

(uniformitarianism) – Hutton, 1788).

1-1

1-Наблюдение и  
описание осадоч-  
ного тела

2-Сопоставление с текущими  
моделями или с хорошо по-  
нятыми древними моделями

3-Интерпретация

4-Прогнозирование

Срстав  
Текстура  
Цвет  
Окаменелости  
Осадочная структура

Литология  
Палеонтология  
Палеотечения

Фации

Мощность  
Протяженность в  
латеральном направл.

Геометрия

Развитие по вертикали  
Развитие по горизонтали

Отношения с  
соседними оса-  
дочными телами

Комплексы  
Ритмы  
Циклы

Условия осадкона-  
копления и палео-  
география

Местоположение,  
Объем,  
Распространение  
минеральных  
ресурсов

Структурный наклон  
Складки  
Трещины, стилолиты  
Разломы

Тектонические  
элементы и  
напряжения

Структура

Присутствие,  
Характер,  
Распространение  
барьеров проница-  
емости



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(  
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.1-1.

( )

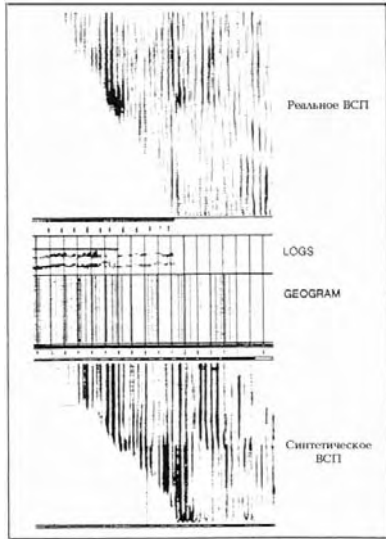
Serra).

( ) .

Illing (1946), «...»

GEOGRAM\*

\* Schlumberger



.1-2.

;

**GEOGRAM,**

nal analysis,

(

)

GEOGRAM ( .1-2).

( DSA\* – direct sig-  
).





1-2

( Serra &amp; Abbot, 1980)

	**	***	**	***
	*	**	***	***
-	**	*	*	***
(				
)	**	*	*	***
-				
(	**	*	*	*
)	***	*	*	*
-	**	**	*	**
FDC.LDT ( $\rho b$ )	***	**	*	***
LDT (Pe)	***	*	*	*
-	**	**	*	***
$\Sigma$	**	***	*	**
BHC ( $\Delta t$ )	*	**	**	***
BHC (	***	***	*	***
GST, GLT	*	***	***	*
HDT SHDT, FNS	*	**	*	*
(CAL)	**	***	***	**
-				
(HRT)				

«

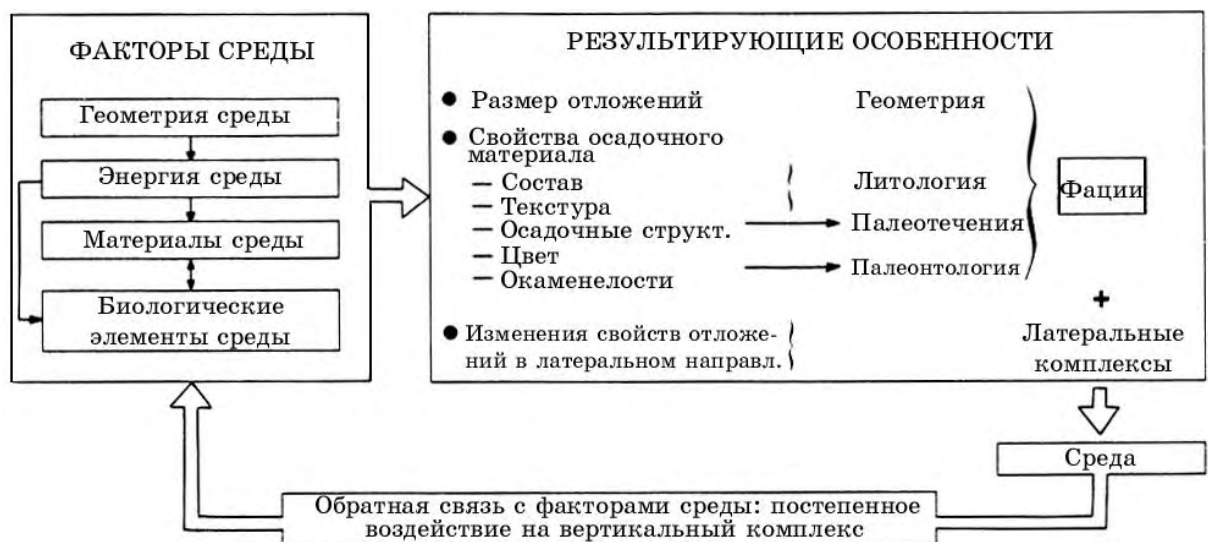
»

«

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1-3).

‘ ‘ ‘



**2.**

( )

## 2.1.

— « , —  
» (Glossary of Geology).

1

### 2.1.1.

,  
 ( ).  
 ;  
 .  
 8 103 99%  
 ( .2-1).

### 2.1.2.

[illegible]

\* Schlumberger



Krynine (1948)

Pettijohn (1949)

( .2-2).

## 2.2

### 2.2.1

(

- )

- , :

- (K), (Th) (U) –

- (C), (O), (Si), NGS\* ( .2-12a) (Fe), (Ca),

(S), (H) (Al) –

- ,

- GST\*,

Aluminium Clay Tool (ACT\*)<sup>1</sup>

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( ).

,

, (

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\* Schlumberger

1 Schlumberger,

(Cf),  $10^8$  , 2.3 .

Am-Be (4.5 ),

<sup>27</sup>Al ( 100%),

<sup>28</sup>Al, , <sup>28</sup>Si,

2.27 1.779 ,

NGS. NaI, 600

,

( )

NGS, , GST,

( .2-3).

), (H, C, O, Si),

(Gd, B, Li, Cl, Fe),

$$(\text{LDT}^*)$$

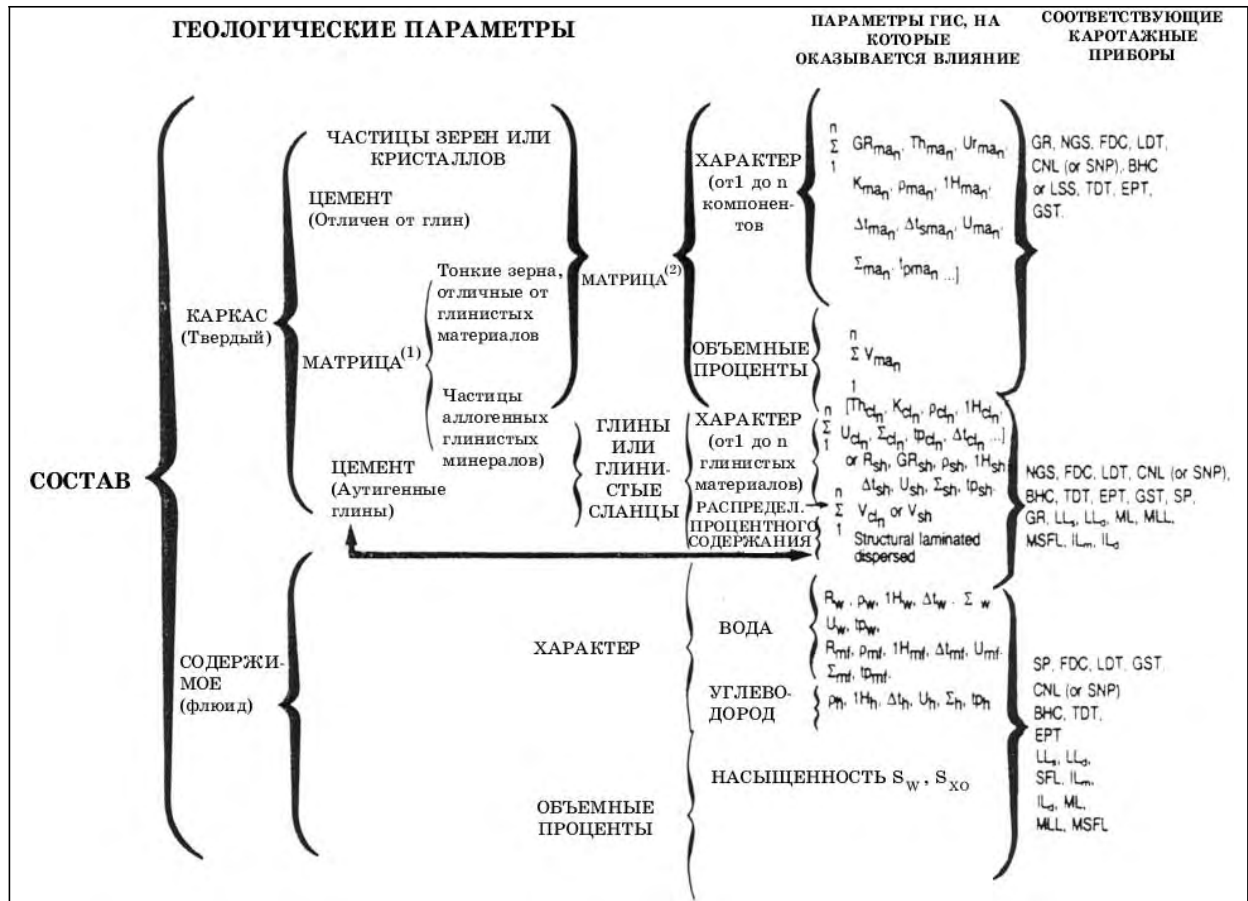
### 2.2.2





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## 2.3. GEOCOLUMN\*

LITHO

( , 2) , - ) n-

n

LITHO

».

### 2.3.1.

n-

\* Schlumberger

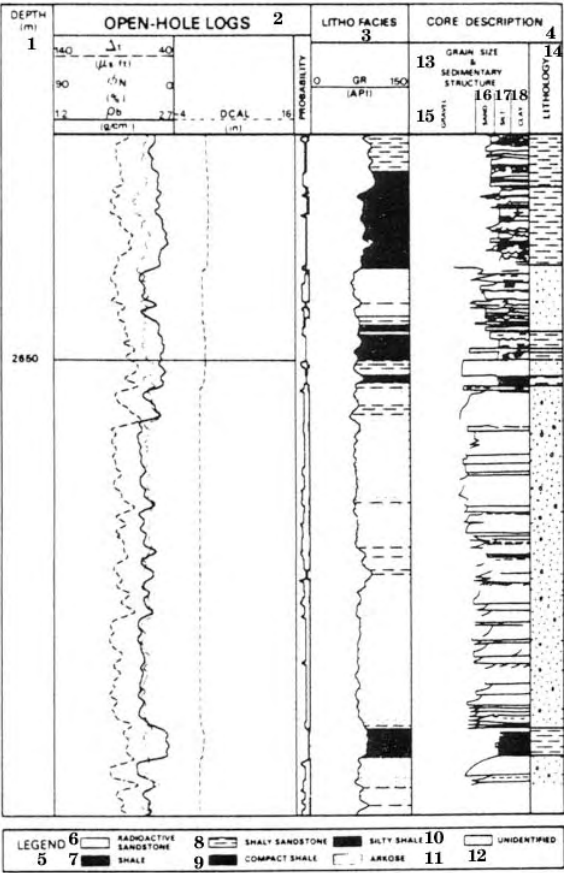
(discrimi-  
 -

### 2.3.2.

NGS);

