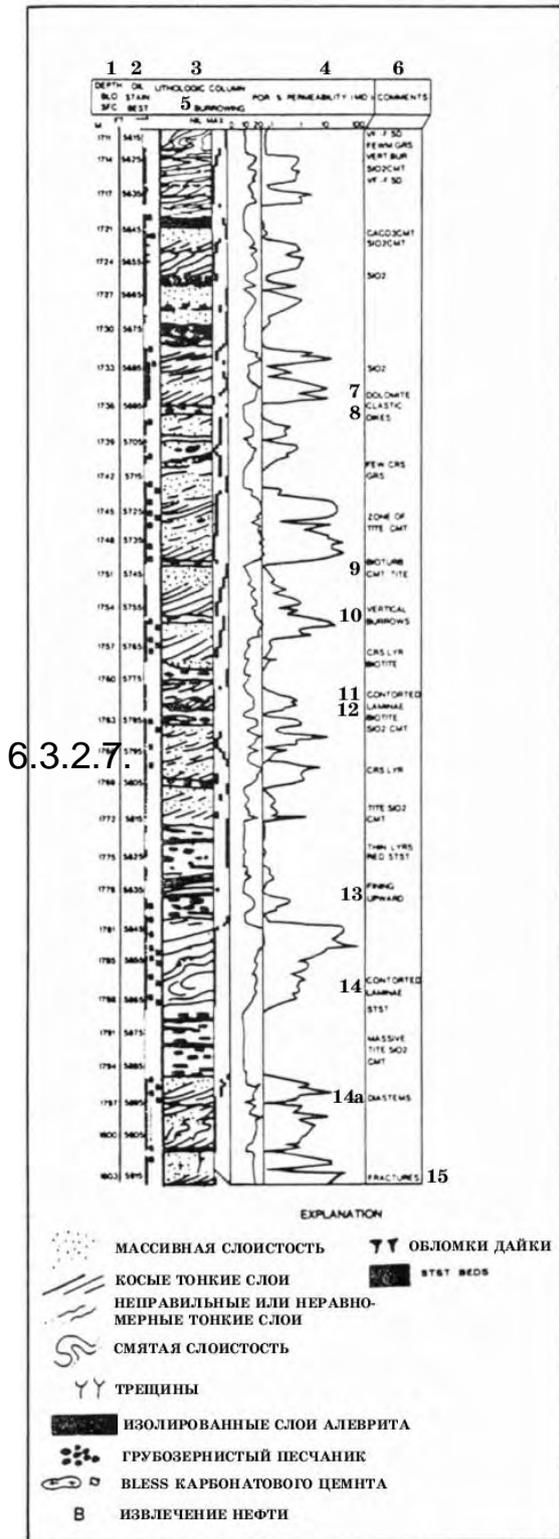
15).

.6.3-15.

Weber (Larson B-15, 1979).

Chevron (Fryberger,

- (1- ; 2- ; 3-
- ; 4- (%) ; 5-
- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-
- ; 9- ; 10- ;
- 11- ; 12- ; 13-
- ; 14-
- ; 14a- ; 15- )



«1).  
2).

3).

4).

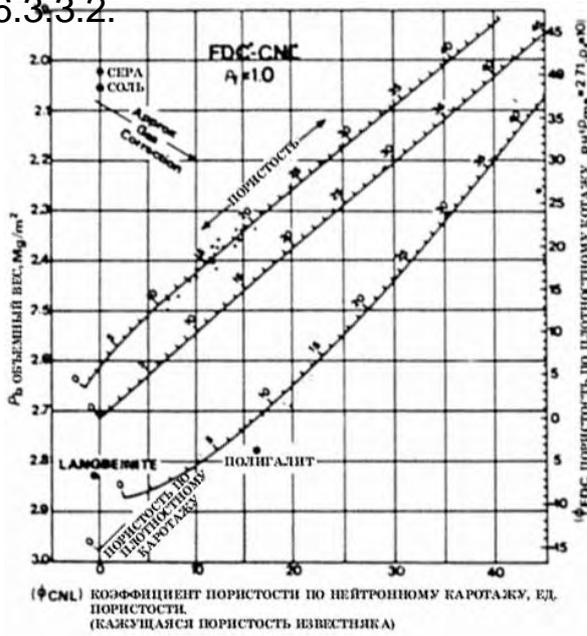
6.3.3.

6.3.3.1.

.6.3-16 6.3-17,

),  
 1.8  
 $\rho_b$   $\varnothing_N$ ,  
 ( ),  
 Pe  
 ( )  
 10 30%.  
 ( , ).

6.3.3.2.



Ahlbrandt . (1982), «

». .6-3.18

TER

CLUS-

.6.3-17.

.6.3-16.

CLUSTER.

.6.3-19

GEODIP

35-

.6.3-16.



26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34,35- ; 36,37- ; 38- 1)

.6.3-20  
GEODIP

FMS ( .6.3-21)

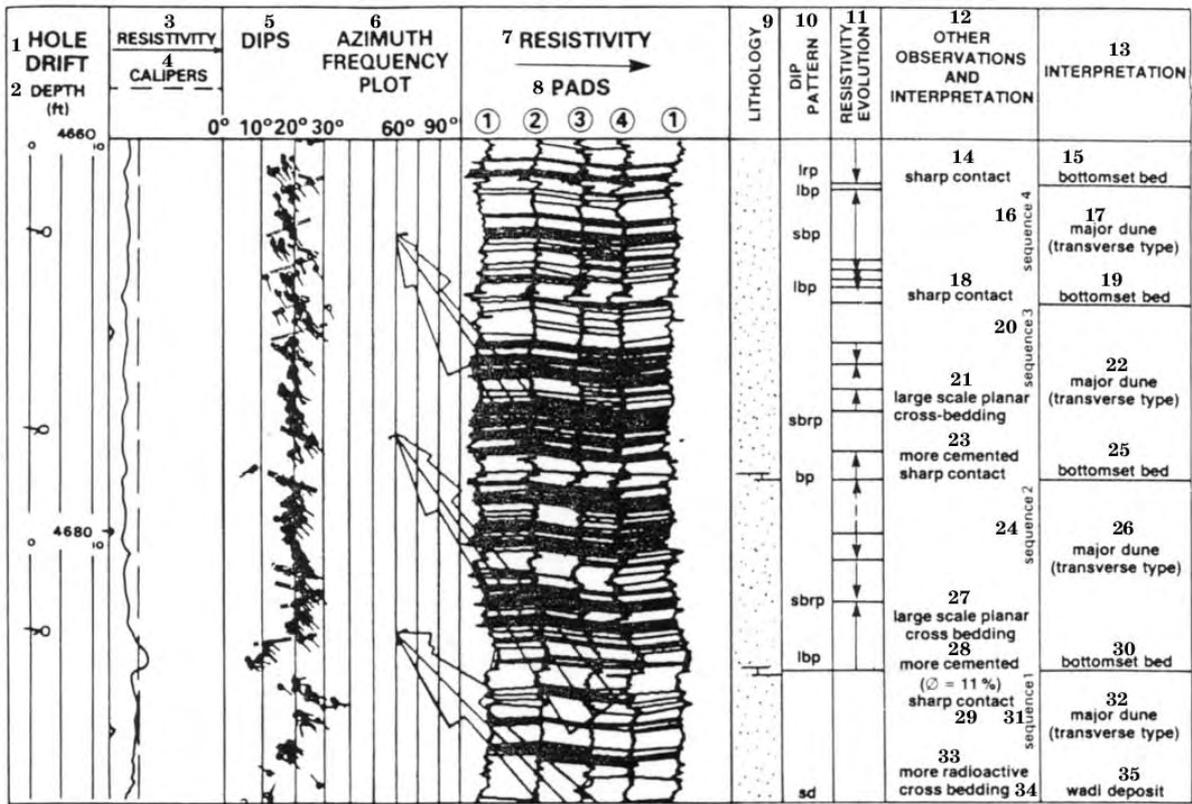
( × 425.5),

FMS

FMS

(

),



36 lrp : large red pattern  
37 lbp : large blue pattern  
38 sbrp : small blue & red patterns  
39 rp : red pattern  
40 sd : scattered dip

.6.3-19. GEODIP 35-  
.6.3-16,  
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ;  
11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14,18,29-  
; 15,19,25,30- ; 16- 4; 17,22,26,32-  
; 20- 4; 21,27- ; 24- 2; 28-  
; 23- ; 29- ; 31- 1; 33,34-  
; 35- ; 36- lrp: ; 37- lbp:  
; 38- sbrp: ; 39- rp: ; 40- sd:

6.3.3.3.

( .6.3-19 6.3-20)

6.3.3.4.

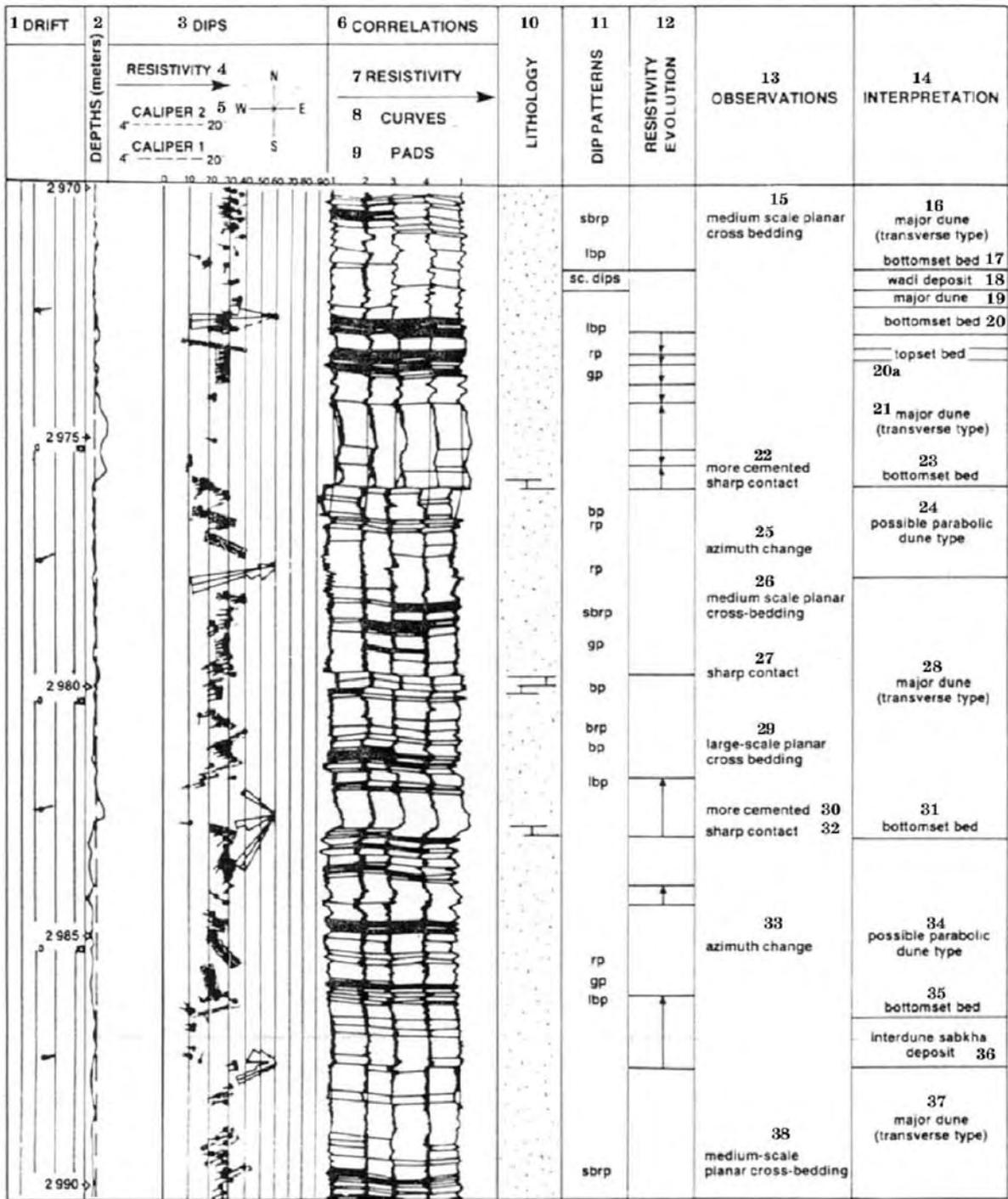
6.3.3.5.

22 – 6.3-24 (

Minnelusa,

Powder, ).

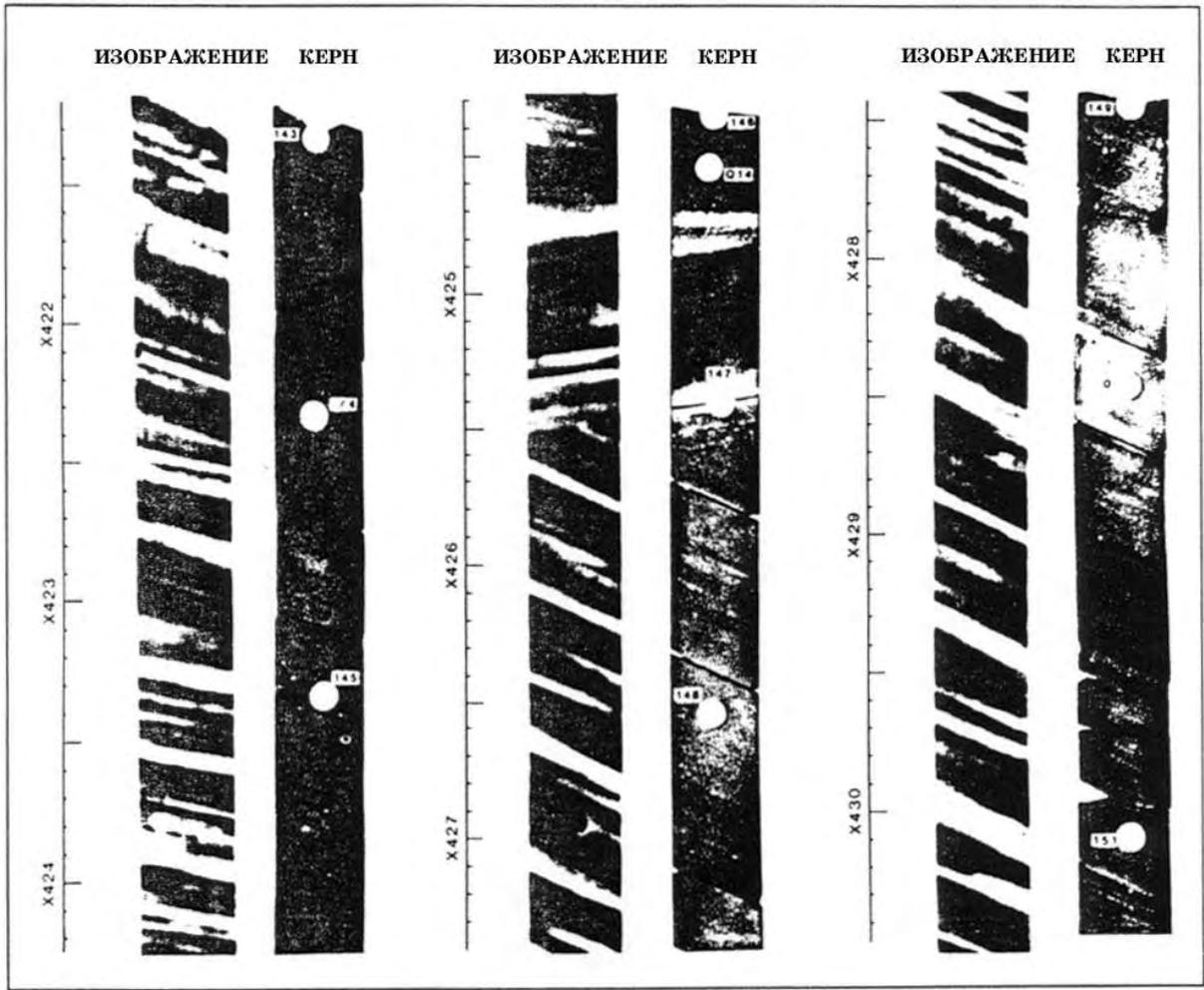
6.3.3.6.



39 lbp : large blue pattern  
 40 brp : blue & red patterns  
 41 sc : scattered  
 42 rp : red pattern  
 43 sbrp : small red & blue patterns  
 44 gp : green pattern

**.6.3-20. GEODIP**

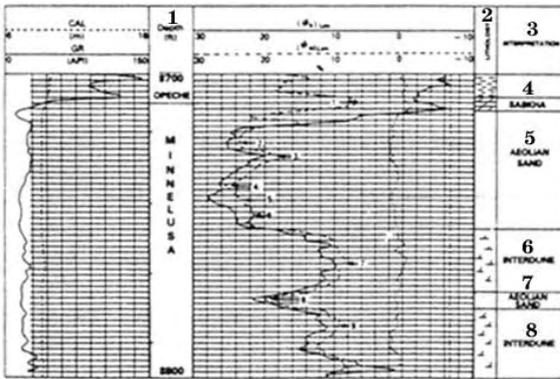
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7,8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16,21,28,37- ; 17,20,23,31,35- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20a- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24,34- ; 25,33- ; 26,38- ; 27,32- ; 29- ; 30- ; 32- ; 36- ; 39- lbp: ; 40- brp: ; 41: sc: ; 42- rp: ; 43- sbrp: ; 44- gp: )



.6.3-21.

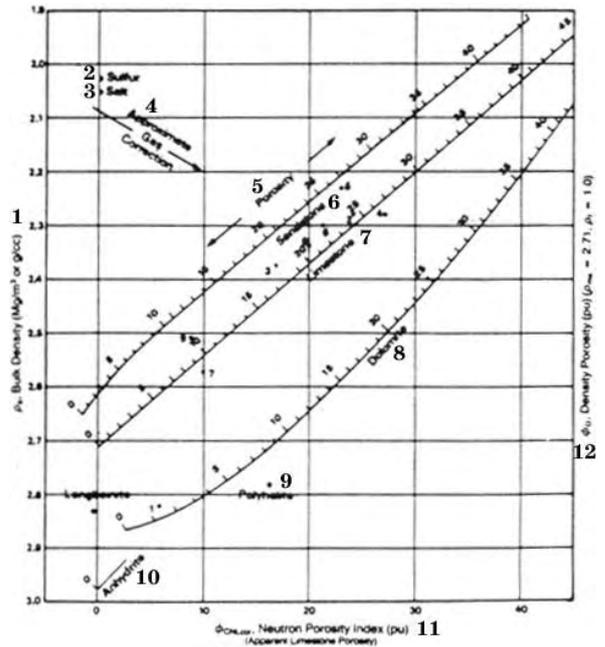
( )

FMS



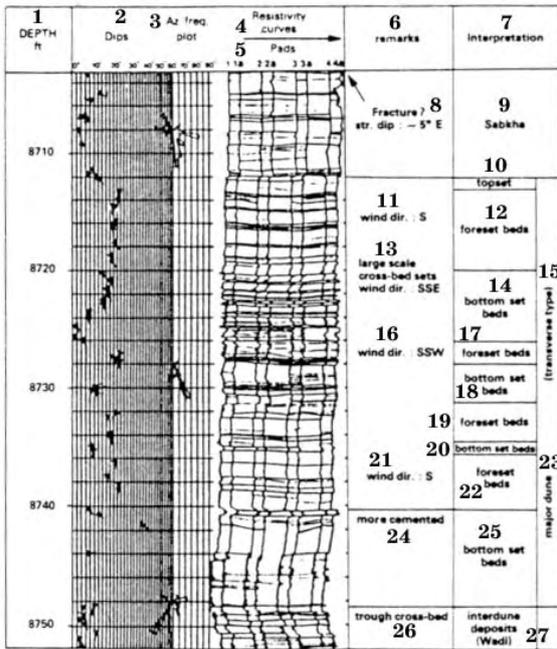
.6.3-22.

Minnelusa, Powder,  
 (1- ; 4- ( ; 5,7- ) ; 2- ; 3- ; 6,8-



.6.3-23.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- .6.3-22.



; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10-  
 ; 11- ; 12-  
 (. . .) (. . .)  
 (. . .)  
**.6.3-24.** **LOCDIP**  
 (1- ( . . . ); 2- ; 3- ; 5-  
 ; 4- ; 6- ; 7-  
 ; 8- ? ; ~5°  
 ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,21-  
 ; 12- ; 13-  
 ; 14,18,20,25-  
 ; 15- ( . . . ); 16-  
 ; 17,19,22-  
 ; 23- ; 24-  
 ; 26- ( . . . )  
 ; 27-

6.4.

6.4.1.

.6.4-1,

.6.4-2.

6.4.2.

6.4.2.1.

6.4.2.1.1.

1.

(Pettijohn ., 1972).

( 10%)

(Selley, 1976).

. , , . -

(Selley, 1976).

Witwatersand  
(Minter, 1978).

( , Blind River

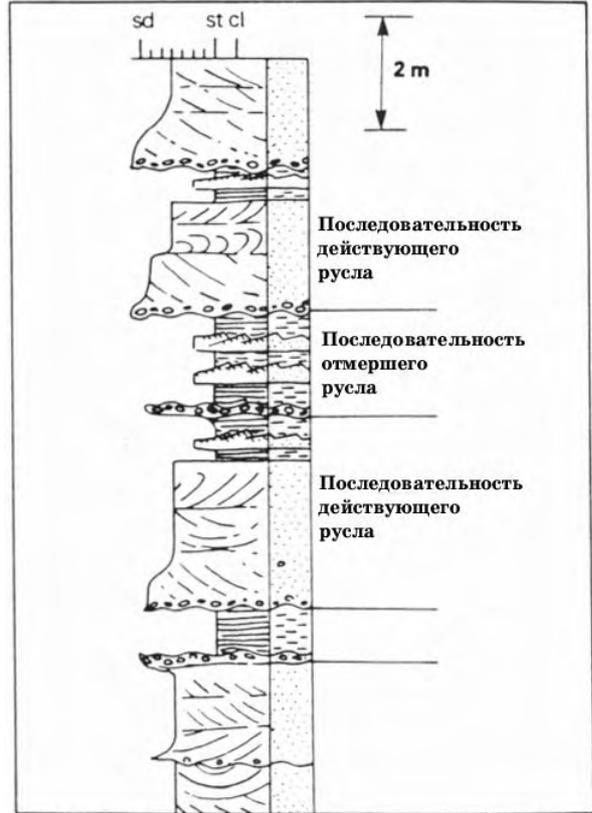


.6.4-1.

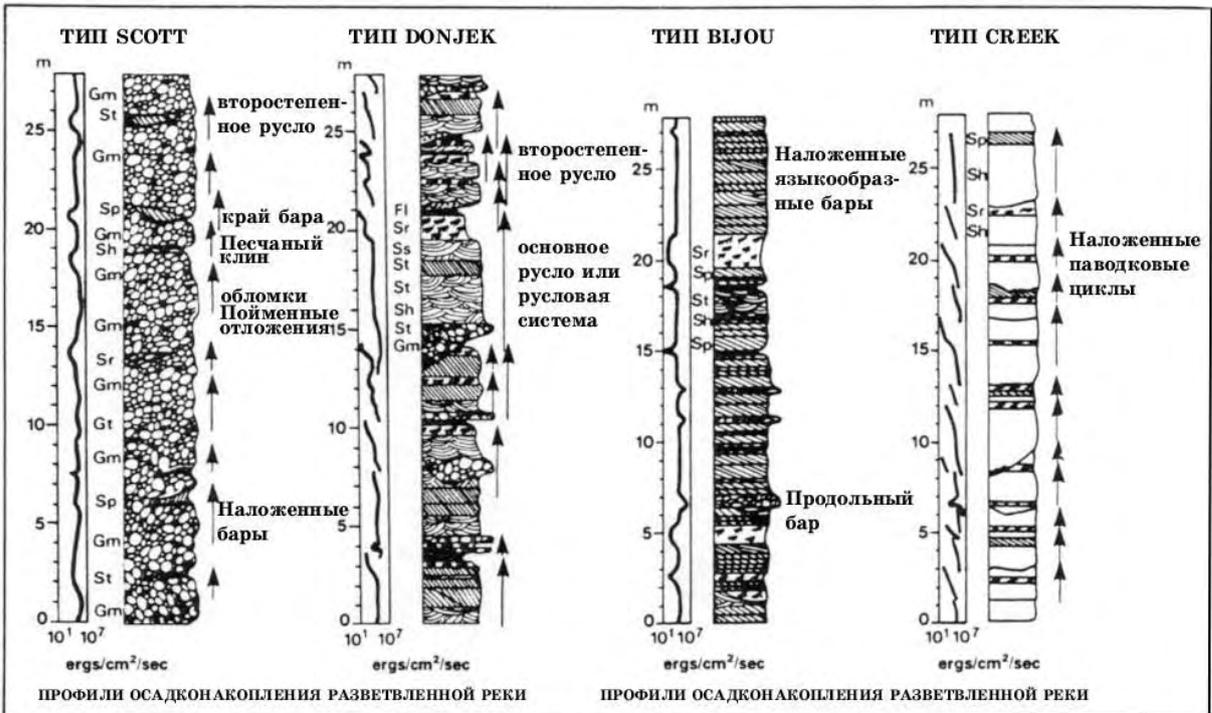
Washburn, Press Siever, 1978, (.7-25).

.6.4-2a.

ley, 1976, (.101).



( Sel-



.6.4-2b.

( Miall, 1977).

6.4.2.1.2.

(fine end tail) / (Pettijohn, 1972).

(matrix-supported conglomerates)

6.4.2.2.

6.4-1

( ),

6.4-1

( Williams Rust, 1969, 1).

/																														
4	O	R							O		R	C		C						R	A	C	A							
3	C	O	A	O	A				O	O	O	C	A	O	A	R	C	R	R	O	C		C	C	C	C	O			
2	C	R	A	C	A				R	O	O	C	A	R	A	R	A	O	R	C	O	O	C	R		R	O	R		
1	O	R	A	C	A				R	O	R	C	A	O	A	R	A	O	R	C	O	O	R	R		R	O	O		
(1-4)	C-O	O-R	A	C	O	A	A	A	C	R	R	O	O-R	C-R	A	O-R	A	R	A	O-R	R	C-O	C-O	O	C-R	A-R	C-R	A-R	O	O-R

A= ; C= ; O= ; R=

6.4.2.3.

.6.4-3,

1:

2:

3:

4:

(fluctuating river stages).

, Miall (1977)

.6.4-2b.

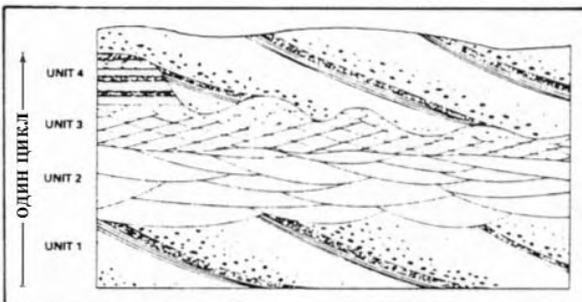
6.4.2.5.

«

» (Selley, 1978).

(Cant, 1982).

(Williams Rust, 1969) ( .6.4-5).



.6.4-3.

1:

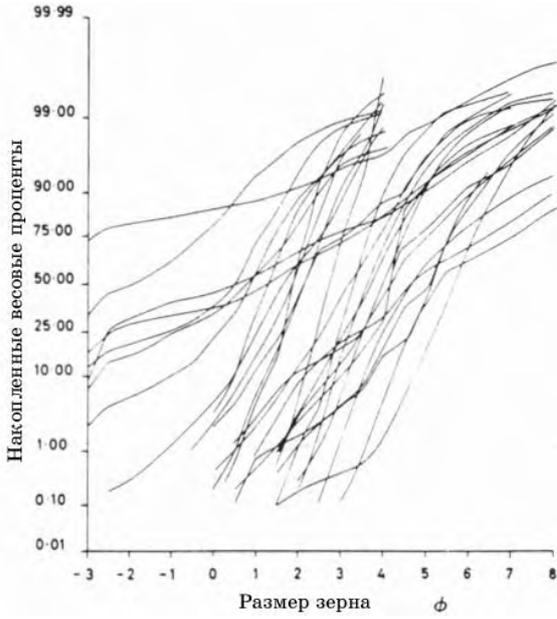
2:

3:

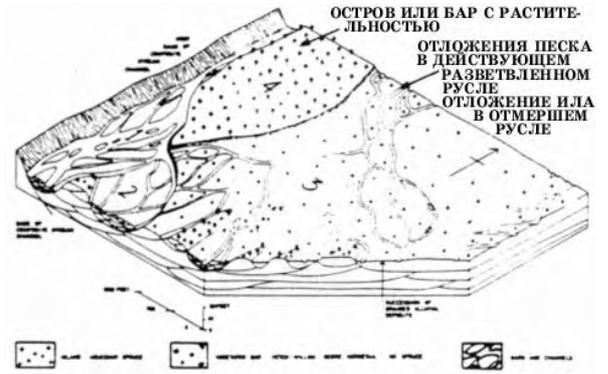
4:

Reineck Singh, 1975,  
glas, 1962).

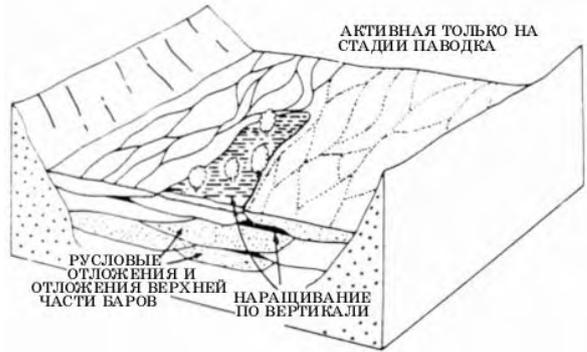
( Doe-



.6.4-4. (Williams, Rust, 1969, p. 4).



.6.4-5. (Williams, Rust, 1969, p. 27).

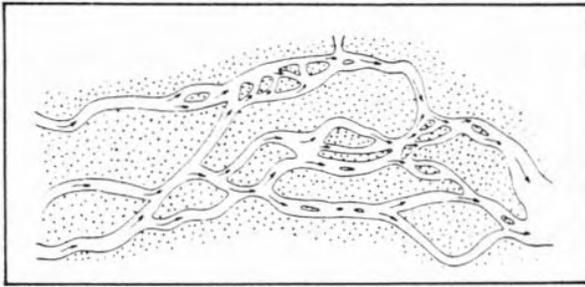


.6.4-6. (Walker, 1969).

1 (1.6).

(.6.4-5 – 6.4-7).

( ),



.6.4-7.

Allen, 1965).

CHANNEL TYPE	COMPOSITION OF CHANNEL FILL	9 CHANNEL GEOMETRY			25 INTERNAL STRUCTURE			LATERAL RELATIONS
		CROSS SECTION	17 MAP VIEW	21 SAND ISOLITH	26 SEDIMENTARY FABRIC	31 32 30 VERTICAL SEQUENCE	40	
2 BEDLOAD CHANNEL	Dominantly sand 6	High width / depth ratio 11 Low to moderate relief on bedrock scour surface 12	Straight to slightly sinuous 18	Broad continuous belt 22	Bed accretion dominates sediment infill 27	Irregular filling-up poorly developed 33	Multilateral channel fills commonly volumetrically exceed overbank deposits 41	
3 MIXED LOAD CHANNEL	Mixed sand, silt, and mud 7	Moderate width / depth ratio 13 High relief on bedrock scour surface 14	Sinuous 19	Complex, typically beaded 23	Bank and bed accretion both preserved in sediment infill 28	Variety of filling-up profiles well developed 36	Multilateral channel fills generally subordinate to surrounding overbank deposits 42	
4 SUSPENDED LOAD CHANNEL	Dominantly silt and mud 8	Low to very low width / depth ratio 15 High-relief scour with steep banks, some segments with multiple meanders 16	Highly sinuous to anastomosing 20	Shoestring or pod 24	Bank accretion (either symmetrical or asymmetrical) dominates sediment infill 29	Sequence dominated by fine material thus vertical trends may be obscure 39	Multilateral channel fills enclosed in abundant overbank mud and clay 43	

.6.4-8.

( Galloway, 1977, Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-13).

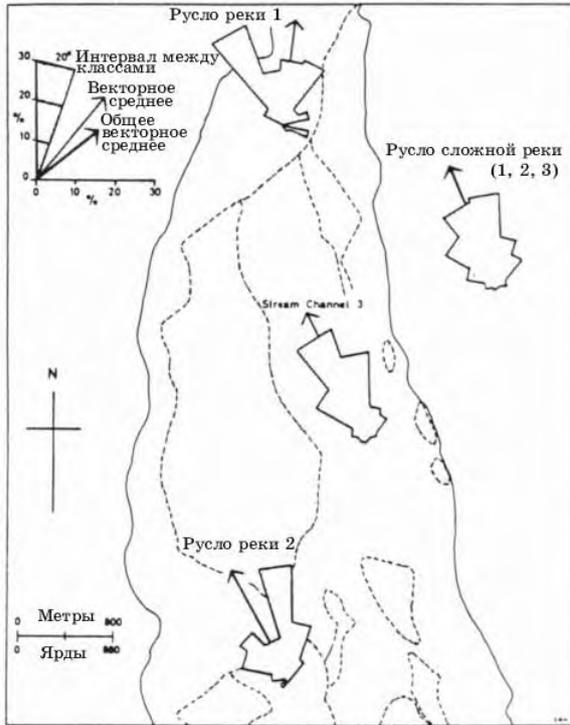
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- / ; 12- ; 13- / ; 14- ; 15- / ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31,34,37- ; 32,35,38- ; 33- ; 36- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- )

(95%),



ИЕРАРХИ- ЧЕСКИЙ ПОРЯДОК	СТРУКТУРЫ	
	МЕЛКОМАСШТАБНЫЕ СТРУКТУРЫ	КРУПНОМАСШТАБНЫЕ СТРУКТУРЫ
РУСЛО СЛОЖНОЙ РЕКИ		
МЕЖДУ РУСЛАМИ		
ВНУТРИ РУСЛА		
ВНУТРИ БАРА		

6.4.2.7.



6.4.3.

Galloway Hobday (1983)

(.6.4-10).

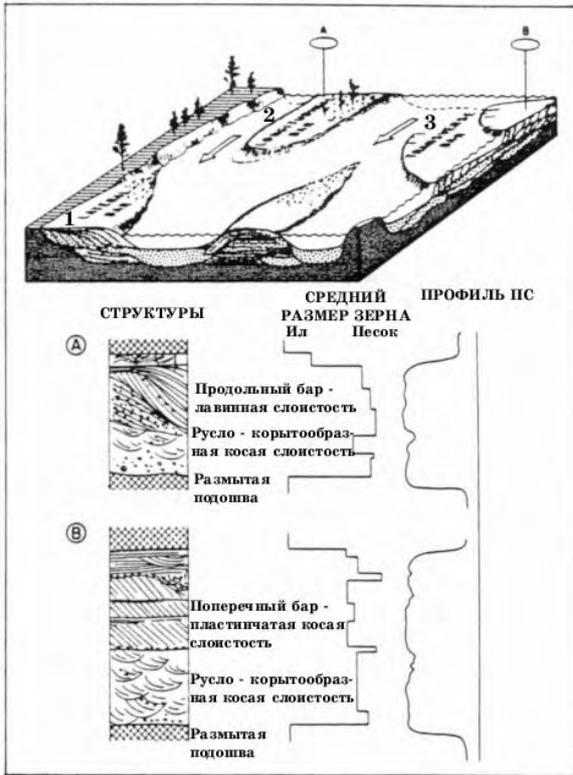
Tipam ( , ), Upper

.6.4-11.

.6.4-9.

( Williams Rust, 1969,

.28 23).



6.4.3.1.

$$\rho_b \frac{\partial N}{\partial Z} \quad (.6.4-12),$$

$$E_{ATT} \quad (.6.4-12b) \quad E_{ATT} \quad (.6.4-12c)$$

100%)

EATT.

.6.4-10.

A

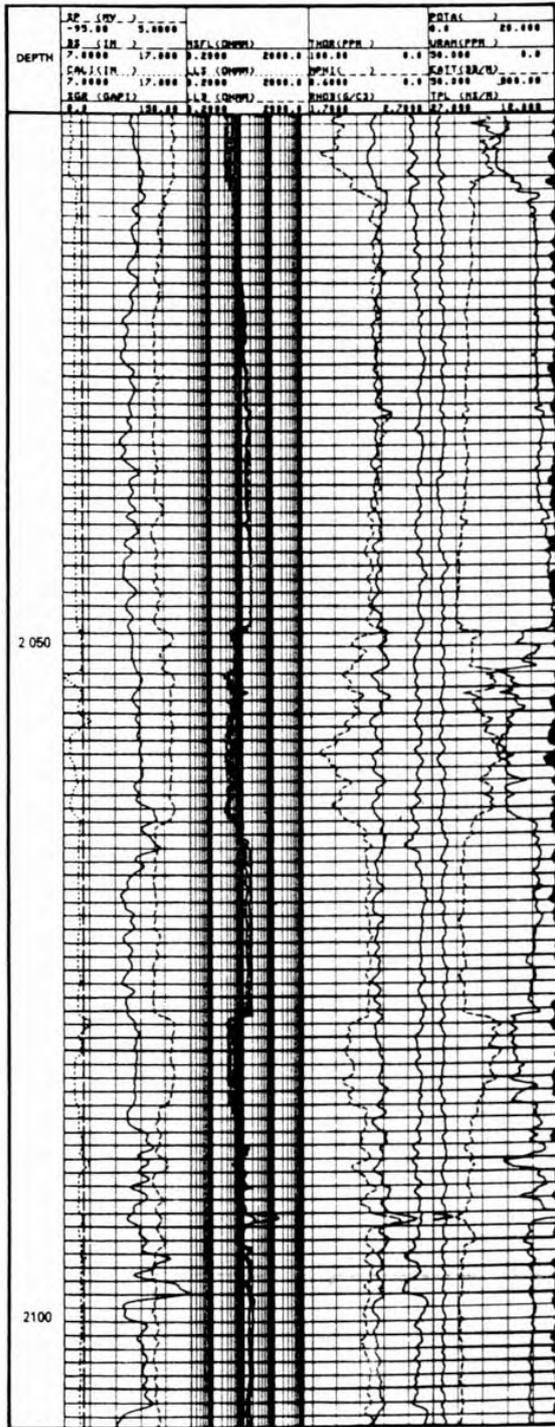
(B)

( Galloway

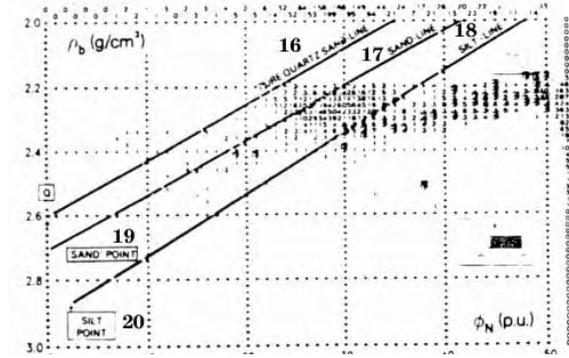
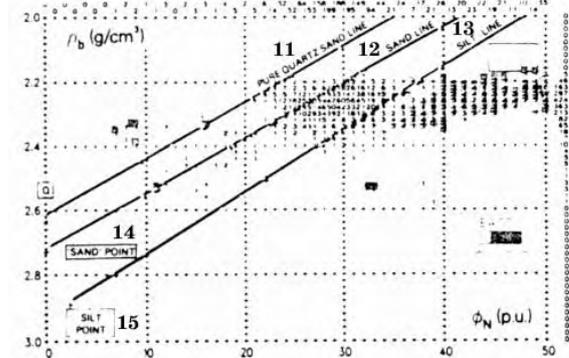
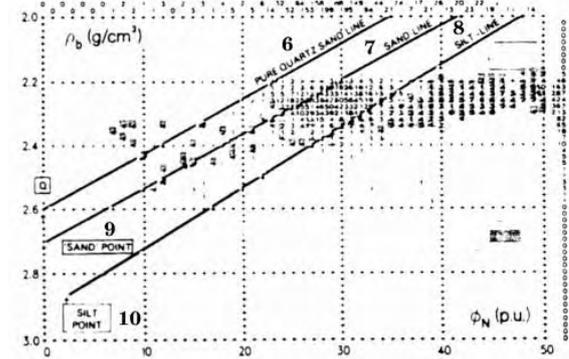
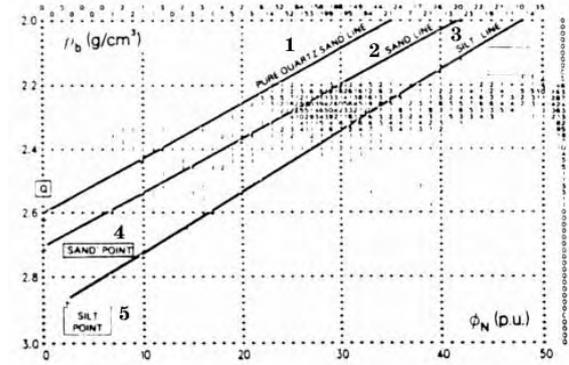
Hobday, 1983, .4-4).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3-

EATT

$\rho_N = 0$



.6.4-11. ( Schlumberger, Well Z, 1983).  
Evaluation Conference,



.6.4-12. (a), (b), EATT (c) Z, Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.  
(d) (1,6,11,16-2,7,12,17- ; 3,8,13,18- ; 4,9,14,19- « »; 5,10,15,20- )

(.6.4-12d)

( , ).

(.6.4-13)

SSP  $((\rho_{ma})_a)$  Z (.6.4-14).

(1.5-1.8%)

(1.8-2.2%)

2260 2180  
K<sub>sh</sub>

SSP (Th)

(.6.4-15),

(6.5-10 )

( 2 3 Z).

(10-18 )



.6.4-13.

Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.



.6.4-14.  
SSP

Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.



6.4-15.  
 SSP Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.

6.4.3.2.

GEODIP ( 6.4-16)

( ) GEODIP  
 ,  $t_{pl}$   
 ( )  
 $(\rho_{ma})_a$  2.65,  
 EATT,  $t_{pl}$   
 ( )  
 ( )

6.4.3.3.

6.4.3.4.