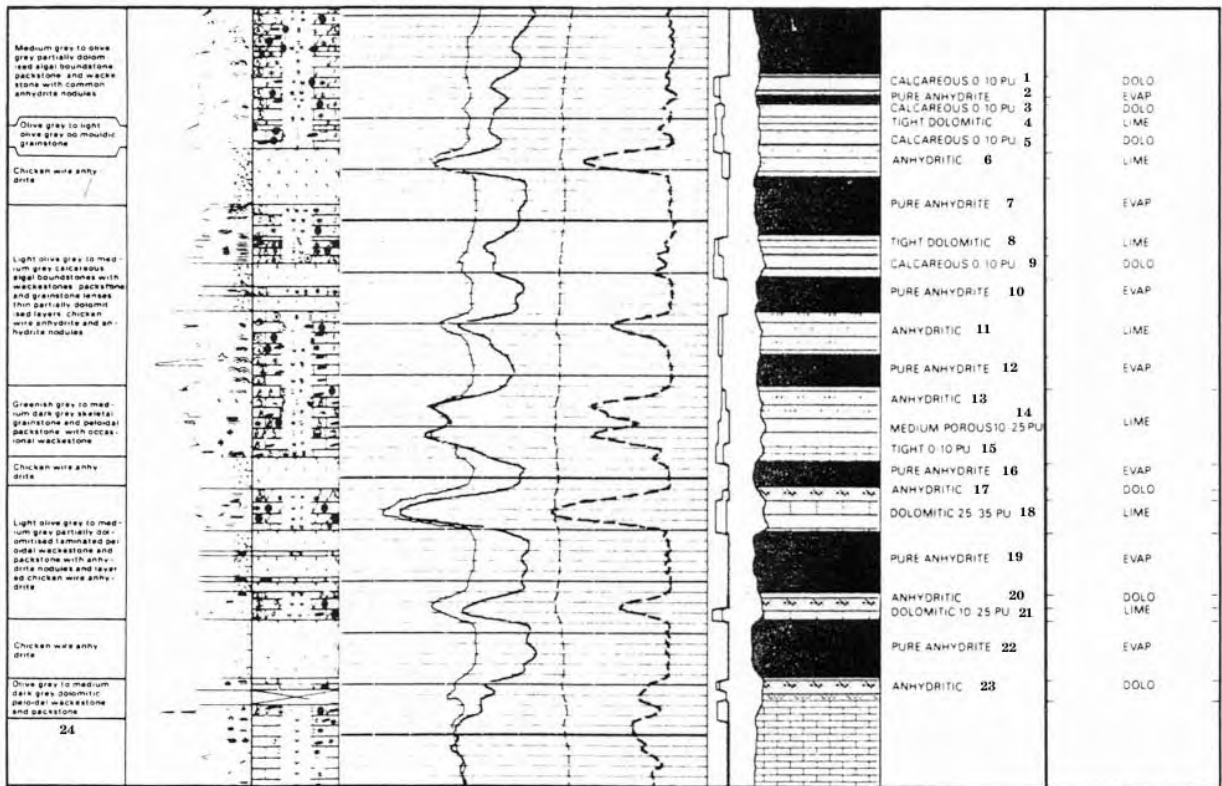
( , , , ) ,

.2-4 2-5  
LITHO, Schlumberger.



.2-4.  
LITHO ,

(1- ( ) ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- )



<b>.2-5.</b>	,	<b>LITHO</b>	-
	.	( Delfiner	,,
<b>1984).</b>			
(1-	; 0-10 .	; 2-	; 3-
	; 5-	; 0-10	; 6-
	...; 9-	; 0-10	...; 7-
	; 13-	; 14-	; 10-
	; 16-	; 17-	; 11-
	; 20-	; 21-	; 10-25
DOLO =	; EVAP =	; LIME =	; 24:
		1,	-
		,	-
Chicken wire	;	-	-
	,	,	,
	;	-	-
		; Chicken wire	;
			-
chicken wire	; Chicken wire	;	-

## 2.4.

- ADAMS, J.A.S. & GASPARINI, P. (1970). - Gamma-ray spectrometry of rocks. *Elsevier Publ. Co., Amsterdam*.
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#### 3.1.

##### 3.1.1.

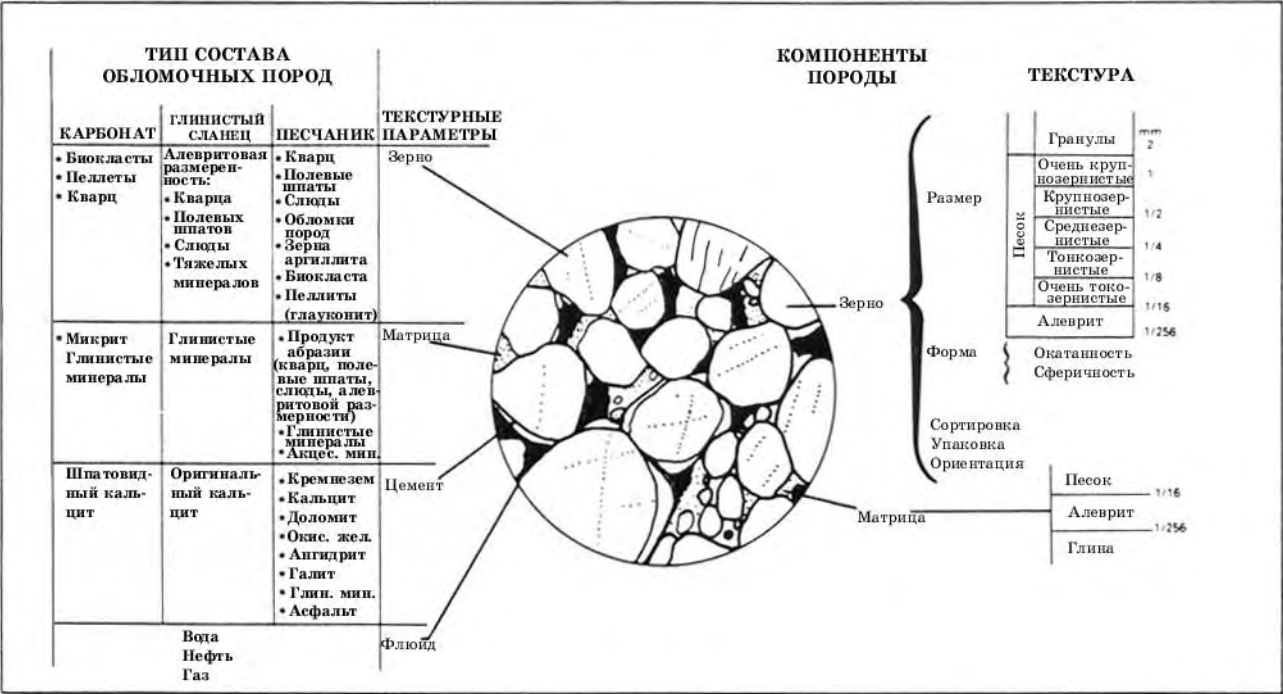
« »  
( ) , . . , , -

### 3.1.2.

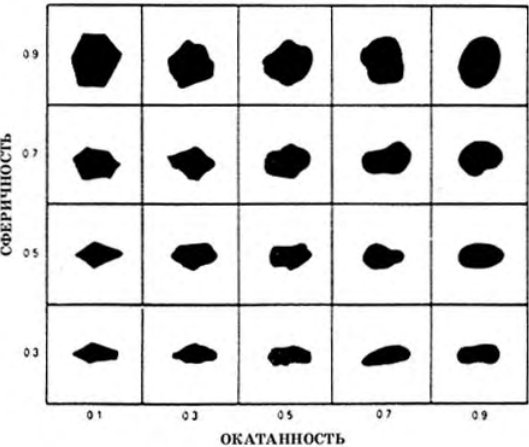
.3-1

### 3.2.

Klembein Sloss (1963),



3-1.



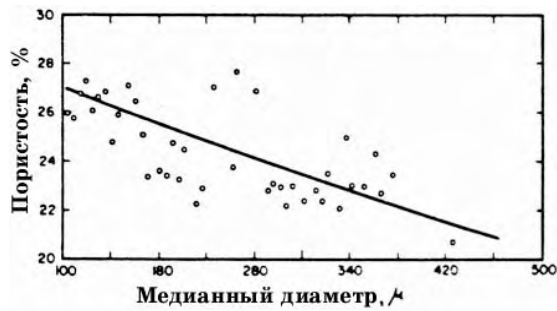
3.2.1.

Beard Weyl (1973)

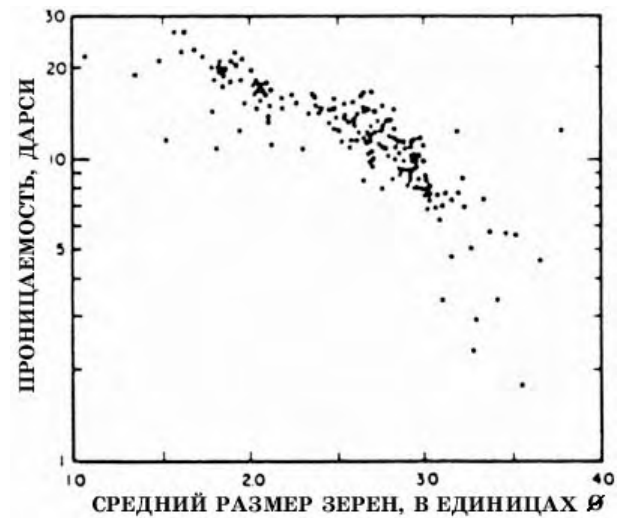
3-2.  
( Krumbein Sloss, 1963, 4-10).







.3-4. Ben-  
theimer ( von Engelhardt, 1960).



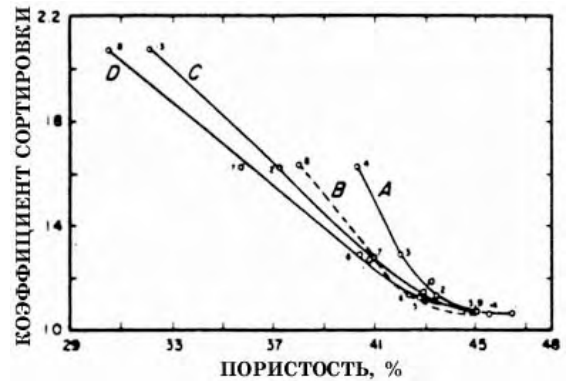
.3-6.

Dodge (Paluxy, , 1971).

### 3.2.1.2.

Rogers Head (1961),

( .3-7).



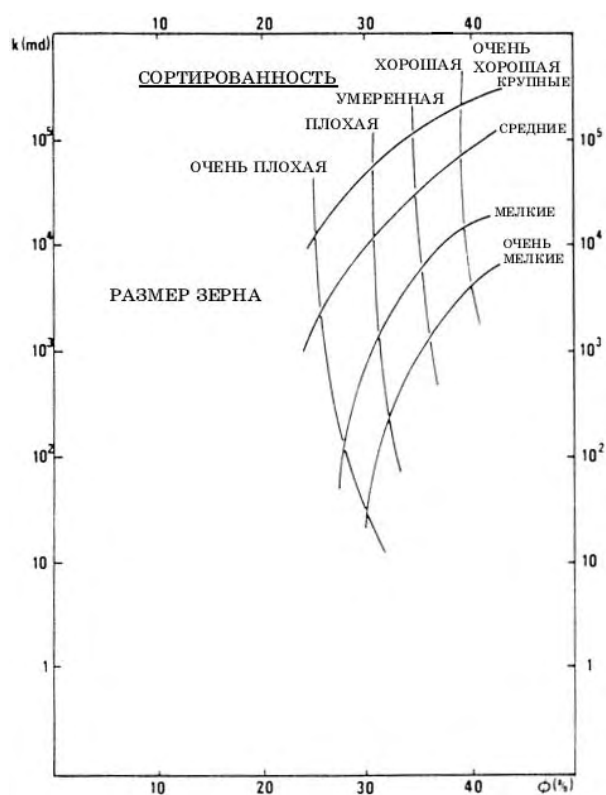
.3-7.

. A:  
md = 0.106 ; B: md = 0.151 ; C: md =  
0.213 ; D: md = 0.335 ( Rogers Head,  
1961).

Beard Weyl (1973),  
.3-8.

### 3.2.1.3.

. Fraser (1935)



.3-8.

### 3.2.1.4.

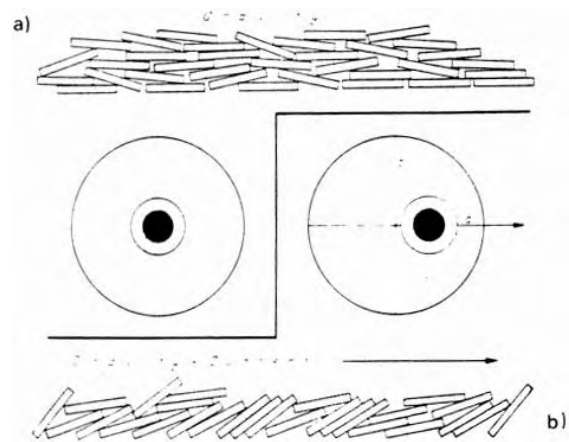
( ... ) .3-9).

( ... ) .3-10).

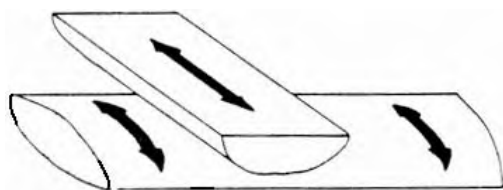
( ... ) .3-11).



.3-9.  
1958). ( Rukhin,



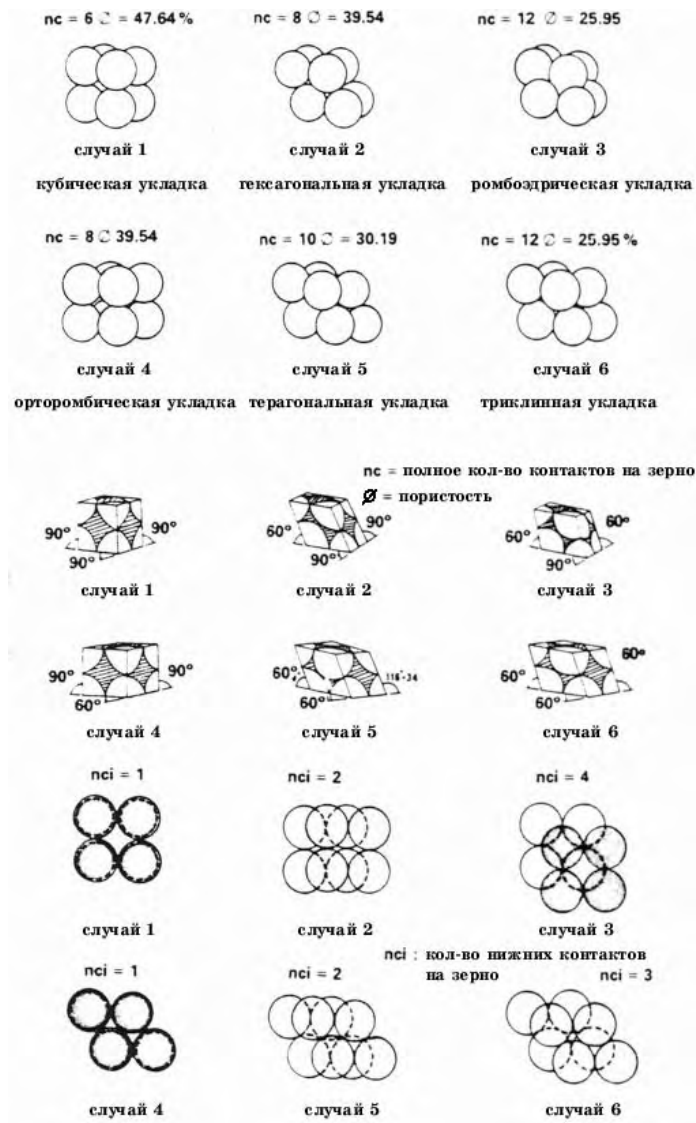
.3-11. (flakes). a):  
, b):  
( Potter Pettijohn, 1971, .3-2).



.3-10.  
( Pryor, 1973, Selley, .15)

3.2.1.5.

Graton Fraser  
(1935),  
( .3-  
12).  
47.64% (  
» » ) 25.95% (  
« »  
).



Allen (1984)

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)  
( , )

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, Allen

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.3-13

.3-12.

( Graton Fraser).

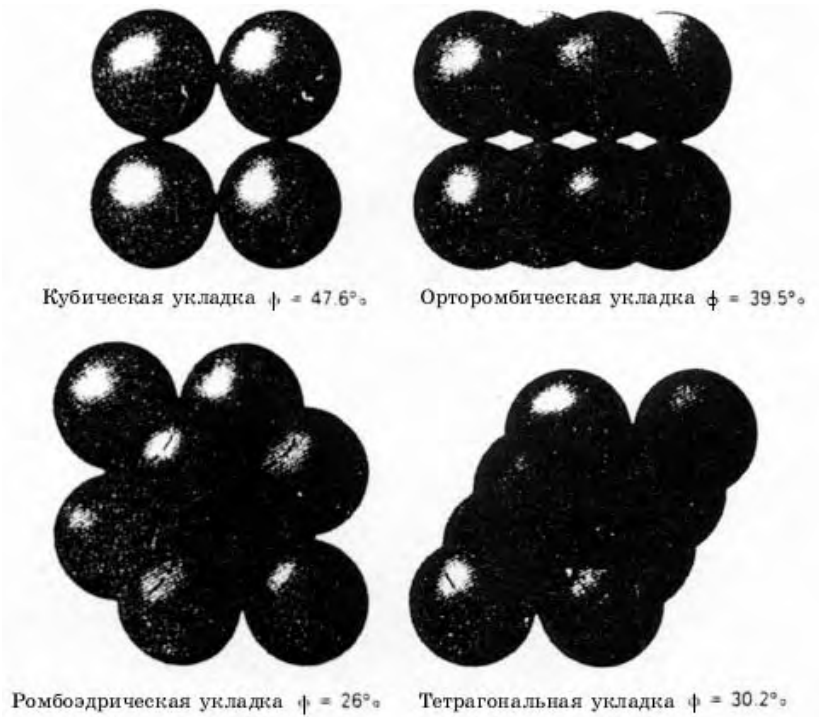
μ .

« »

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»,  
« »

8,

500



**.3-13.**

500  $\mu$  ( R. Nurmi).

### 3.2.1.6.

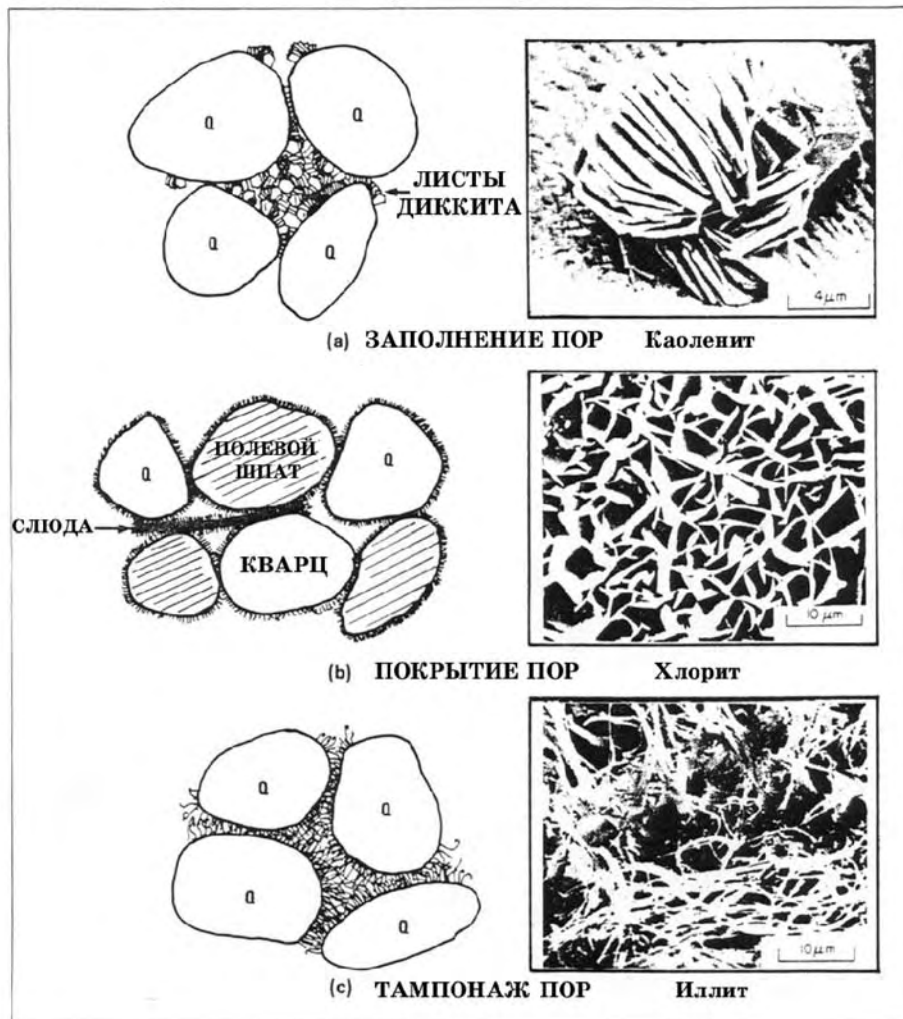
( ... ),

( ... ),

( ... ).

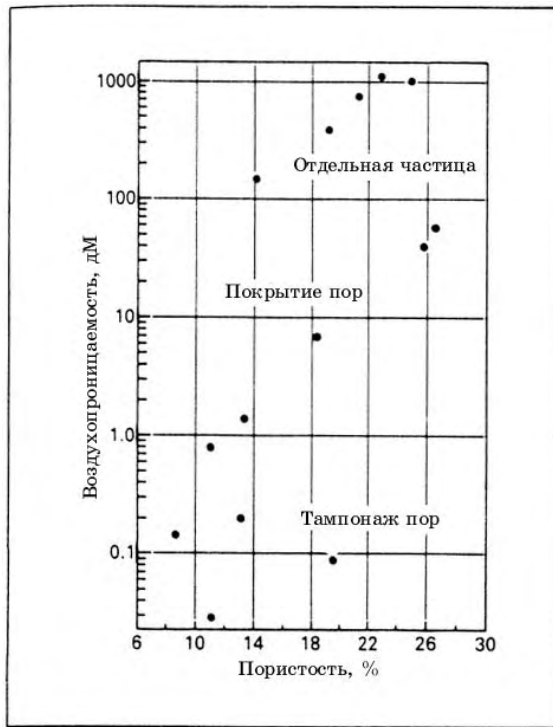
( .3-15),

Neasham (1977).



.3-14.

( Neasham, 1977).



3-15.

( Neasham, 1977).

14

( 3-14c),

( , )

...)

7.

### 3.2.2.



3-1.