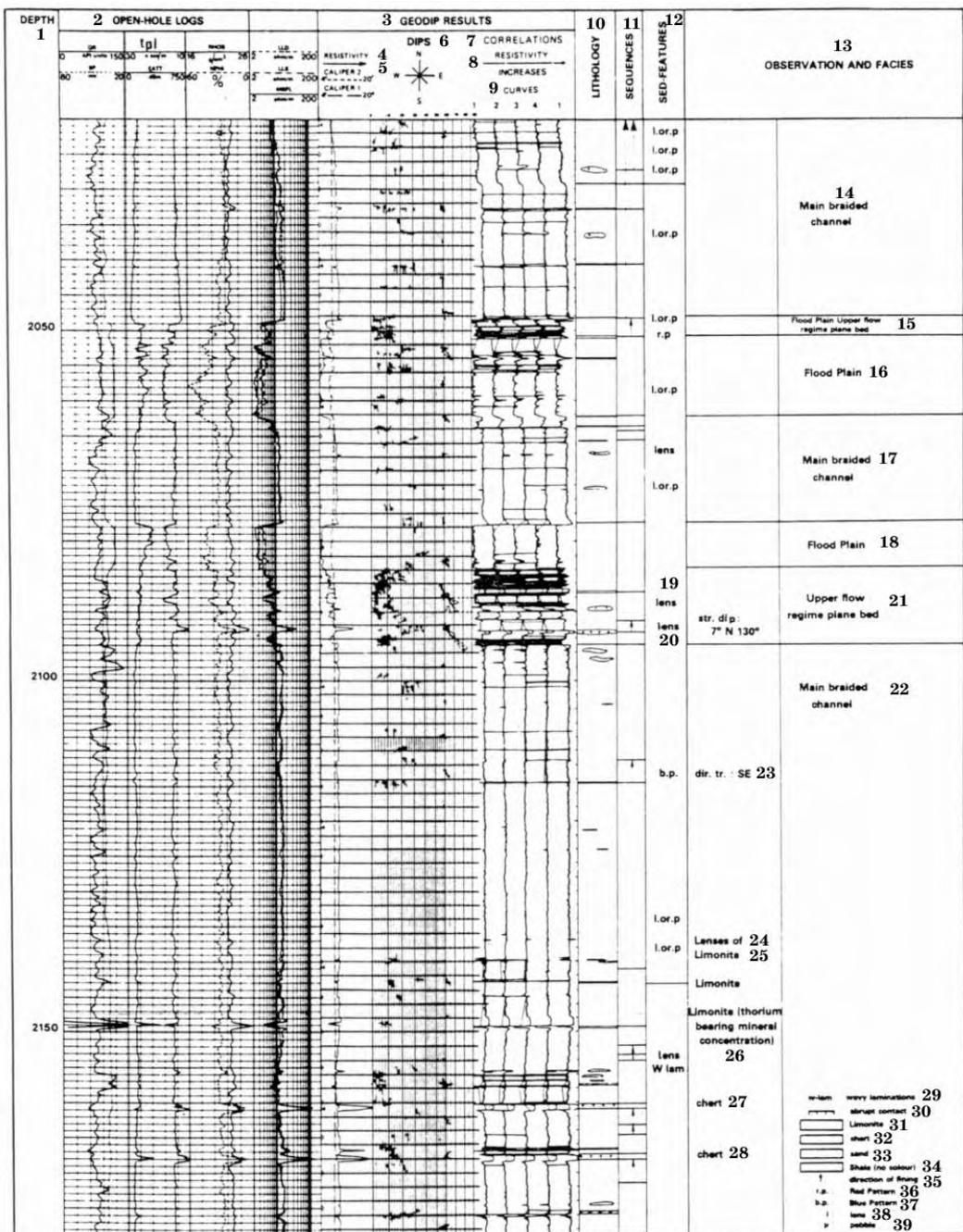
6.4.3.5.

( .6.4-17)  
GEODIP,

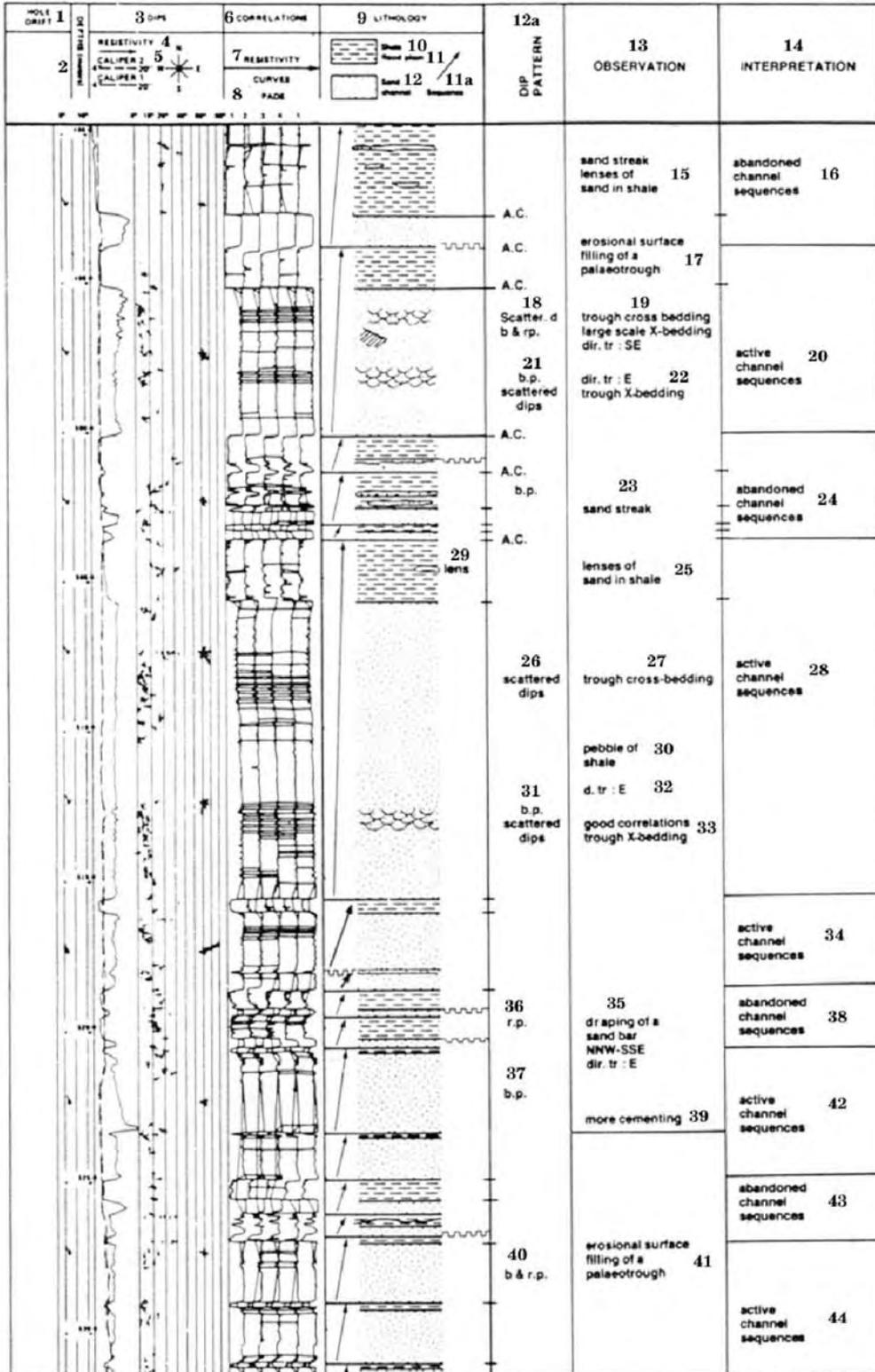
Tipam.

6.4.3.6.

(chute-bars) ( .6.5-11).



**.6.4-16. GEODIP**  
**Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.**  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19,20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27,28- ; 29- w-lem ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- † ; 36- r.p.: ; 37- b.p.: ; 38- l: ; 39- p: )







.6.5-1. Animas  
 Durando, (Shelton, 1966,  
 Press Siever, 1978, .7-26).

6.5.2.1.2.

(. 6.5-1)

-  
 ; -  
 -  
 1.  
 ;  
 -  
 -  
 -  
 ;  
 -  
 -  
 -  
 -  
 -

(Visher, 1965;  
 Selley, 1972).

.6.5-2. -  
 ;  
 ;  
 ( Selley, 1976, Catskill, .99).

6.5-1

( Visher, 1965)

	СРЕДНИЙ РАЗМЕР ЗЕРНА	СОРТИ- РОВКА	ДИАПАЗОН РАЗМЕРА ЗЕРНА	ОСАДОЧНЫЕ СТРУКТУРЫ	ГЕОМЕТРИЯ	После- дова- тель- ность
ЗАПОЛНЕ- НИЕ РУСЛА	МЕЛКИЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ- СОВЕРШЕН- НАЯ	АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ТРЕЩИ- НЫ УСЫХАНИЯ КОРНИ РАСТЕНИЙ	НЕПРАВИЛЬНАЯ (P) 	
ПОЙМЕН- НОЕ ВОЛОТО	ОЧЕНЬ МЕЛКИЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ	АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ КОРНИ РАСТЕНИЙ УГОЛЬ	НЕПРАВИЛЬНАЯ 	
ПОЙМА	●		АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ОПОЛЗНЕВЫЕ СТРУК- ТУРЫ ТРЕЩИНЫ УСЫХАНИЯ ВБЛИЗИ КРОВЛИ	ДУГООБРАЗНАЯ 	
ЕСТЕСТВЕН- НЫЙ ПРИ- РУСЛОВЫЙ ВАЛ	●		ТОНКИЙ ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	МЕЛКОМАСШТАБНЫЕ X-ОБРАЗНЫЕ ПЛАСТЫ С ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНОЙ СЛОИСТОСТЬЮ	КЛИНОВИДНАЯ (P) 	
ЗОНА X-ОБ- РАЗНЫХ СЛОЕВ СО ЗНАКАМИ РЯБИ	●		ТОНКИЙ ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	РЯБЬ НАВЕГАНИЯ X-СЛОИСТОСТЬ СО ЗНАКАМИ РЯБИ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 мІ 	
ТОНКОСЛО- ИСТАЯ ЗОНА	●		ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ИЛИ ТОНКАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 мІ 	
ЗОНА МЕГАРЯБИ	●	ОЧЕНЬ ХОРОШАЯ	ПЕСОК	ФЕСТОНЧАТАЯ ИЛИ ПЛОСКОСТНАЯ X-СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 мІ 	
ЗОНА ТВЕРДОГО СТОКА У ЛОЖА	КРУПНЫЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ- ХОРОШАЯ	МЕЛКИЕ ВКЛЮ- ЧЕНИЯ ГЛИНЫ ГАЛЬКА КРУПНЫЙ ПЕСОК	ПЛОХО ВЫРАЖЕННАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 мІ 	

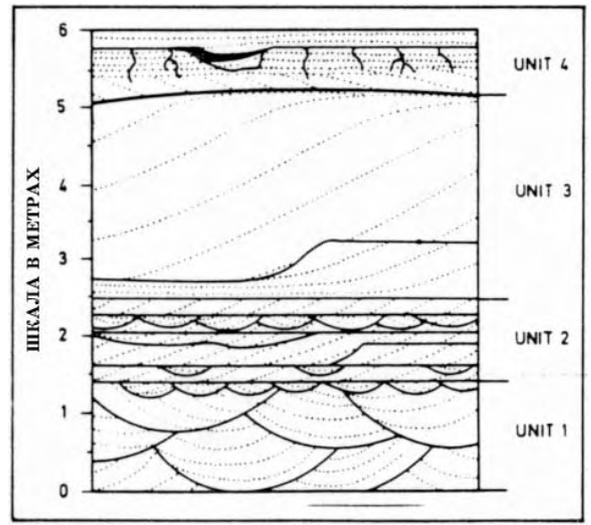
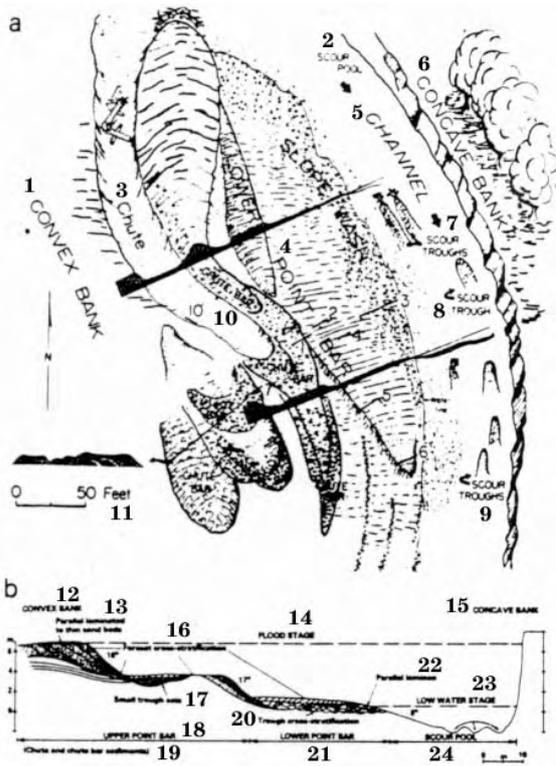
## 6.5.2.2.

6.5-1

6.5-4, McGowen Garner, 1970).

(.6.5-3

## 6.5.2.3.



.6.5-4.

( McGowen Garner, 1970).

.6.5-3.

(a) McGowen Garner, 1970).  
 (b) Garner, 1970).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 5- ; 6- ; 7,8,9-  
 ; 10- ; 11- ; 12-  
 ; 13- ; 14- ; 15-  
 ; 16- ; 17- ; 18-  
 ; 19- ( ; 20- ; 21-  
 ); 22- ; 23-  
 ; 24- )

6.5.2.4.

Allen, 1970).

( .6.5-5

6.5.2.5.

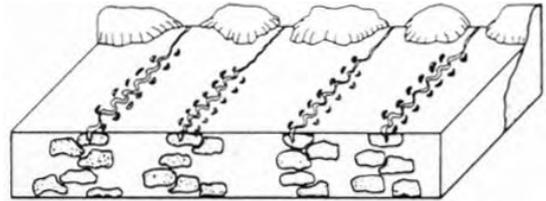
( .6.5-6).

( .6.5-7).  
10

200

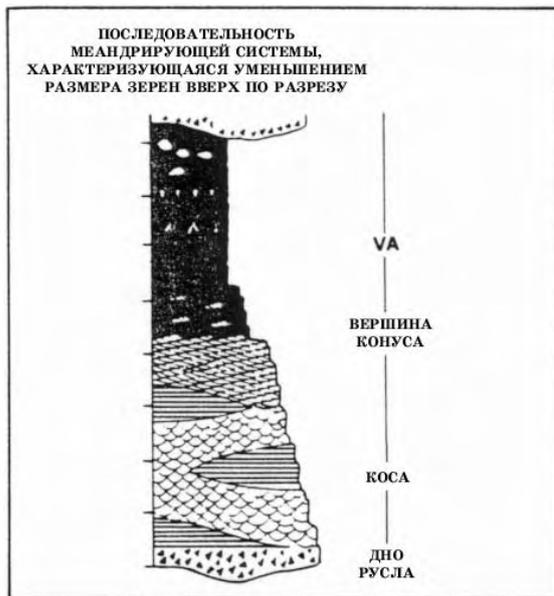
).

( 3 30  
1.5 – 8 , -



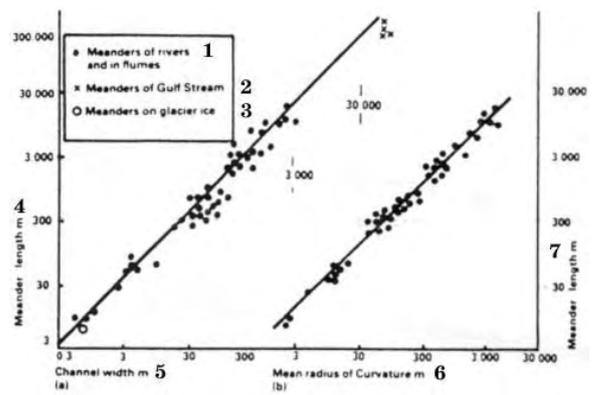
.6.5-6.

( Allen, 1965, Visher, 1977).



.6.5-5.

( Allen, 1970).  
VA =



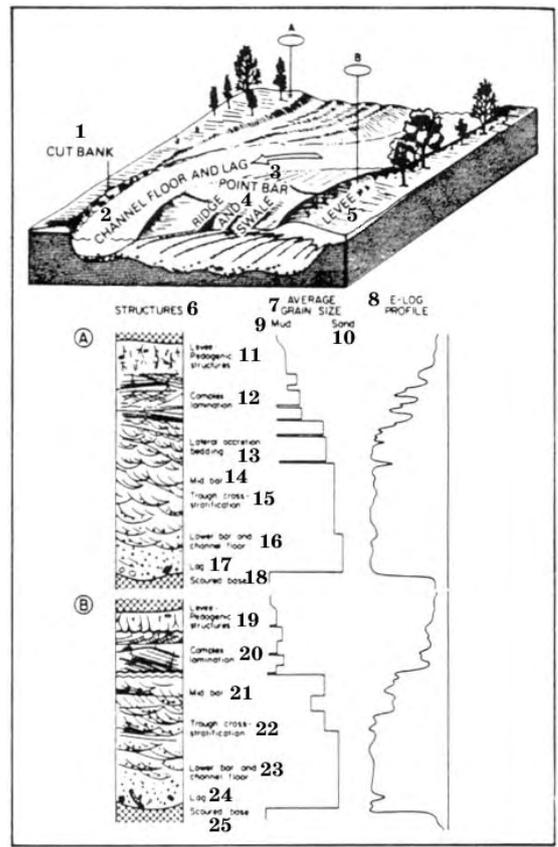
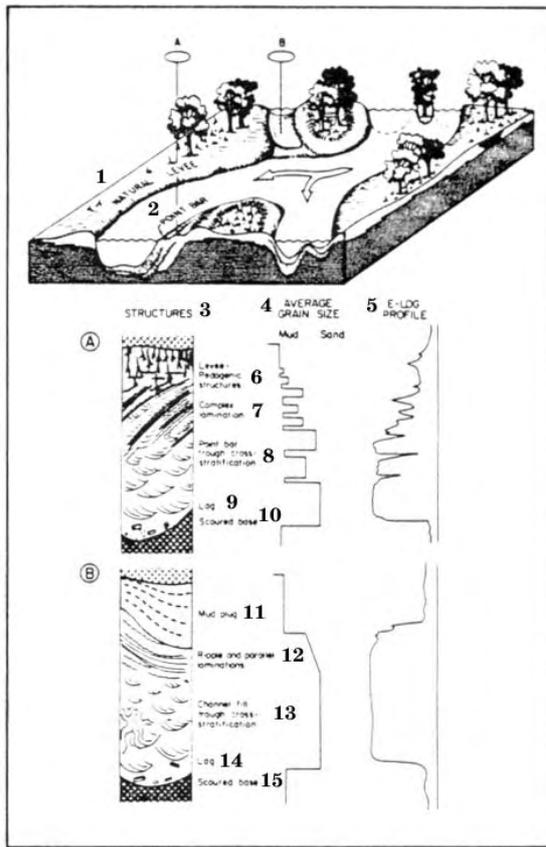
.6.5-7.

(a)  
(b) ( Leopold Wolman, 1960, Leet  
, 1978).  
(1- Stream; 2- Gulf  
Stream; 3-  
; 4,7 ( ); 5-  
( ) (a); 6-  
( ) (b)

6.5.2.6.

( .6.5-8).



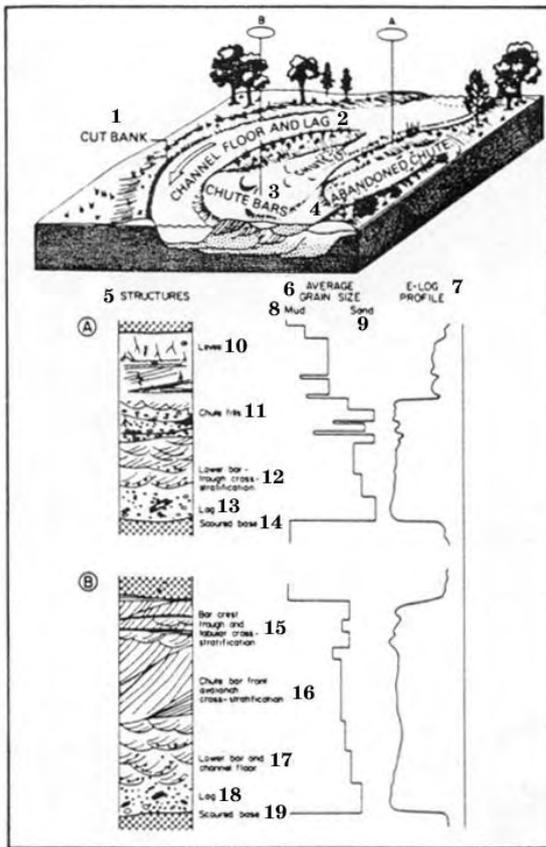


.6.5-9.

.6.5-10.

(A) Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-5).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7-  
; 8-  
; 9,14- ;  
10,15- ; 11-  
12- ; 13-  
)

(A) Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-6).  
(1- ; 2-  
; 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
; 9- ; 10- ; 11,19-  
; 12,20-  
; 13- ; 15,22-  
14,21- ; 16,23-  
; 17,24- ; 18,25-  
)



6.5.3.1.

, , -  
 , -  
 1 2%,  
 ( Th/K , )  
 , 10. ( -  
 ); -  
 , -  
 $\rho_b - \phi_N$ , -

.6.5-11.

(chute-channel)

(chute-bar) ( Galloway

Hobday, 1983,  
 (1-

- ; 2-
- ; 3-
- ; 4-
- ; 5-
- ; 6-
- ; 7-
- ; 8-
- ; 9-
- ; 10-
- ; 11-
- ; 12-
- ; 13,18-
- ; 14,19-
- ; 15-
- ; 16-
- ; 17-

6.5.3.2.

GEODIP' LOCDIP ( .6.5-13  
 6.5-15)

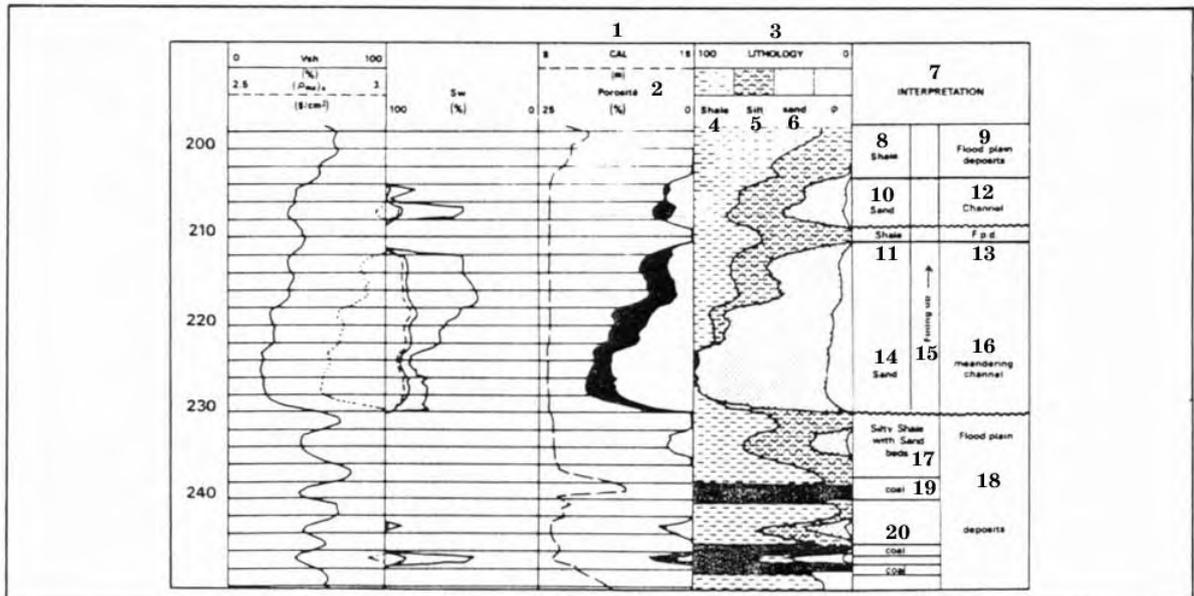
( .6 5-15, 3),  
 90°.

6.5.3.3.

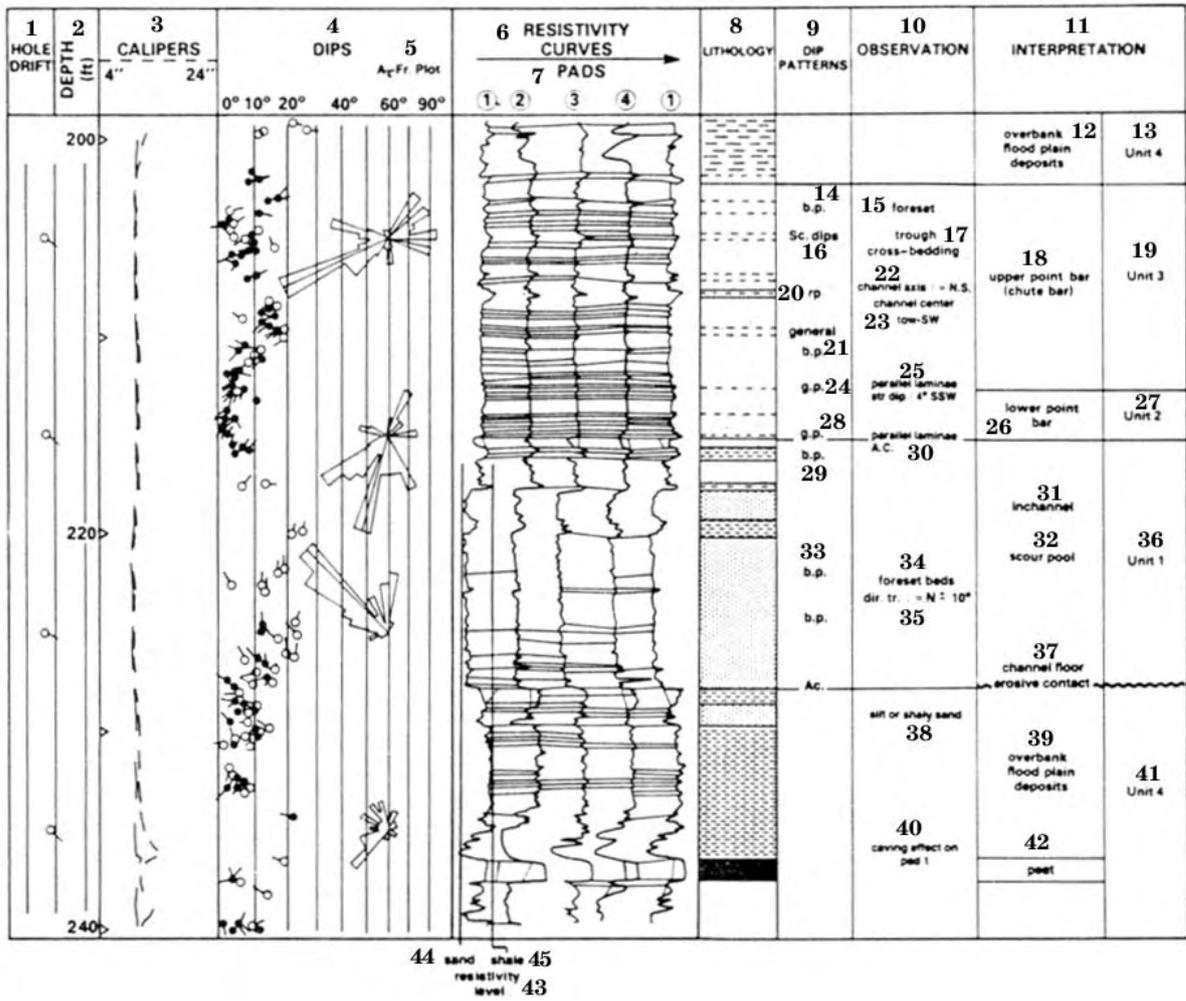
( ( .6.5-12 ' 6.5-14), ( .6.5-13 6.5-15).

6.5.3.4.

2), « » ( .6.5-12 6.5-14; .4-

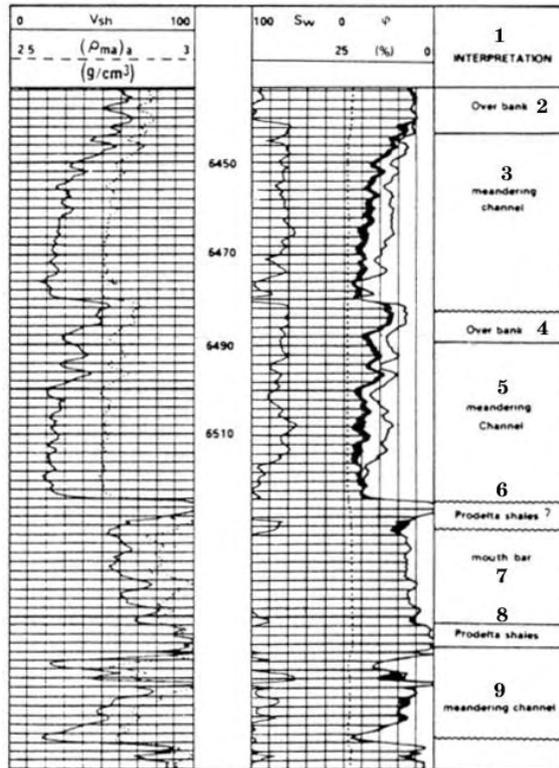


.6.5-12. SARABAND. (1- ; 2- (%); 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8,11- ; 9,13,18- ; 10,14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19,20- )



.6.5-13. GEODIP , .6.5-12, -

(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- -  
14,21,29,33- ; 11- ; 12,39- ; 13- 3;  
; 15,34- ; 16- ; 17-  
; 18- ( ); 19- 2; 20- ; 21-  
; 22- = - ; 23- ; 24,28-  
; 25- : 4° - ; 26- -  
; 27- 2; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 35- -  
; 36- 1; 37- ; 38-  
; 40- : ± 10° ; 41- 1; 41- 4; 42- ; 43-  
; 44- ; 45- )



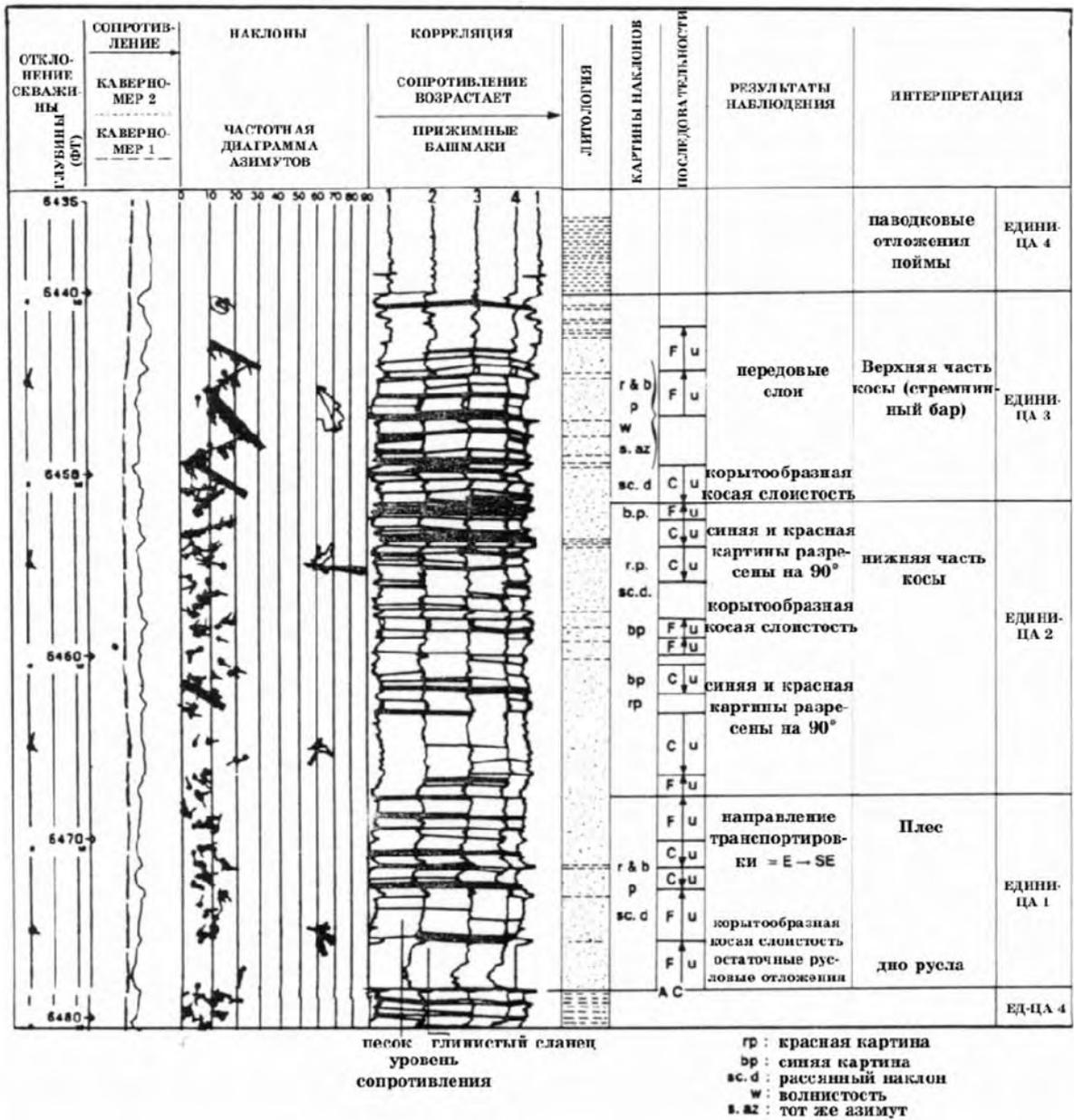
**.6.5-14.  
SRABAND.**

(1- ?; 7- ; 2,4- ; 8- ; 3,5,9- ; 6-

**6.5.3.5.**

**6.5.3.6.**

( A, B C).



.6.5-15.

GEODIP

.6.5-14,

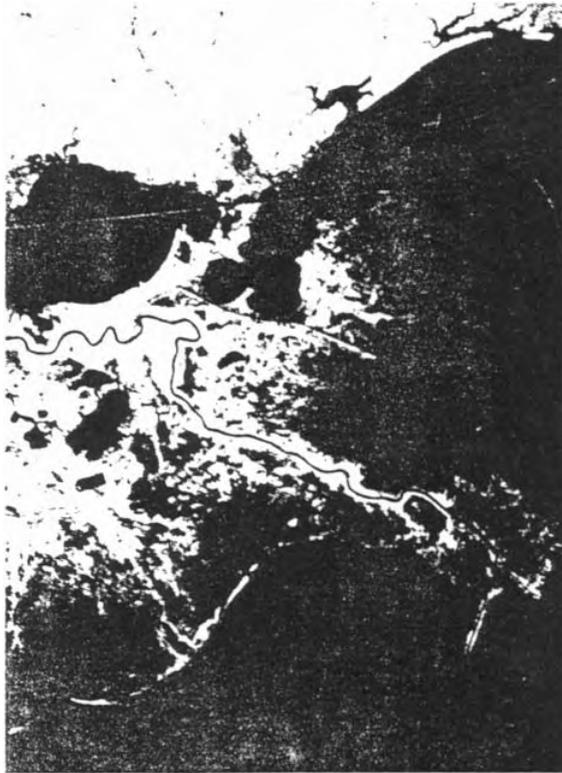
6.6.

6.6.1.

)» (Friedman Sanders, 1978).

.6.6-1,

.6.6-2.



6.6-1. (Friedman Sanders, 1978). NASA,



6.6-2. (Walker, 1979).

6.6.2.

Prior, 1982).

(Coleman

6.6.2.1.

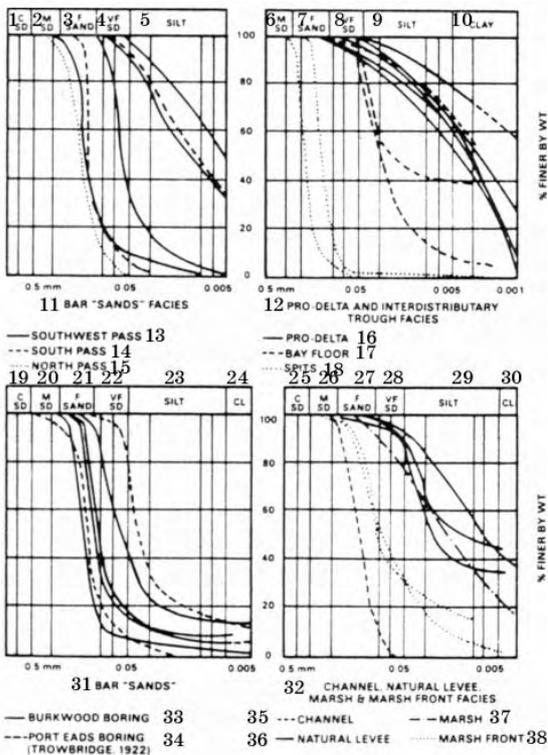
6.6.2.1.1.



6.6.2.2.1.

6.6.2.2.2.

(soft-clasts),  
(.6.6-3).

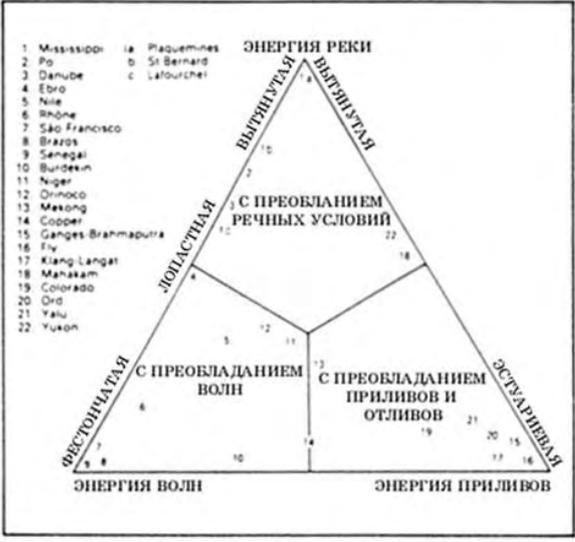


.6.6-3.

1977).

(1,19,25- ; 2,20,26-  
; 3,7,21,27- ;  
4,8,22,28- ; 5,9,23,29-  
10,24,30- ; 11- « » ; 12-  
; 13-  
; 14-  
; 15- ; 16-  
17- ; 18- ; 31-  
« » ; 32- ; 33-  
burkwood; 34- port eads  
(Trowbridge); 35- ; 36-  
; 37- ; 38- )





.6.6-5. ( Galloway, 1975).

.6.6-4. ( Coleman Prior, 1980).

Galloway, 1975 ( 6.6-2 .6.6-5).

6.6-2

( Galloway, 1975)

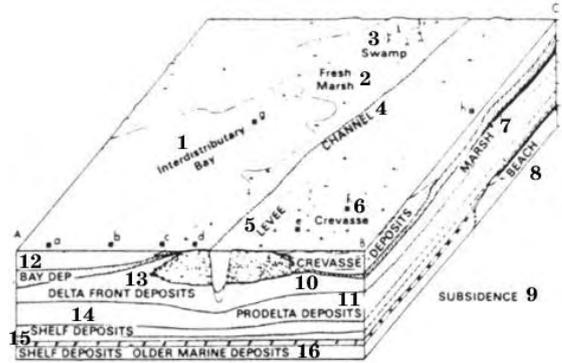






.6.6-6. ( Fisher, 1969).

6.6.2.4.1.



.6.6-7. ( Coleman Prior, 1980).



.6.6-8. ( Fisher, 1969).

( .6.6-9).



ling George, 1971).

ЛИТОЛОГИЯ	ИНТЕРПРЕТАЦИЯ
 <p>Тонкозернистые слюдистые токослоистые песчаники со знаками ряби и алевроиты с немногочисленными знаками ряби</p>	Осадки мелководного русла, отложенные в процессе его отмирания
<p>Песчаники с плоскостной косой слоистостью, с однонаправленными палеотечениями</p>	Основные русловые отложения, где массивный песчаник и эрозионные плоскости указывают на частые наводнения; косая слоистость отражает миграцию дюны или бара
<p>Массивные песчаники, участками косослоистые с внутренними эрозионными поверхностями и редкой деформацией мягкого осадочного материала</p>	
<p>Подолженные остаточные отложения выше эрозионной поверхности с рельефом 6.5 м.</p>	Отложения сформированные в самой глубокой части реки в результате начальной русловой эрозии
<p>Последовательность, подстилающая проградирующий фронт дельты</p>	

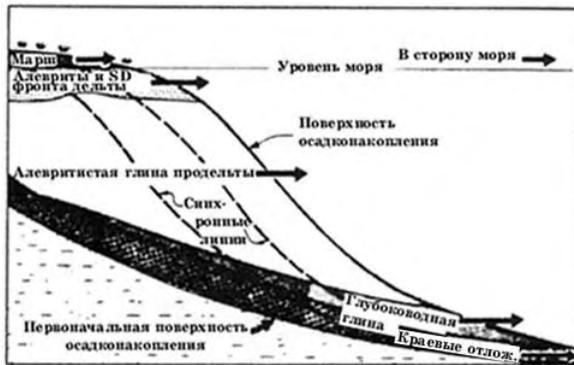
6.6.2.4.3.

(.6.6-11).

.6.6-

12.

— 50 100 ),



.6.6-11. « Scurton, 1960).

.6.6-13.

Scurton (1960),

(.6.6-11).

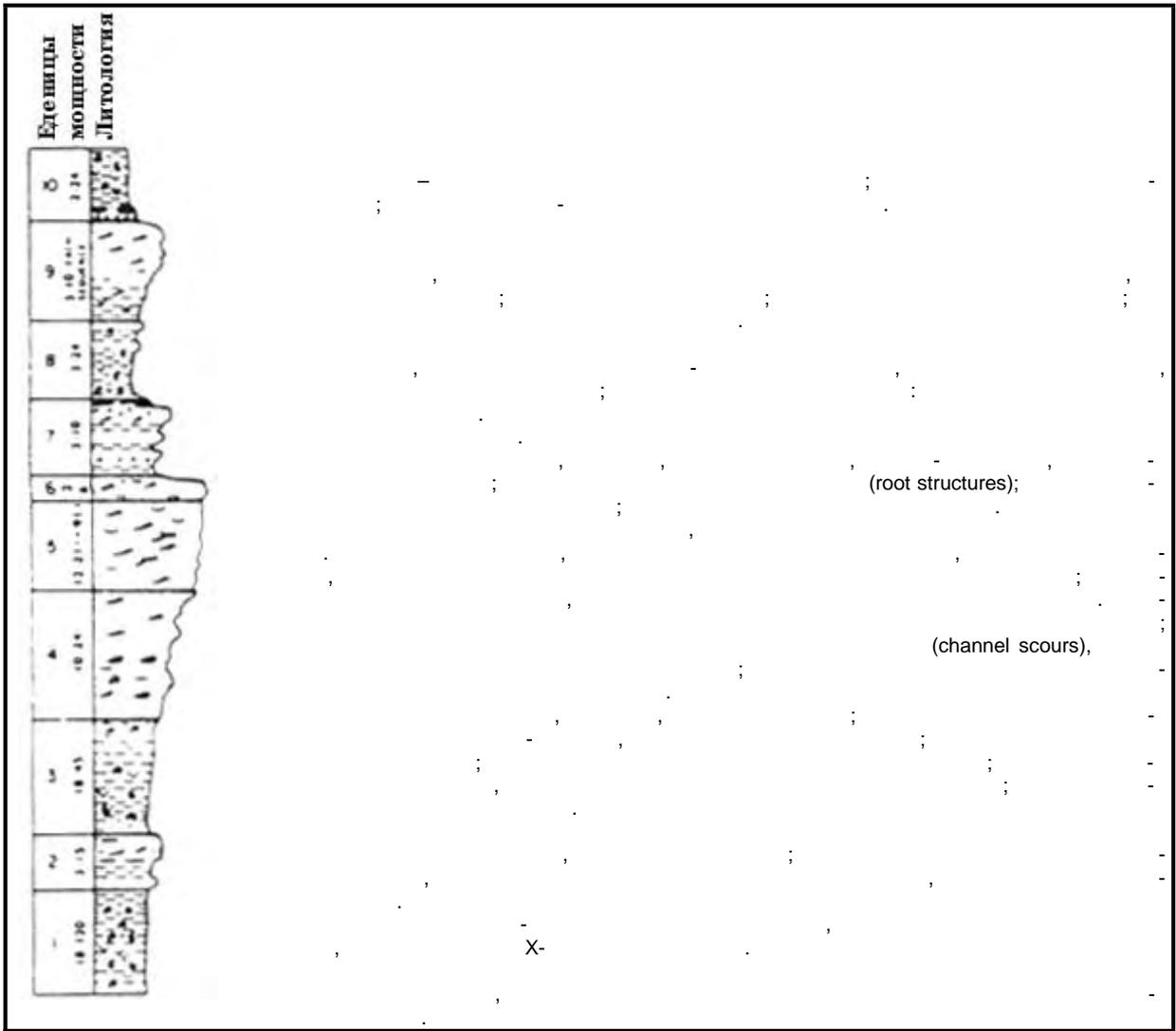
50 150

) ( .6.6-14).



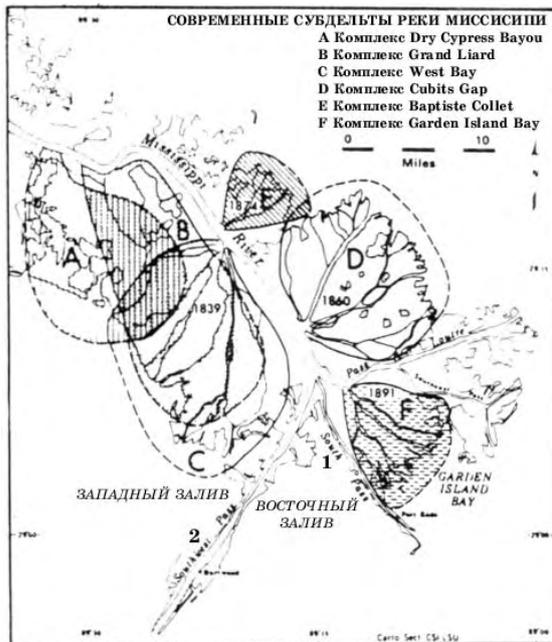
.6.6-12.

( Walker, 1979).



.6.6-13.

( Coleman Prior, 1980).



.6.6-14.

( Coleman Gagliano, 1964).

(1-

; 2-

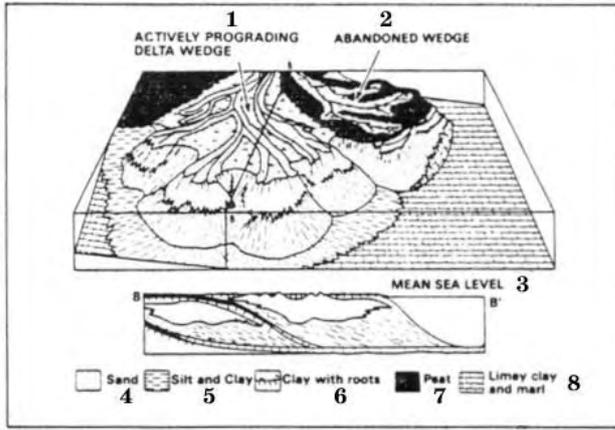
)



6.6-3

	1.5-15	0.3-1.8	1.5-4.5	6-14	3-4.5	0.9-4.5.
	60 -73.2		0.4 -4.8	90 -0.4	19 ( )-120	
				(hedge shapped len- ticular)		
			9 , 0.3-	1.5-2.0		
		(Macerated)				

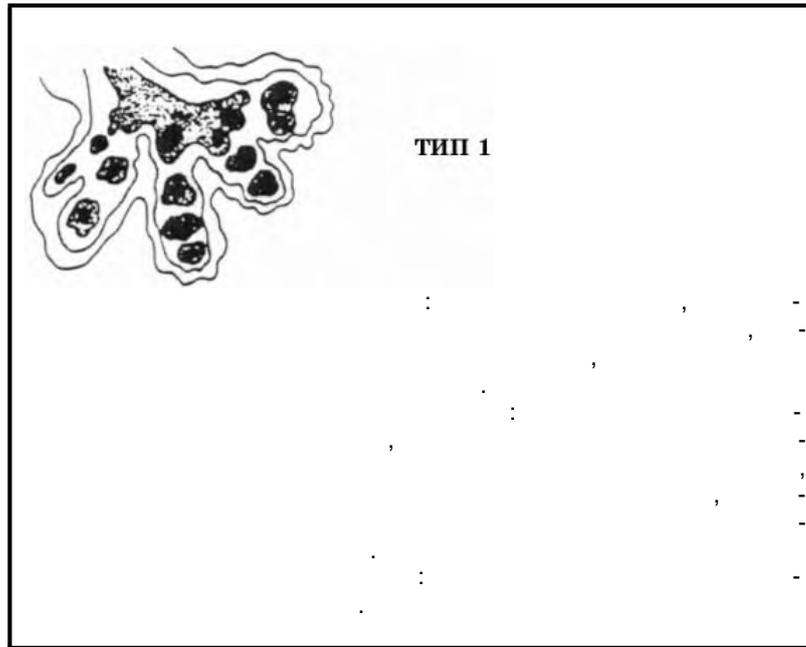
	« »					



.6.6-16.

( Ferm, 1970).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- )



.6.6-17.

(

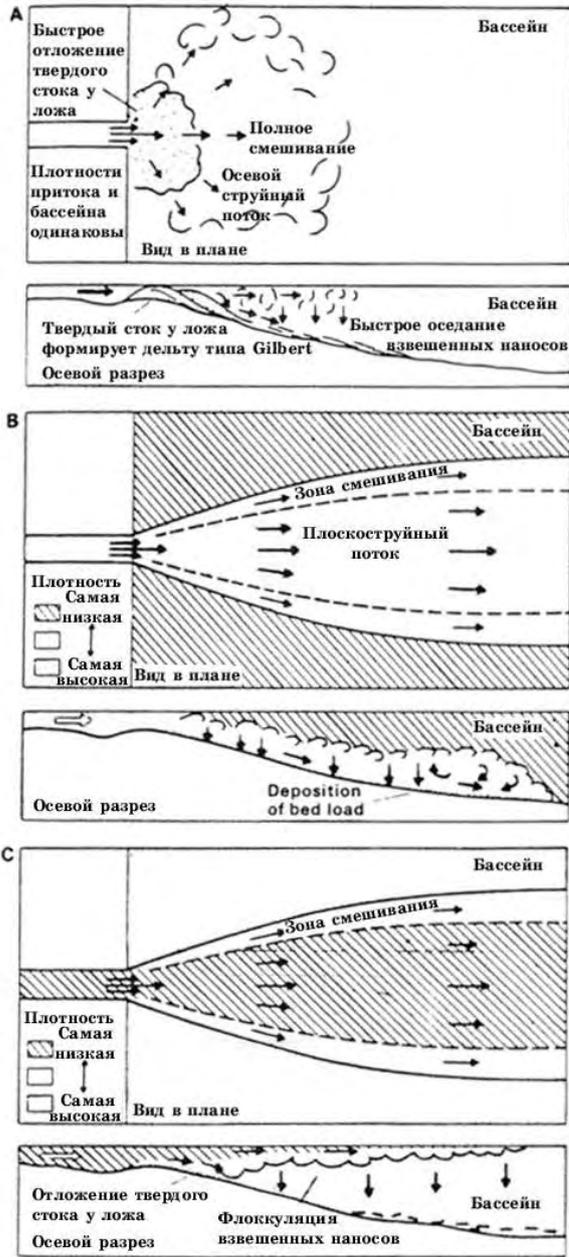
Coleman Wright, 1975).

6.6.2.4.4.

( .6.6-16).

.6.6-17

6.6-3

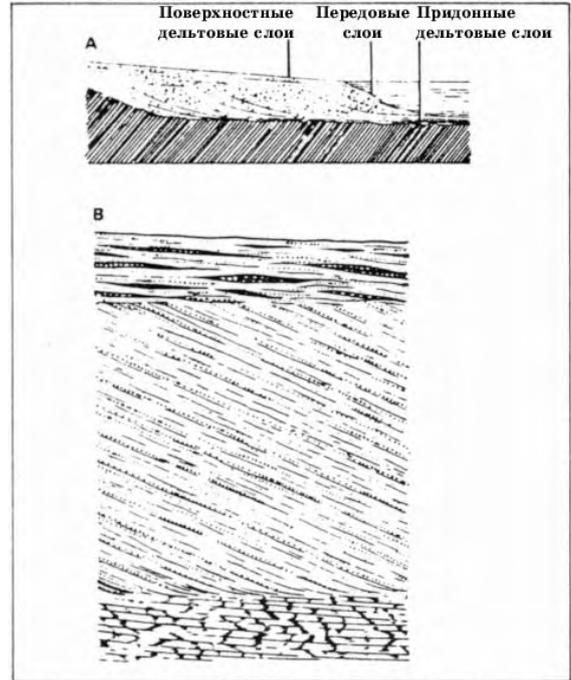


.6.6-18.

(A) ; (C) ; (B) ( Fisher Bates, 1969; Bates, 1953).

, Bates (1953)

.6.6-18).



.6.6-19.

( Reineck Singh, 1975, Reading, 1978).

6.6.2.4.5.

(Scruton, 1956; Nelson, 1970).

1974).

(Wright Coleman,

), 10 25 . ( .6.6-19).

90

. (Coleman Prior, 1980).

6.6.2.5.

( .6.6-20).

( .6.6-21).



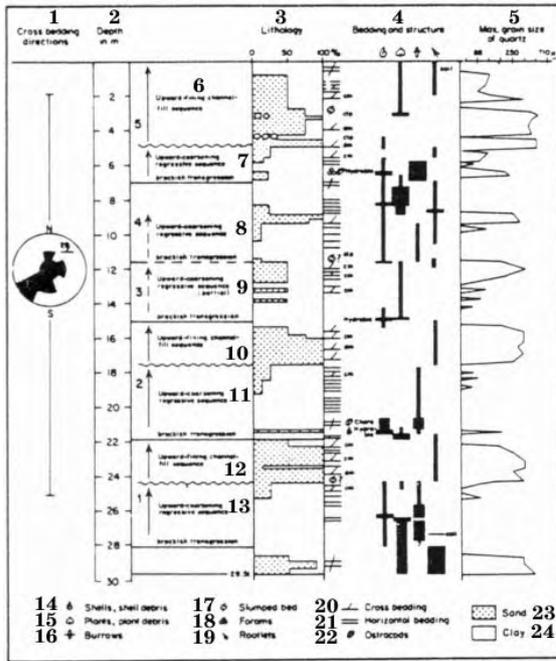
.6.6-20. ( Fisher ., 1969).



.6.6-21. ( Allen, 1970).

6.6.2.5.1.

(wave accretion).  
(.6.6-22).



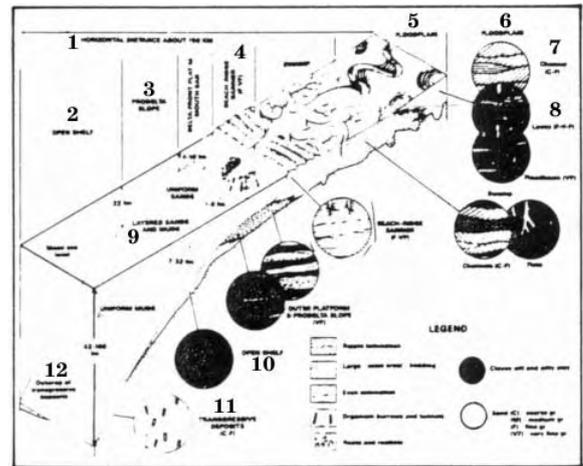
.6.6-22.

Rhone.

(1,2,5)

( Oomkens, 1970).

(1- ) ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6,10,12- ; 7,8,9,11,13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- )



.6.6-23.

Allen, 1970).

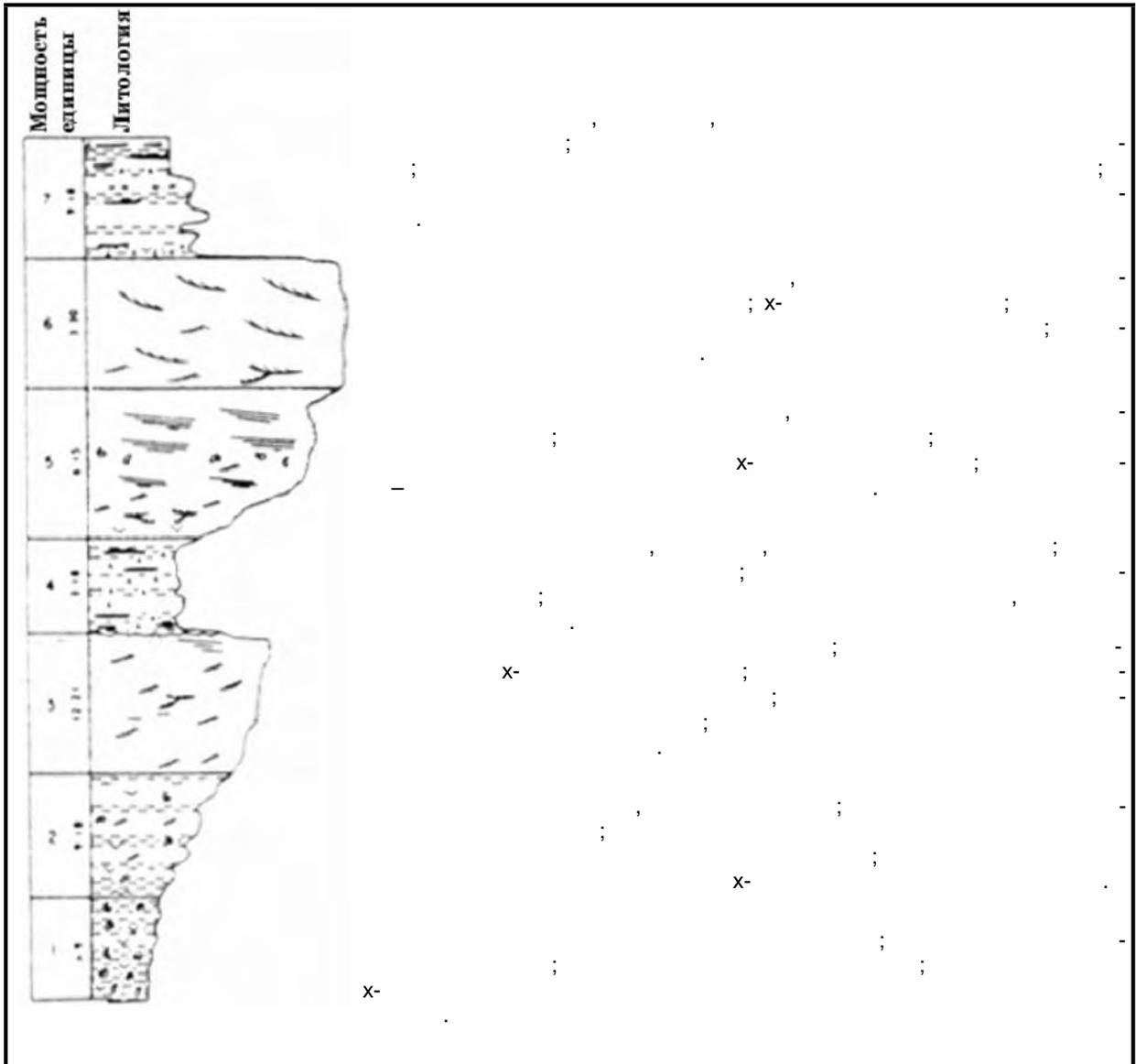
(1- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5,6- ; 7- (C-P); 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12-

.6.6-23



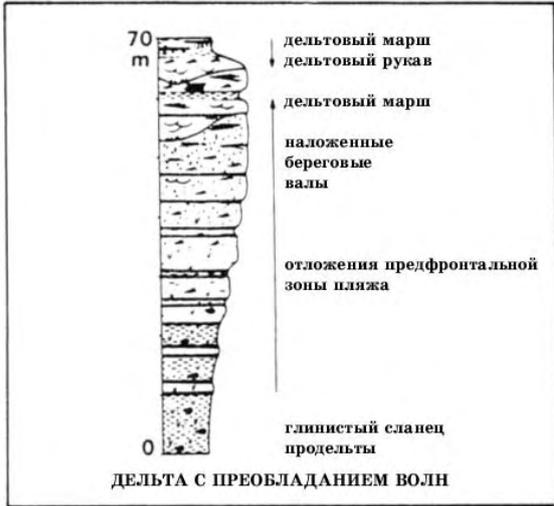
6.6.2.5.3.

( .6.6-24).  
( .6.6-25).



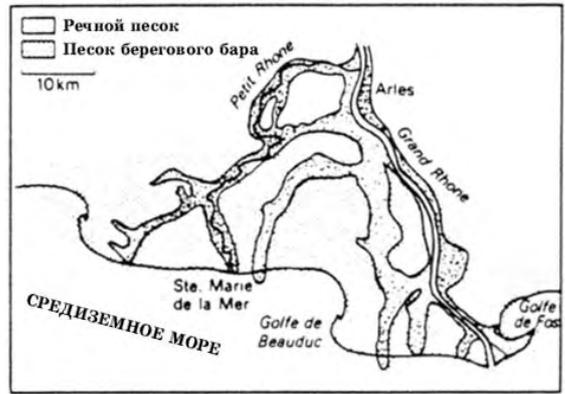
.6.6-24.

( Coleman Prior, 1980).



.6.6-25.

( Walker, 1979).



.6.6-26.

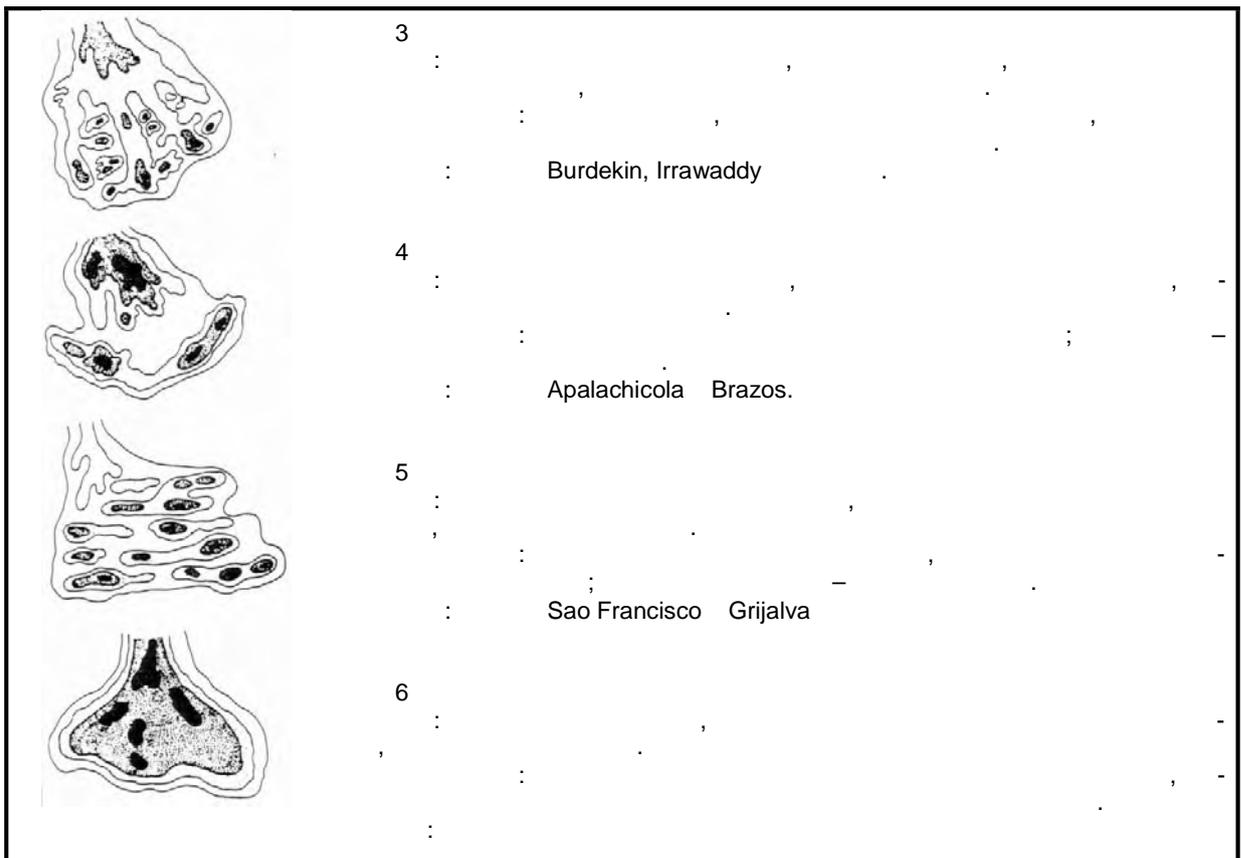
Rhone ( Oomkens,

1970).

6.6.2.5.4.

( .6.6-26).

( .6.6-27),



.6.6-27.  
1975).

( Coleman Wright,

6.6.2.5.5.

( .6.6-27).

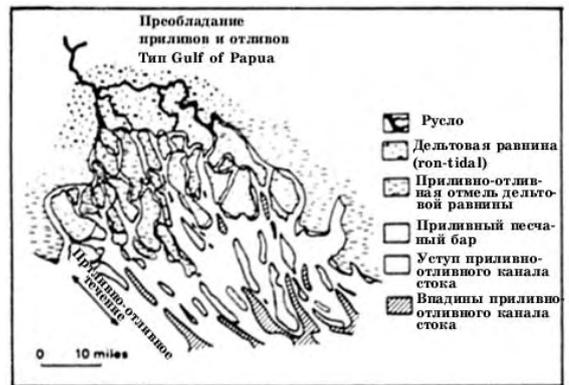
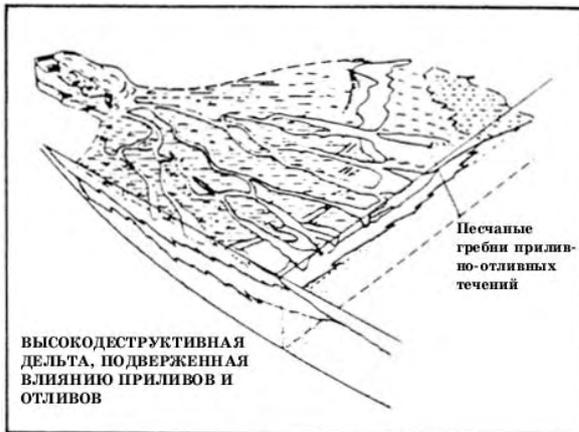
6.6.2.6.

( .6.6-28 6.6-29).

(Coleman Prior, 1980).

Klang-Langat

(Coleman ., 1970).



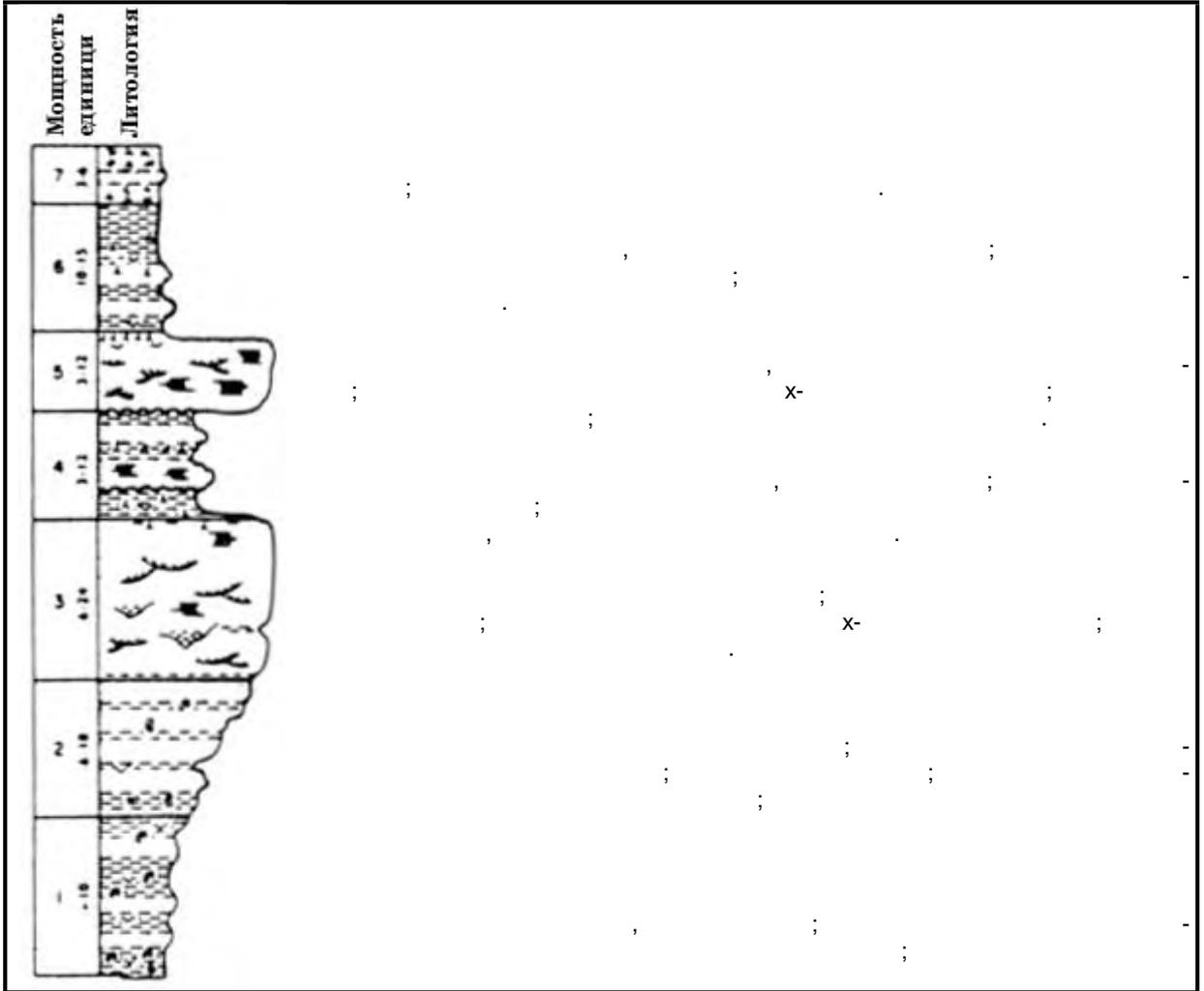
.6.6-28.  
1969).

( Fisher .,

.6.6-29.

: Gulf of Papua ( Fisher .,





.6.6-31.  
Ord, ( Coleman Prior, 1980).

**6.6.2.6.2.**

31).

**6.6.2.6.3.**

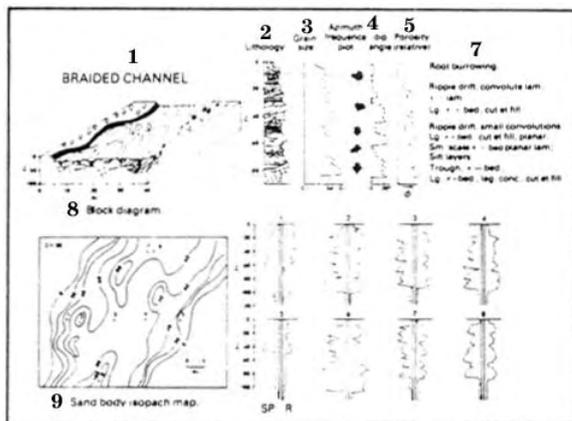
( .6.6-31).



6.6.3.

( Coleman Prior (1982) ( .6.6-34 – 6.6-41).

Fisher (1969) Galloway Hobday (1983).

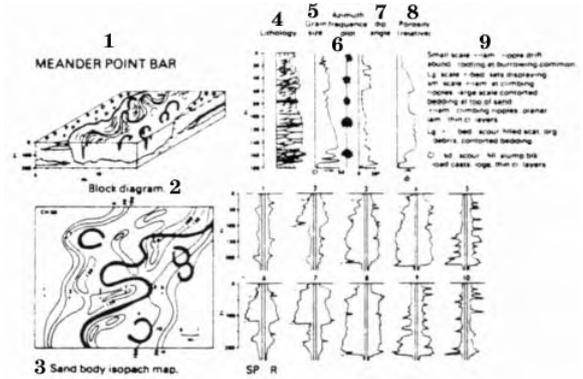


.6.6-34:

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ( ); 7

X-

X-



.6.6-35.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ( ); 9

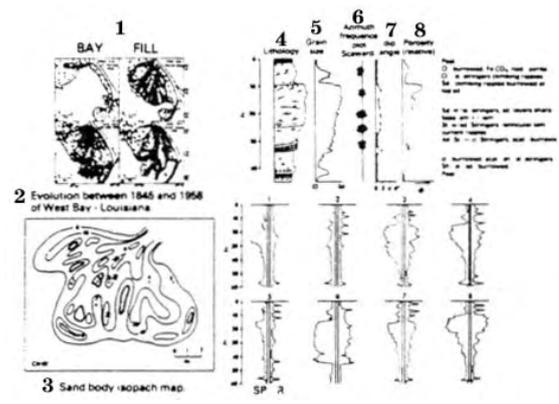
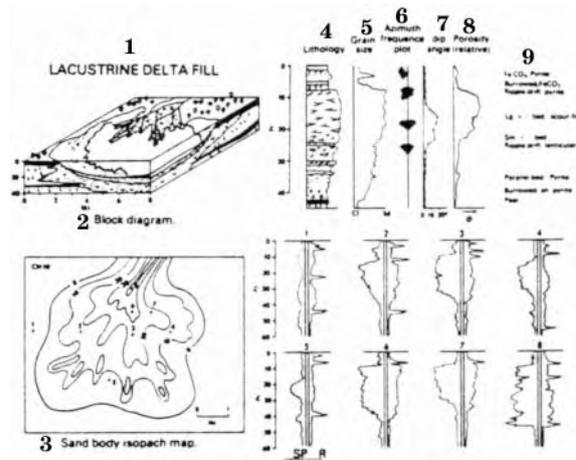
X-

X-

X-

X-  
 X-  
 X-  
 X-  
 conc.,  
 8- ) ; 9-  
 )  
 lag.

X-  
 X-  
 logs,

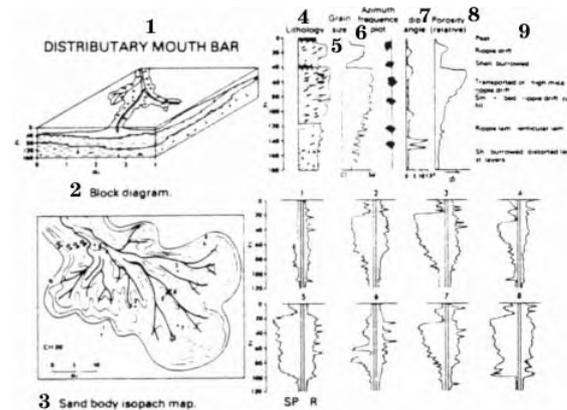


.6.6-36.

.6.6-37.

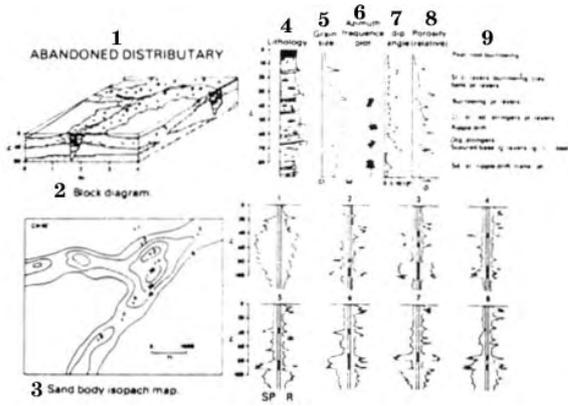
1982).  
 (1- ; 2-  
 ; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 5- ; 6-  
 ; 7- ; 8-  
 ) ; 9  
 ( FeCO<sub>3</sub> ) ; 9  
 , FeCO<sub>3</sub>

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2- West Bay  
 ( ) 1845 1958 , 3-  
 ; 4- ; 5-  
 ; 6- word (Seaward - ?); 7-  
 ; 8- ( )



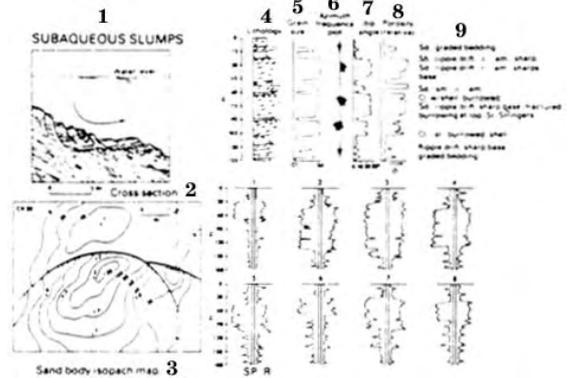
.6.6-39.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2-  
 ; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 5- ; 6-  
 ; 7- ; 8-  
 ) ; 9



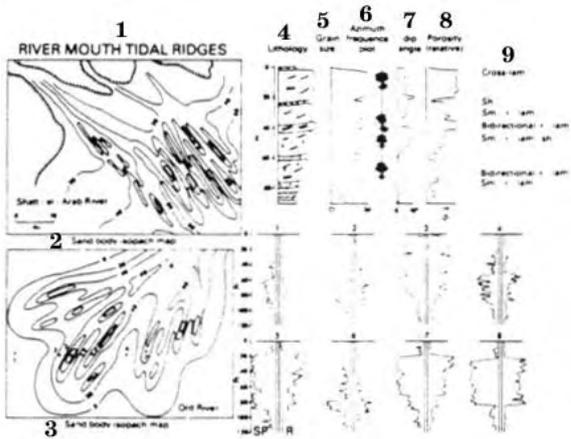
.6.6-38.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)



.6.6-41.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)



.6.6-40.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).  
 (1- ; 2,3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)

X-  
 X-

x- , -  
 x- )  
 x-

6.3.3.1.

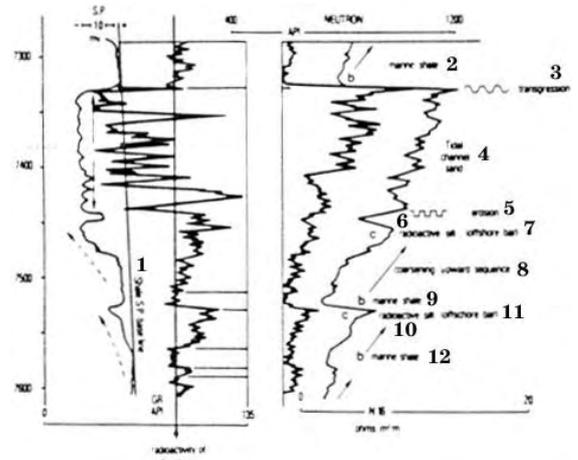
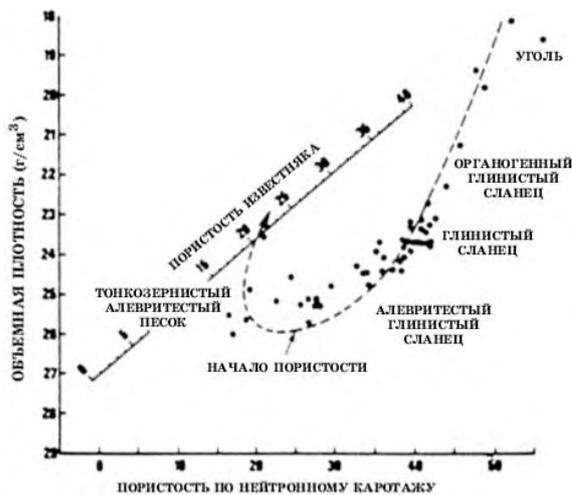
(a)  
 (b) ( ), (c) ( )  
 ).  
 $\rho_N$ ,  $\rho_e$  ( $U_{ma}$ )<sub>a</sub> (.6.6-42).

(a)  
 ( ),  
 ( ) (b)  
 $\rho_N$ ,  $\rho_e$ , (Th) (K) Z.  
 .6.6-43,

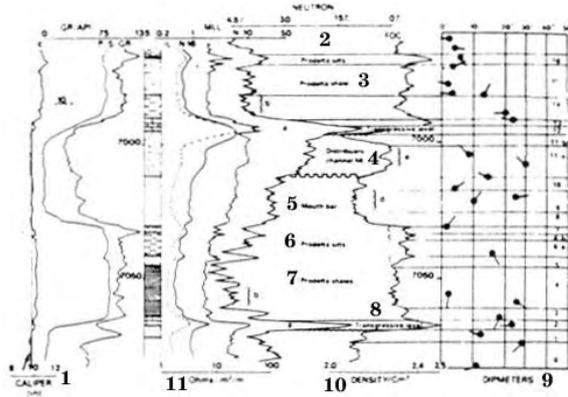
( 30 40%) ( .6.6-44).

$\rho_N$   
 ). ( (15-25%)

$\rho_e$ ,  $\rho_N$



.6.6-42. b  $\emptyset_N$  ( Rider Laurier, 1979).



.6.6-43. ( c) ( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

(1- 2,9,12- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6,10- ; 7,11- ; 6,8- )

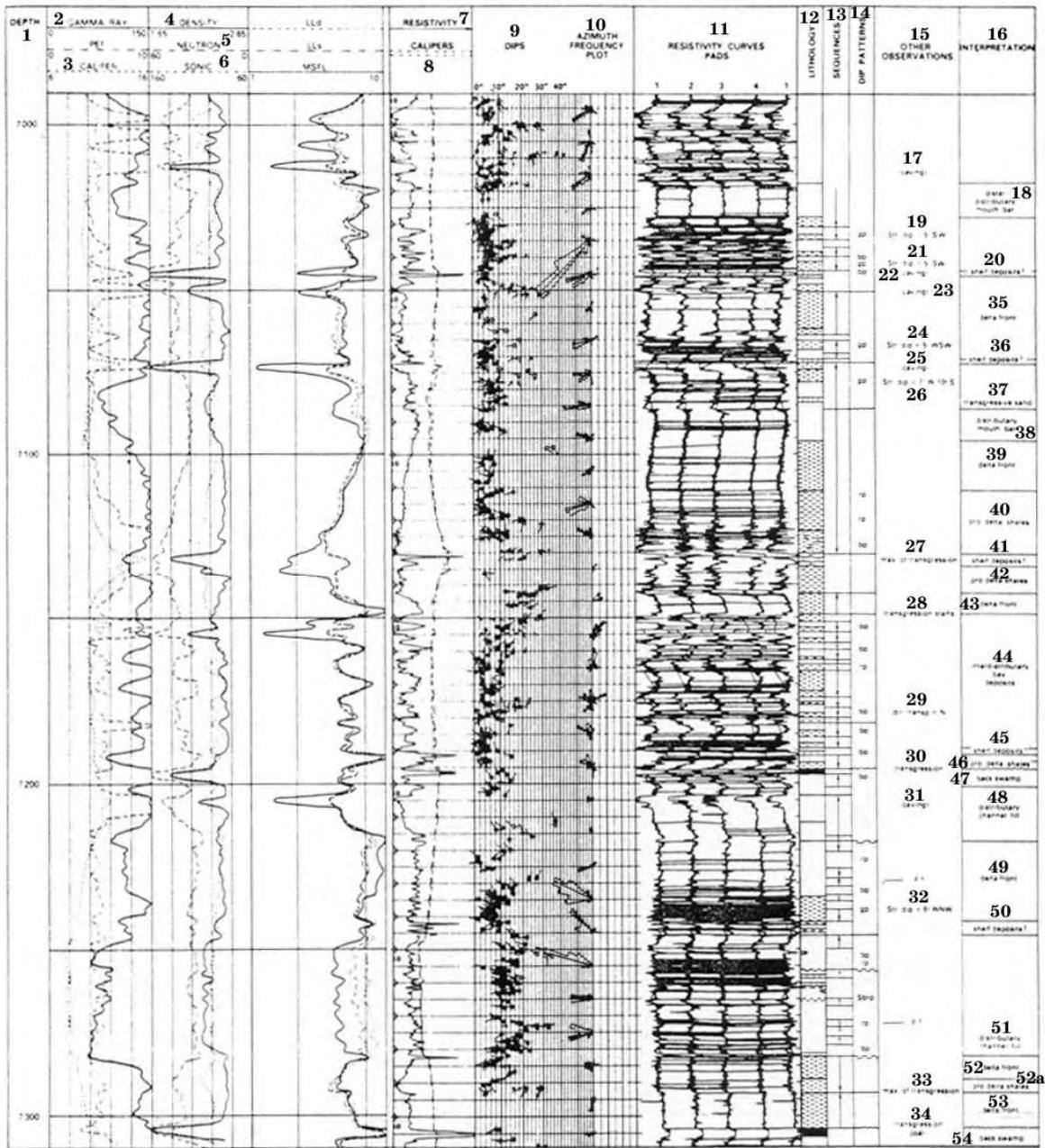
6.6.3.2.

.6.6-44. (d) - 35%. (e) ( $\emptyset_{CP}=22\%$ ).

.6.6-49 ( ) ( ) ; 2,6- ; 4- ; 5- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- )

( .6.6-46b, 1362 1372 ), ( .6.6-46b, 1301 1317 ),

( . . . )



.6.6-45.

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17,22,23,25,31- ; 18- ; 19,21- = 5° ; 20,36,41,45,50- ?; 24- ; 26- = 7° ; 27,33- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 32- ; 34- ; 35- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40,42,46,52a- ; 43- ; 44- ; 47,54- ; 48,51- ; 49- ; 52- ; 53- )

1276 1278 ).  
45, 7248 7273 ).

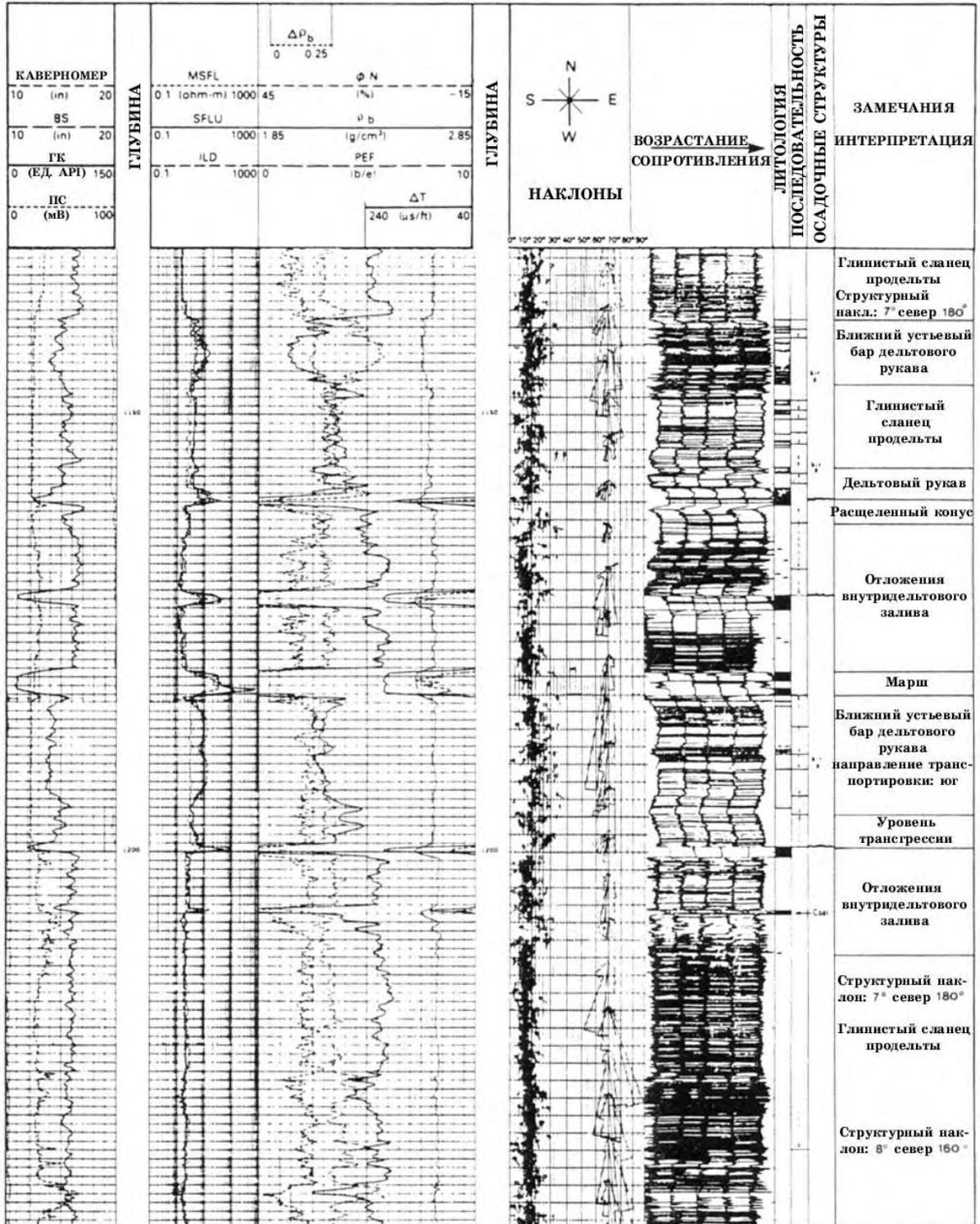
( .6.6-46b,  
( .6.6-

( .6.6-46b, 1296 1301 ).