3-1

ТЕКСТУРНЫЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ		ПОРИСТОСТЬ	ПРОНИЦАЕМОСТЬ
		$\Phi$	$k$
ЧАСТИЦЫ ИЛИ ЗЕРНА	Размер зерен .....	↗	↗
	Сферичность .....	↘	,
	Ока т а н н о с т ь .....	↘	,
	Сортированность .....	↗	↗
	Упаковка .....	↘	↘
(эффект уплотнения)			
МАТРИЦА	процентное содержание ...	↘	↘
ЦЕМЕНТ	процентное содержание ....	↘	↘

## 3.3.

( .3-16). ( , ),

BASIC POROSITY TYPES			
ТИП, ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ		ТИП, ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ НЕ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ	
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ МЕЖДУ ЧАСТИЦАМИ BR		ТРЕЩИНА FR
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ ВНУТРИ ЧАСТИЦ WP		КАНАЛ* CH
	МЕЖКРИСТАЛЛИЧЕСКАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ BC		ПУСТОТА* VUG
	ПОРИСТОСТЬ, ОБУСЛОВЛЕННАЯ РАСТВОРЕНИЕМ ОТДЕЛЬНЫХ КОМПОНЕНТОВ ПОРОДЫ MO		КАВЕРНА* CV
	ФЕНЕСТРАЛЬНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ FE	*Термин "каверна" применяется для пор размером с взрослого человека (или больше), в форме канала или пустоты	
	SHELTER <sup>1</sup> ПОРИСТОСТЬ SH		
	КАРКАСНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ GF		
ТИП ВЫБИРАЕМЫЙ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ, ИЛИ НЕ ПО ТЕКСТУРЕ			
	БРЕКЧИЯ BR		СВЕРЛЕНИЯ BO
	ФУКОИДЫ BU		УСАДКА SK

МОДИФИЦИРУЮЩИЕ ТЕРМИНЫ					
ГЕНЕТИЧЕСКИЕ МОДИФИКАТОРЫ				МОДИФИКАТОРЫ ПО РАЗМЕРУ*	
ПРОЦЕСС		НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ ИЛИ СТАДИЯ		КЛАССЫ	
РАСТВОРЕНИЕ	s	УВЕЛИЧЕННАЯ	x	МЕГАПОРА	большая 1mg
ЦЕМЕНТАЦИЯ	c	УМЕНЬШЕННАЯ	r		малая smg
ВНУТРЕННЕЕ		ЗАПОЛНЕННАЯ	f	МЕЗОПОРА	большая 1ms
ОСАДКОНАКОПЛЕНИЕ	i				малая sms
ВРЕМЯ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ				МИКРОПОРА	mc
ПЕРВИЧНАЯ				P	Для обозначения размера, с основными типами пористости используйте приставки: мезожеода msVUG small mesomold ** smsMO microinterparticle*** mcBP * Для пор правильной формы, меньших, чем каверна. † Измерения относятся к среднему диаметру одной поры или к пределам изменения размера ассоциации пор. Для трубчатых пор используется среднее сечение. Для плоских пор используется ширина и форма пор.
до осадконакопления				Pp	
периода осадконакопления				Pd	
ВТОРИЧНАЯ				S	
зогенетическая				Se	
мезогенетическая				Sm	
телогенетическая				St	
Генетические модификаторы сочетаются следующим образом:					
ПРОЦЕСС + НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ + ВРЕМЯ					
ПРИМЕРЫ: растворение - увеличенная sx					
цемент - пониженная первичная crP					
осадки - заполненные эогенетические rfSe					
МОДИФИКАТОРЫ РАСТВОРЕННОСТИ					
пористость в процентах (15%)					
или					
относительное содержание типов пористости (1 2)					
или					
относительное содержание и проценты (1 2) (15%)					

.3-16.

( Choquette Pray, 1970, .2).

\*

\*\*

( .3-17 3-2).

.3-18,



Dunham ( Nurmi Frisinger, 1983)

3-2

Dunham

( Dunham, 1962).



Баундестон - Исходные компоненты, объединенные на протяжении жизни, т.е. биогенные рифы

Аргиллит <10% зерна	Сцементированные глиной	Содержат ил	Исходные составляющие, не объединенные на протяжении жизни
Ваккит >10% зерна			
Пакстон	Зернистый		
Грейпстон <10% микрита			
Кристаллический карбонат = Первичная структура осаджения, разрушенная перекристаллизацией			

3-3

Время	Тип	Иллюстрация	Происхождение				
Перед осадко-накоплением	{ Пористость внутри частиц <sup>(1)</sup>			Тип, выбираемой не текстуры			
Осадконакпление	{ Пористость между частицами или межзерновая пористость Shelter Каркасная пористость		{ Сортировка и упаковка		Тип, выбираемый по текстуре или не по текстуре		
			{ Аккреция каркаса				
После осадконакопления	{ Межкристаллическая пористость <i>Листоватая</i> Фенестральная <sup>(2)</sup> пористость (= пористость птичий глаз) <i>Неправильная</i>		{ Замещение			Тип, выбираемый по текстуре или не по текстуре	
	{ Пористость, обусловленная растворением компонентов Канал <sup>(3)</sup> Пустота <sup>(3)</sup> Каверна <sup>(3)</sup> Трещина Брекчия Сверление Фукоиды Усадка	{          	{  				Тип, выбираемый по текстуре или не по текстуре
				{ Растворение			
				{ Физическое или органическое разрушение			
			{ Органическое разрушение				
	{ Дегидратация						

3-4

( Choquette Pray, 1970).

25-40%		40-70%	
-			-
30%	; 15-		-
( )	-		-
	,		-
( )	-		
	-		-
	-		-
	- « »	« »	- « »
			-
- ,	-		-
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	1	,	,
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	« »	~3	
-		;	;
			.

3-3

quette Pray, 1970)

3-4 (Cho-

### 3.4.

3-5.

#### 3.4.1.

##### 3.4.1.1.

(Sarma ., 1963; Alger, 1966)

( .3-19).

$R_w$

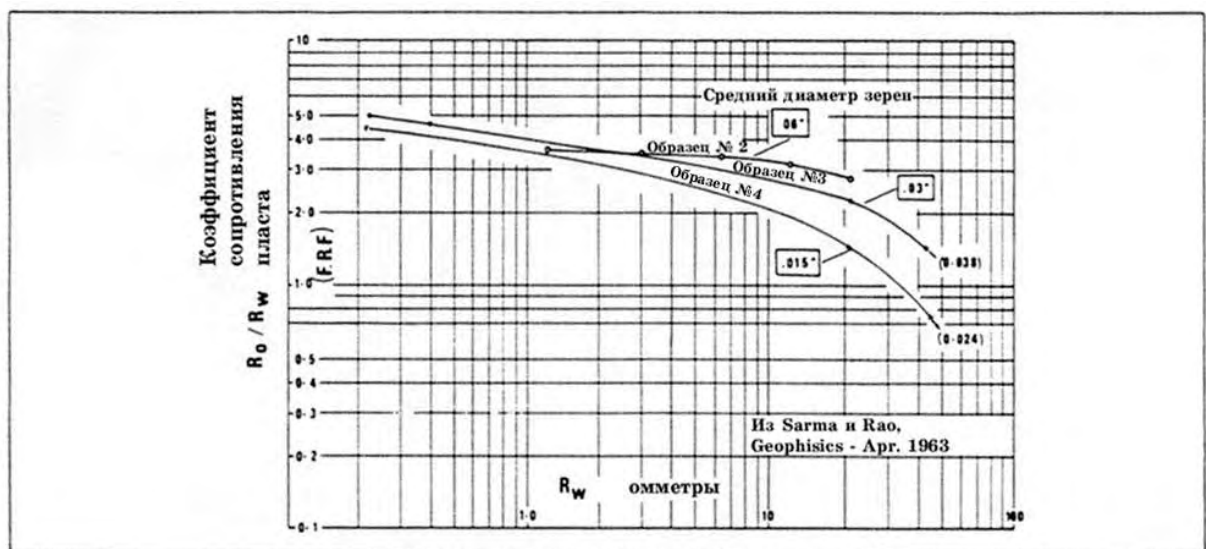
.3-20

(laminated)

3-5

( Serra, 1984).

ТЕКСТУРА	СТРУКТУРНЫЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ		ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ КОЛЛЕКТОРА, ЗАВИСЯЩИЕ ОТ СТРУКТУРНЫХ ПАРАМЕТРОВ		ПРОМЫСЛОВО-ГЕОФИЗИЧЕСКИЕ ПАРАМЕТРЫ, ИСПЫТЫВАЮЩИЕ ВЛИЯНИЕ	ПОДХОДЯЩИЕ СКВАЖИННЫЕ ПРИБОРЫ
	ЧАСТИЦЫ ИЛИ ЗЕРНА	РАЗМЕР	• ПОРИСТОСТЬ ОБЩАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ ПЕРВИЧНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ ЭФФЕКТИВНАЯ ПОРИСТОСТЬ	$\sigma$ $\sigma_1$ $\sigma_2$ $\sigma_3$	$R, \rho_b, I_m, \Delta t, \Sigma, \rho_i, P_g$	$LL_g, LL_g, SFL, IL_m,$ $IL_g, ML, MLL, MSFL$  FDC, LDT, CNL (or SNP), BHC, TDT, EPT, GST
ФОРМА  ОКАТАННОСТЬ СФЕРИЧНОСТЬ						
МАТРИЦА	СОРТИРОВАННОСТЬ УПАКОВКА ОРИЕНТАЦИЯ	ПРОЦЕНТНОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ ПРИРОДА	• ИЗВИЛИСТОСТЬ ИЛИ КОЭФФИЦИЕНТ ЦЕМЕНТАЦИИ	$m$	$R, F, \Delta t, \rho_i$	$LL_g, LL_g, SFL, IL_m,$ $IL_g, ML, MLL, MSFL$ BHC, EPT
			• РАЗМЕР ПОР И ПРОТОКОВ, КОТОРЫЕ КОНТРОЛИРУЮТ: ПРОНИЦАЕМОСТЬ	$k$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet (S_w)_{irr} \\ \bullet d_i \\ \bullet k, k_{rw}, k_{ro} \end{array} \right\}$	$LL_g, LL_g, SFL, IL_m,$ $IL_g, ML, MLL, MSFL$ SP
	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНУЮ	$k_h$	• форма кривой SP			
ЦЕМЕНТ	ПРОЦЕНТНОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ ПРИРОДА	ПРОЦЕНТНОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ ПРИРОДА	• СМАЧИВАЕМОСТЬ			
			• АНИЗОТРОПИЯ		$\lambda$	$LL_g, LL_g, SFL, IL_m,$ $IL_g, MLL, MSFL$

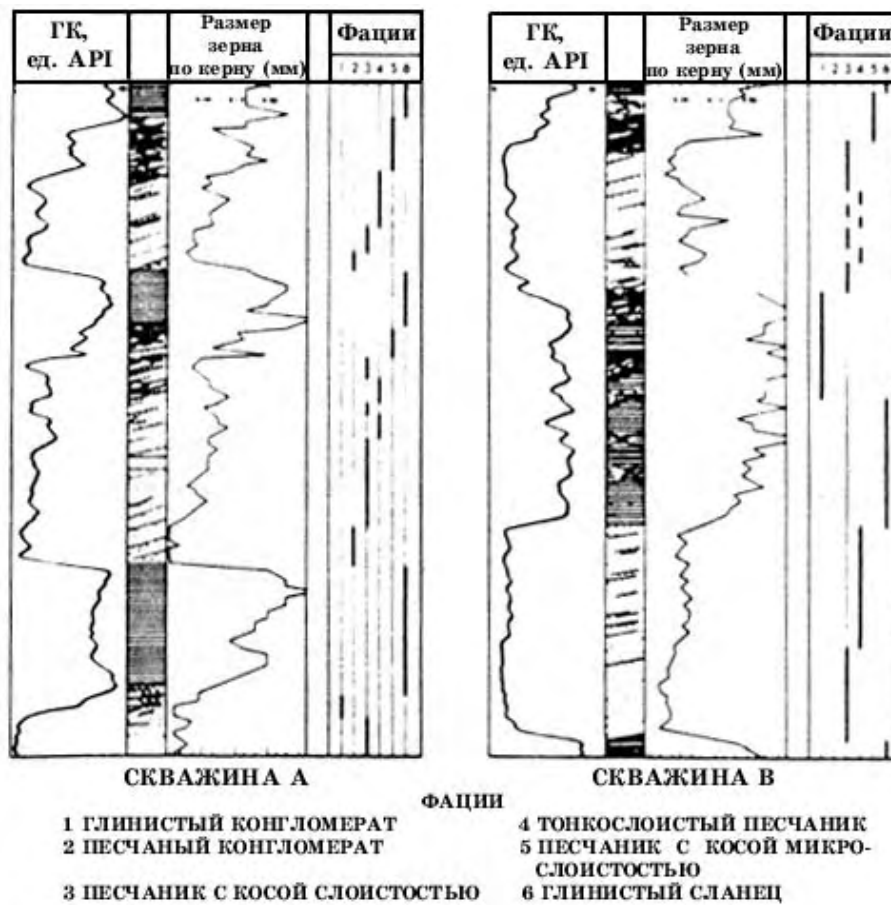


.3-19.

( Sarma Rao, 1963)



21), « » « » 1956, ( .3-  
 SHELL  
 .3-22,  
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 /



.3-20.  
 1975).

( Serra Sulpice,

КЛАССИФИКАЦИЯ ЭЛЕКТРОФАЦИЙ		<div> <div>уменьшение размера зерна</div> <div>ПОВЫШЕНИЕ ПРОЦЕНТНОГО СОДЕРЖАНИЯ ГЛИНИСТЫХ СЛАНЦЕВ</div> </div>	
	РЕЗКИЙ	РЕЗКАЯ	ПЕШЕПЕННАЯ
		<div> <div>ФОРМА ЦИЛИНДРА = пласт</div> <div>ГЛАДКАЯ ЗУБЧАТАЯ</div> </div>	<div> <div>ФОРМА КОЛОКОЛА = уменьшение зерна вверх по разрезу</div> <div>ГЛАДКАЯ ЗУБЧАТАЯ</div> <div>ВЫПУКЛАЯ ЛИНЕЙНАЯ ВОГНУТАЯ</div> </div>
НИЖНИЙ КОНТАКТ ПЕСКА	ПОСТЕПЕННЫЙ	<div> <div>ФОРМА ВОРОНКИ = увеличение зерна вверх по разрезу</div> <div>ГЛАДКАЯ ЗУБЧАТАЯ</div> </div>	<div> <div>ЛЙЦЕВИДНАЯ ФОРМА = цикл</div> <div>ГЛАДКАЯ ЗУБЧАТАЯ</div> </div>

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SHELL)



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.3-27 ( 34.5 37 ).

( .3-23).

( .3-24).

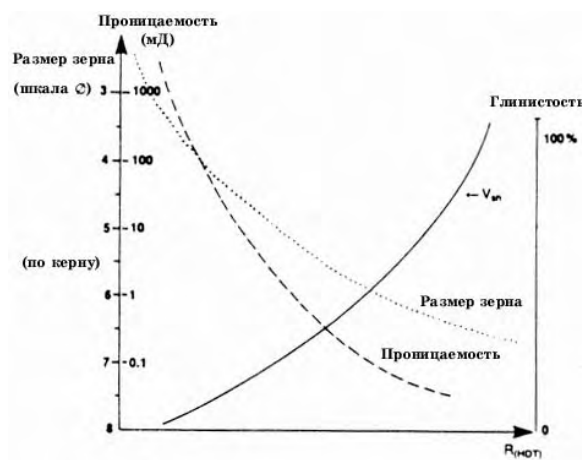
( .3-25)

«Z-» (Z-plots).

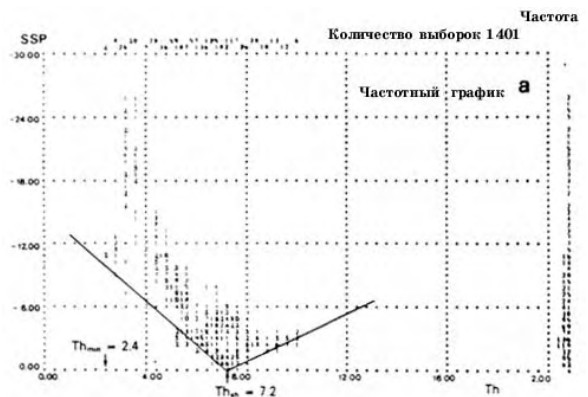
Th K (

$\varnothing_N$ , ( .3-26b),

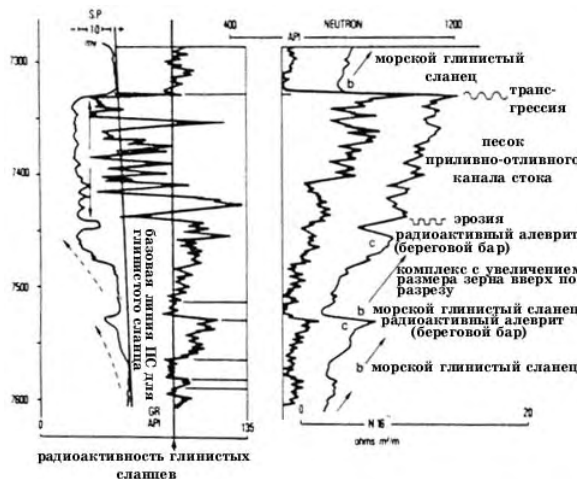
$\rho_b$ ,



.3-23.



.3-27.



.3-24.

.3-25.

$K_{sh}$

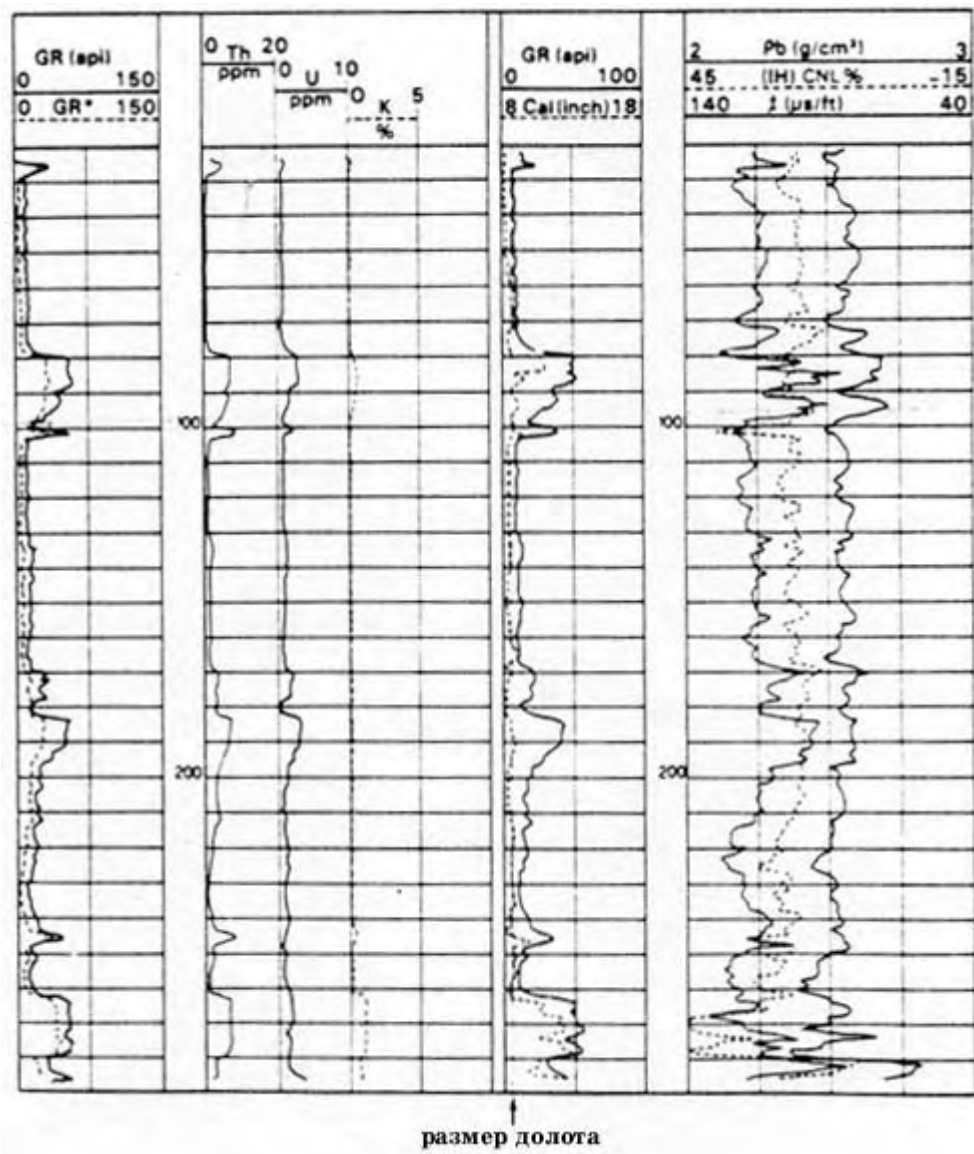
(a)

(b).

Thsh

« » »

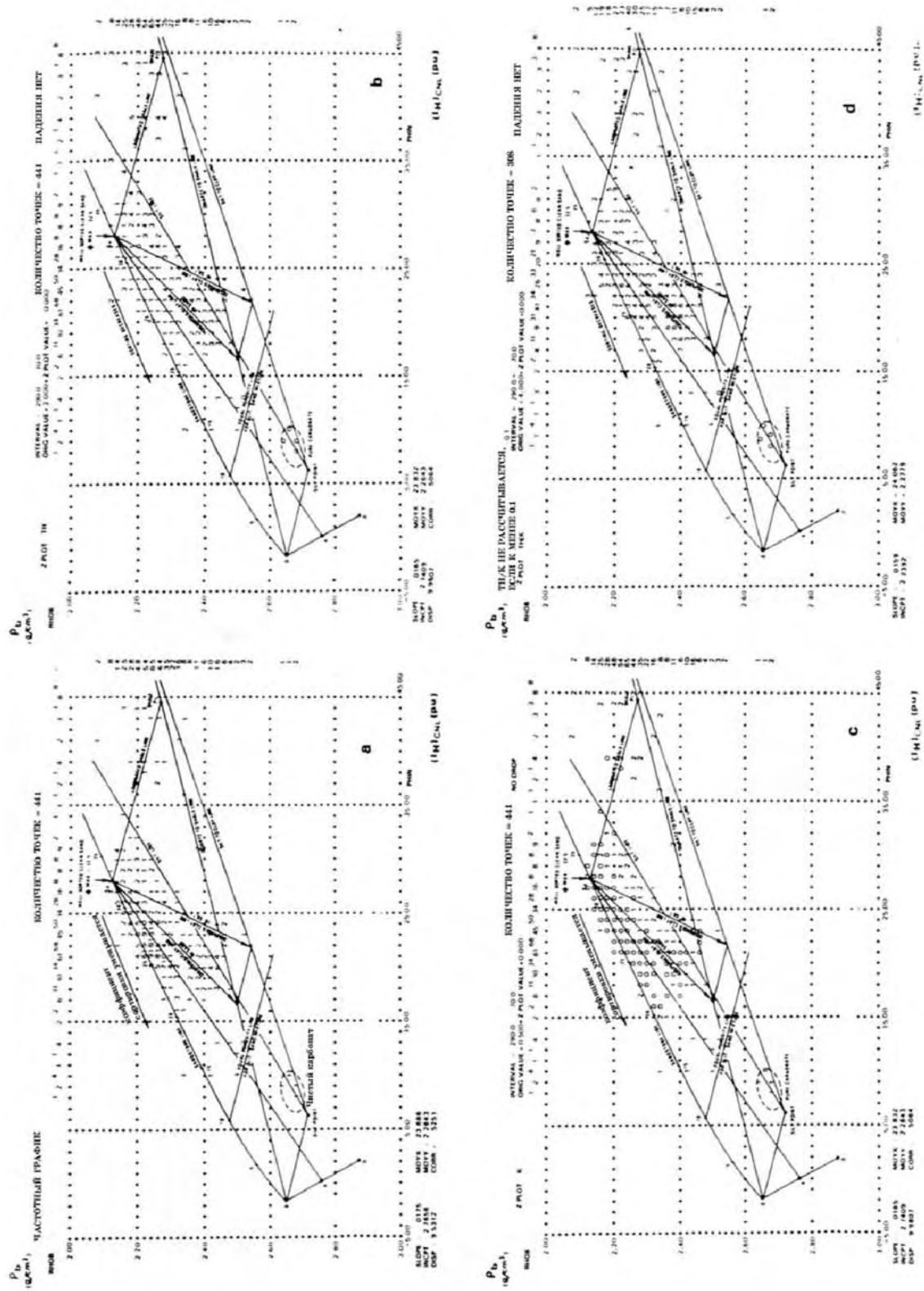
Serra Sulpice, 1975).