FMS

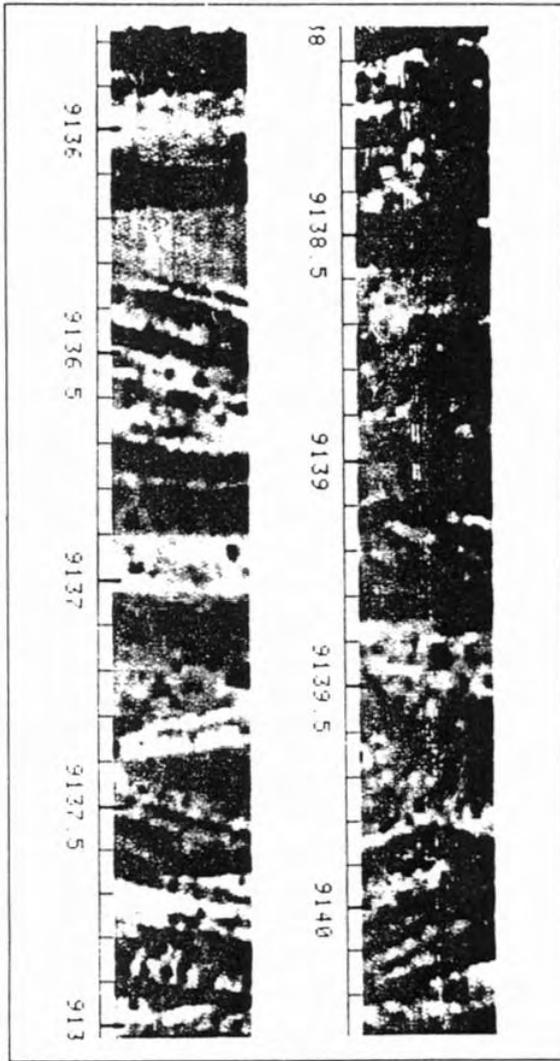
FMS,

.6.6-47.

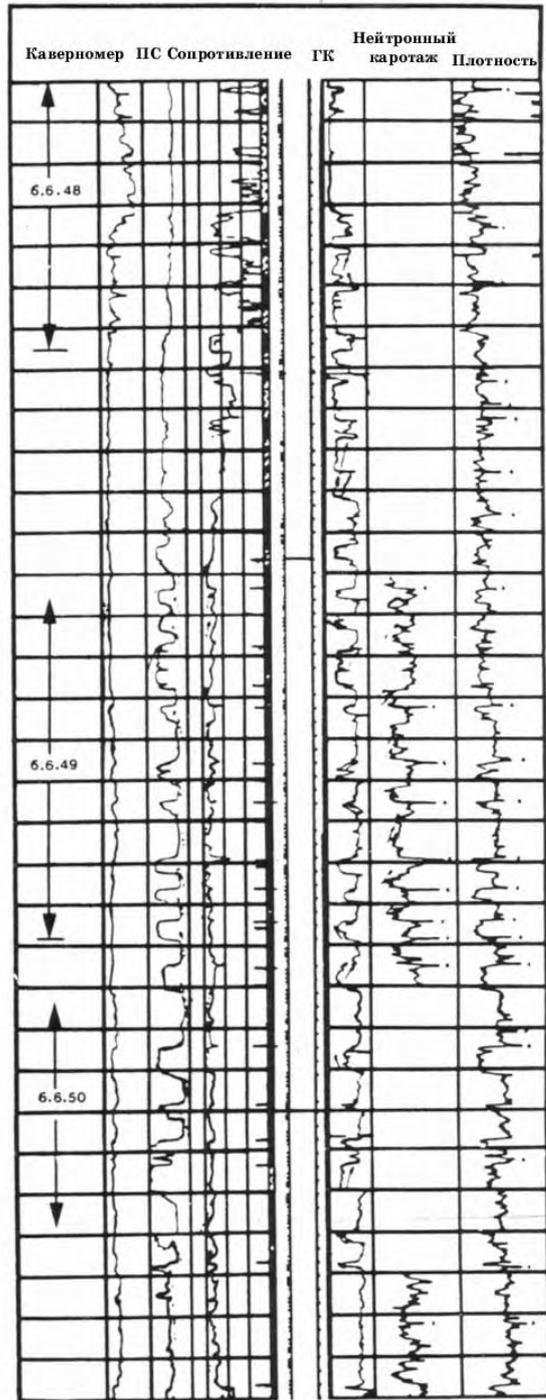


.6.6-46a.

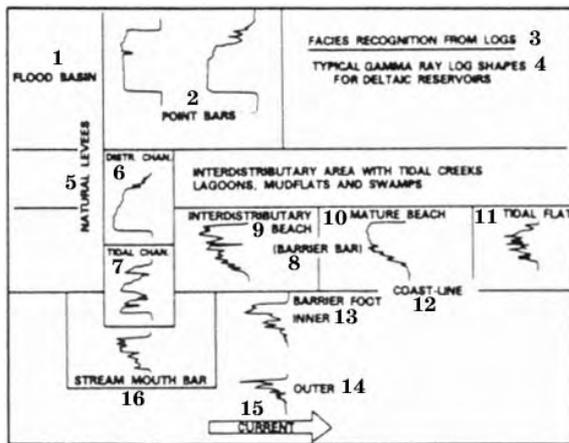




.6.6-47. FMS ( Schlumberger).



.6.6-49. ( Serra Sulpice, 1975).



.6.6-48. Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, ( , 1986).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3-  
 ; 4- ; 5-  
 ; 6- ; 7-

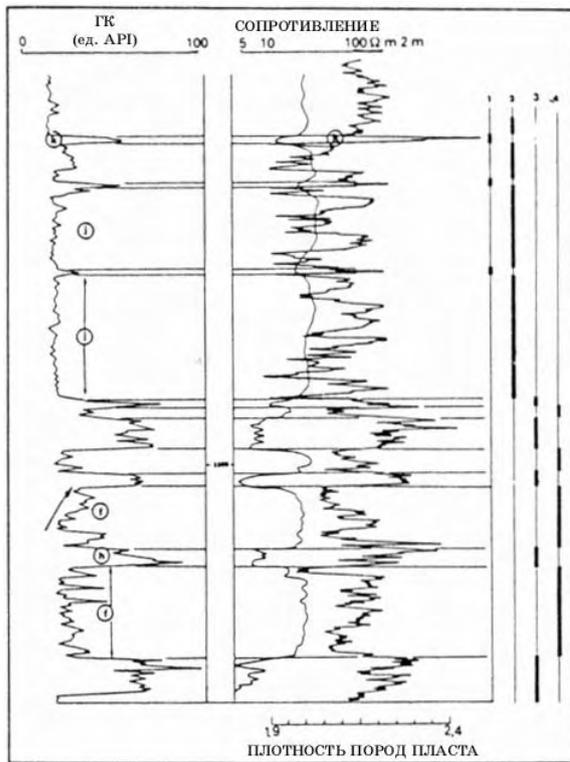
6.6.3.4.  
 Coast Gulf  
 ( ,

); 9- ; 8- ( ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- )

SHELL 30 )

.6.6-45 7130 7080

.6.6-46b 1290



1276 )

( .6.6-45, 7283 7248 ; .6.6-46a, 1160 1155.5 )

( .6.6-46b, 1301 1296 )

( .6.6-49 6.6-50),

( .6.6-51),

FMS

.6.6-50.

.6.6-49, (f)

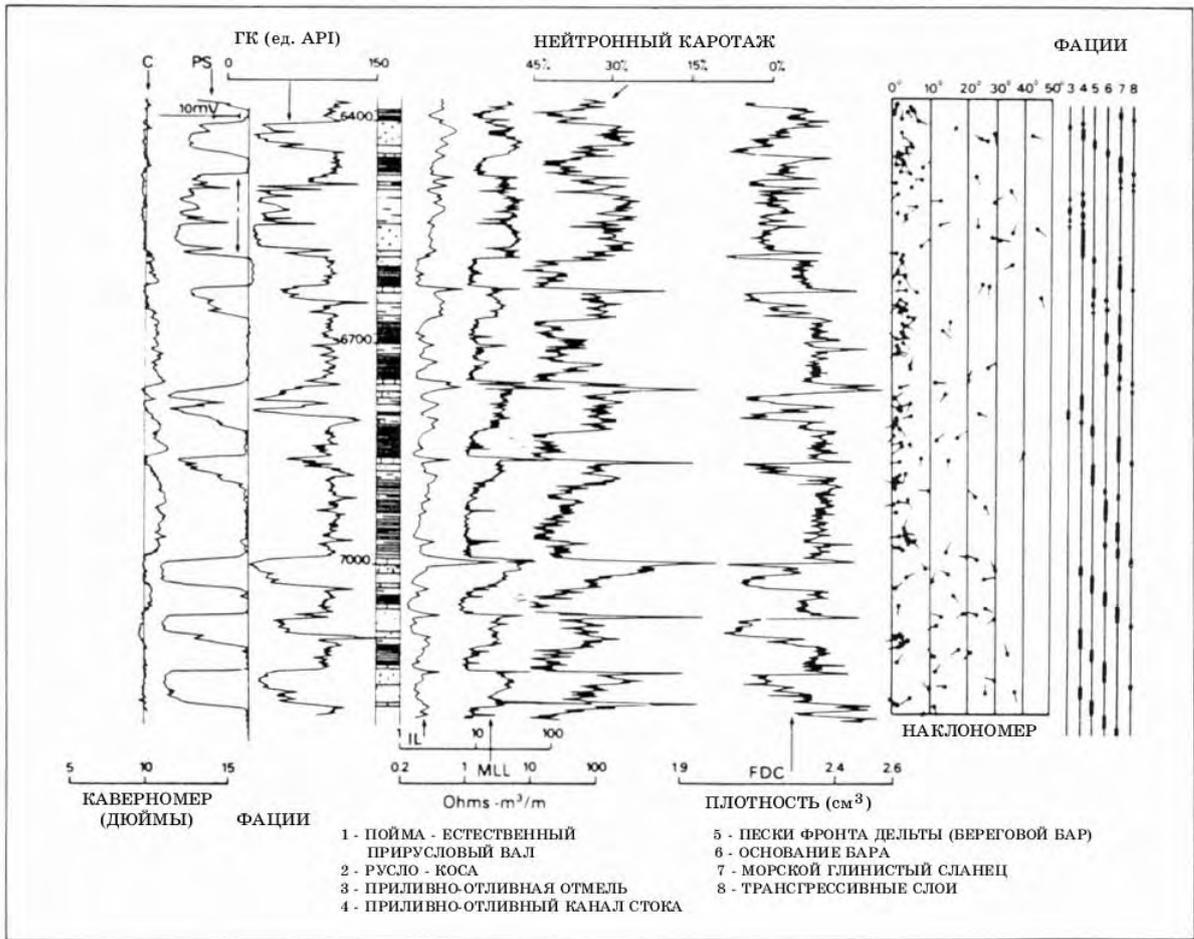
(j)

( .6.6-53 6.6-54).

Jotana,

1975).

( Serra Sulpice,

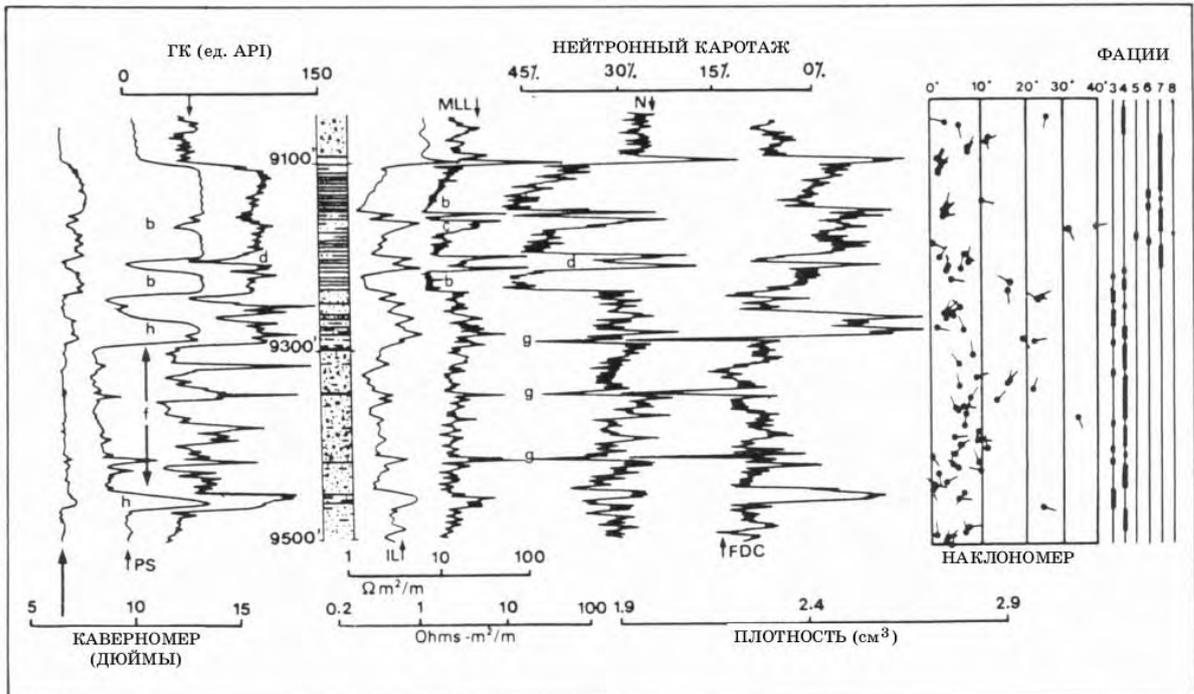


.6.6-51.

.6.6-49,

( f ) .

( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

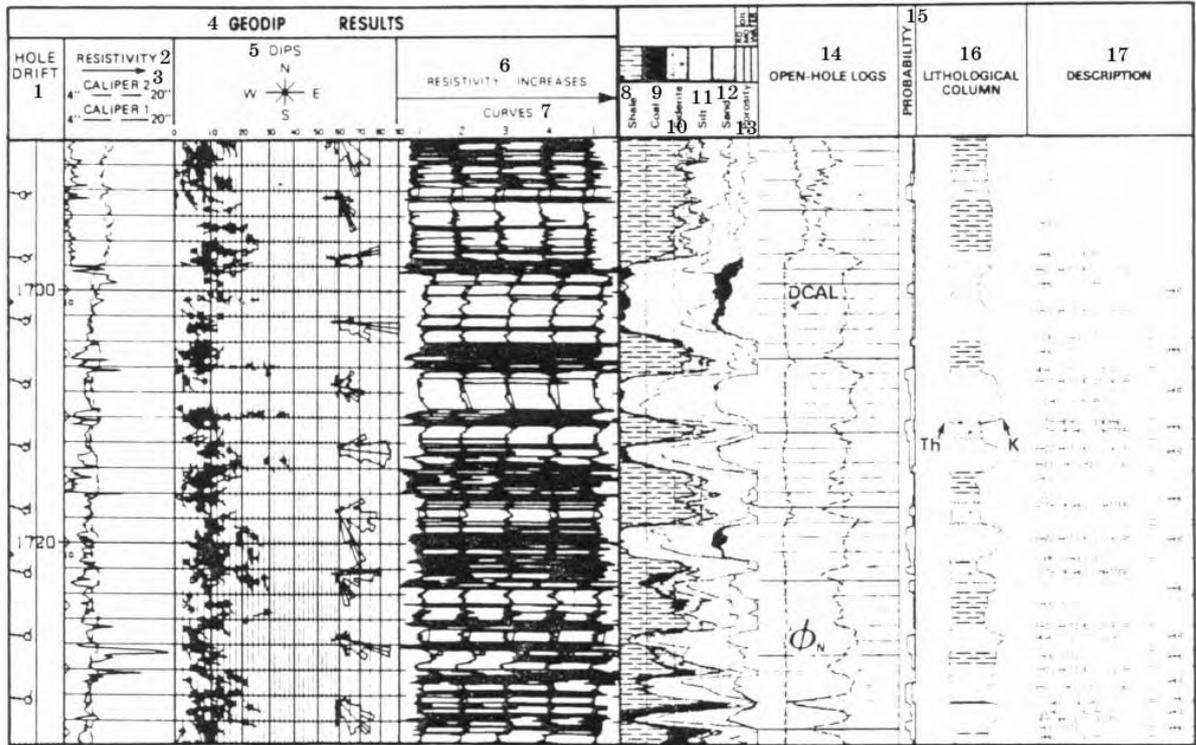


.6.6-52.

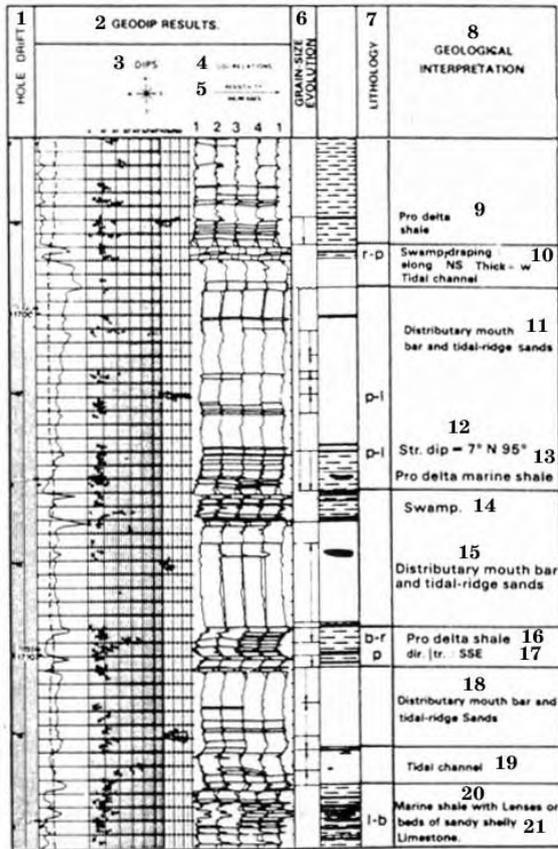
.6.6-49,

« »

(i),  
( Serra Sulpice, 1975).



.6.6-53. LITHO GLOBAL  
( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1986).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17-



- |       |                           |          |                            |
|-------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| l     | 22: lens                  | dir. tr. | 32: direction of transport |
| p-lam | 23: parallel laminations  | str. dip | 33: structural dip         |
| l-b   | 24: lenticular bedding    | 34       | 34: sandy limestone        |
|       | 25: lenticular bedding    | 35       | 35 (shell debris)          |
|       | 26: bedding               | 36       | 36: marine transgression   |
| ↓     | 27: direction of fining   | 37       | 37: erosional surface      |
| —     | 28: peat                  | 38       | 38: sand and silt          |
| —     | 29: coal fragment         | 39       | 39: shale                  |
| w.b.  | 30: wavy bedding          |          |                            |
| b-r   | 31: blue and red pattern. |          |                            |

.6.6-54. GEODIP  
 53 (1720-1690 ) Jotana, ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1986).  
 (1- ; 2- GEODIP;  
 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 7-  
 ; 6- ; 8- ; 9-  
 ; 10-  
 = w; - ; 11-  
 95°; 13- = 7°  
 ; 14- ; 15- ; 16-  
 ; 17- ; 18- ; 19-  
 ; 20,21-  
 ; 22- ; 23,24-  
 ; 25,26-  
 ; 27-  
 ; 28- ; 29- ; 30-  
 ; 31- ; 32-  
 ; 33-  
 ; 34- ; 35- (  
 ); 36- ; 37-  
 ; 38- ; 39- )

6.7.

6.5.1.

(10-200 ), (

),

(sand ribbons),

(« » Ager, 1974).

6.7.2.

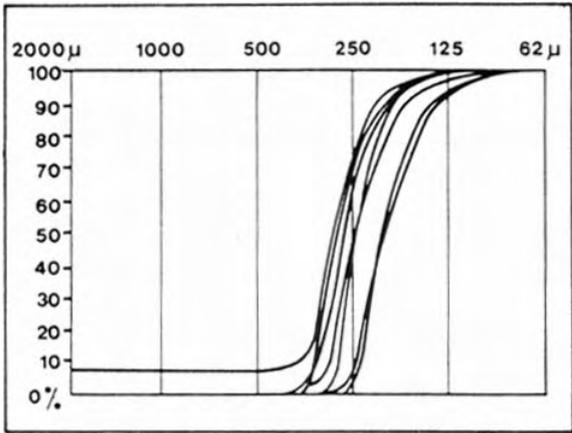
6.7.2.1.

6.7.2.1.1.

6.7.2.1.2.

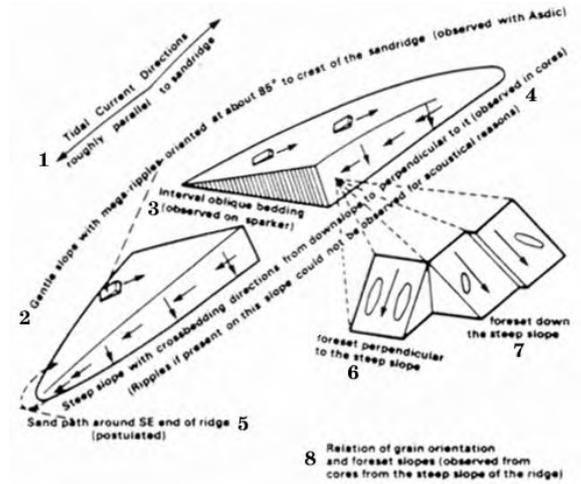
6.7.2.1.3.

(.6.7-1), (grain-matrix ratio)



.6.7-1.

( Houbolt, 1968).



.6.7-2.

( Houbolt, 1968).

6.7.2.1.4.

3).

(30°),  
( .6.7-2).

(  
: .6.7-

.6.7-3.

1 2,  
A),  
B).  
C)

C. ( E D), A

(1- ; 2-  
85°  
( ) ; 3-  
( ) ; 4-  
( ) ; 5-  
( ) ; 6-  
( ) ; 7-  
( ) ; 8-

1970).



( Klein,



.6.7-4.  
.6.7-3),

1 ( .

( B) -

90 180° -

?)

C)

D).

( Klein, 1970).

**6.7.2.1.5.**

**6.7.2.1.6.**

(Spearing, 1971):

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

. Klein (1970)

( .6.7-3 6.7-4).

6.7.2.1.7.

( .6.7-5)

40 , 65

5

( .6.7-2).

1 10 ,

15 , 200

1

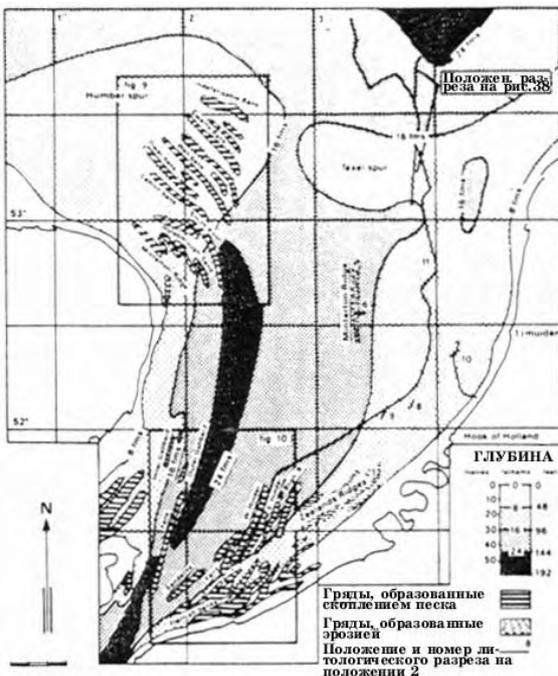
5-6 ,

1 ,

6 10 .

8° ,

- 2° .

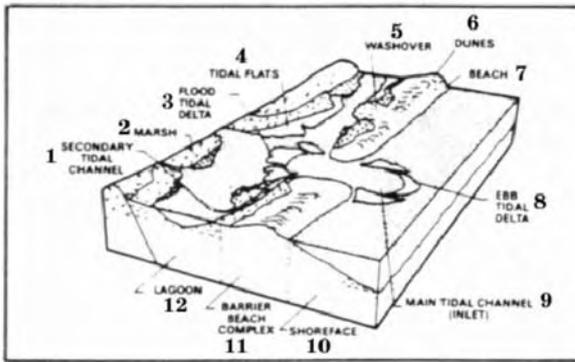


.6.7-5.

1968).

( Houbolt,

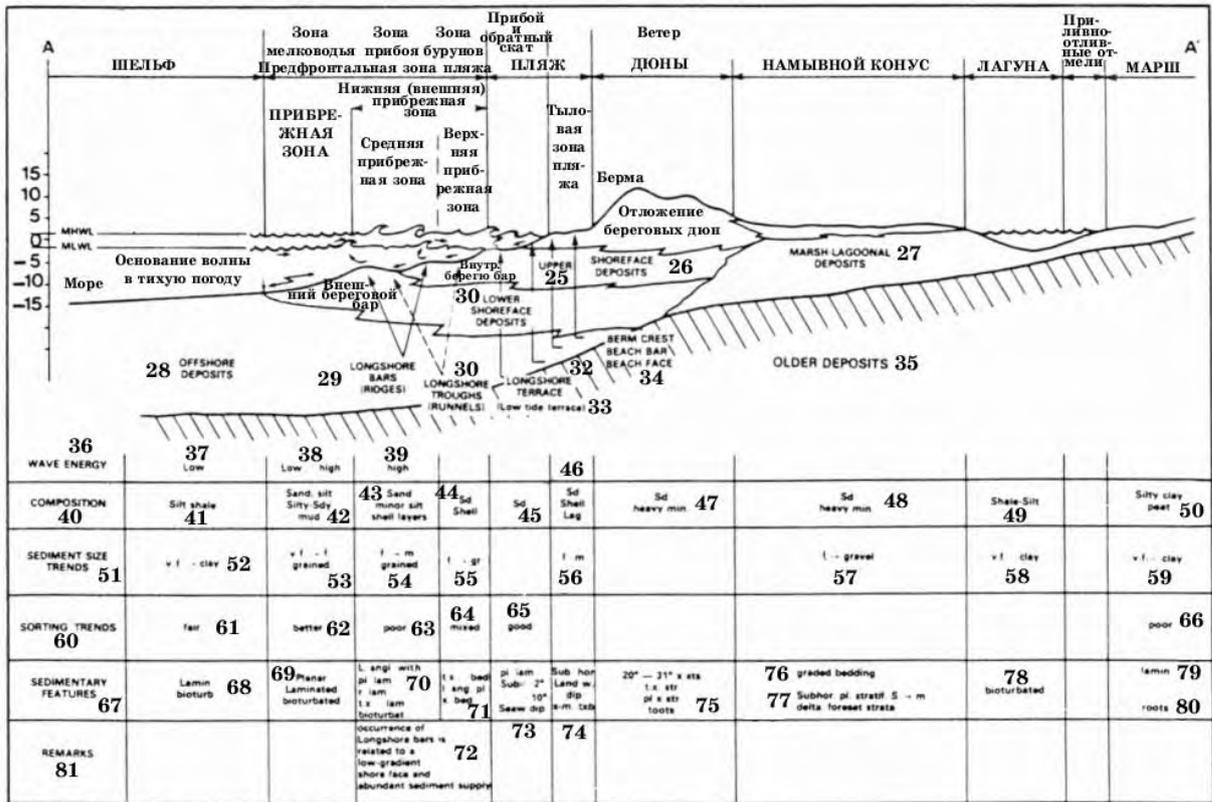




.6.7-7.

( Reinson, 1979).

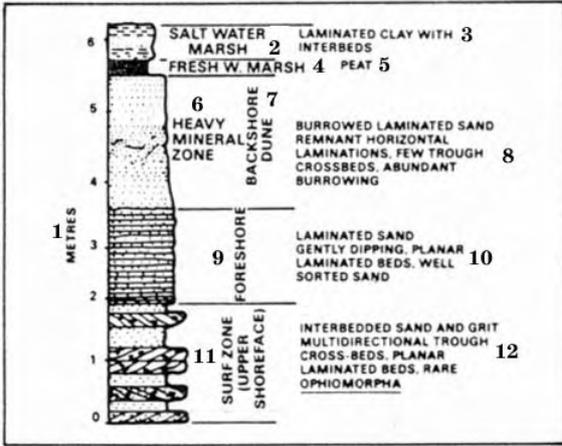
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- )



.6.7-8.

(25- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- ; 44- ; 45- ; 46- ; 47,48- ; 49- ; 50- ; 51- ; 52- ; 53- ; 54- ; 55- ; 56- ; 57- ; 58,59- ; 60- ; 61- ; 62- ; 63- ; 64- ; 65- ; 66- ; 67- ; 68- ; 69- ; 70- ; 71- t.x ; 72- ; 73- ; 74- ; 75- 20°-31° x- ; 76- ; 77- ; 78- ; 79- ; 80- ; 81- )

- 2°, 10° ; s-m. tx ; x, ; S→m ;



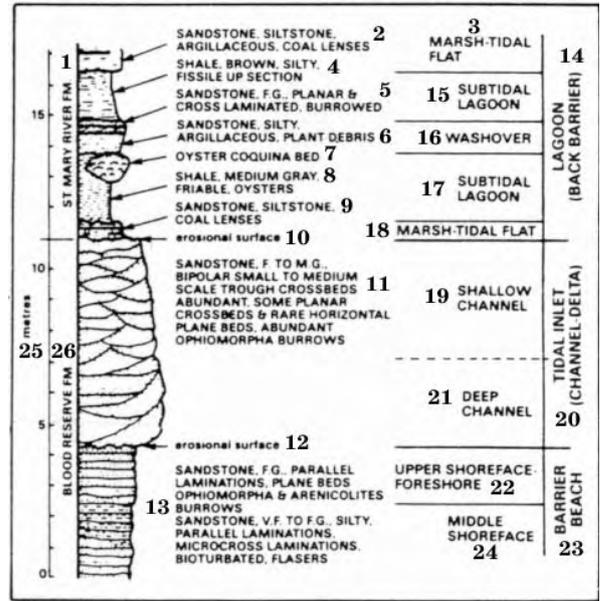
.6.7-9.

Cohansey, Carter, 1978).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ophiomorpha)

6.7.2.2.2.

.6.7-12 – 6.7-16.



.6.7-10.

Blood Reserve – St.

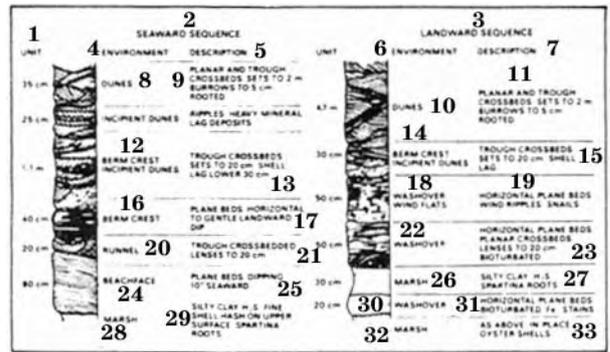
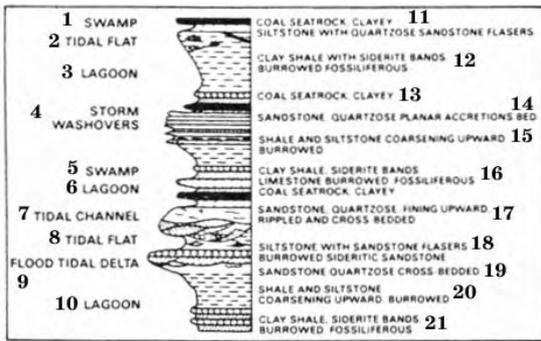
Mary River ( ),

( Young Reinson, 1975).

(1- St. Mary River; 2- ; 3,18- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- oyster coquina; 8- oyster; 9- ; 10,12- ; 11- ; 12- ophiomorpha; 13- ophiomorpha ; 14- ; 15,17- ; 16- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- Blood Reserve)

6.7.2.2.3.

( .6.7-7).



.6.7-11.

.6.7-12.

Kiawah

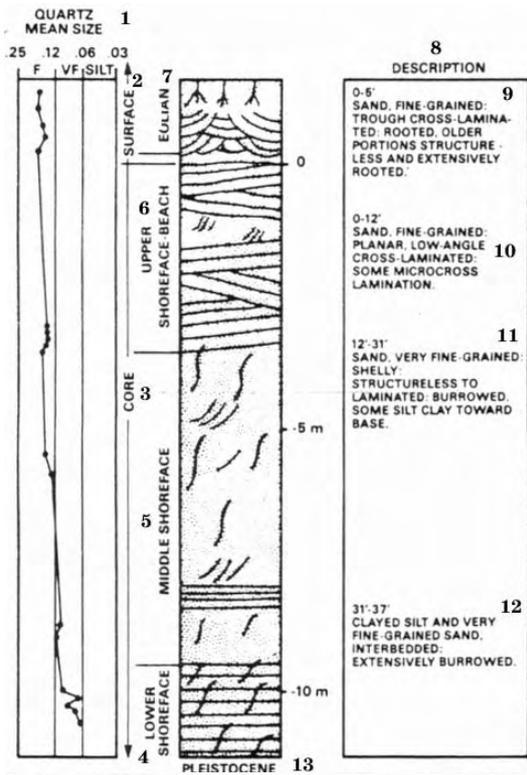
( Horne Ferm, 1978).  
 (1,5- ; 2,8- ;  
 3,6,10- ; 4- ; 7- ;  
 ; 9- ;  
 ; 11- ;  
 ; 12- ;  
 ; 13- ;  
 ; 14- ;  
 ; 15- ;  
 ; 16- ;  
 ; 17- ;  
 ; 18- ;  
 ; 19- ;  
 ; 20- ;  
 ; 21- ;  
 )

Island ( ),  
 ( Barwis, 1978).  
 (1- ; 2- ;  
 ; 3- ;  
 4,6- ; 5,7- ;  
 8,10- ; 9,11- ;  
 ; 12,14- ; 20 ;  
 ; 15- ;  
 ; 16- ; 17- ;  
 ; 18- ;  
 ; 19- ;  
 ; 20- ;  
 ; 21- ; 20 ;  
 ; 22- ; 23- ;  
 ; 24- ; 25- ;  
 ; 26- ; 27- ;  
 , H<sub>2</sub>S, spartina; 28,32- ; 29- ;  
 , H<sub>2</sub>S, spartina; 30- ;  
 31- ; 33- ;  
 )

.6.7-13.

Galveston Island ( Davies , 1971).

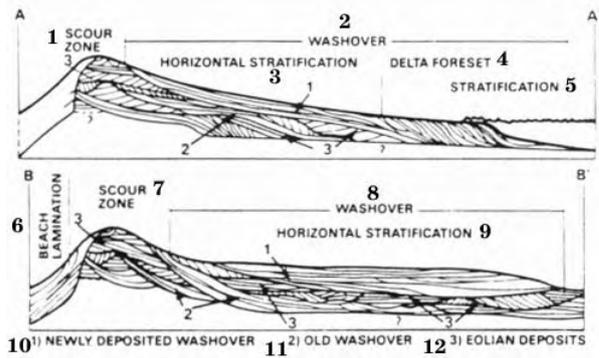
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ;  
 ; 4- ; 6- ;  
 5- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- 0-5' ;  
 ; 10- 0-12' ;  
 ; 11-



12'-31'

; 12- 31'-37'

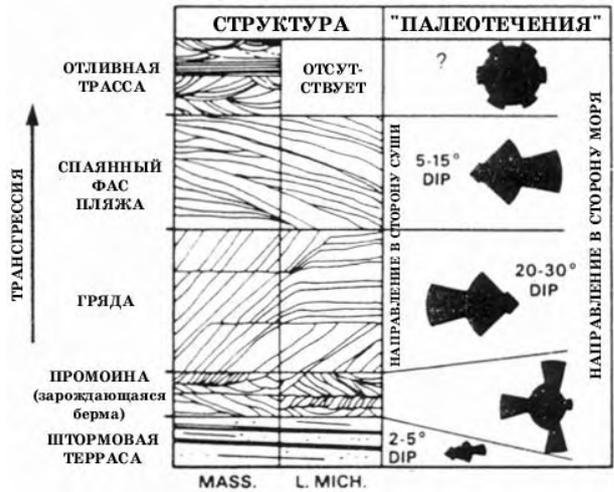
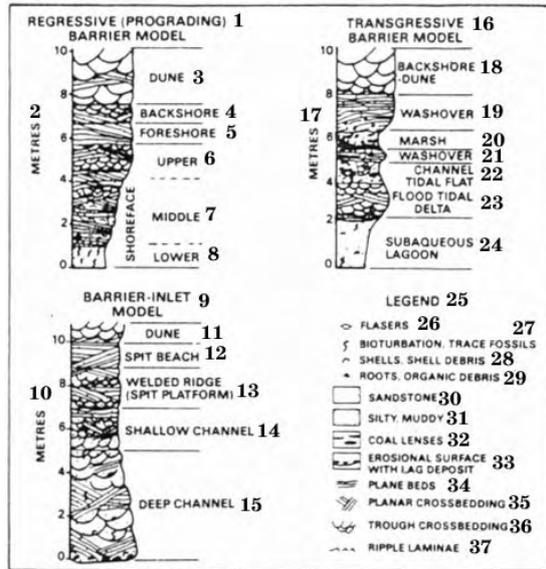
; 13-



.6.7-15.

( Schwartz, 1973).

(1,7- ; 2,8- ; 3,9- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 10- 1) ; 11- 2) ; 12- 3)



.6.7-16.

.6.7-14.

( Reinson, 1979).

(1- ; 2,10,17- ; 3,11- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29-

,, 1972).

1 ( Davis

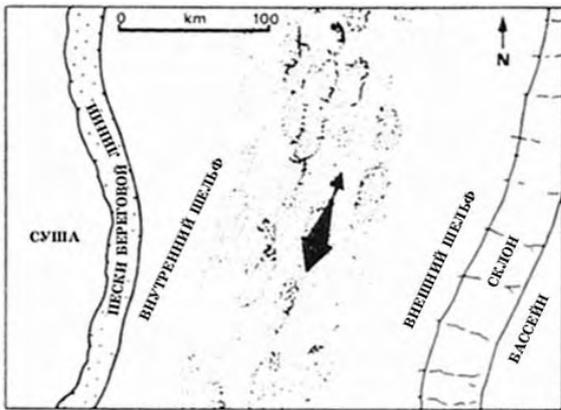
30- ; 31-  
 ; 32- ; 33-  
 ; 34- ; 35- ; 36-  
 ; 37- -  
 )

### 6.7.2.3.

#### 6.7.2.3.1.

).

( .6.7-17).



#### 6.7.2.3.2.

.6.7-17.

#### 6.7.2.3.3.

(sand patches),

( Spearing, 1976).

#### 6.7.2.3.4.

6.7.2.3.5.

6.7.2.3.6.

( .6.7-18).

( ),

	Berg, 1975				
1	1.5-2.5				
2	0.30- 1.0	(			
3	1.5-5.5		5-20	(?)	(?)

	4	1.8-5.0	-	(?)	-
	5	0.9-4.0	1-5	(?)	(?)

.6.7-18.

Sussex,

( Berg, 1975).

**6.7.2.3.7.**

60

160 ,

3 30 ,

4

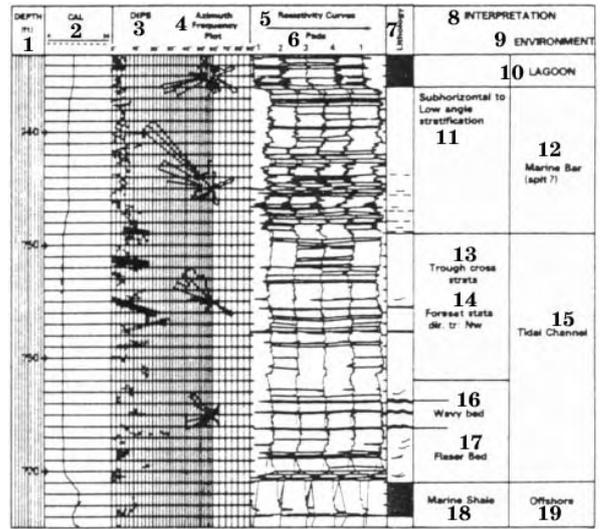
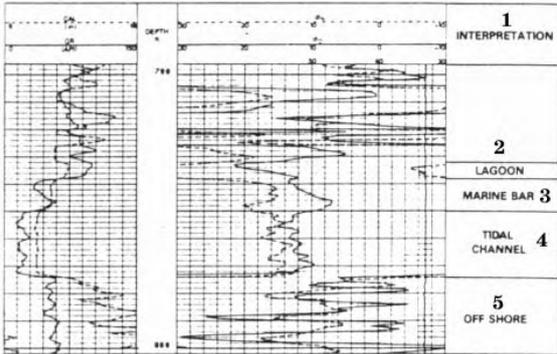
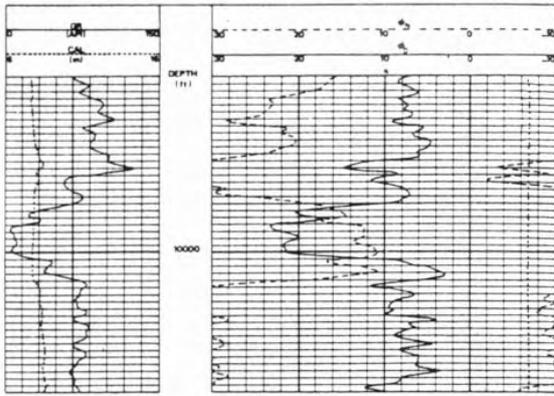
**6.7.2.3.8.**

6.7.2.3.9.

6.7.2.4.

6.7.3.

Powder, Muddy, Granerous, Bell  
 Creek, ( ) ( ) (Davies  
 , 1971).  
 )  
 .6.7-19b.  
 ,  
 20b), LOCDIP, SHDT ( .6.7-  
 ,  
 ,  
 (Klein, 1970; .6.7-3).



.6.7-20a.  
Muddy

GEODIP

.6.7-19a,

(1- ( ); 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
; 9-  
10- ; 11-  
; 12- ( ?); 13-  
; 14- ; 15-  
; 16- ; 17- ; 18-  
; 19- )

.6.7-19.  
Muddy, Powder.  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- )

Shannon  
Powder,  
, DIL-SFL

Hartzog Draw,  
GEODIP)

.6.7-21

Ø<sub>D</sub> (9387, 9395

GEODIP ( low sand character)  
22 – 6.7-24)  
(9443-9412.5 )  
( )

HDT

( .6.7-22). (9413-

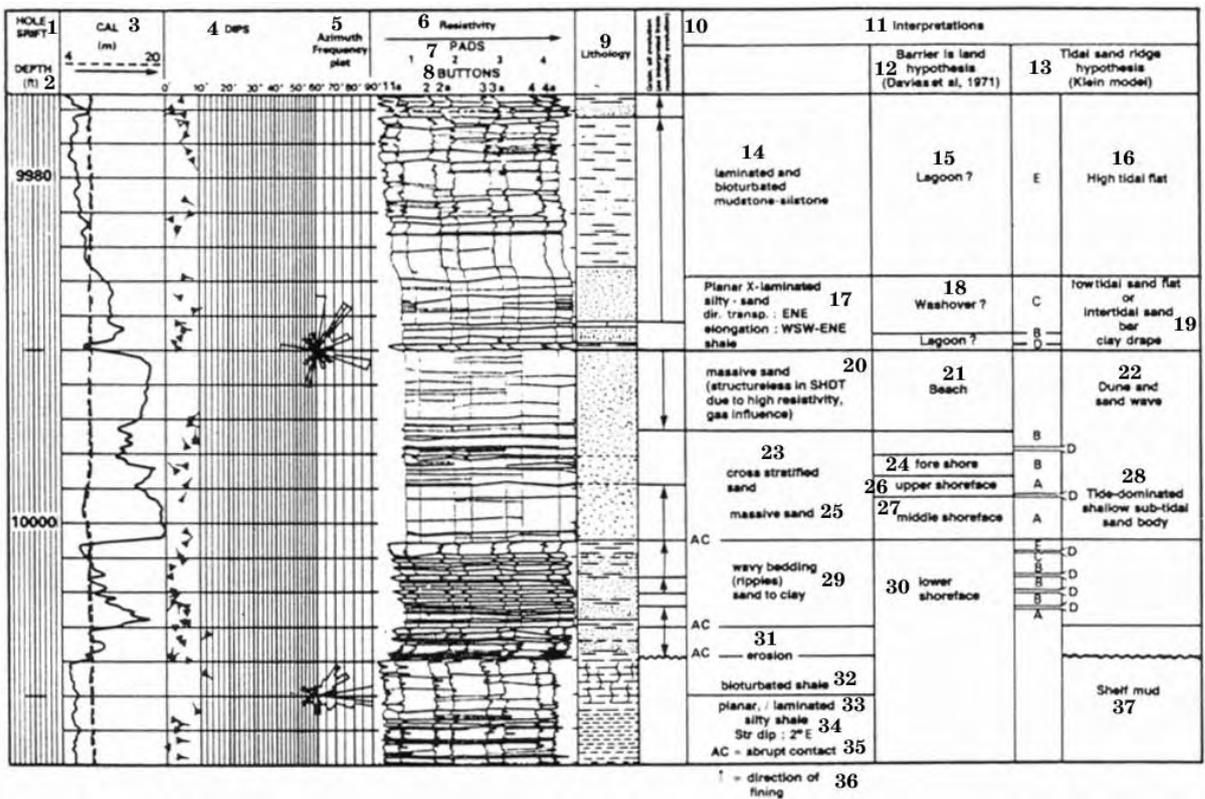
9400 )

14°)

(.6.7-23).

(9400-9372

(.6.7-24).



.6.7-20b.

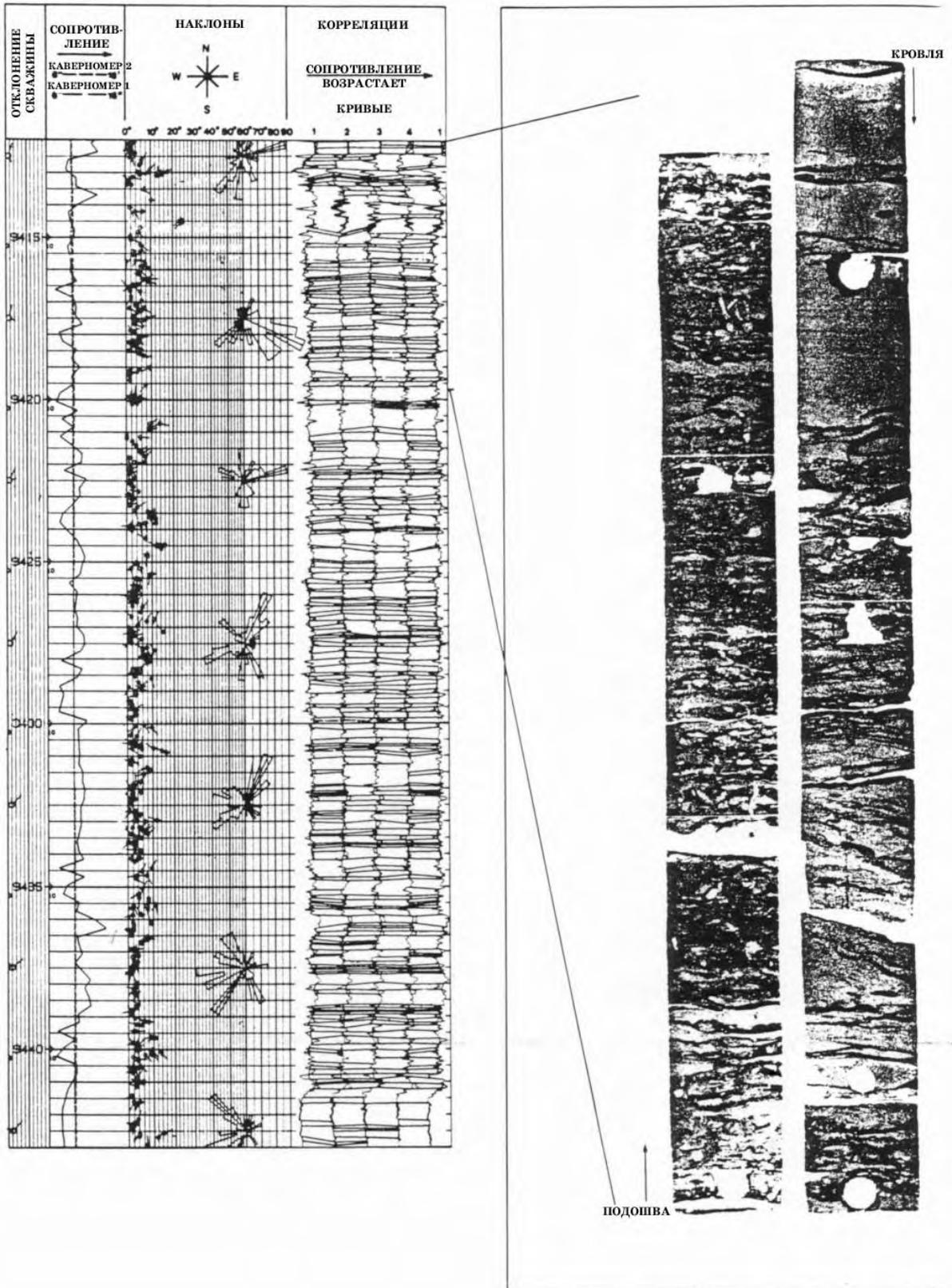
.6.7-19b,

GEODIP

Muddy

(1- ; 6- ; 2- ; 7- ( ) ; 3- ( ) ; 4- ; 5- ; 10- ; 12- ; 14- ( Davies ., 1971); 13- ( Klein); ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- X- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- SHDT ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- AC = ; 36- ↑ ; 37-

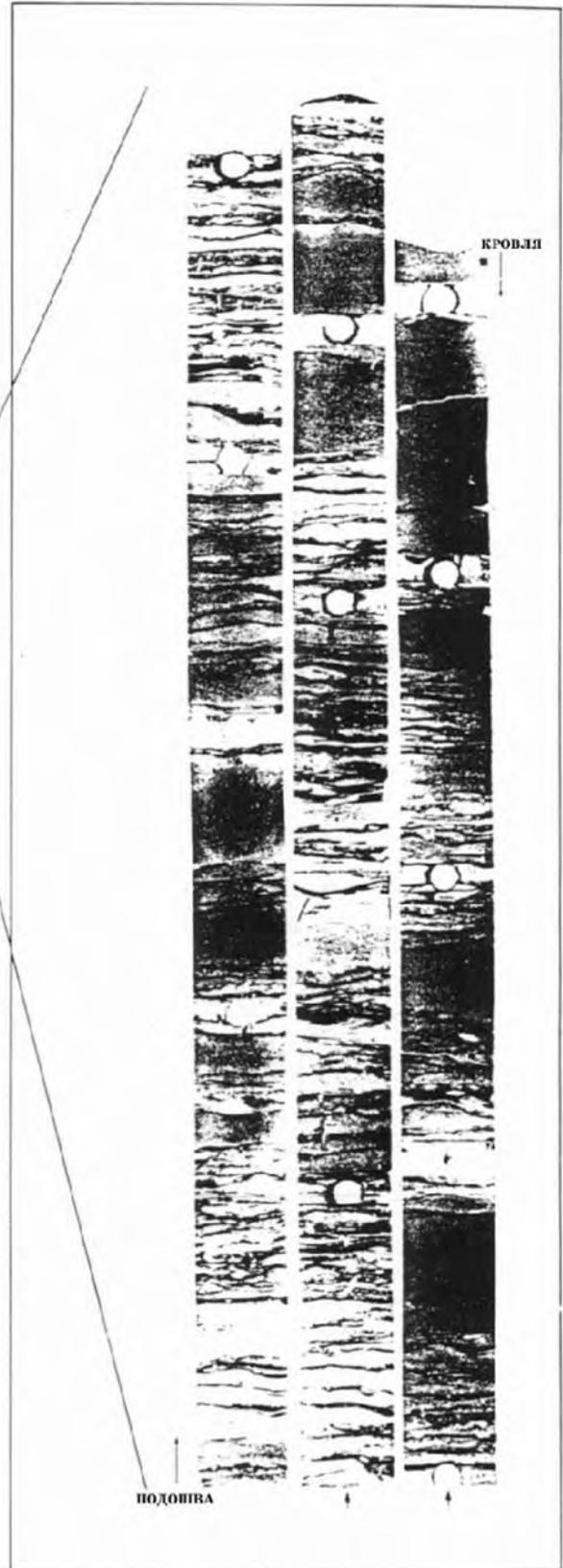
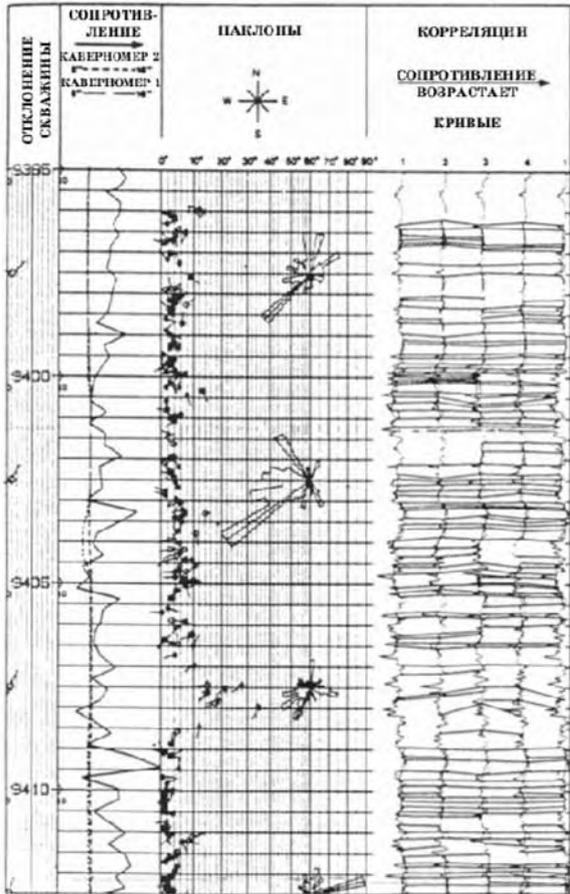




6.7-22.

GEODIP (

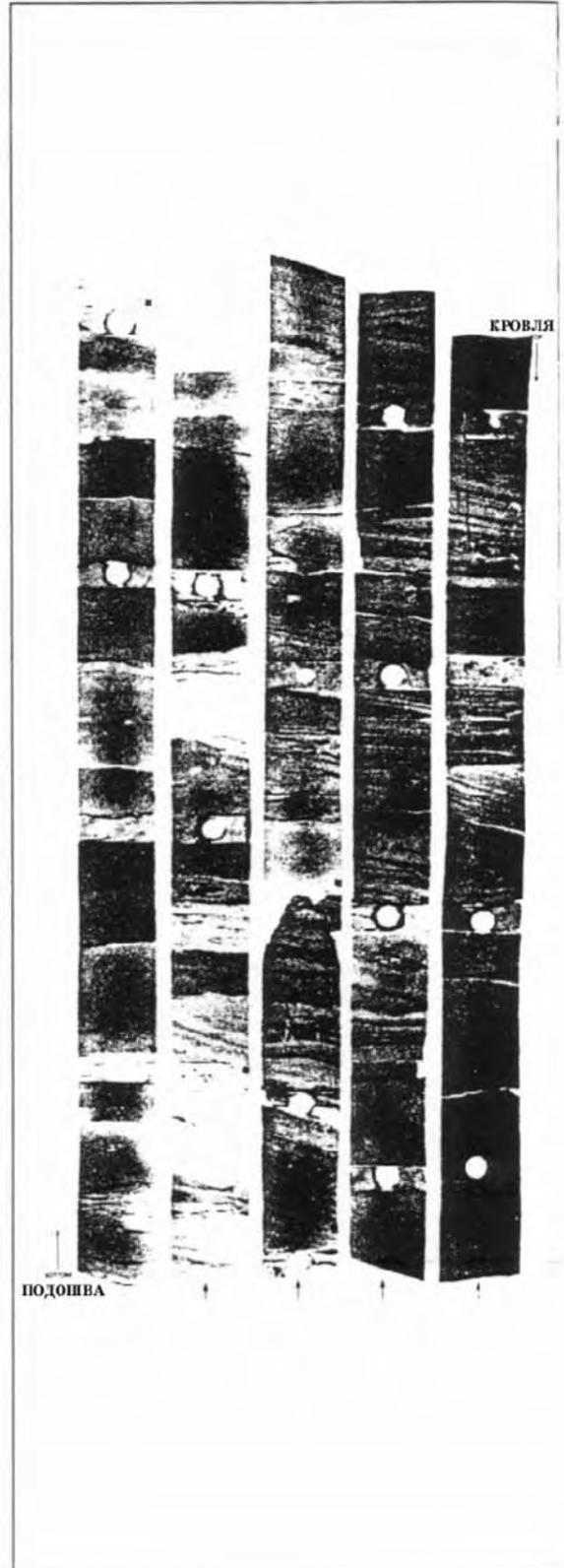
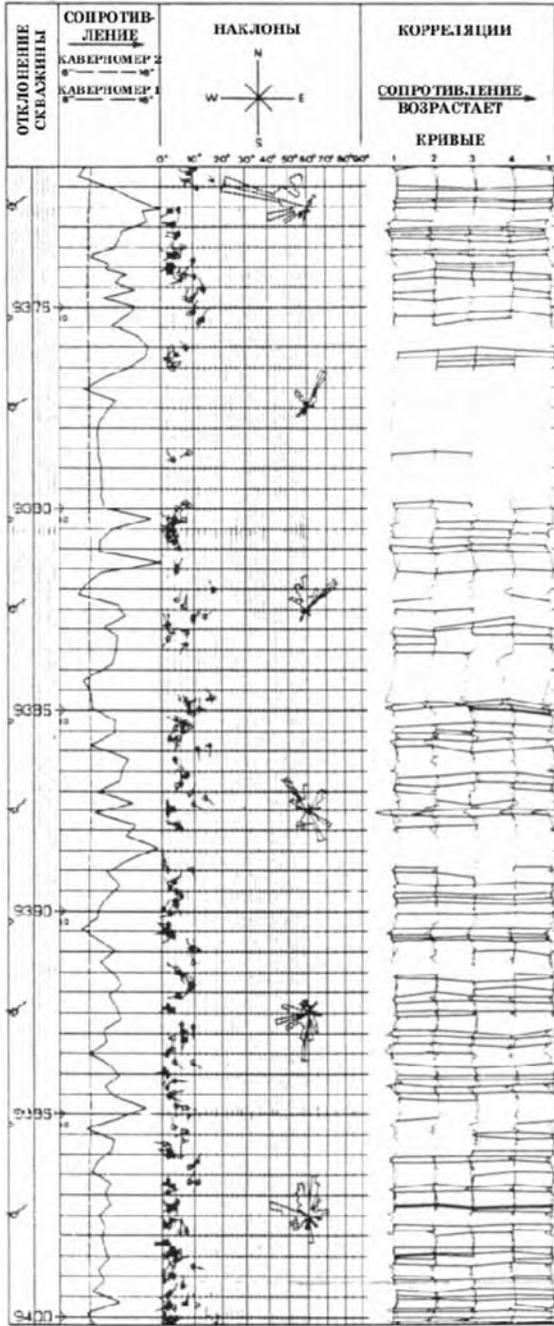
low sand character)



.6.7-23.

GEODIP (

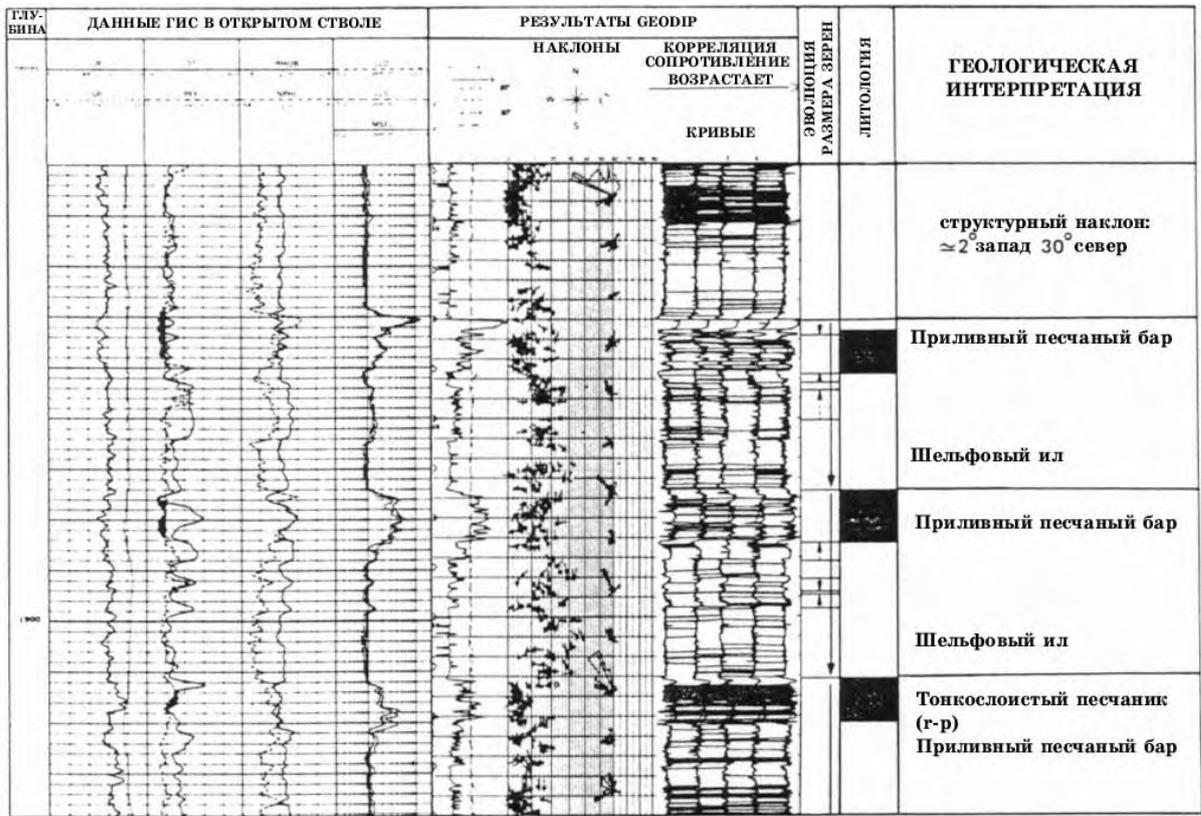
low sand character)



.6.7-24.

GEODIP (

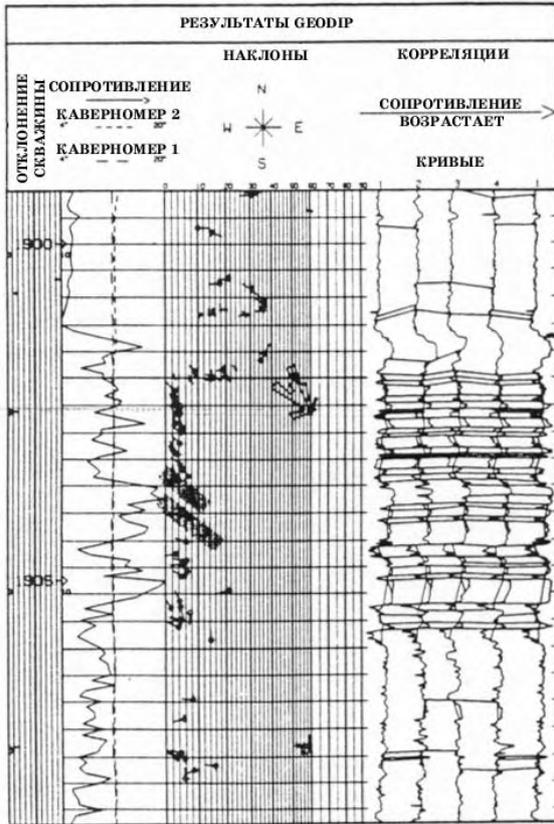
low sand character)



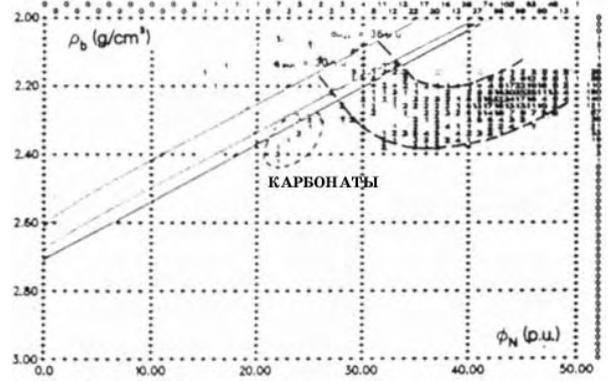
.6.7-25.

( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, , 1983).

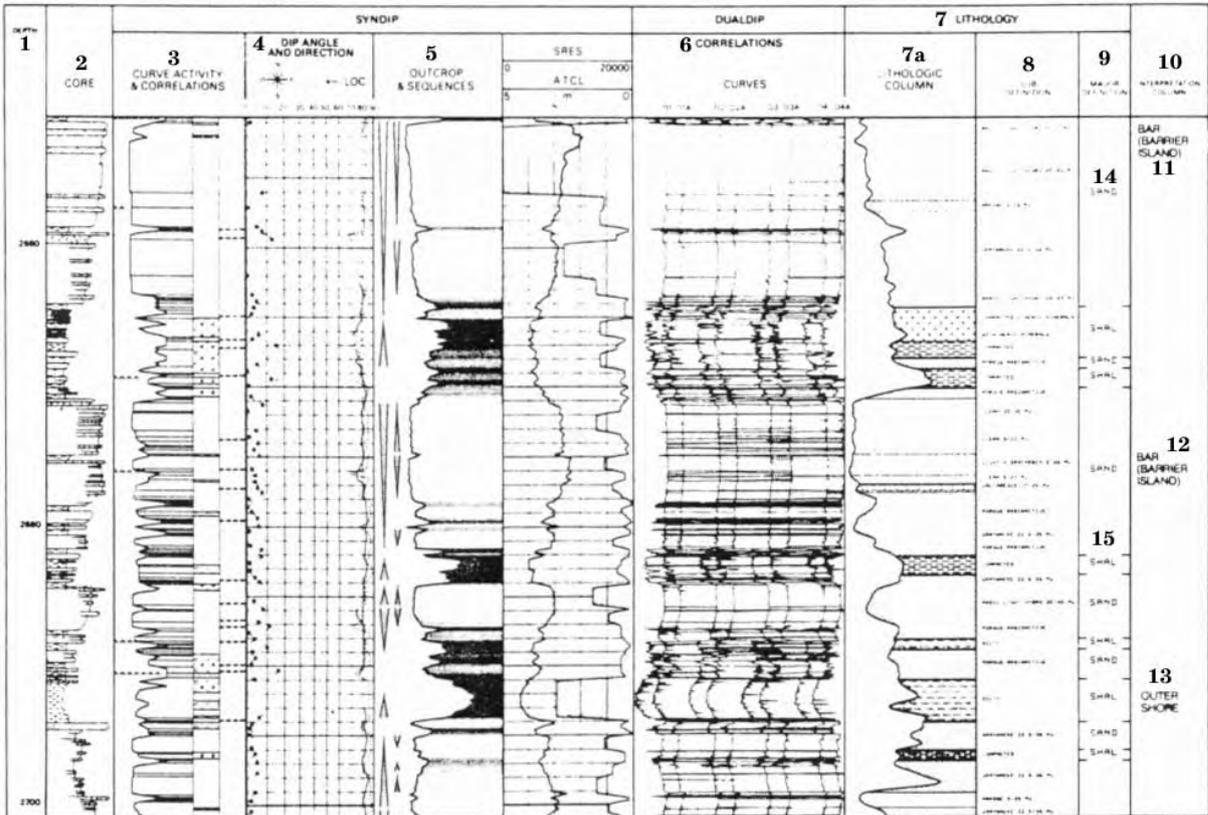
Godavari, ,



.6.7-26. GEODIP ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).



.6.7-27.  $\rho_b$ ,  $\phi_N$  ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).



.6.7-28. LITHO, LOCDIP, SYNDIP ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 7a- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,12- ( ); 13- ; 14- ; 15- )

Godavari ( ),  
.6.7-25 (GR-LDT-CNL-BHC-DLL-MSFL-SP  
GEODIP

1/200),  
( .6.7-26).

$\varnothing_N$  ( .6.7-27).  
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Pe.

$\rho_b$   
17

LOCDIP, SYNDIP

LITHO

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( .6.7-

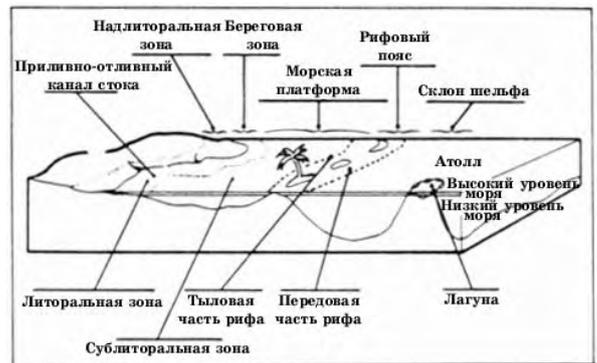
6.8.

6.8.1.

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1978),

Sellwood ( Reading,



.6.8-1.

( .6.8-1).

6.8.2.

6.8.2.1.

6.8-2 ( Wilson, 1975).

7 FACIES NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8 FACIES AND GENERAL ENVIRONMENT	Basal terraces or embayments: (a) Fine shales (b) Carbonates (c) Evaporites	Open marine neritic (a) Carbonates (b) Shales	Top of slope carbonates	Forams (a) Rooted fine grained sediments with shales (b) Forams debris and lime sands (c) Lime mud masses	Organic build up tract (a) Boundstones (b) Erupting masses (c) Sphincteres	Sands on edge on platform (a) Shale lime sands (b) Islands with shale sands	Open platform (a) Lime sand bodies (b) Phosphatic mudstone (c) Areas of terrigenous shales	Restricted platform (a) Bioclastic carbonates (b) Shales (c) Lenticular shales and (d) Fine grained terrigenous clastic interbeds	Platform evaporites (a) Nodular anhydrite and dolomite on salt flats (b) Lenticular evaporites in depressed ponds
18 LITHOLOGY	Dark shale or silt thin Limestones (stained basals) Evaporites RR basins if depression occurs	Very fossiliferous limestones with thin interbeds	Fine grained limestone locally cherty	Variable depending upon water turbulence and sedimentary bases and fine sands	Massive limestone dolomite	Carbonate with lime sand or dolomite	Variable carbonates and terrigenous shales	Often dolomite and dolomitic limestone	Irregularly laminated dolomite and anhydrite locally may grade into red beds
28 COLOUR	Dark brown black and red	Grey green red brown	Dark to light	Dark to light	Light	Light	Dark to light	Light	Red yellow brown
38 GRAIN TYPE AND DEPOSITIONAL TEXTURE	Lime mudstones fine calcarenites	Bioclastic and whole fossil calcarenites some calcarenites	Coarsely fine mudstone with some calcarenites	Limestone and bioclastic mudstones calcarenites	Boundstones and peckers of granular masses	Granular well sorted rounded	Variable textures in granular and mudstone Bioclastic	Clotted spherulitic fine limestone, dolomite crinoid mudstone, coarse shales	Irregularly laminated dolomite and anhydrite locally may grade into red beds
47 BEDDING AND SEDIMENTARY STRUCTURES	Very even lamination on fine scale Rhythmic bedding resonance ripple cross lamination	Disturbed, thin to medium bedded with nodular layers	Minor lamination Other massive beds less of graded sediment Limestones and siltstone	Stump foreset bedding shale build out blocks	Massive organic structure or later framework with rooted cavities fracture dykes Sometimes stromatolitic	Medium to large scale cross bedding	Intense lamination	Barriers, stromatolitic fine limestone, dolomite crinoid Cross-bedded sand in channels	Anhydrite after gypsum nodules, irregular shales and brines irregular lamination canals
TERRESTRIAL CLASTIC COMPONENT	Quartz silt and shale fine grained siltstone often shaly	Quartz silt and shale in well segregated beds	Some shales silt and fine grained sandstone	Some shales and silt	None	Local quartz sand	Terrigenous and carbonaceous beds well segregated	Interbedded terrigenous and carbonaceous beds irregular	Asphaltic and laminated interbeds may be important
67 BIODIVERSITY	Fluctuates and maximum only Occasional mass mortality deposits	Diverse Shaly fauna and trace fossils represent both infauna and epifauna	Bioclastic debris derived mostly from epifauna	Continues of whole lower organisms and bioclastic debris	Major frame building colonies and constructions associated with them	Few indigenous organisms Specialized community locally developed shell debris from other platform environments	Fauna dominated by more tolerant groups (e.g. bryozoa, gastropods, nautilus, forams some large less tolerant groups (e.g. corals, brachiopods, trilobites and stromatolites) of low restricted	Limited fauna locally grazing gastropods nautilus and some forams (e.g. mollusks and trilobites)	Stromatolitic algae around the very indigenous biota

6.8-2.

( Wilson, 1975).

(1- ; 2,5- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
(a) (b) (c)  
(a) (b) (c)  
(c) ? ; 14- (a) (b) (c)  
; 15- (a) (b) (c)  
(a) (b) (c) (d)  
(b) ; 17- (a) ; 18- ; 19-  
(c) ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23-  
; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28-  
; 29- ; 30- ; 31,32,35-  
; 33,34,36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40-  
; 41- ; 42- ; 43- ; 44- ; 45-  
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; 49- ; 50-  
; 51- ; 52- ; 53-  
; 54- ; 55- ; 56- ; 57- ; 58- ; 59-  
chicken wire ; 58-



James (1979), «

Walker, 1979).  
.6.8-3.

.6.8-4,

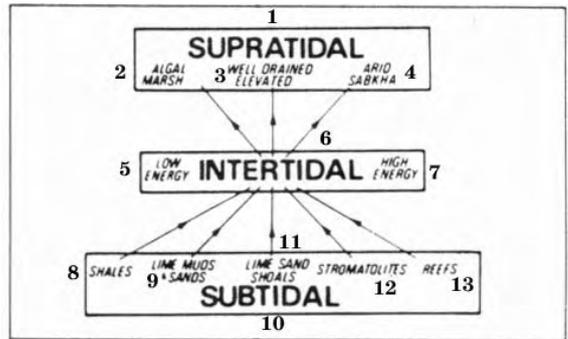
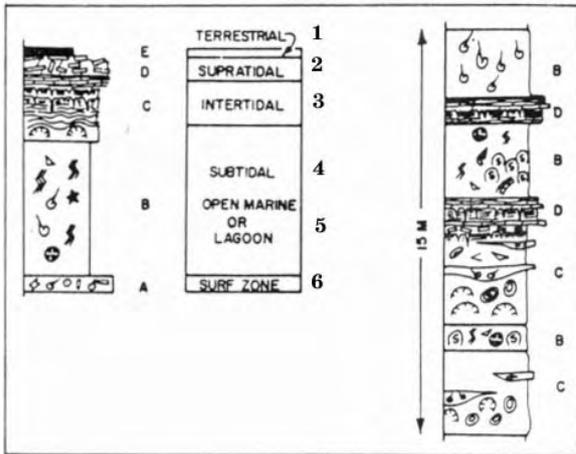
(Walker, 1979), .6.8-5,

James

.6.8-6.

.6.8-3.

.6.7-8



.6.8-4.

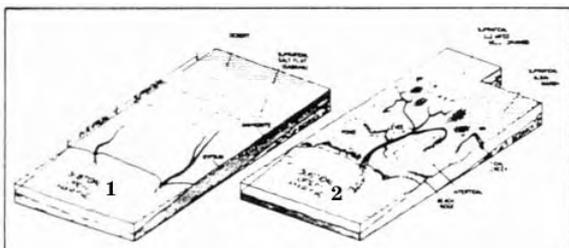
.6.8-3.

( James, Walker, 1979).

( James, Walker, 1979).

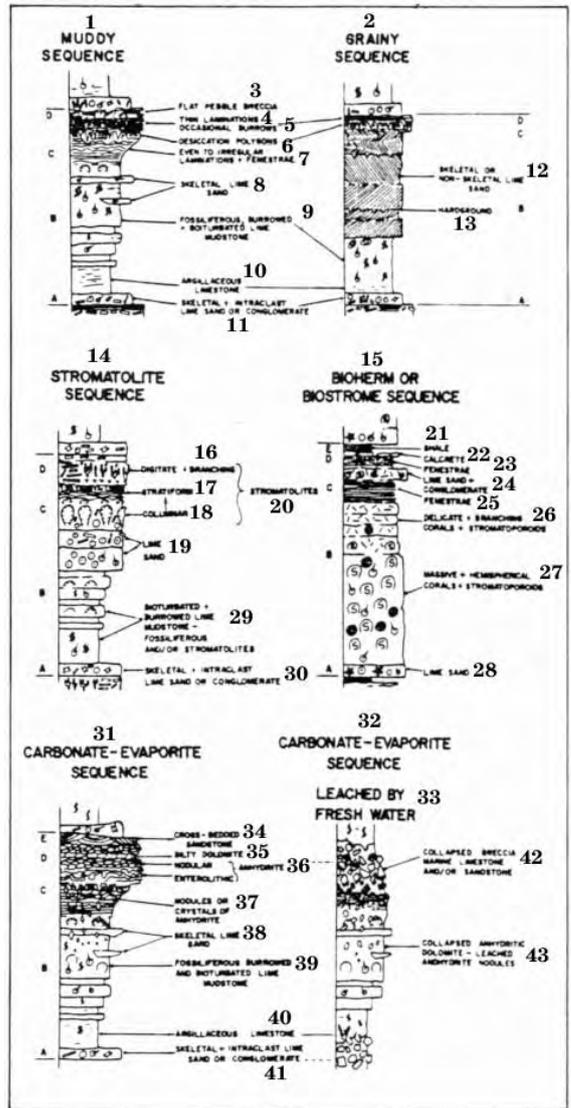
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(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- )



.6.8-5. (a) (hyper-saline); (b) (James, Walker, 1979). (1,2-)

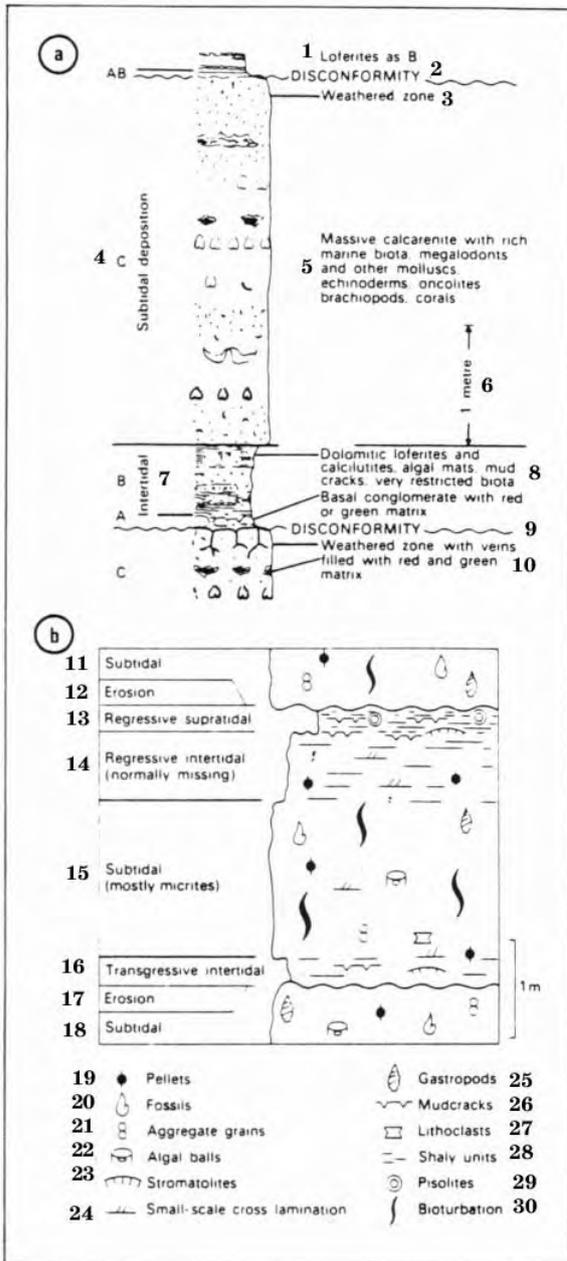
.6.8-6. (James, Walker, 1979). (1-); 2-; 3-; 4-; 5-; 6-; 7-; 8-; 9-; 10-; 11-; 12-; 13-; 14-; 15-; 16-; 17-; 18-; 19-; 20-; 21-; 22-; 23-; 24-; 25-; 26-?; 27-; 28-; 29-; 30-; 31,32-; 33-; 34-; 35-; 36-; 37-; 38-; 39-; 40-; 41-; 42-; 43-



6.8.2.6.

(a) (Lofer (Fisher, 1964, 1975); (b) Calcare

.6.8-7.



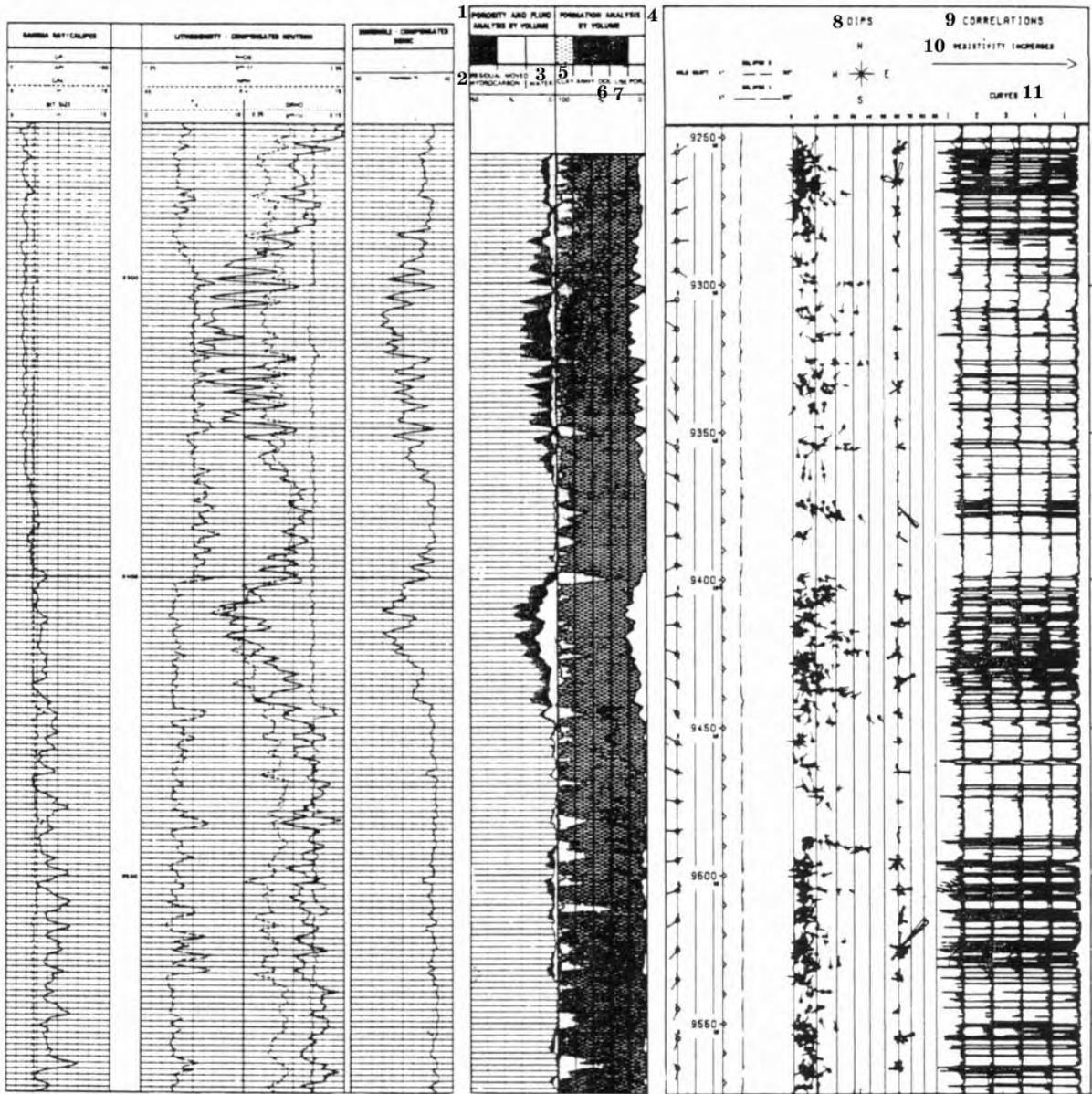
Massiccio, ( Colacichi , 1975).  
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 ; 16- ) ; 17- ; 18-  
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 » ; 23- ; 24-  
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 ; 29- ; 30- )

6.8.2.7.

6.8.3.

6.8.3.1.