.3-26a.

200

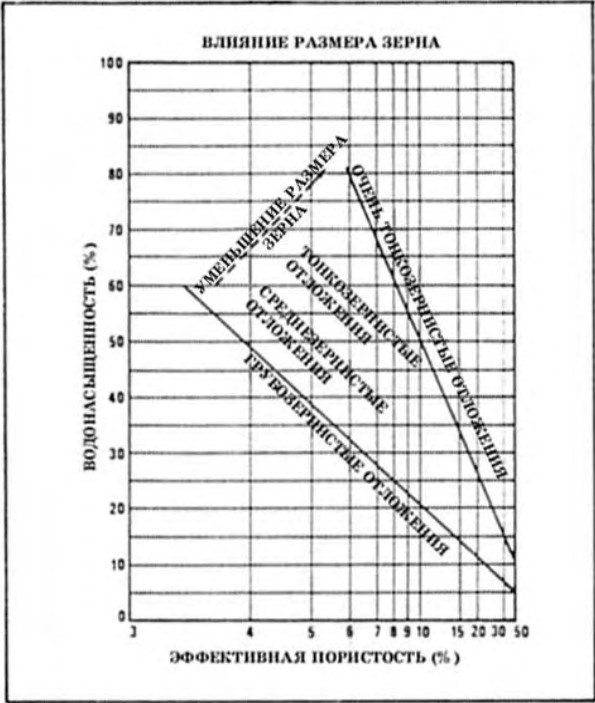
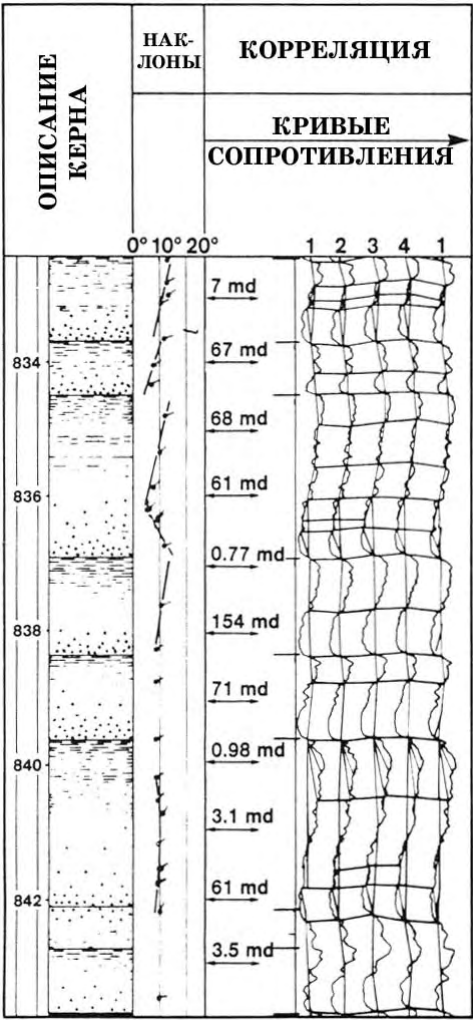
$\rho_b$



SHDT\*.

HDT\*

(.3-27).



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( .3-29).

3.4.1.2.

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(7000 ),

35%.

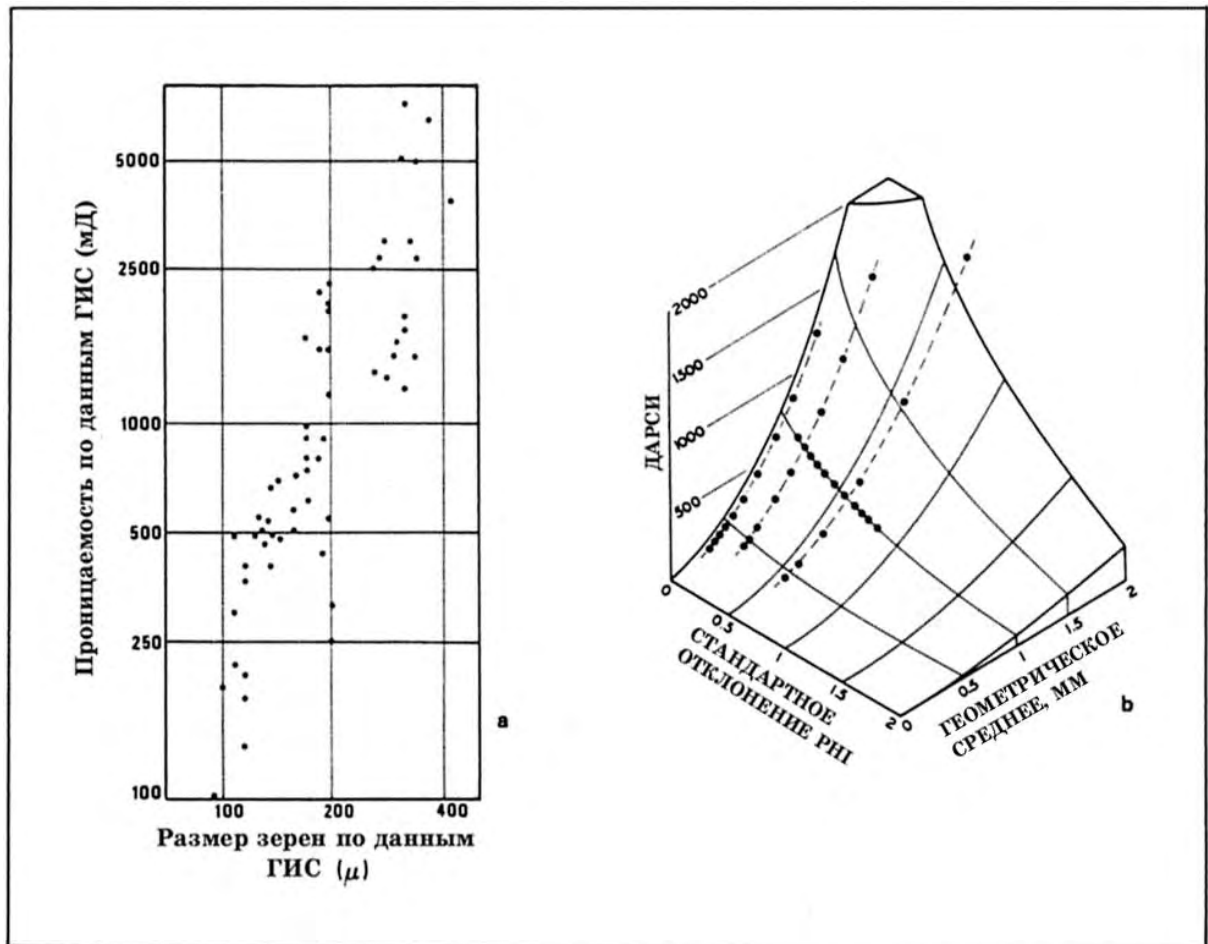
11

(25%),

( Z- ),

( .3-32),

( 15%),



.3-29. a)

( von Engelhardt, 1960). b)

Krumbein Monk, 1942).

phi (

### 3.4.1.3.

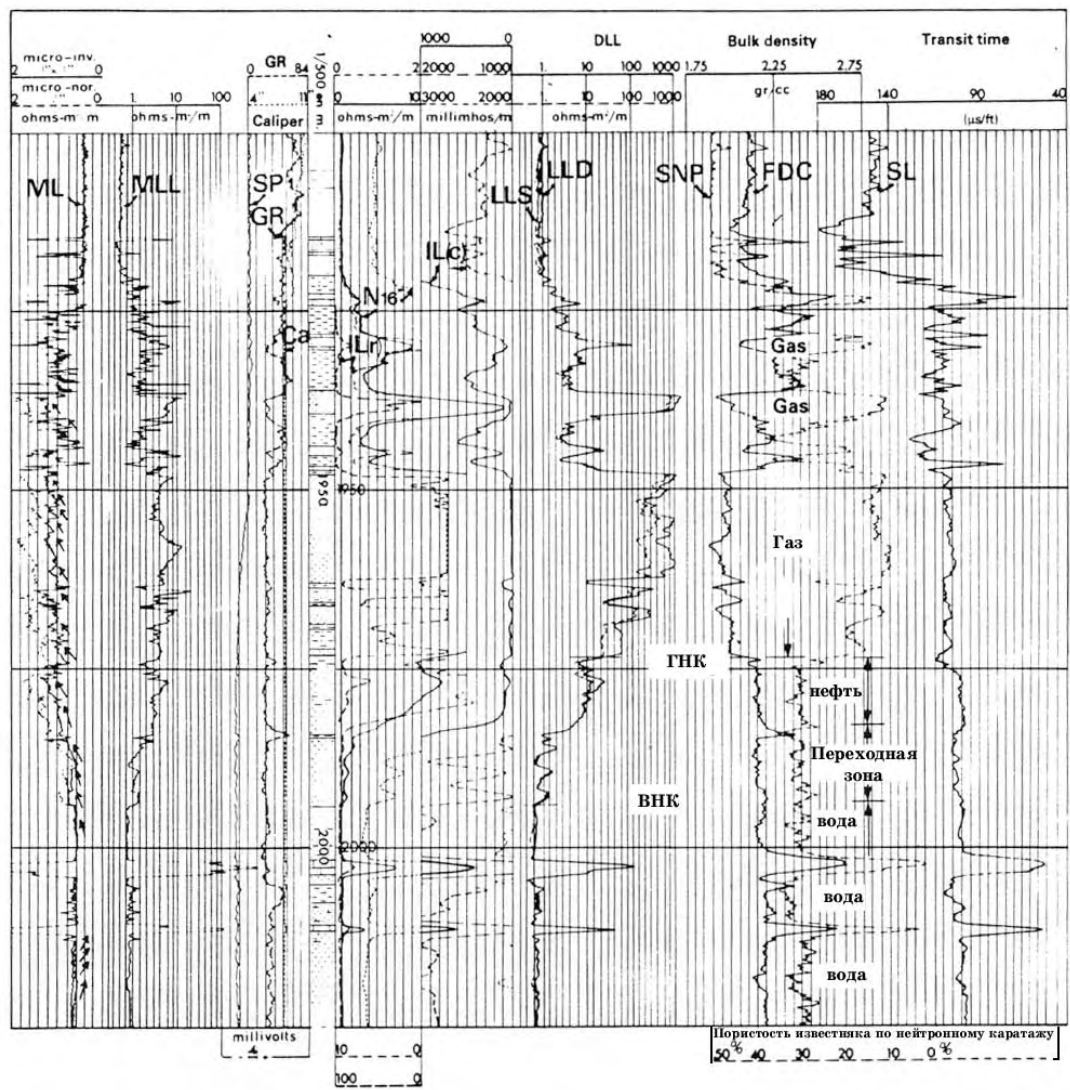
#### 3.4.1.4.

### 3.4.1.5.

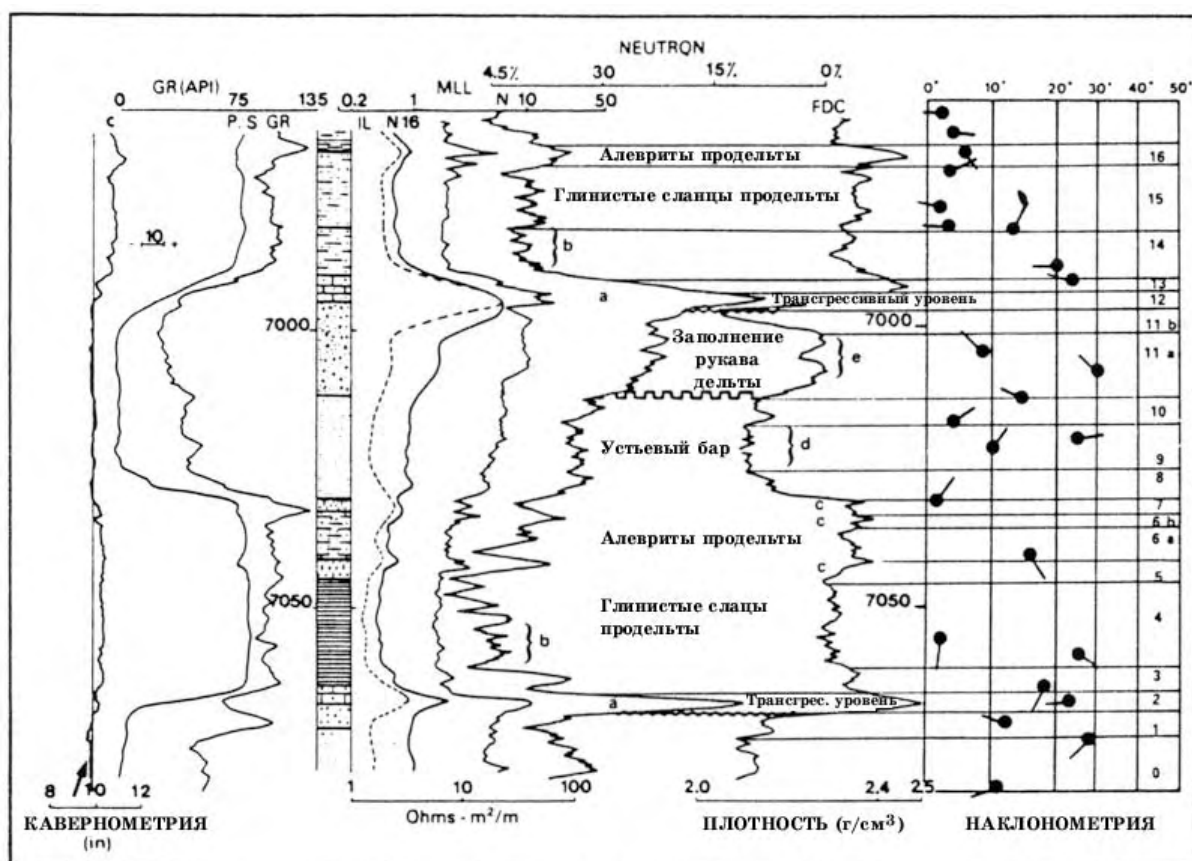
Sen (1980, 1981),



EPT,



.3-30.



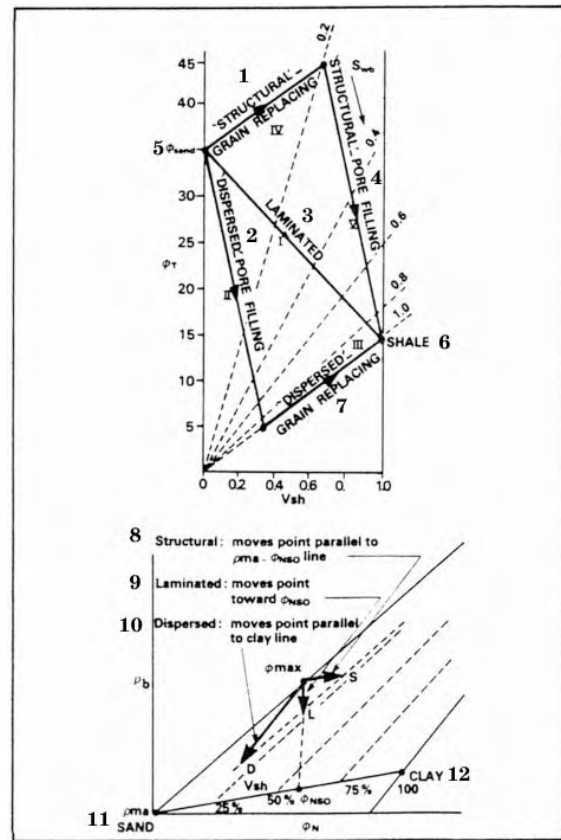
.3-31.

9, 10 11,

( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

## 3.4.2.

( )



.3-32.

(1- ' ; 2- ' ; 3- ' ; 4- ' ; 5-  $\emptyset$  ; 6- ' ; 7- ' ; 8- ' ; 9-  $\phi_{ma} - \phi_{NSO}$  ; 10-  $\phi_{NSO}$  ; 11- ' ; 12- )

(Pe

LDT, ( ),

## 3.4.3.

microscanner) FMS\*,

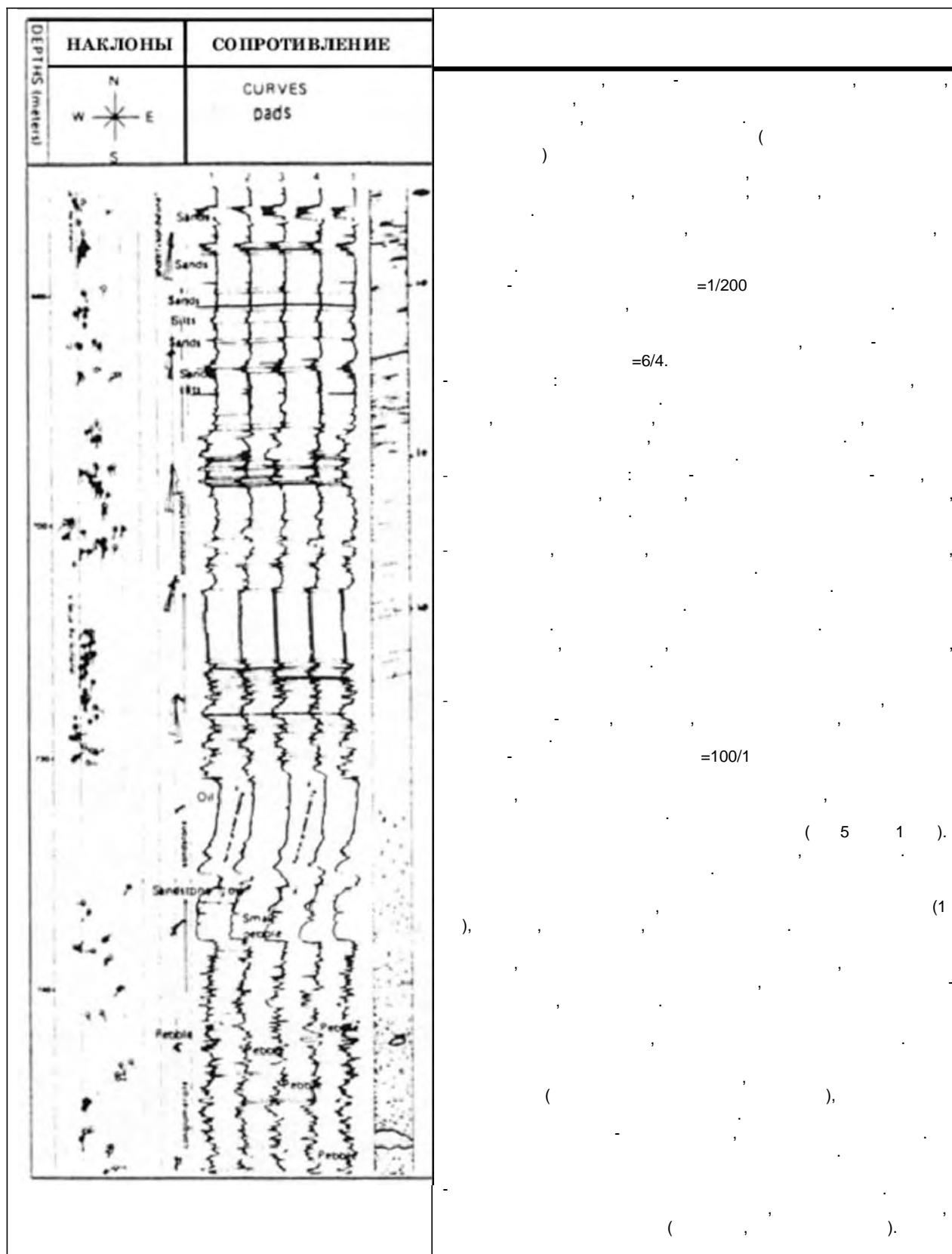
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( .3-33).

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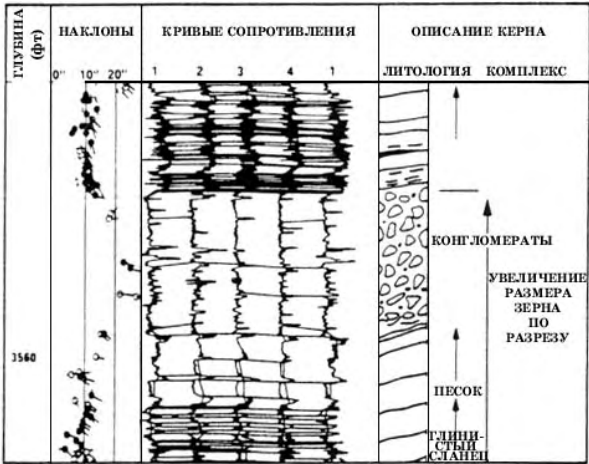
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 , ,  
 , NFS  
 FMS,  
 ( .3-35), 5 .



3.4.4.

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.3-34.



.3-35.

FMS ( Schlumberger).