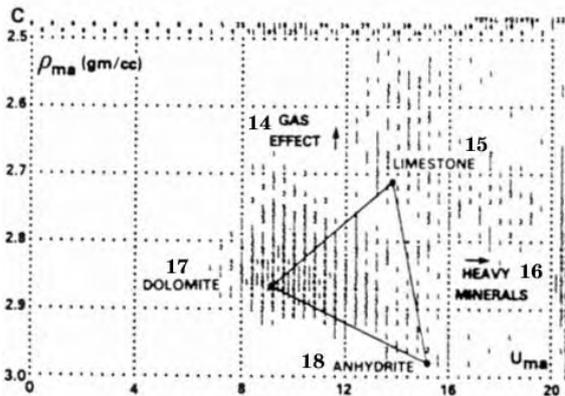
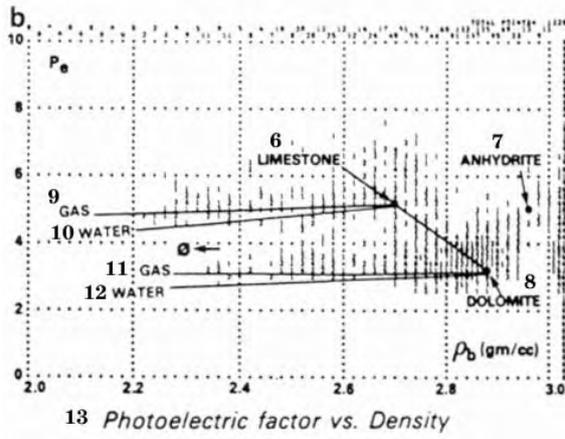
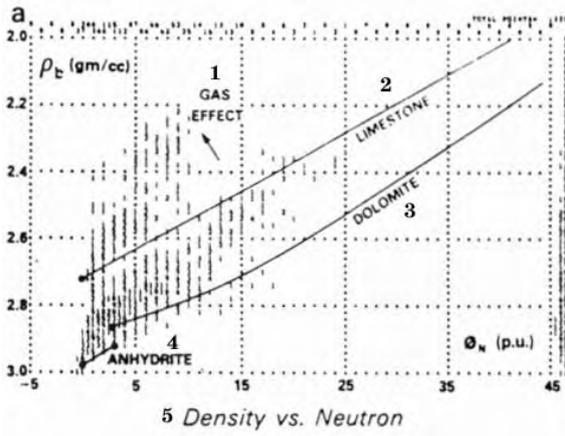
( 6.8-8). Knuff  $\rho_b$   
 $\sigma_N$  ( 6.8-9a), ( )  
 ( )  
 (  $\rho_{ma}$ )<sub>a</sub> (  $U_{ma}$ )<sub>a</sub> ( 6.8-9c) Pe ( 6.8-9b)



6.8-8. GEODIP ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, / , 1981). GLOBAL  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- )

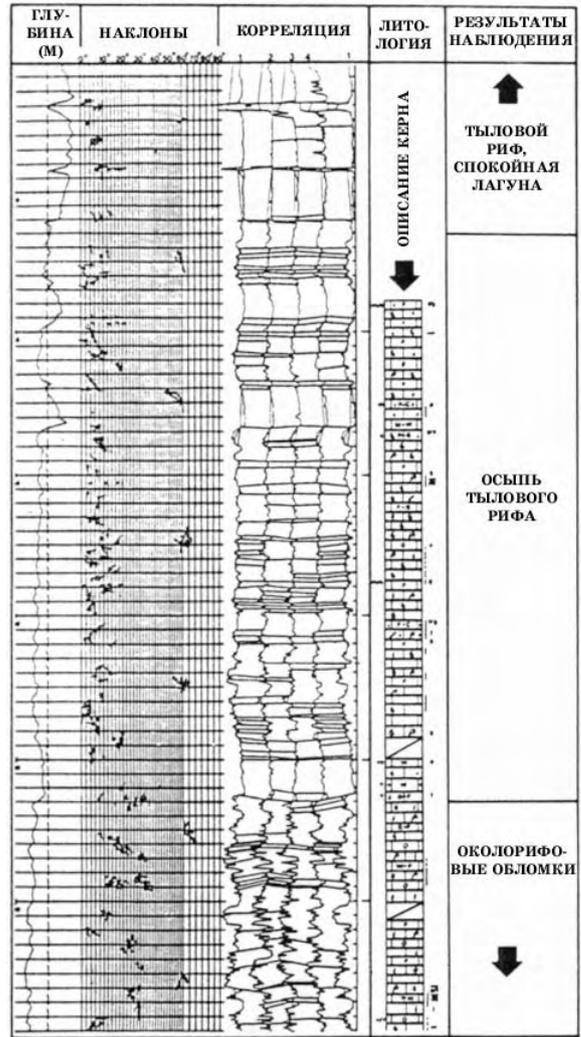
6.8.3.2.

GEODIP LOCDIP Arab, -



.6.8-9.

(a):  
 ; (b):  
 ; (c):  
 $(\rho_{ma})_a - (U_{ma})_a$  ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation  
 Conference, / , 1981).  
 (1,14- ; 2,6,15- ; 3,8,17-  
 ; 4,7,18- ; 5-  
 ; 9,11- ; 10,12- ; 16-  
 )



.6.8-10.

GEODIP  
 ( Theys , 1983).

( .6.8-10).

( .6.8-11).

( .6.8-12).

( .6.8-11 – 6.8-13),

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.6.8-14),

( .6.8-15).

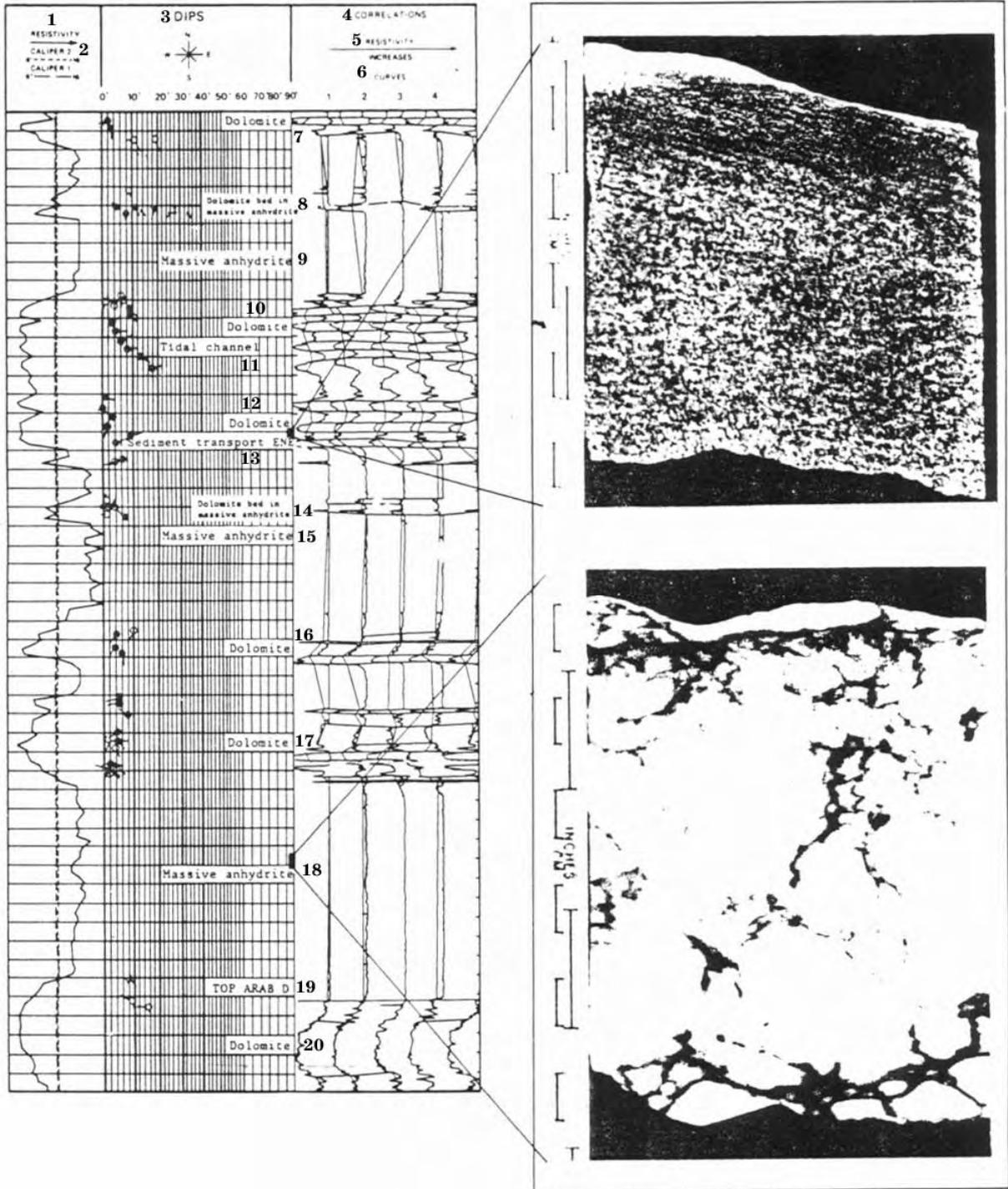
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( .6.8-16).



.6.8-11.

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ; 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
 7,10,12,16,17,20- ; 8,14- ; 9,15,18- ; 11-  
 ; 13-  
 ; 19- Arab D)

Desert Creek,

Paradox,

.6.8-17,

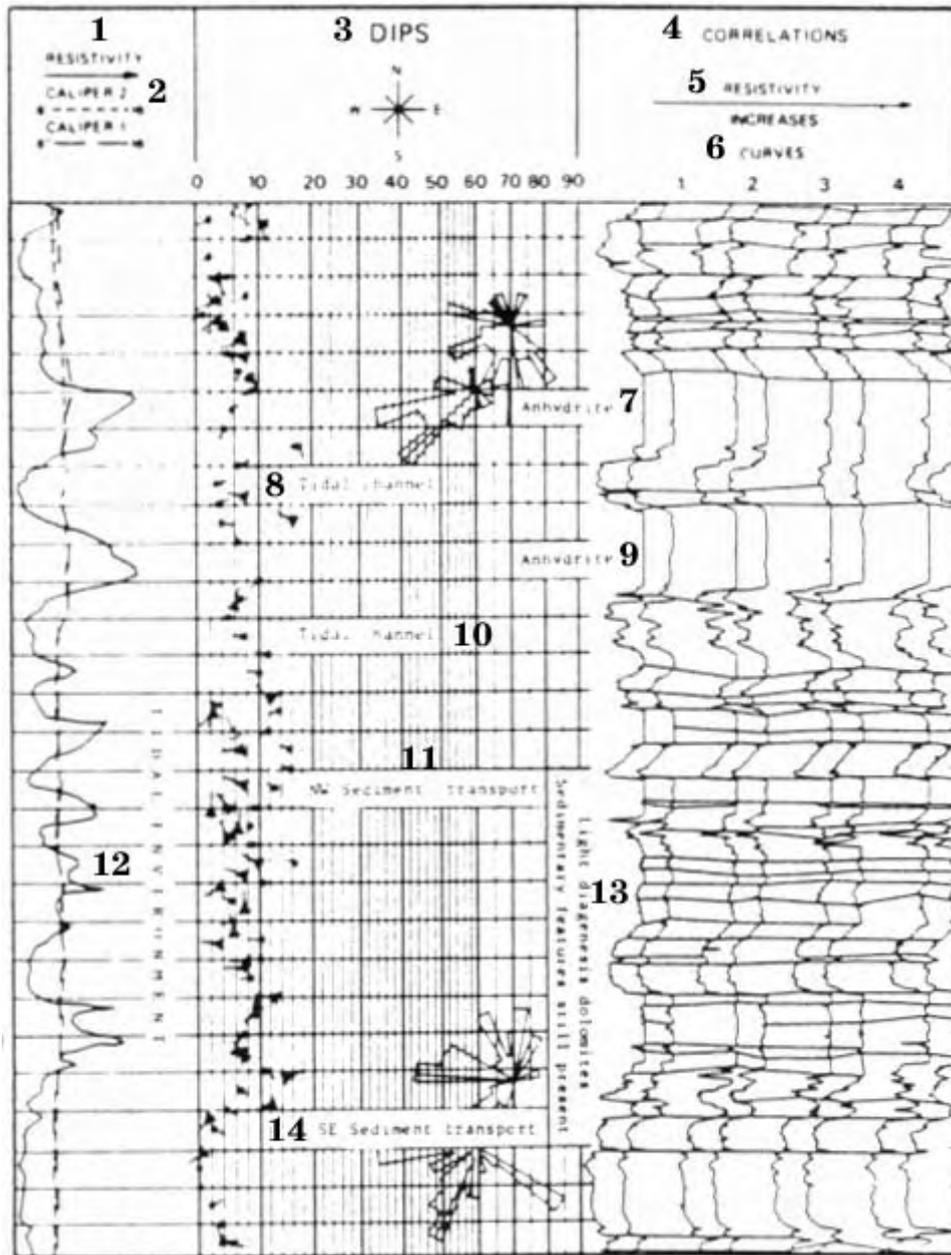
LOCDIP –  
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.6.8-18.

( .6.8-20)

( .6.8-21)

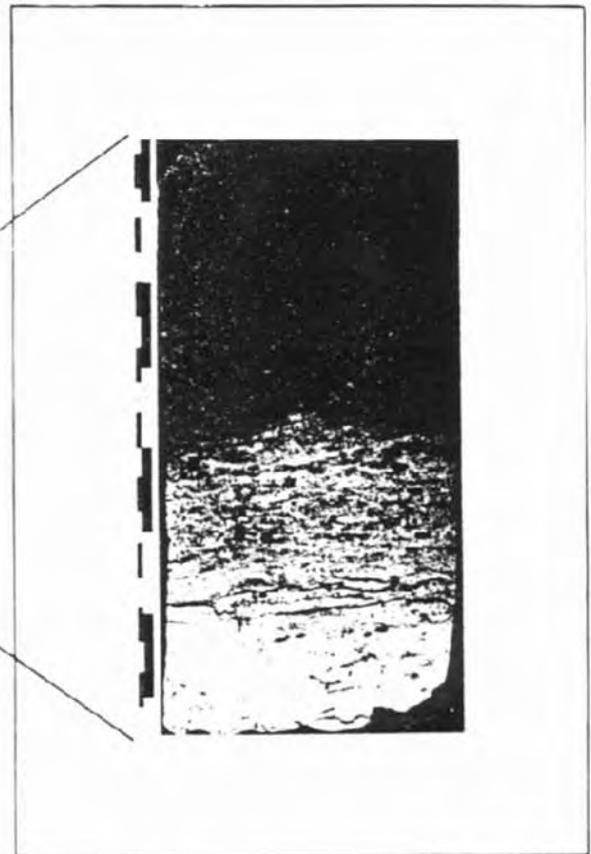
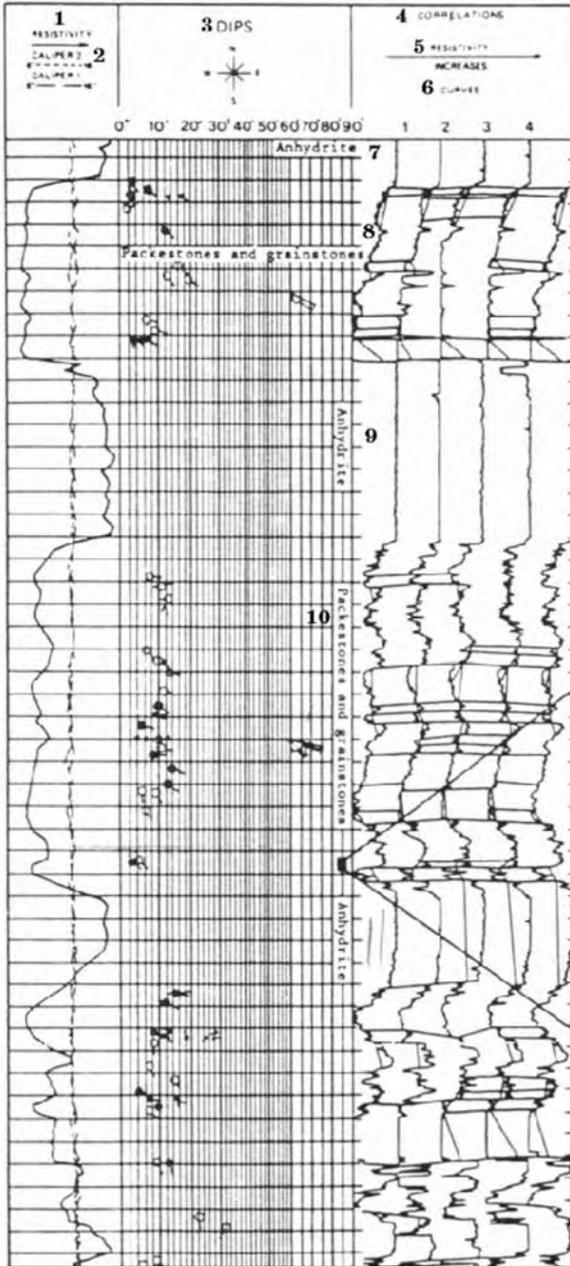
( .6.8-19),  
 ( .6.8-22).



.6.8-12.

LOCDIP

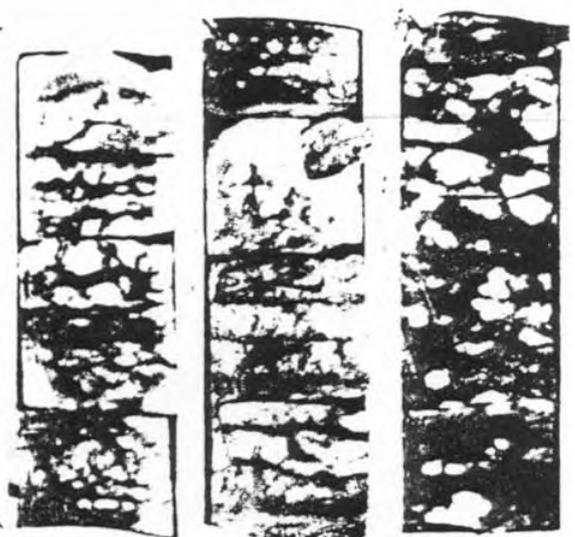
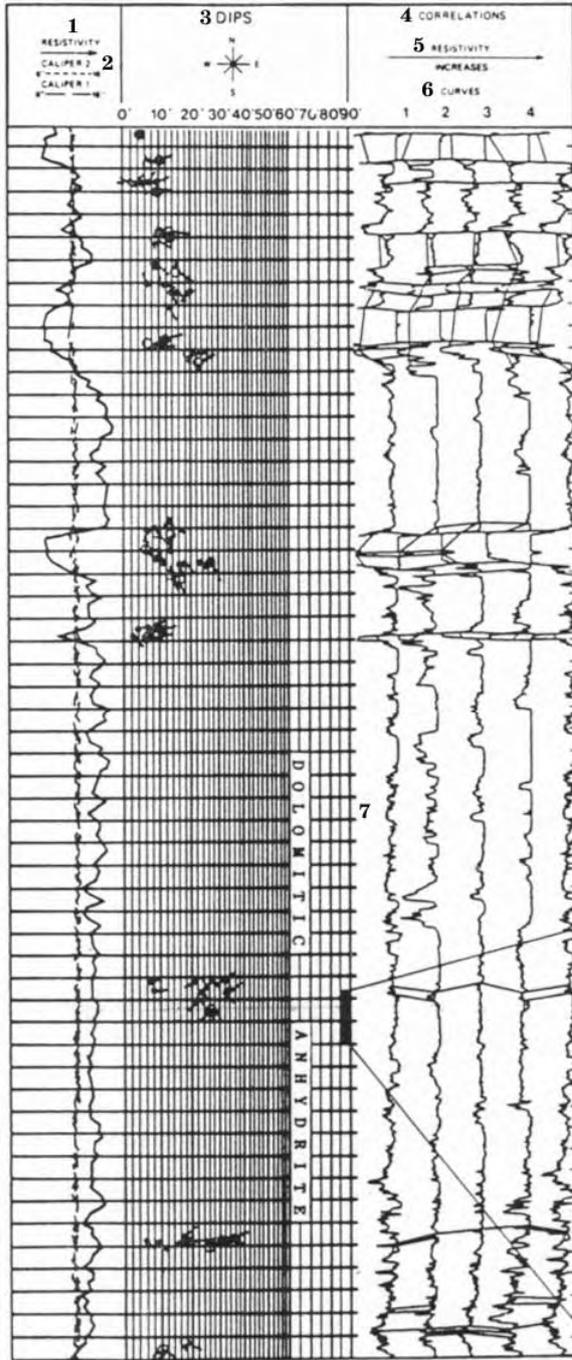
(1- ; 2- 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
 7,9- ; 8,10- ; 11-  
 - ; 12- ; 13-  
 ) ; 14-



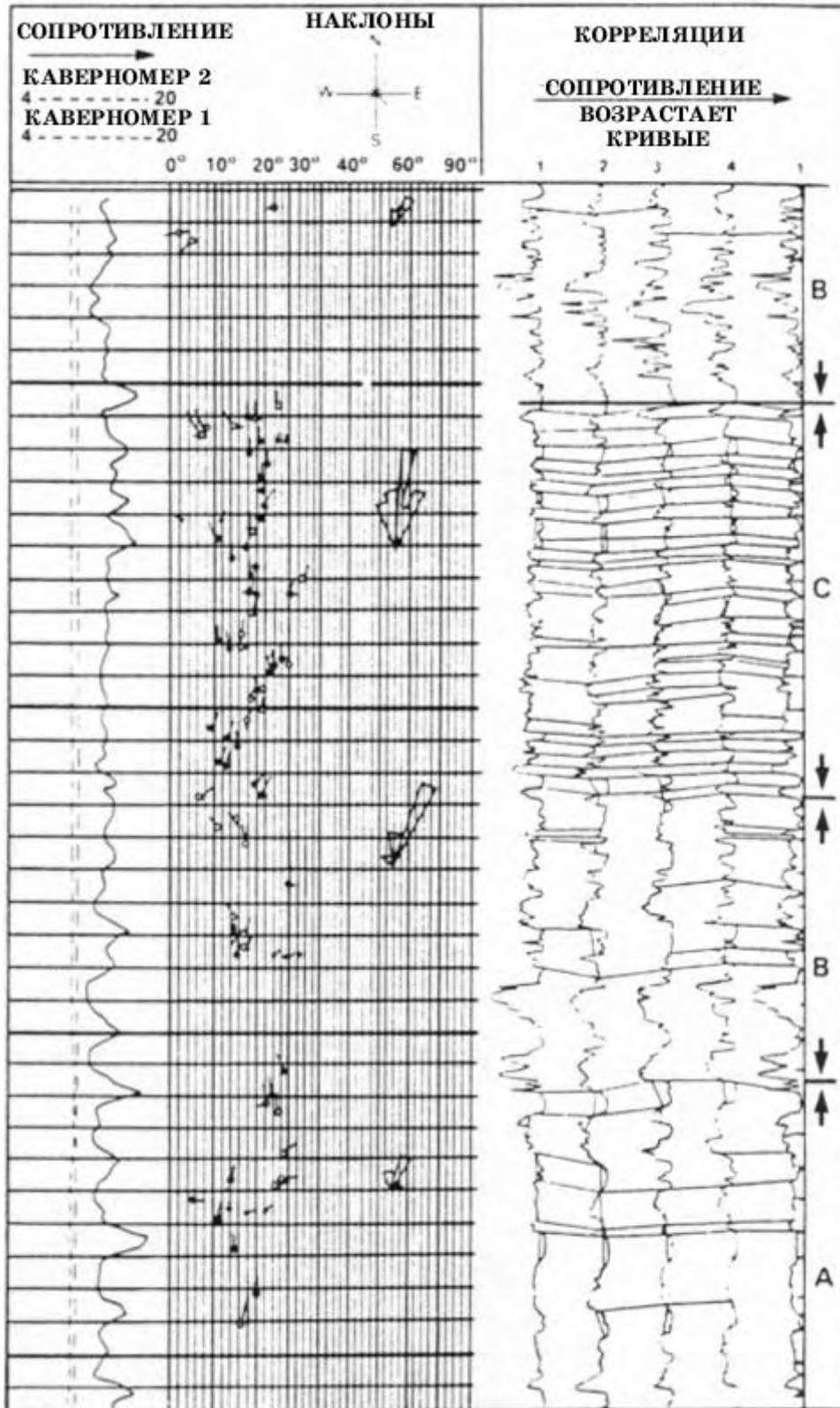
.6.8-13.

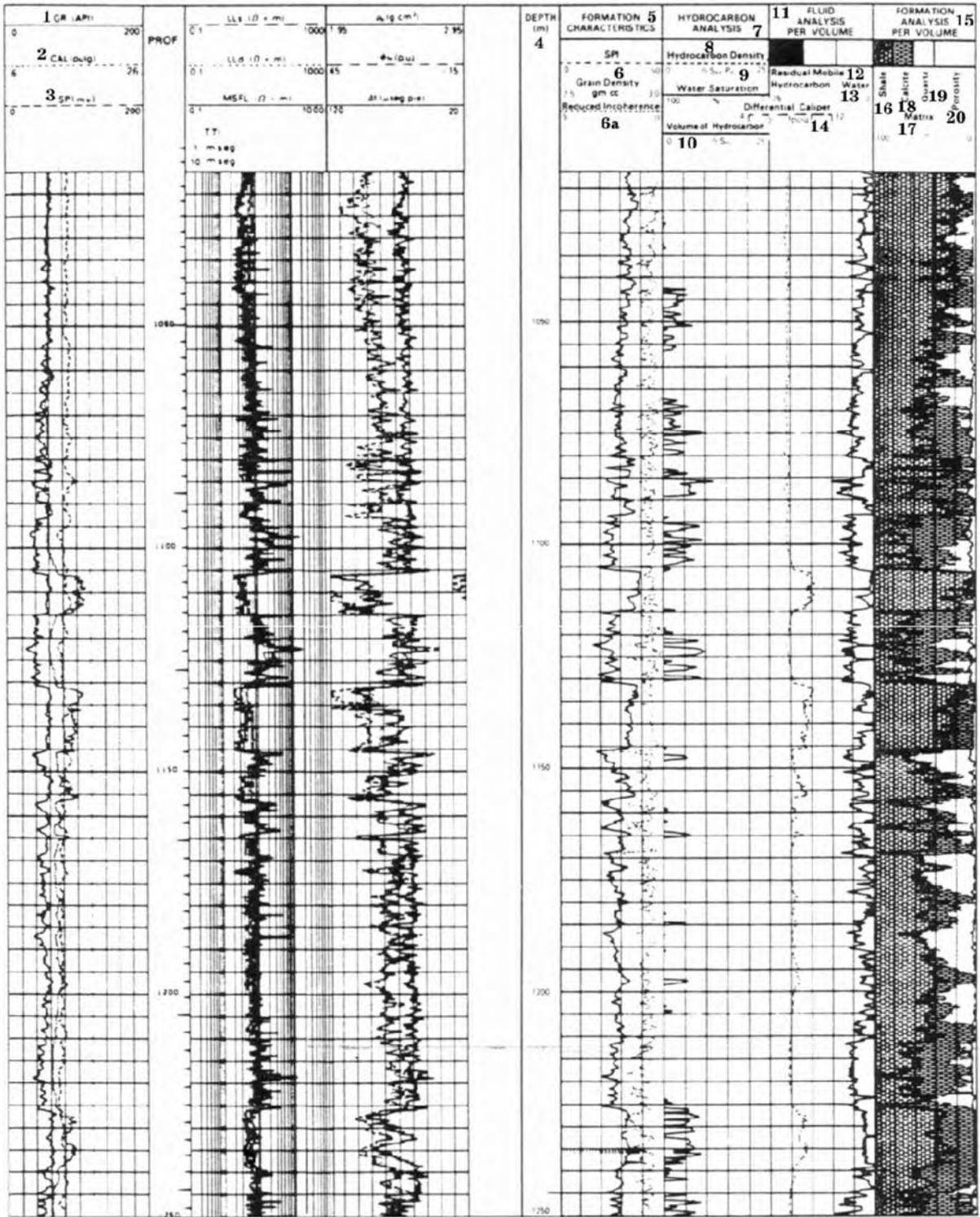
GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
7,9,11- ; 8,10- )



6.8-14. (a) - ; (b) ( ); (c) - ( Theys  
 ( ; 1983). ; 2- ; 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7-

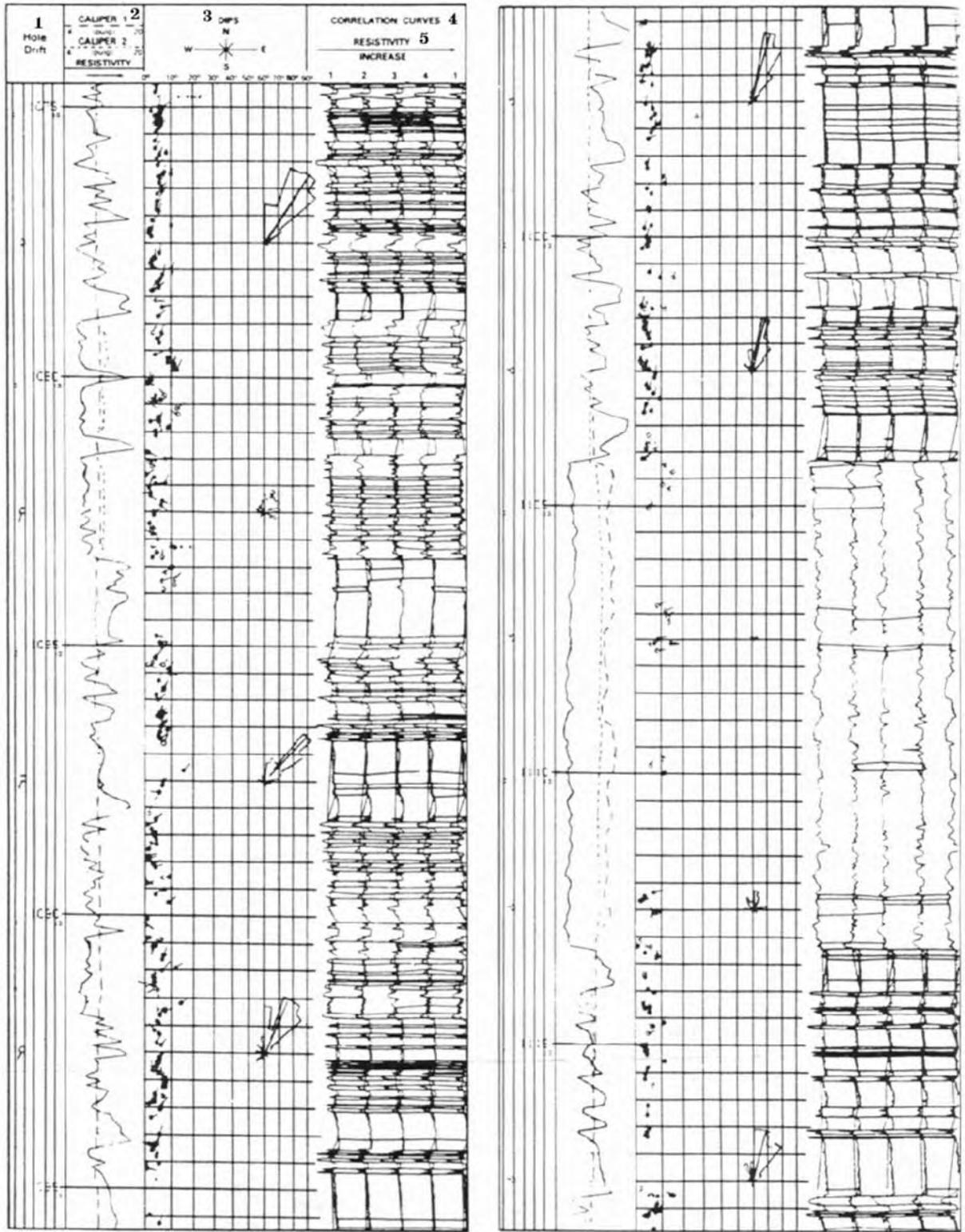




.6.8-16a.

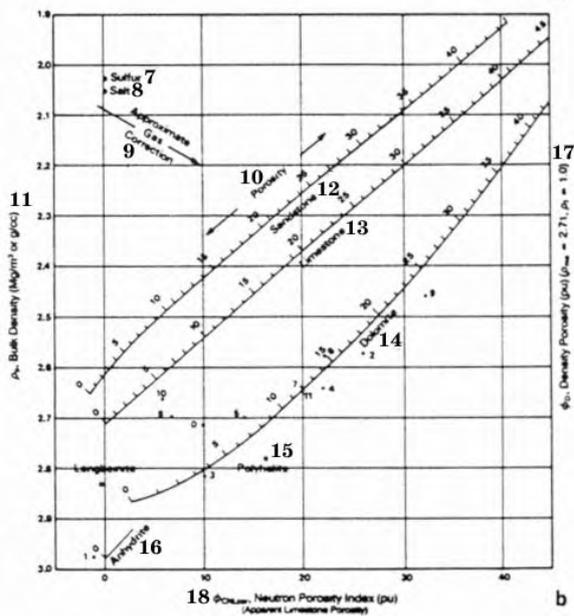
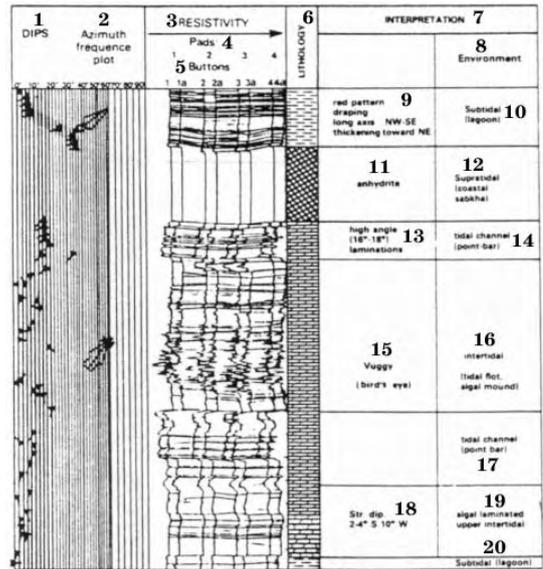
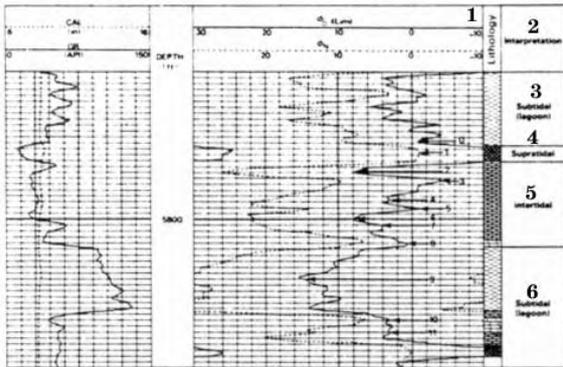
(1- ( . API); 2- ( ); 3- ( ); 4- ( ); 5- ( ); 6- ( )  
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 ; 10- ( ); 11- ( ); 12- ( )  
 ; 13- ( ); 14- ( ); 15- ( ); 16- ( )  
 ; 17- ( ); 18- ( ); 19- ( ); 20- ( )

( Schlumberger, Evaluacion de formaciones en Mexico, 1984).



b

.6.8-16b. , b) GEODIP ( Schlumberger, Evaluacion de for-  
 maciones en Mexico, 1984). (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-

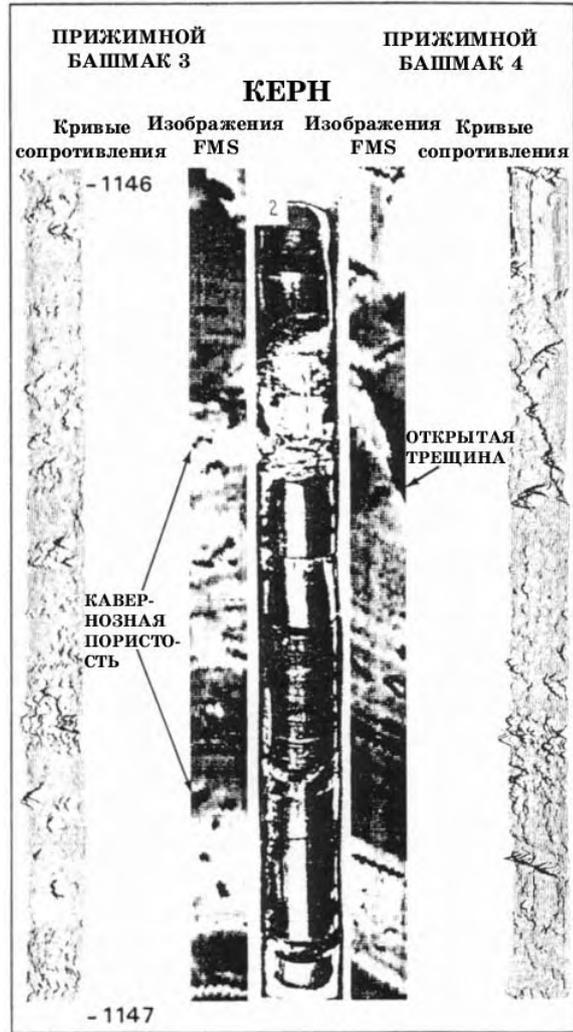


.6.8-17. a) ; b)

.6.8-18. LOCDIP

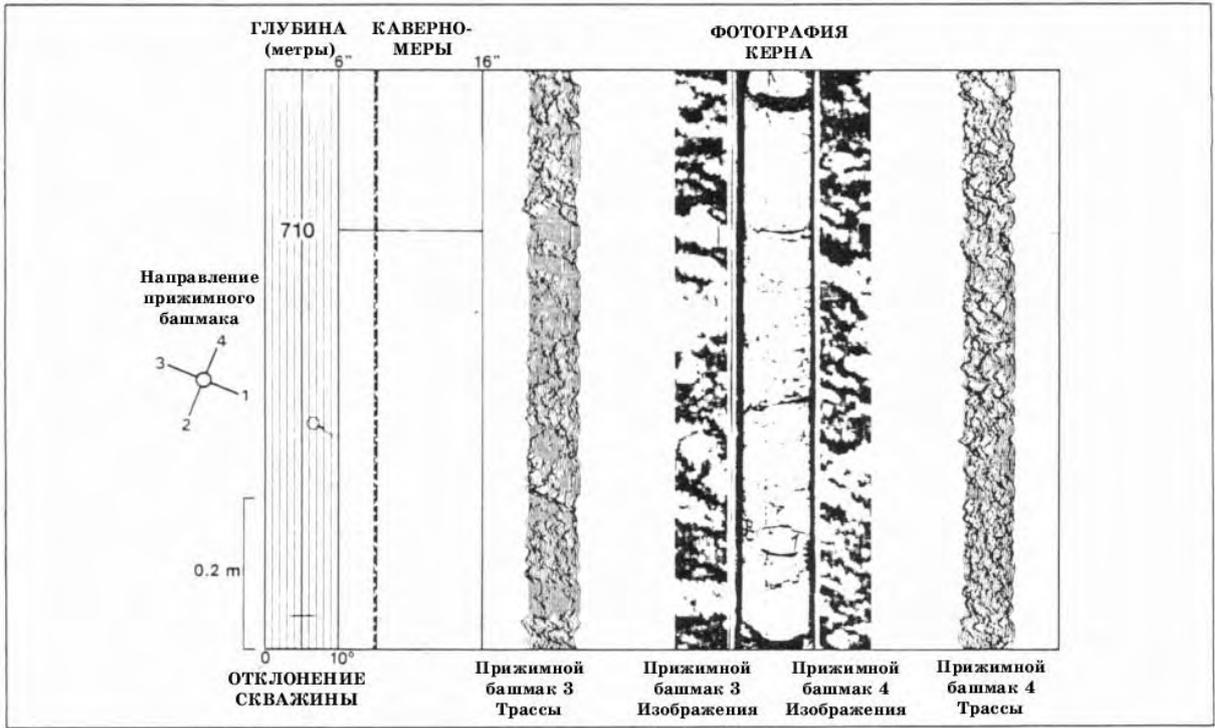
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 ; 10- ( ) ; 11-  
 ) ; 13- (16-18 .) ;  
 ( ) ; 14,17- ( ) ; 16-  
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 ) ; 18- ; 2-4° 10°  
 ; 19- ? ; 20

sert Creek, Paradox. De-  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3,6-  
 ( ) ; 4-  
 ; 5- ; 6-  
 ( ) ; 7- ; 8- ; 9-  
 ; 10-  
 / 3) ; 11-  $\rho_b$  ; 13- ; 14- ( / 3 ;  
 15- ; 16- ; 17-  $\phi_D$ ,  
 (pu) ( $\rho_{ma}=2.71, \rho_1=1.0$ )



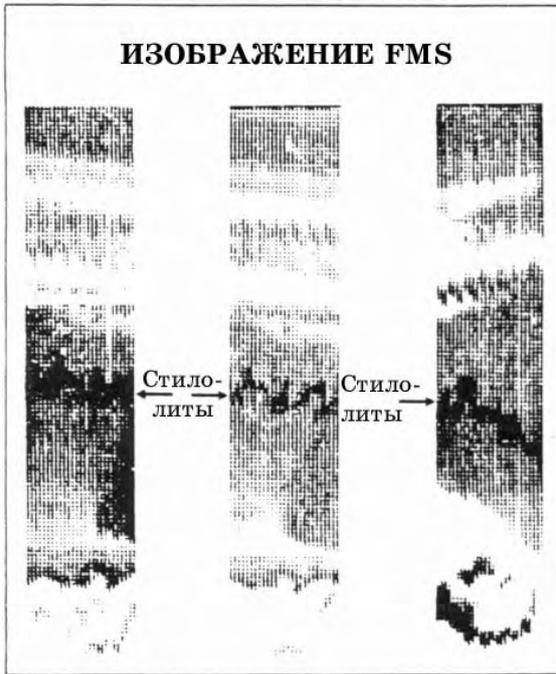
.6.8-19.

FMS



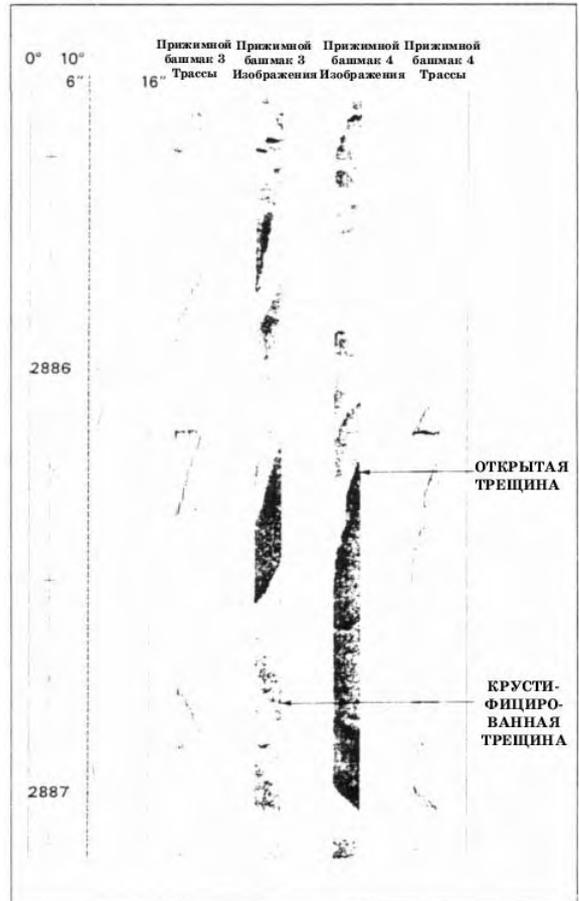
.6.8-20.

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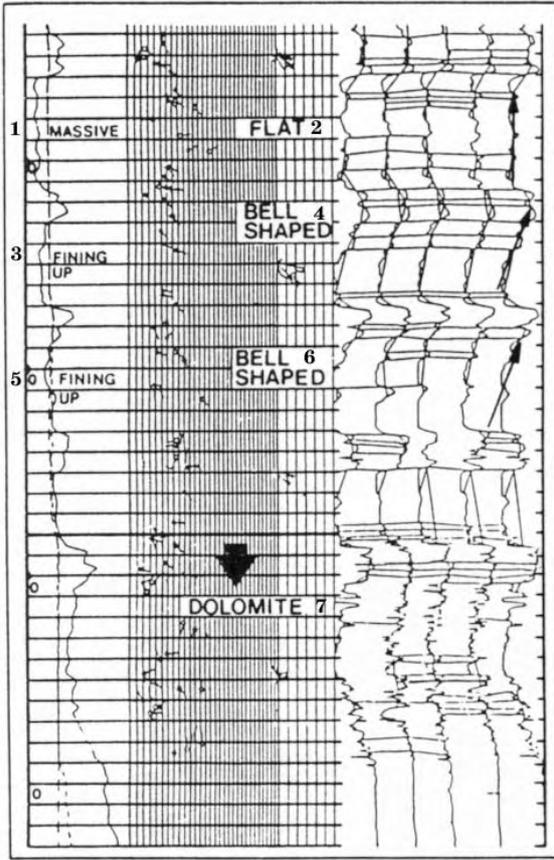
.6.8-21.

FMS.



.6.8-22.

FMS.



6.8.3.3.

6.8.3.4.

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 ( .6.8-23),  
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.6.8-23.

( Theys ., 1983).

(1- ; 2- ; 3,5- ;  
 4,6- ; 7- )

6.9.

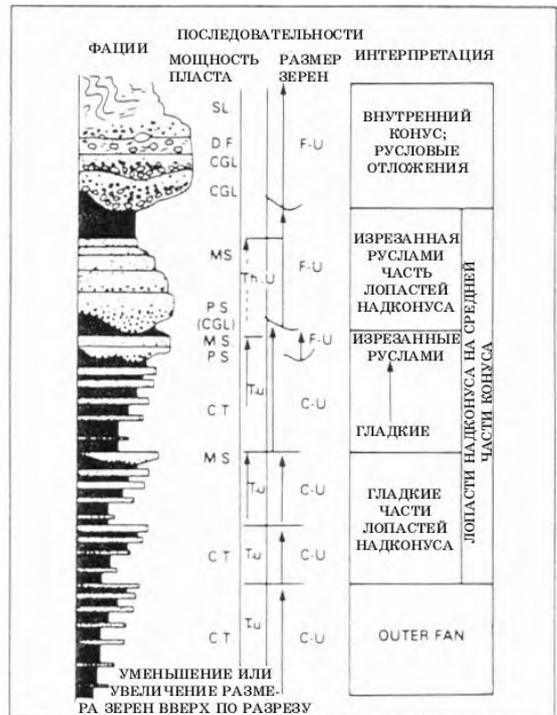
6.9.1.

.6.9-1.



.6.9-1.

.6.9-2.



.6.9-2.

son Kulm, 1973). Astoria ( Nel-

; M.S. = C.T. = ; P.S. = ; D.F. = (T.U.) (Th.U.) (C.U.), (F.U.) ( Walker, 1975).

6.9.2.

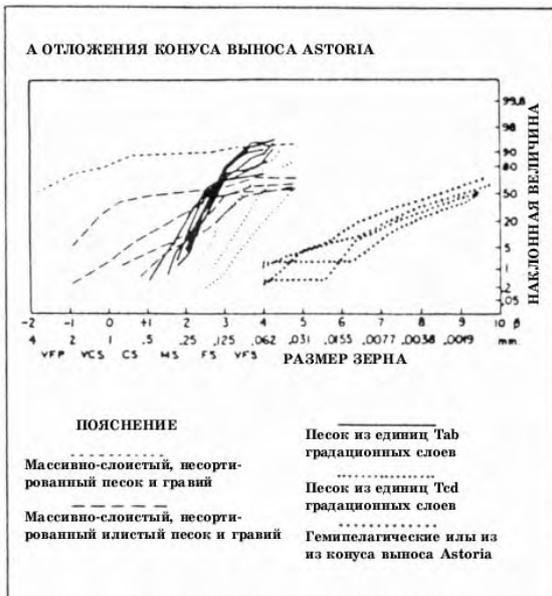
6.9.2.1.

6.9.2.1.1.

6.9.2.1.2.

( .6.9-3).

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1972).

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6.9.2.4.

.6.9-3.

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( 6.9-1).

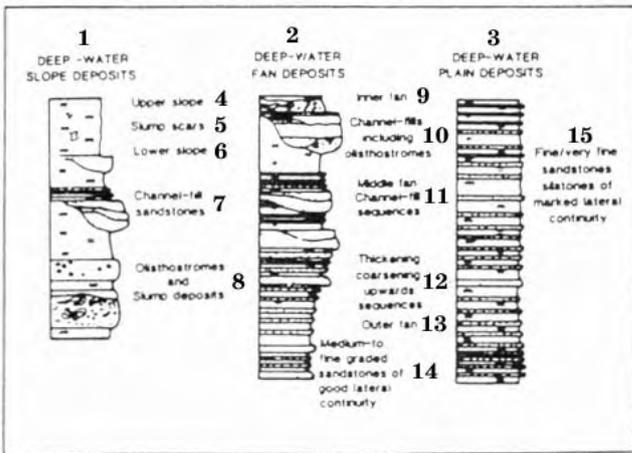
.6.9-7).



.6.9-4.

( Hampton, 1976).

Middleton



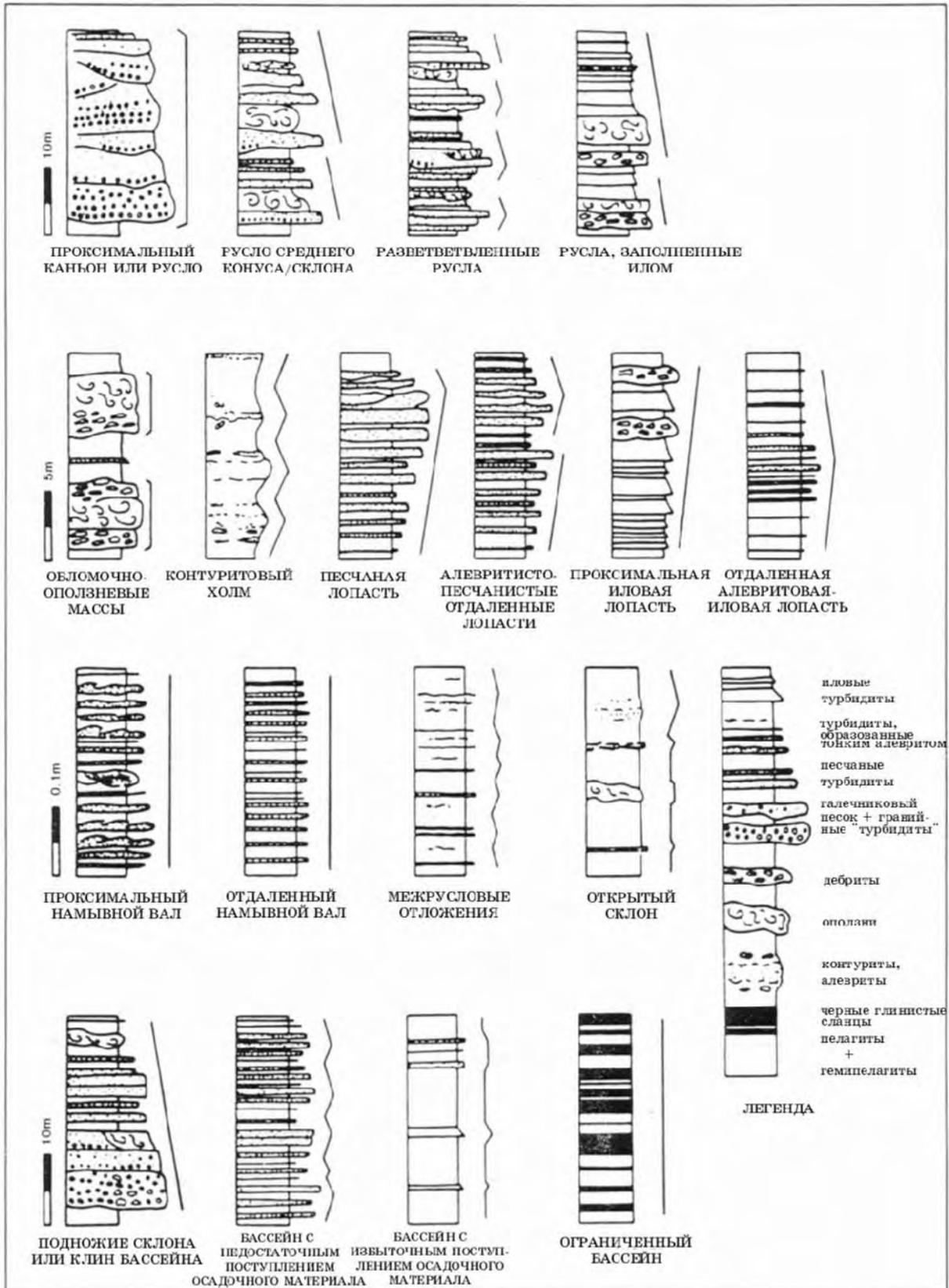
.6.9-5a.

Ricci-Lucchi, 1972).  
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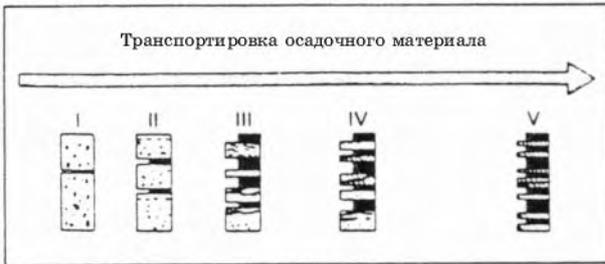


.6.9-5b.

( Stow, 1985).

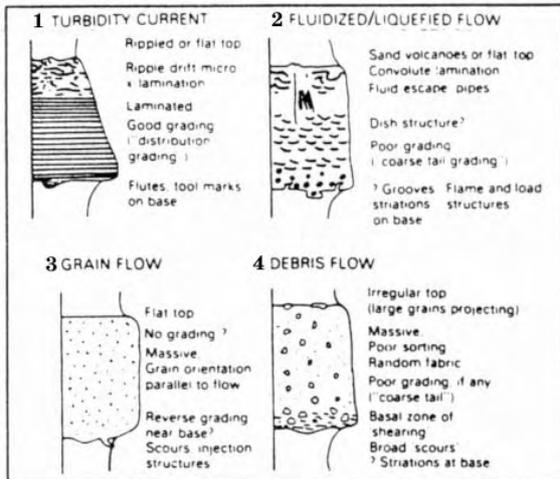
( Walker, 1967).

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.6.9-6.

( Einsele, 1963).

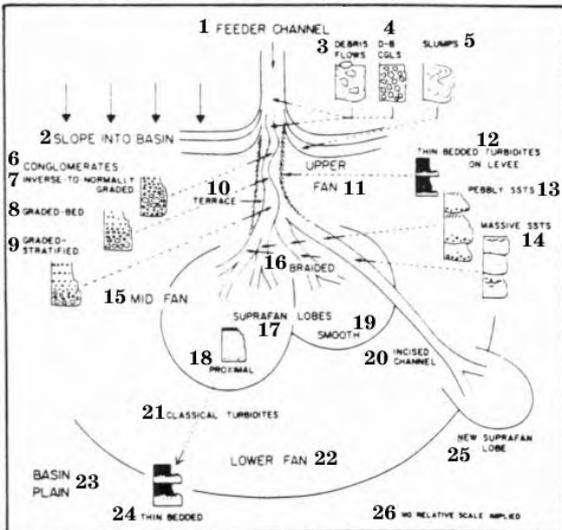


.6.9-7.

( )

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

<p>(« grading» ) — «distribution</p>	<p>(« coarse tail grading» ) —</p>
<p><b>3</b></p>	<p><b>4</b></p>
<p>( )</p>	<p>(« ( ») )</p>



**.6.9-8.** ( Walker, 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- )

6.9.2.5.

( .6.9-8 – 6.9-10).

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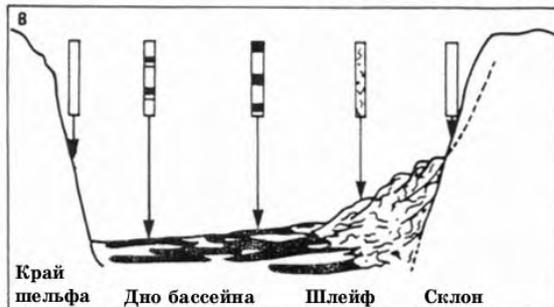
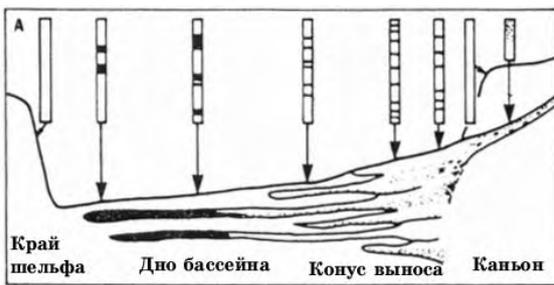
;

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( .6.9-11).

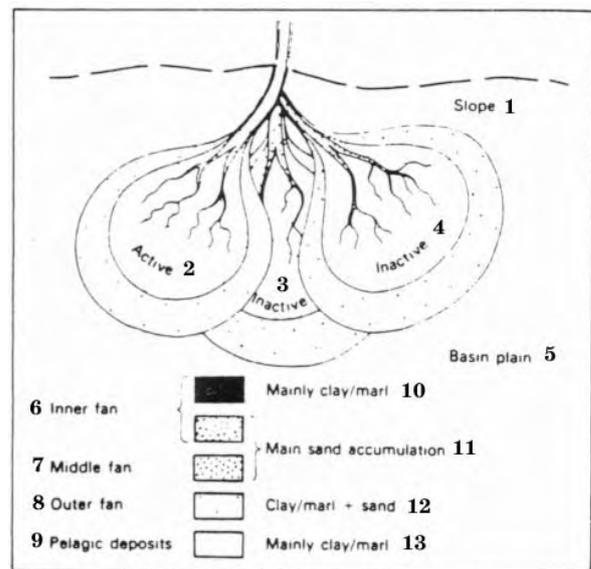


- Глинистый алевроит оливкового цвета    ■ Серый алевроит    ▨ Тонкий серый песок
- ▩ Среднесерый песок    ▩ Обрушенный алевроит

.6.9-9.

Emery, 1959).

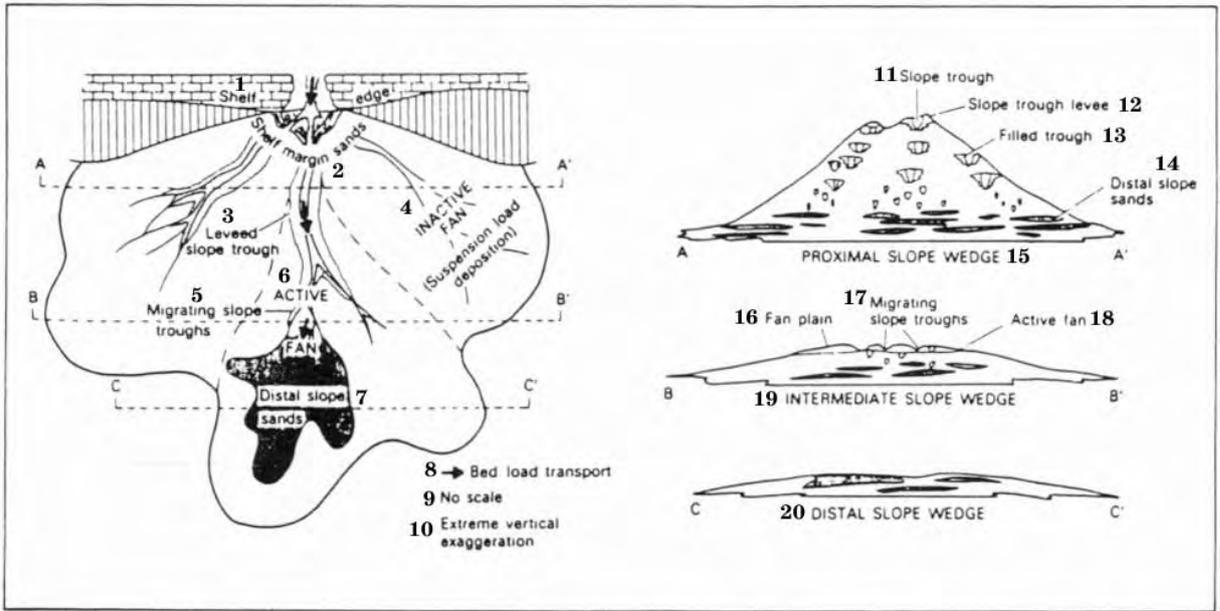
( Gorsline



.6.9-11.

( Kruit ., 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3.4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10,13- ; 11- ; 12- / ; + )



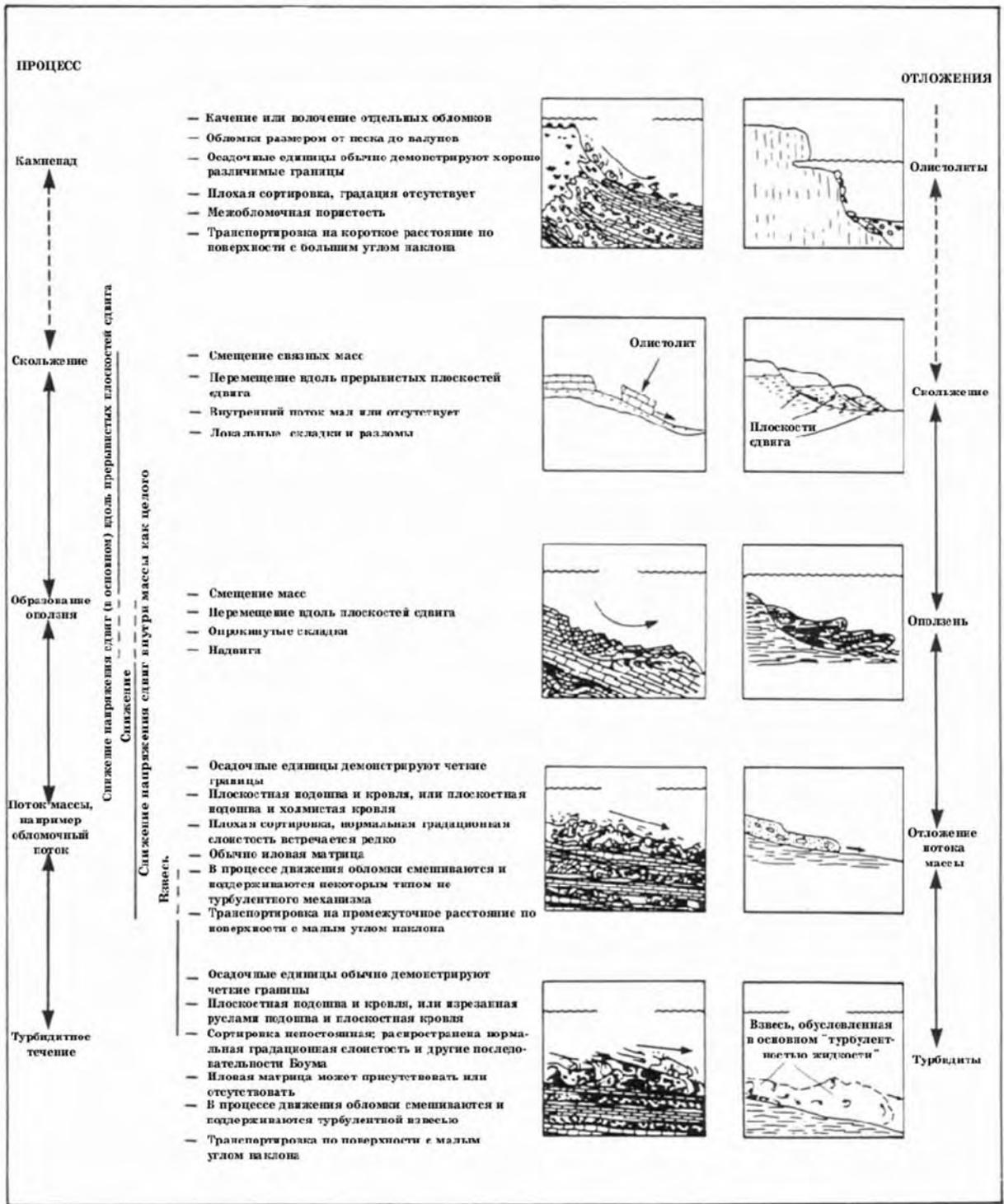
.6.9-10.  
Brown, 1973).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- )

Cisco, ( Galloway

6.9.2.6.

( .6.9-14), ( .6.9-12), ( .6.9-13).



.6.9-12.

( Dott, 1963,

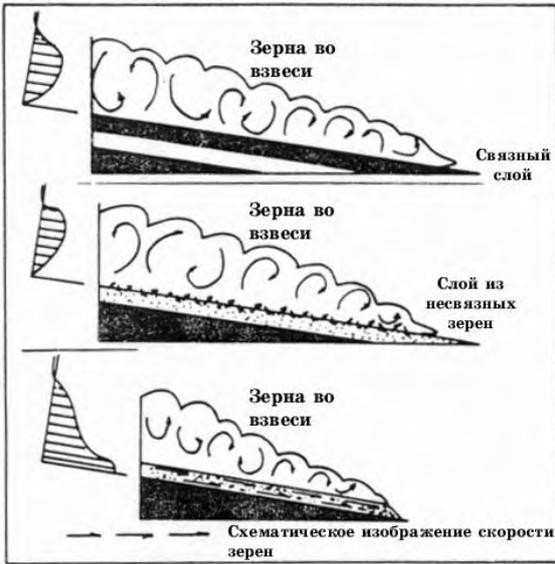
).

( C),

( B

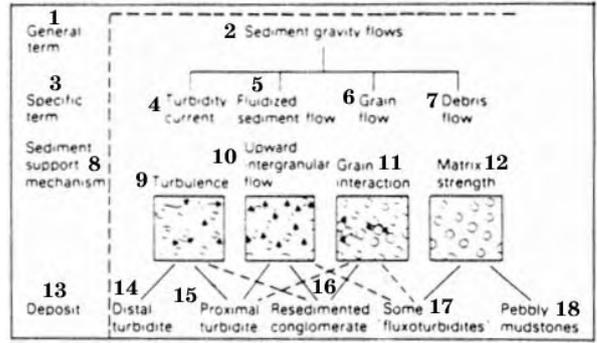
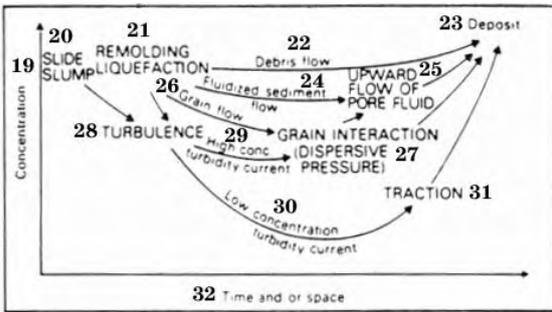
( .6.9-4):  
)  
( D).

.6.9-15.



.6.9-13.

( Friedman Sanders, 1978).

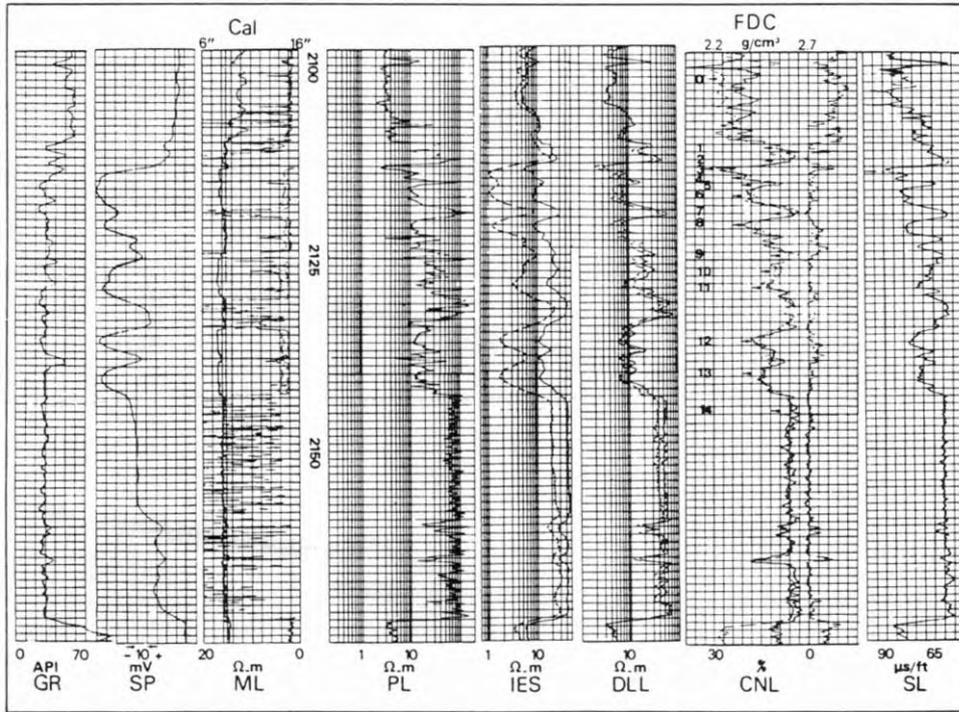


.6.9-14.

( Middleton  
Hampton, 1973).  
(1- ; 2- -  
; 3- ; 4- -  
; 5- -  
; 6- ; 7- -  
; 8- -  
; 9- ; 10- -  
; 11- ; 12- -  
; 13- ; 14- -  
; 15- ; 16- -  
; 17- -  
« » («fluxoturbidites»); 18-

.6.9-15

( Middleton  
Hampton).  
(19- ; 20- ; 21- ;  
; 22- ; 23- ; 25-  
24- ; 27- ; 28- -  
(  
; 29-  
; 30-  
; 31- ; 32- /



.8.9-16  
1979).

( Payre Serra,

( . .6.9-22).

.6.9-16.  
( Payre Serra, 1979).

( . .6.9-22).

6.9.2.7.

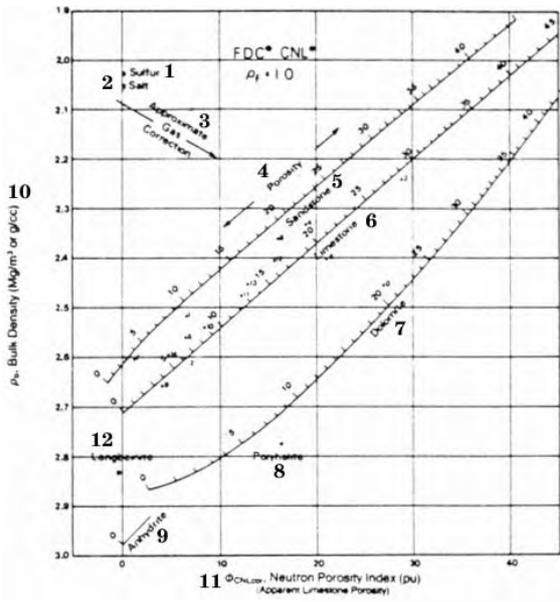
6.9.3.

6.9.3.1.

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( - -

6.9.3.1.1.



.6.9-16  
35 . API). .6.9-18, (20-

.6.9-19.

$$\rho_b \phi_N,$$

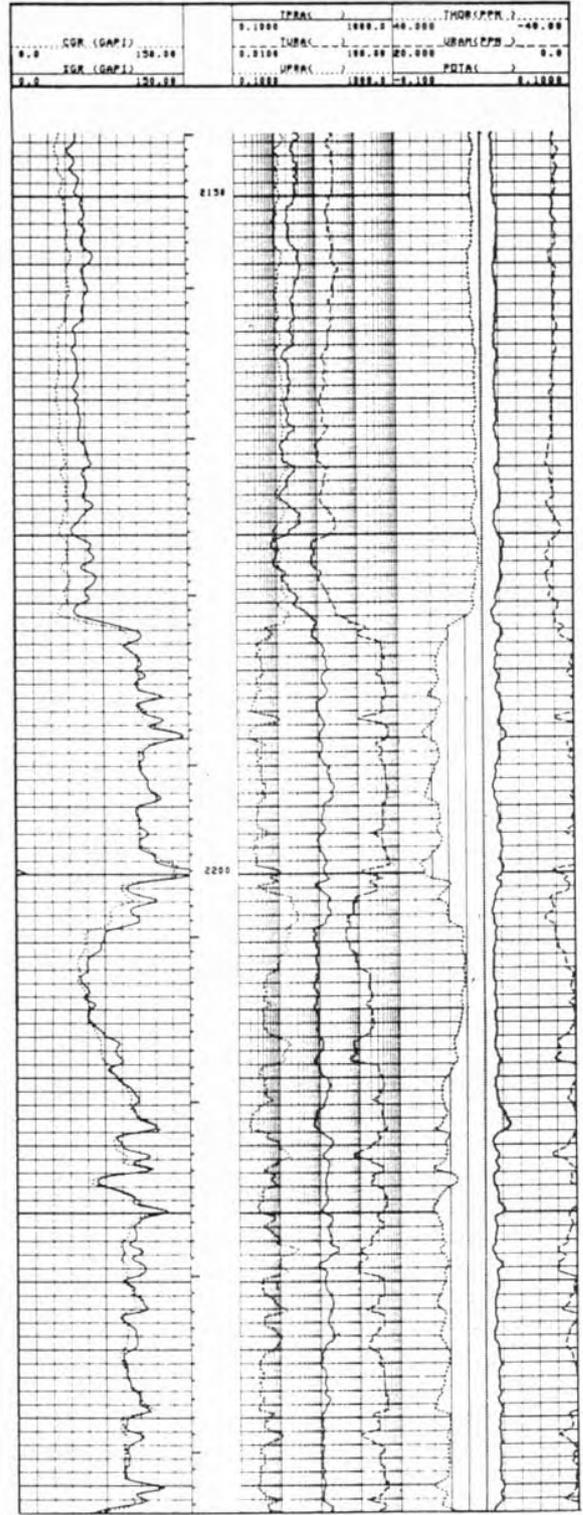
- (.6.9-17 6.9-19).

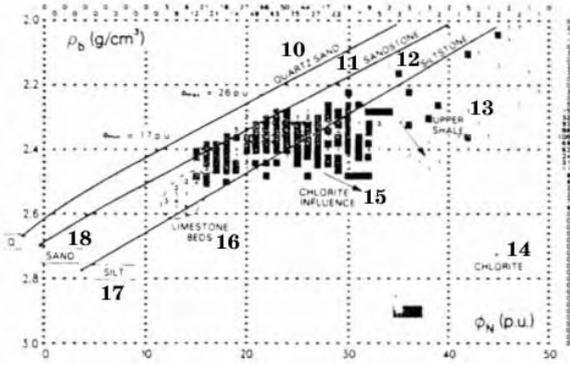
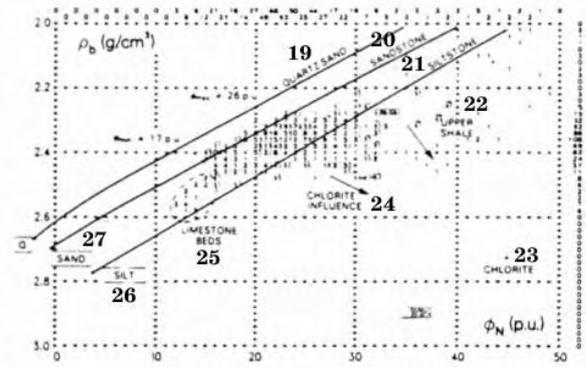
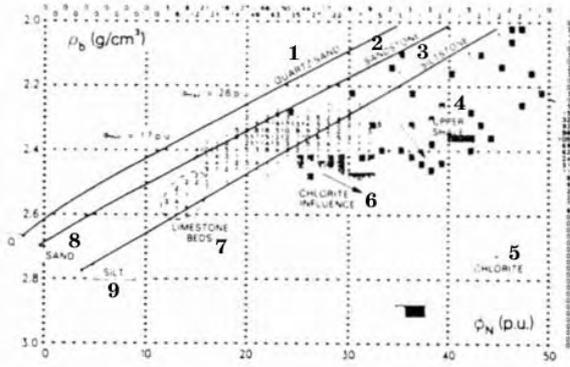
.6.9-17.

.6.9-16 ( Payre Serra, 1979).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ) ( ) ;

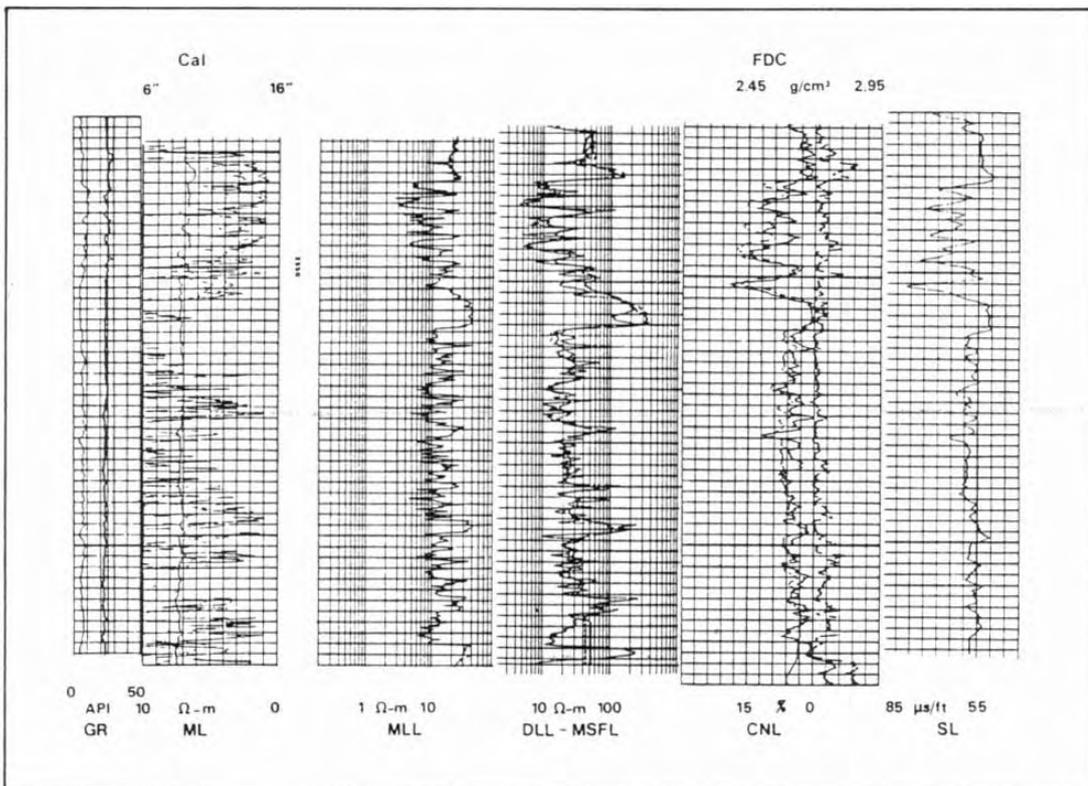
( E )

.6.9-18. NGS  
 North Palk Bay, ( Schlumberger,  
 Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983).

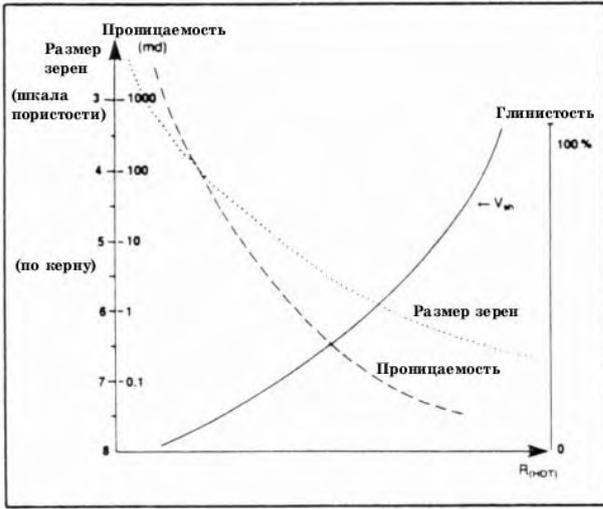




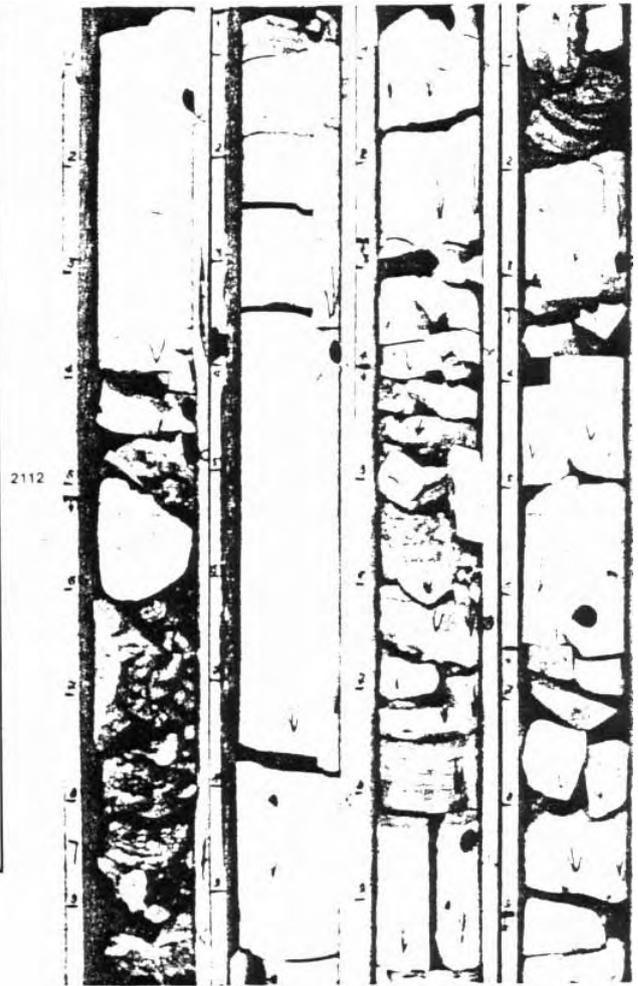
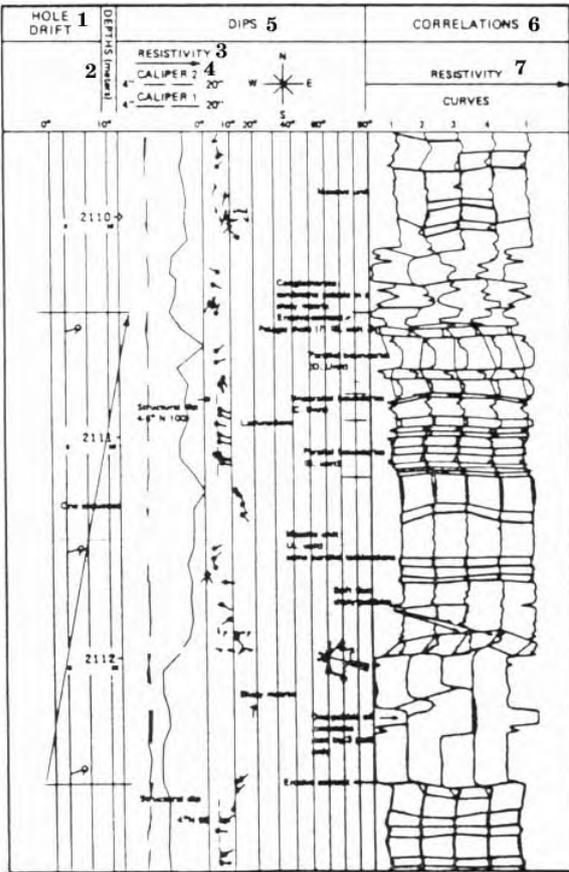
6.9-19. (1,10,19- ; 2,11,20- ; 3,12,21- ; 4,13,22- ; 5,14,23- ; 6,15,24- ; 7,16,25- ; 8,18,27- ; 9,17,26- )  
 6.9-18 ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983).



6.9-20. ( Payre Serra, 1979).  
 GEODIP ( 6.9-26)



.6.9-21.



.6.9-22.  
(b)

( Payre Serra, 1979).

(a),

(1- ; 2- ) ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7-

( ) ( ) 10 . API .6.9-

20),

$\rho_b \quad \varnothing_N,$   
 $Pe$

**6.9.3.1.2.**

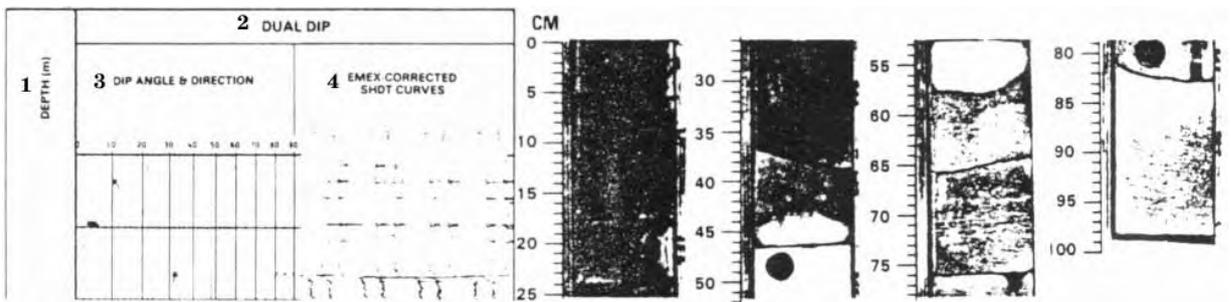
( .6.9-19) , , ( .6.9-19).

**6.9.3.2.**

.6.9-22,

A; D; ( ) B  
 C.  
 ( A)

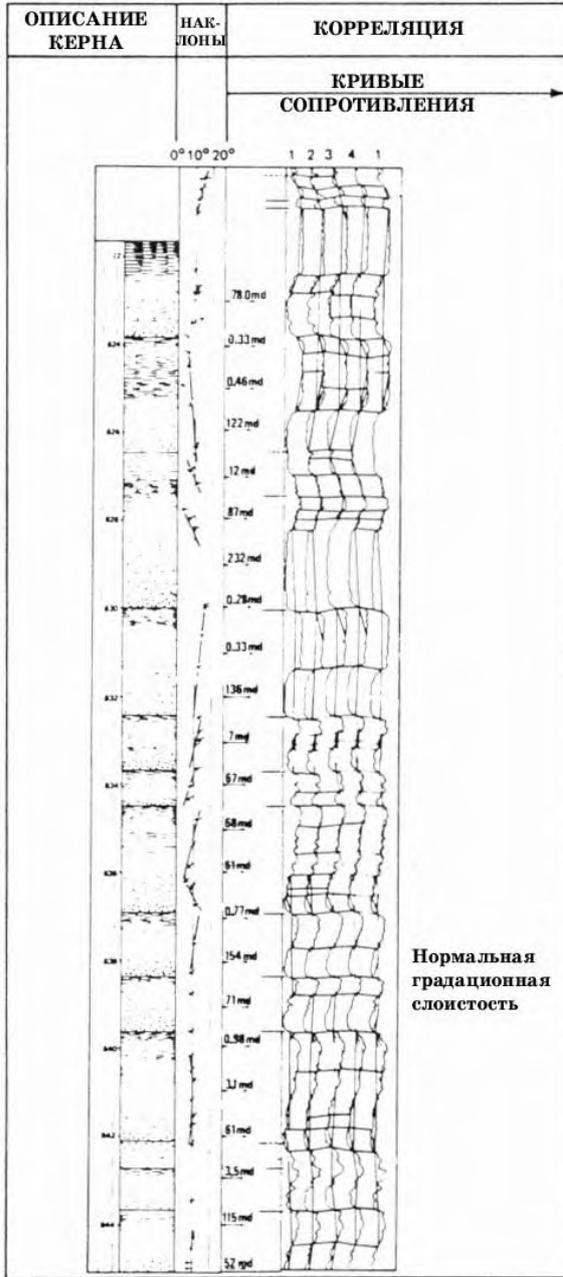
( .6.9-23).



**.6.9-23.**

LOCDIP (a)

(b) ( Delhomme Serra, 1984).  
 (1- ( ) ); 2- EMEX ( , ) ; 3- ; 4- SHDT,



.6.9-24a.



.6.9-24b.

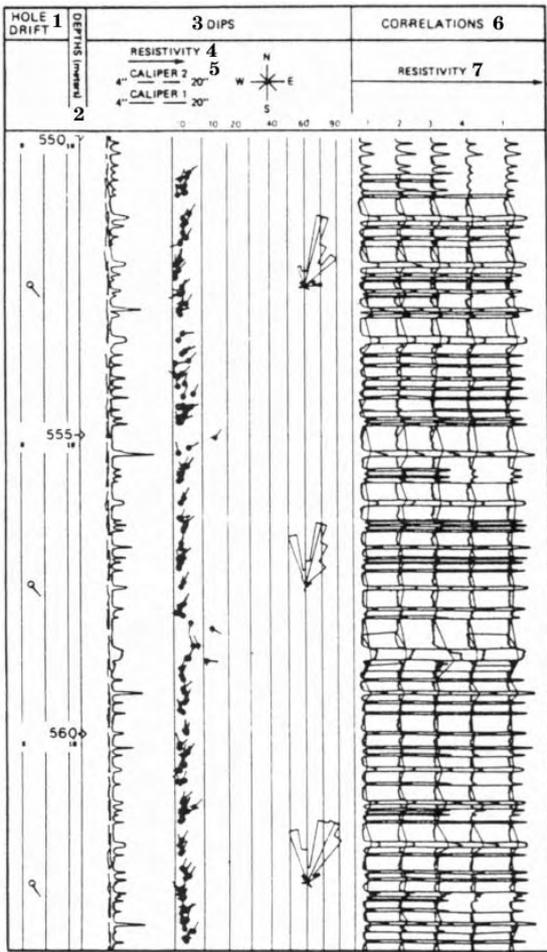
(5- D ; 6- C ; 7- B ; 8- A ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,16- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 17- ; 18,19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 7° )

(matrix supported)

D C

E.

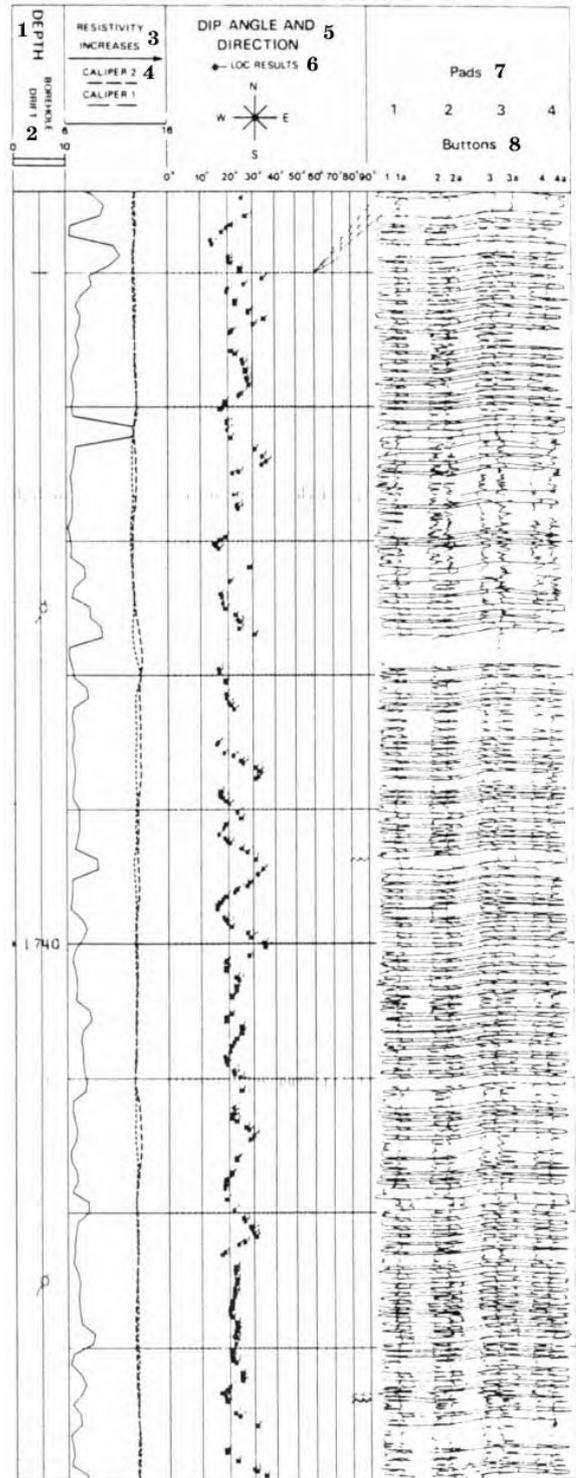
( .6.9-24b).



.6.9-25a.

GEODIP).

(1- ; 2- ( );  
 3- ; 4- ; 5- 2;  
 6- ; 7- )



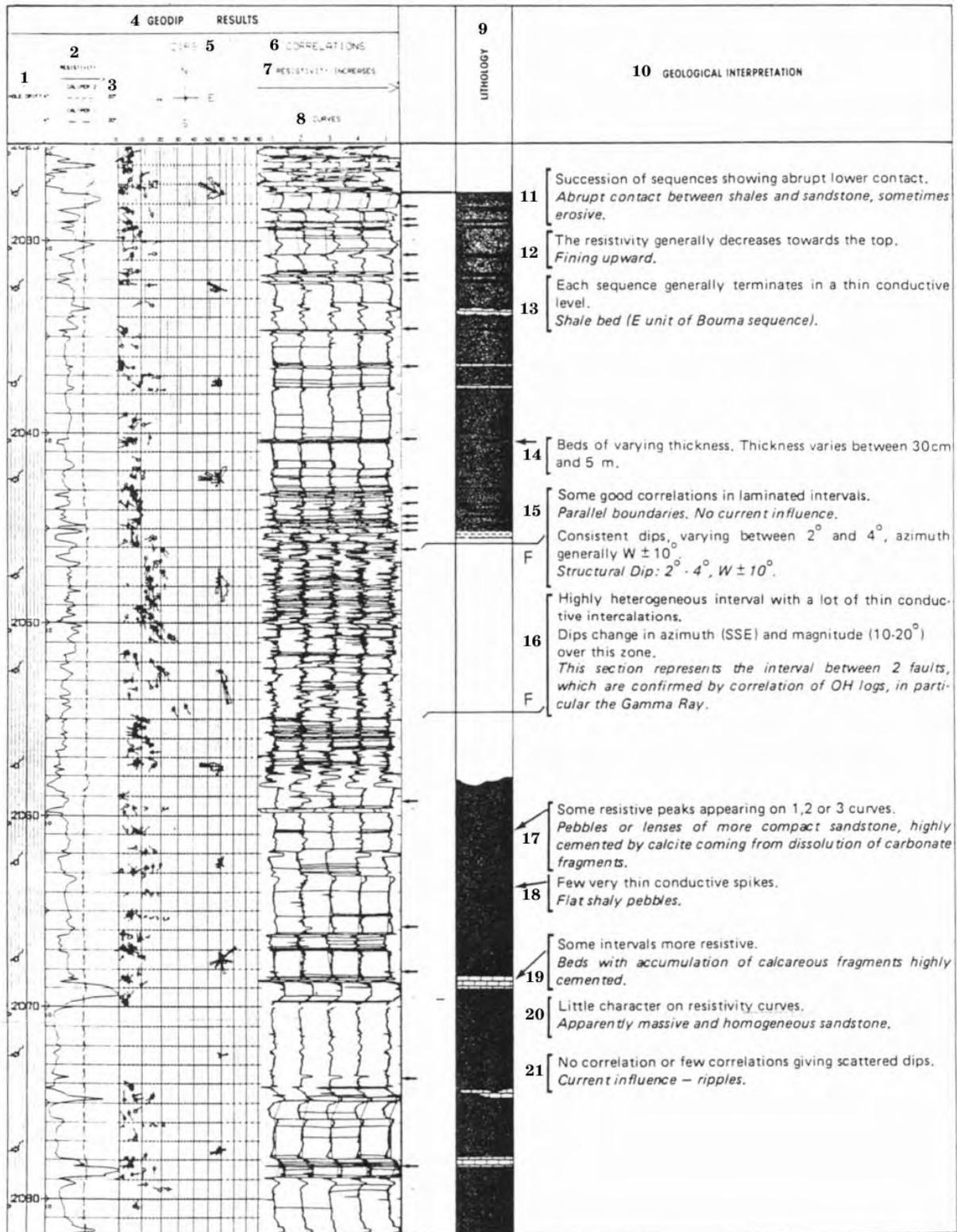
.6.9-25b.

LOCDIP),

(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
 ; 4- 2; 5-  
 ; 6- LOC; 7-  
 ; 8- )

( . 6.9-24a 6.9-25 )

( .6.9-26),



.6.9-26. ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- 2; 4- GEODIP; 5- ; 6-  
 ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10-  
 11  
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13

14

15

( - 30 E 5 ) .

16

: 2° - 4°, W ± 10°. 2° 4°; W ( ) ± 10°.

17

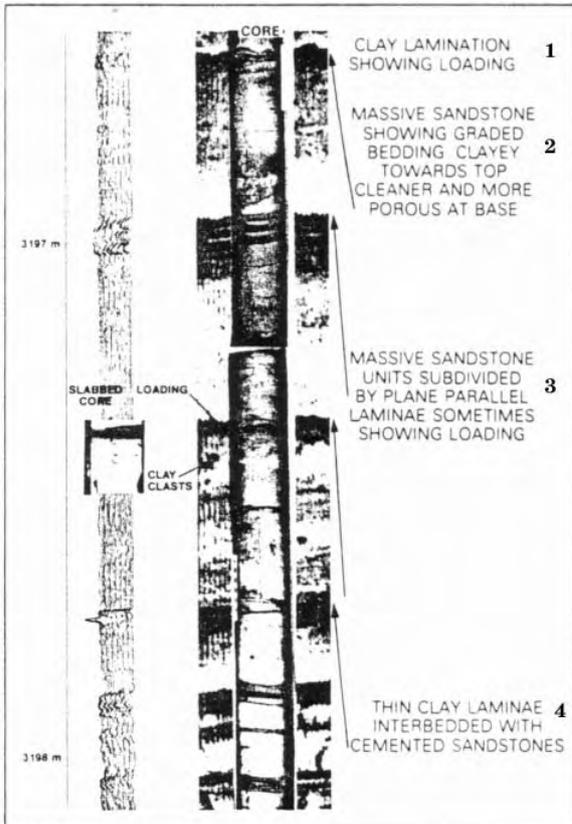
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21



.6.9-27.

FMS,

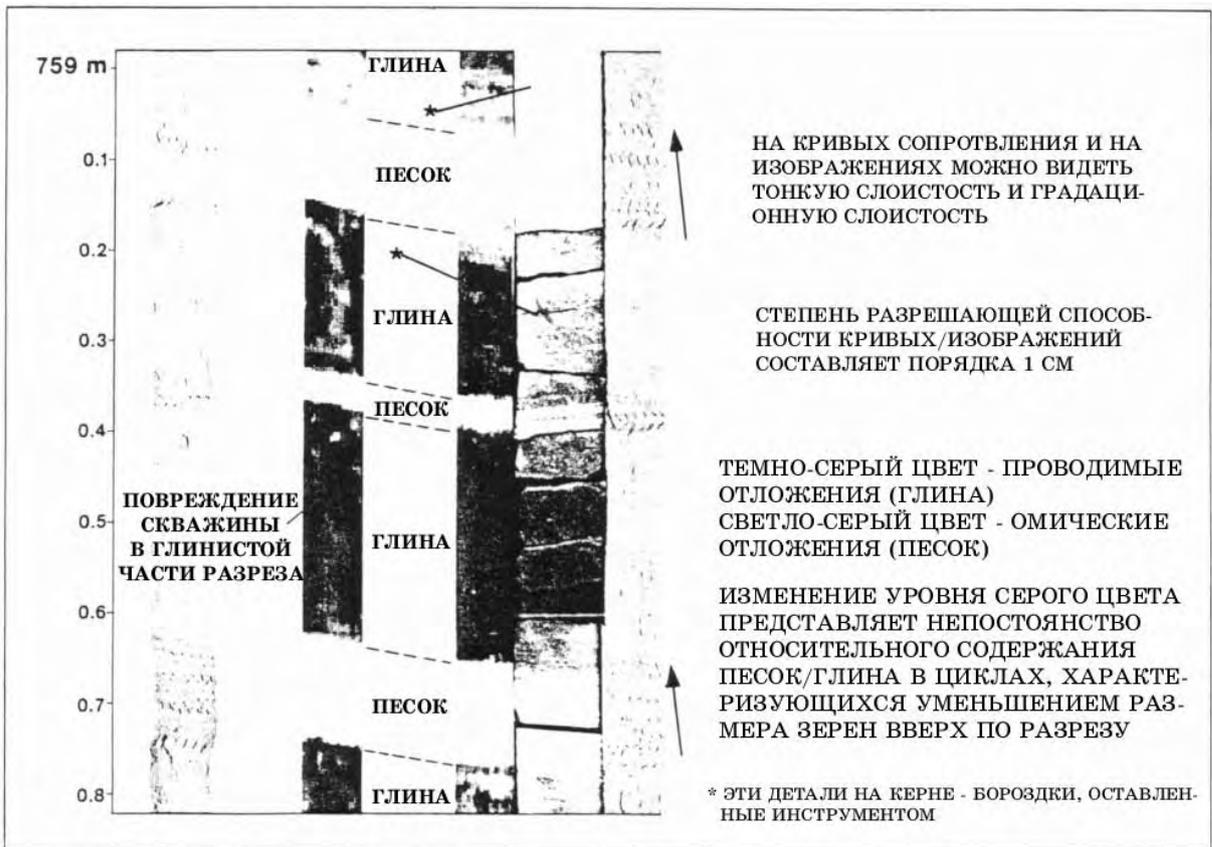
(1-

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.6.9-28.

FMS

FMS

( .6.9-27 6.9-28).

6.9.3.3.

(4

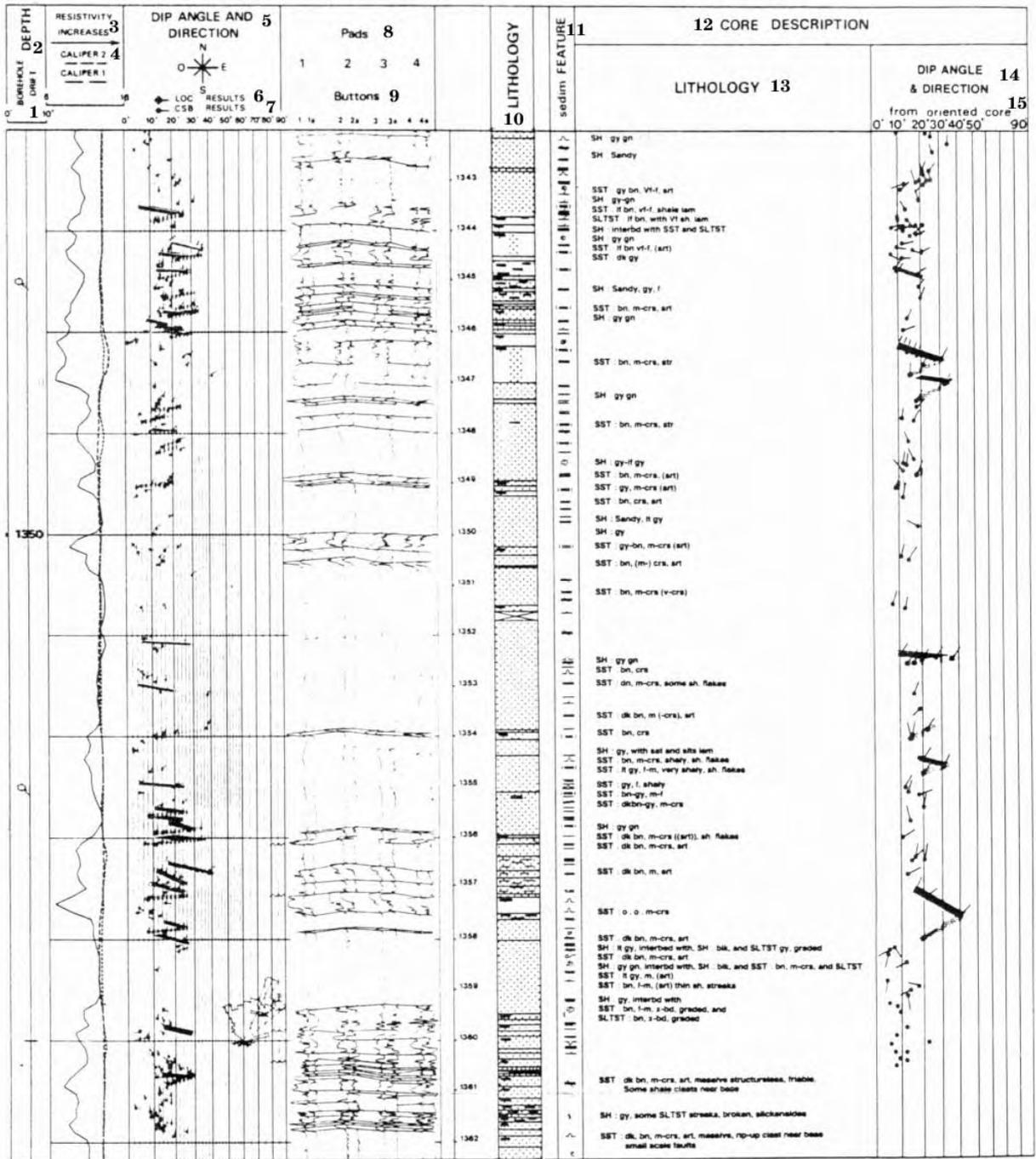
LOCDIP

SYNDIP).

GEODIP,

( .6.9-29)

LOCDIP GSB



.6.9-29.

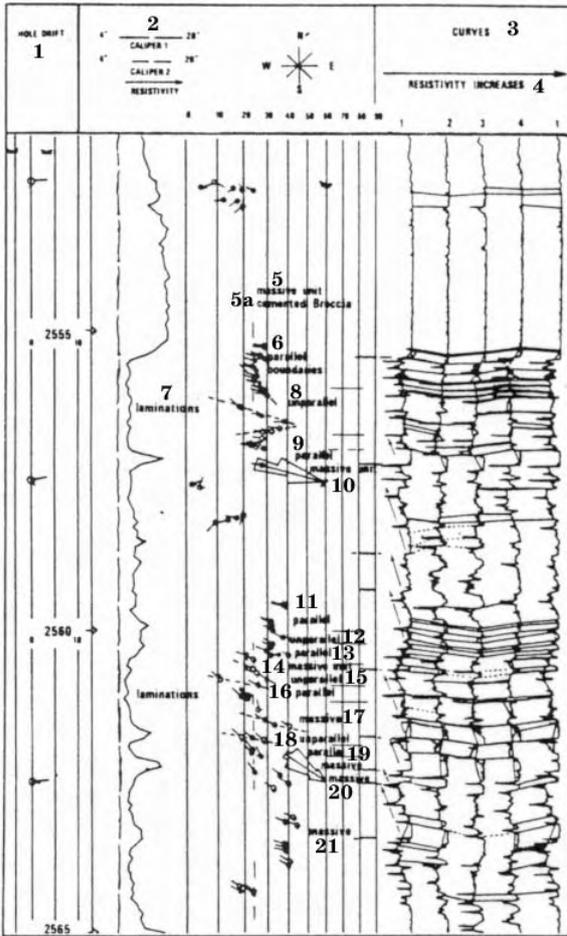
LOCDIP CSB

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5, 14- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 15- ; SST = ; SH - )

6.9.3.4.

( .6.9.25).

( .6.9.24a 6.9-31).



.6.9-30.

( Payre Serra, 1979).

(1- ; 2- 1; 3- ; 4- ; 5,10,14,17,20,21- ; 5a- ; 6,9,11,13,16,19- ; 7- ; 8,12,15,18- )

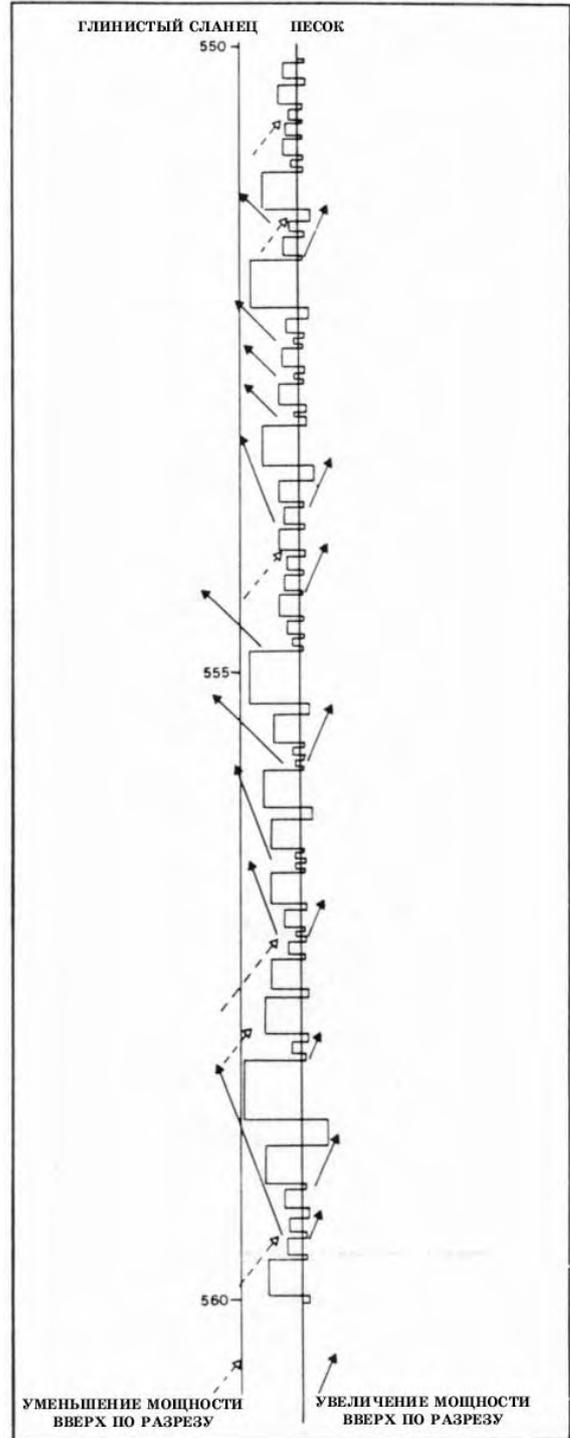
6.9.3.5.

3-4

( .6.9-31

6.9-32).

.6.9-33,

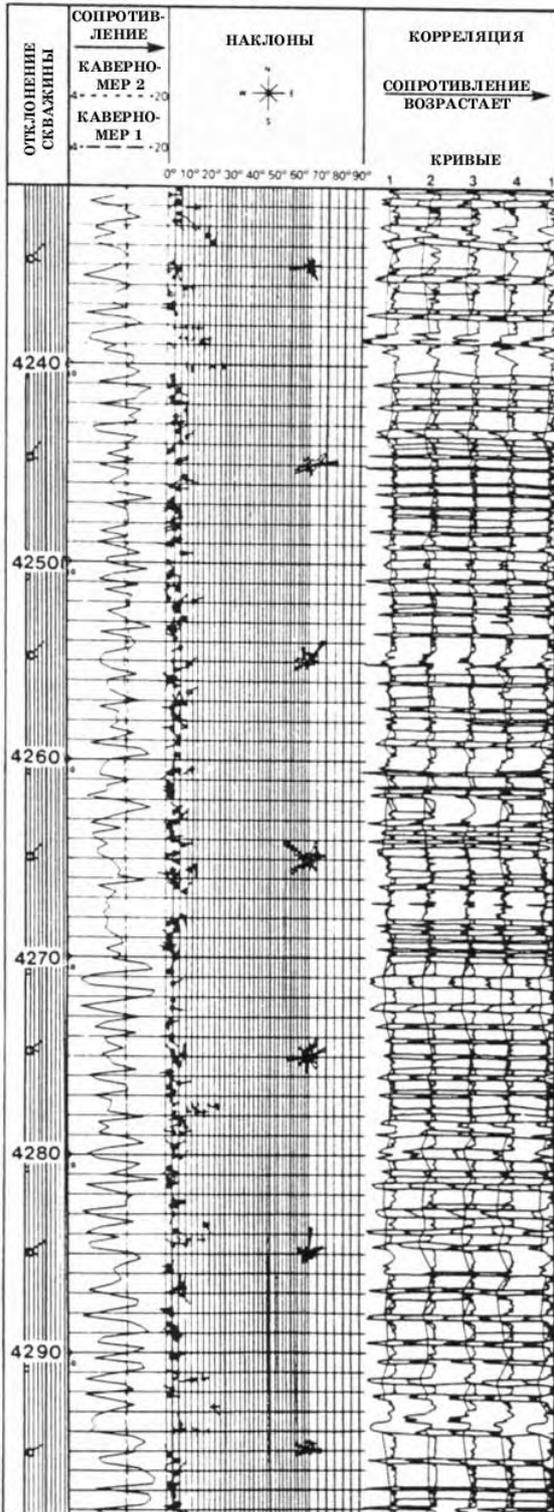


.6.9-31.

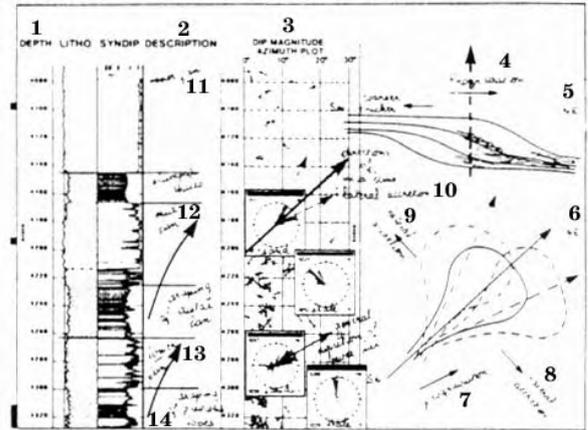
.6.9-26.

( LITHO

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.6.9.32.



.6.9-33.

LITHO, SYNDIP

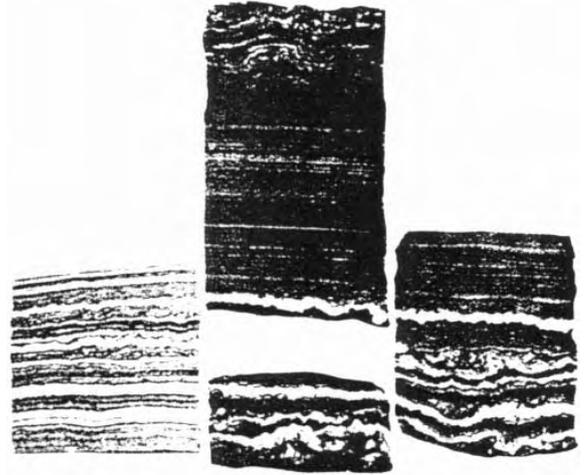
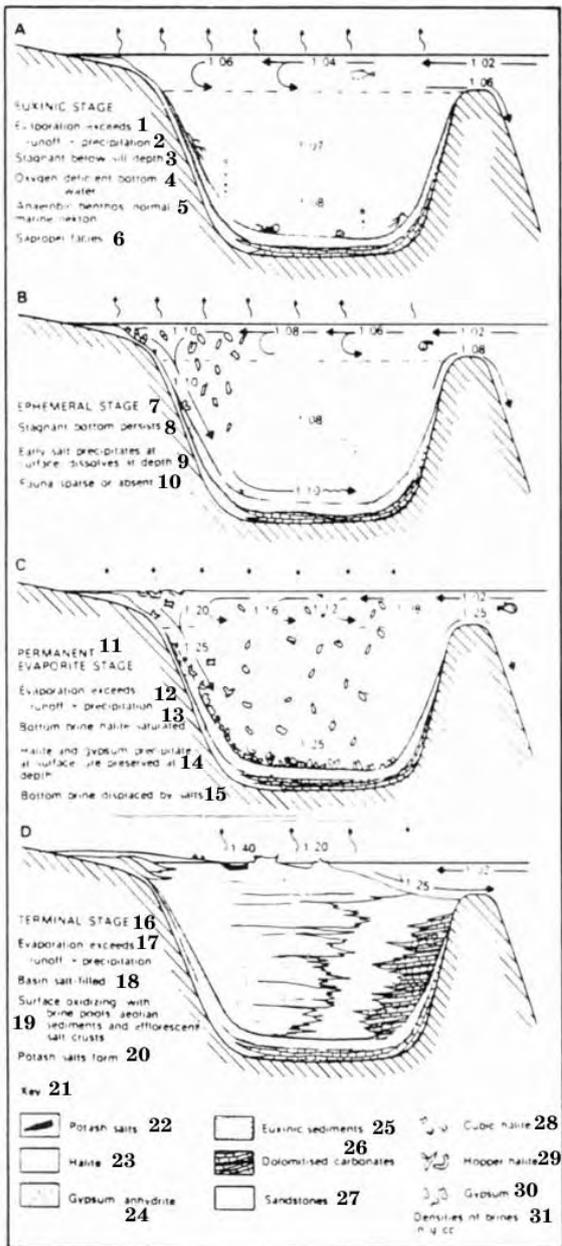
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4,7- ; 5,6- ; 8,9,10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- )

6.10. “ ”

6.10.1.

( , ),

( .6.10-1).



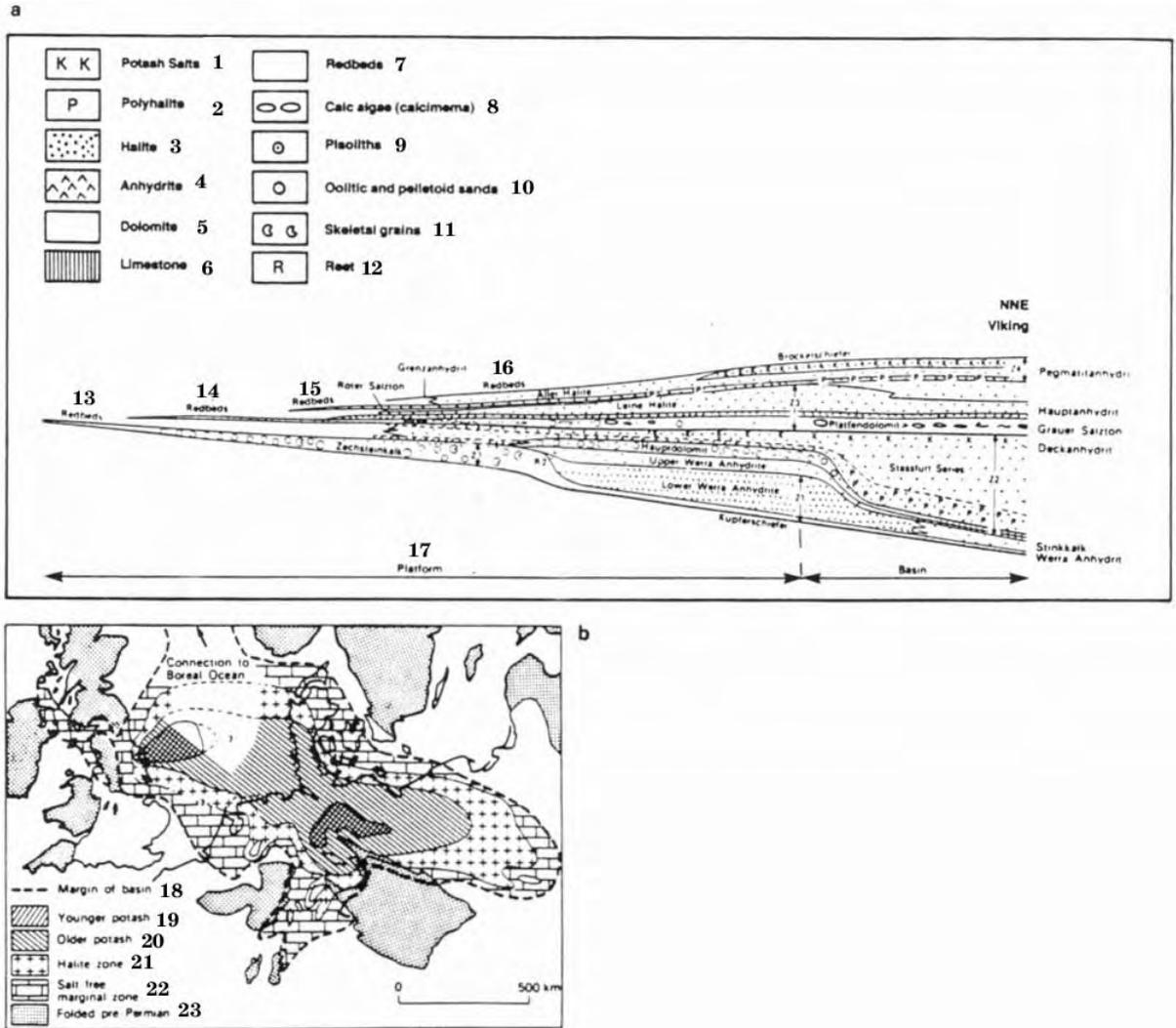
.6.10-2.

( Kendal, 1984).

.6.10-1.

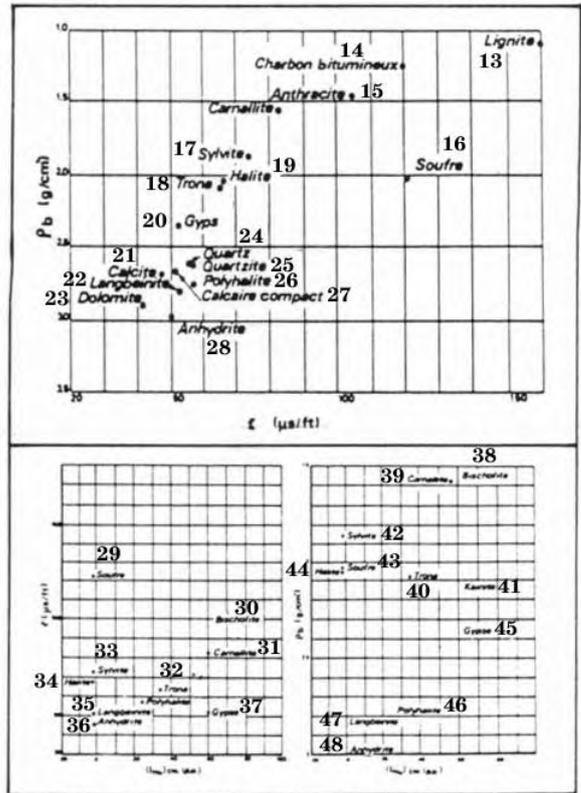
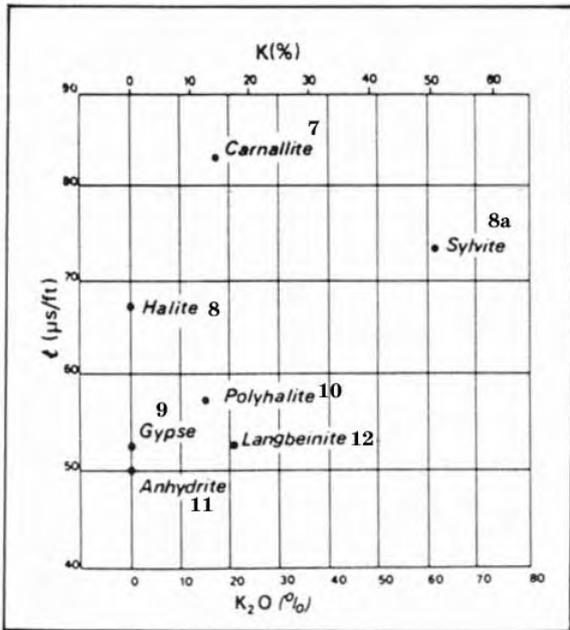
( Schmalz, 1969).

(1- ; 2-  
 + ; 3-  
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 ; 11- +  
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 ; 16- ; 17-  
 ; 18-  
 ; 19-  
 ; 20-  
 ; 21- ; 22 ; 23-  
 ; 24- ; 25- ;  
 ; 26- ; 27-  
 ; 28- ; 29-  
 ; 30- ; 31- / . )



**.6.10.3.**  
 ( Taylor Colter, 1975) ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7,13,14,15,16- ; 8-  
 (calcimema); 9- ; 10- ; 11-  
 ; 12- (?) ; 17- ; 18- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20-  
 ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- )

( Borchert Muir, 1964).



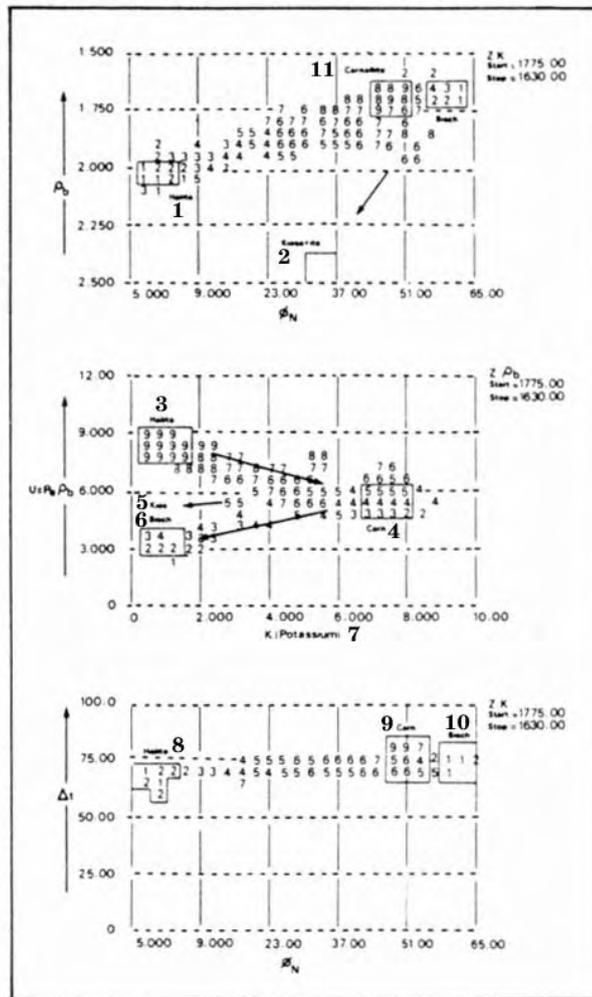
.6.10-4.

- (7- ; 8- ; 8a- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14-
- fre; 30- ; 23- ; 31- ; 24- ; 32- trone; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ;
- 38- 39- ; 40- trone; 41- ; 42- ; 43- soufre; 44- ; 45- ; 46- ; 47- -
- ; 48- )



.6.10-5. (a)

( Serra, 1980). (b)

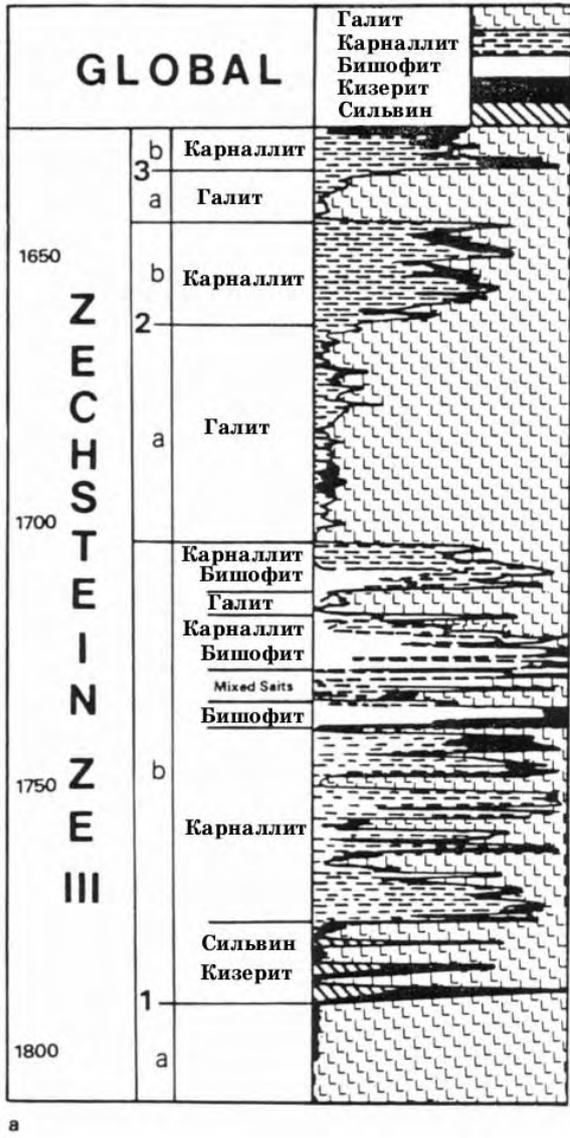


.6.10-6.

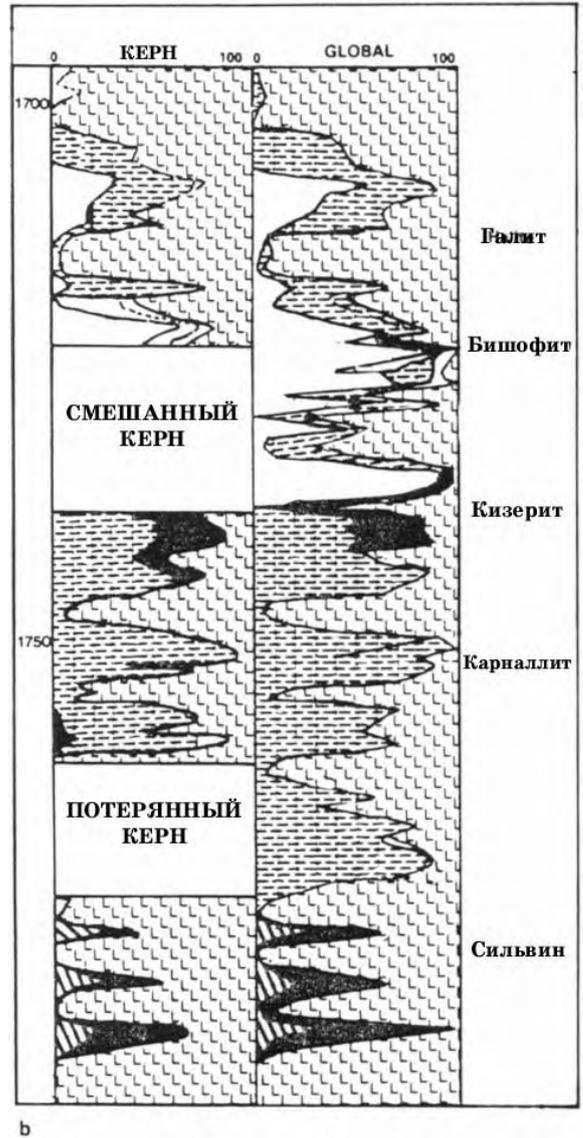
(1,3,8- ; 2,5- ; 4,9,11- ; 6,10- )

(Z3)

( Haile Blunden, 1984).



.6.10-7.  
GLOBAL



( Haile Blunden, 1984).

6.10.2

6.10.2.1.

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 (displacive halite cubes).

6.10.2.2.

( .6.10-2), -  
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 .6.10-3, - ), , -  
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6.10.2.3.

1200 ) ( .6.10-3). (

6.10.3.

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6.10.3.1.

( .6.10.4). ( -  
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 , ( .6.10.5).  
 GLOBAL

( .6.10.6 6.10.7).

NGS.

6.10.3.2.

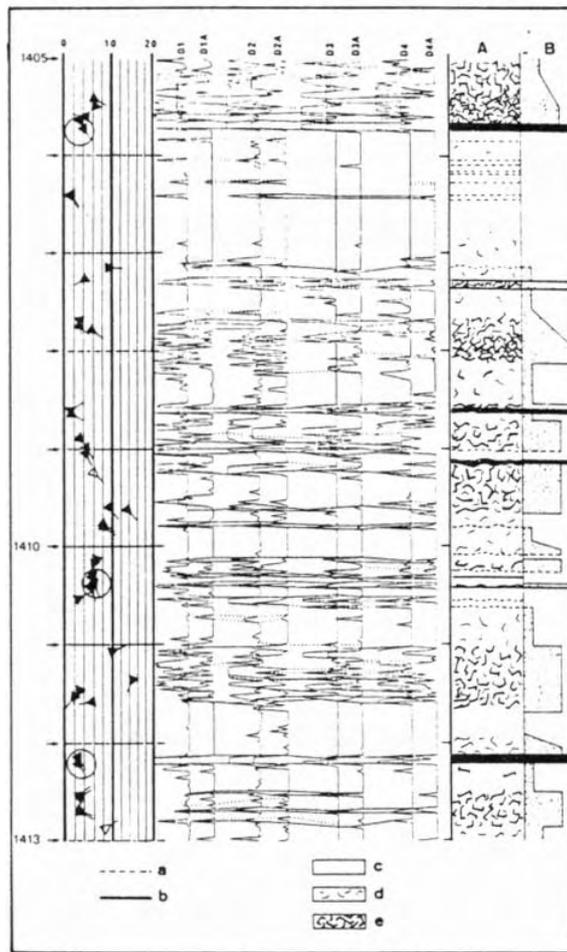
SHDT EMAX

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( .6.10.8).



.6.10.8.

SHDT

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## 6.11

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