.3-37,

( .3-38)

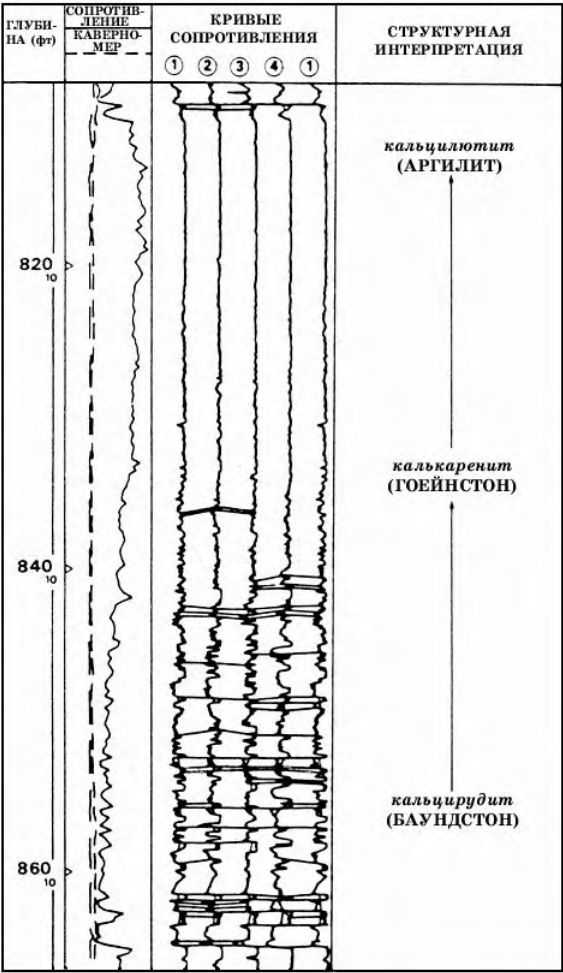
NGS),

(Pe)

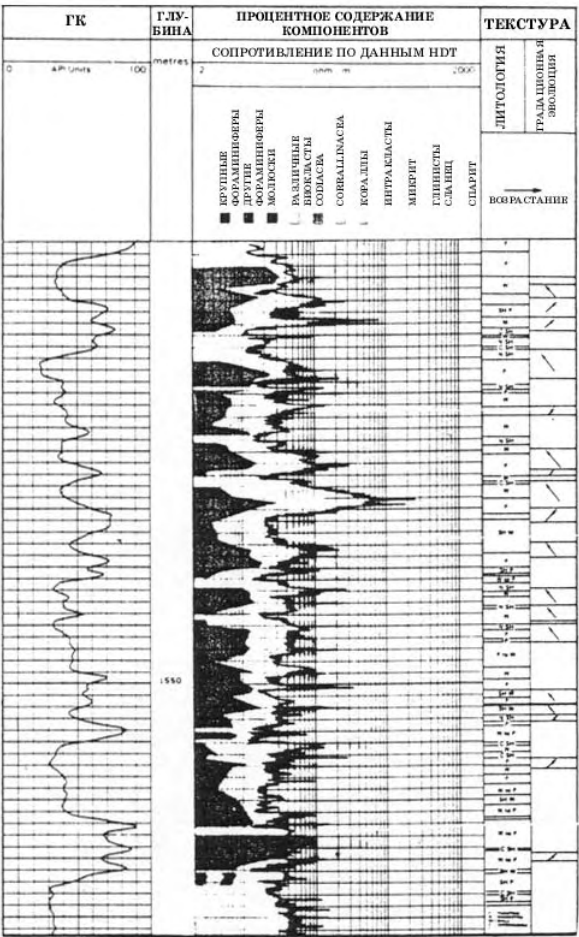
NGS,  
(

LDT).

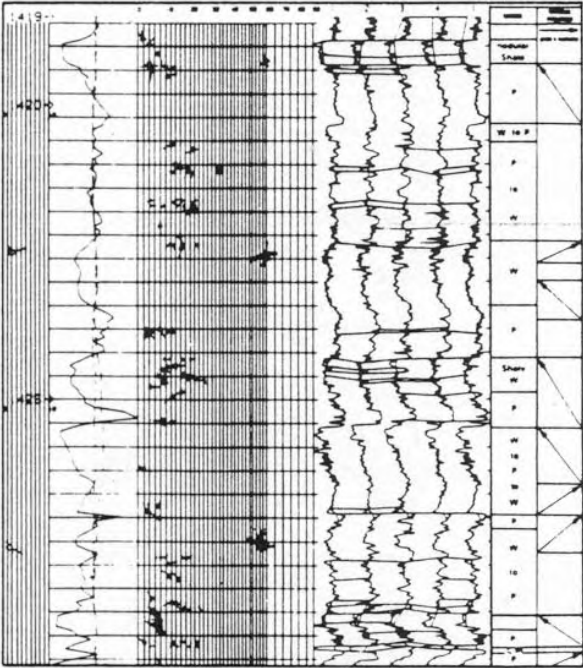
Pe



.3-36. GEODIP ( HDT) , , Dunham (1962) Grabau (1903).



.3-37. HDT ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).



.3-38. ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

W = ; P =

(a) (b)  
( 3-6).

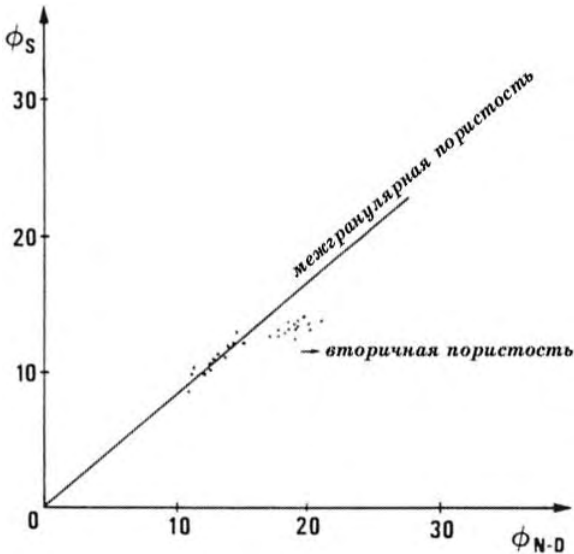
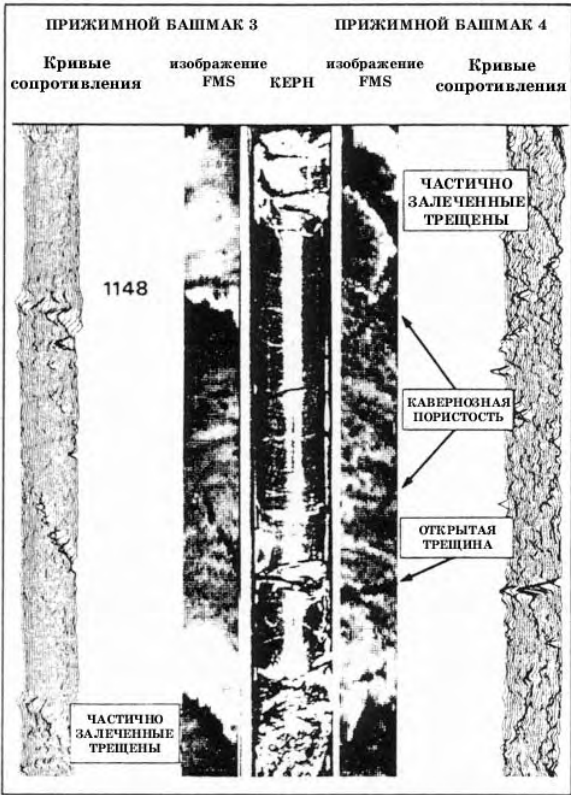
3-6

( Theys ., 1983).

GEODIP	LOCDIP	
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SCATTER UNI		
UNI		
( , ...)		
- ( , ) ( ) ( ( . b)		

(FMS) ( .3-39).





3-39. FMS ( Schlumberger).

3-40.

« » 1.

( « »

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( 3-40).

(SPI)

( 3-41).

M-N- (M-N-plot), MID-

(MID-plot) ( 3-42).

( 3-43).

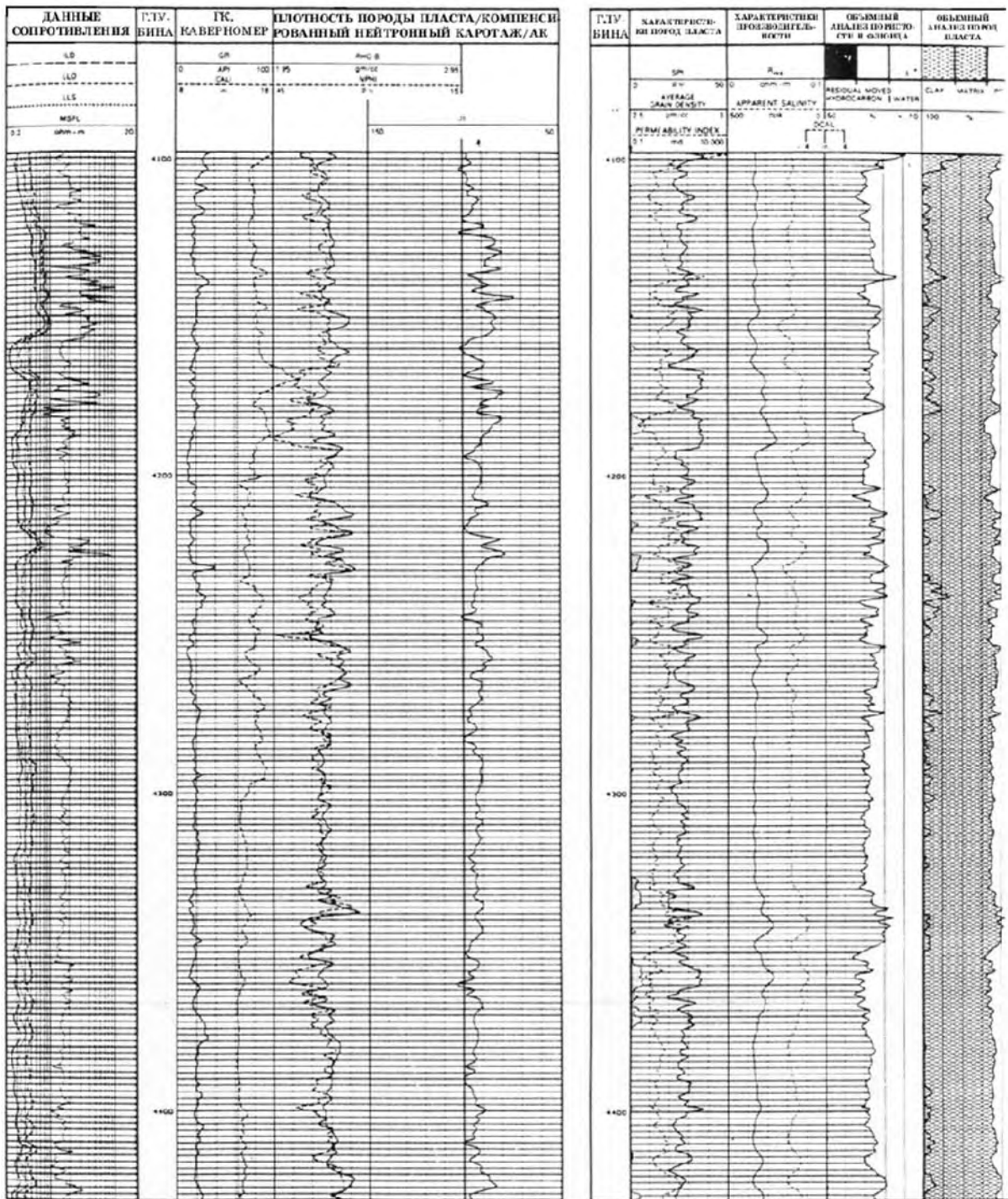
« »

1

(secondary porosity

index – SPI)

« »



.3-41.

( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, Emirats/Qatar, 1981).

Brie . (1985)

Maxwell-Garnett

Kuster-Toksoz

- oomoldic)

( .3-44).

Гипс ГРАФИКИ ЛИТОЛОГИЯ - ПОРИСТОСТЬ (1)

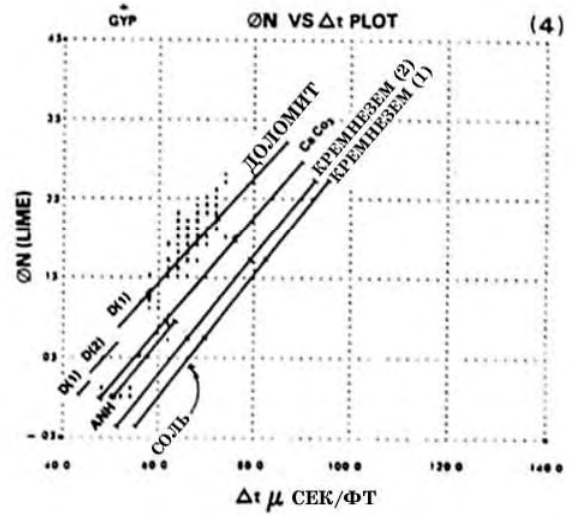
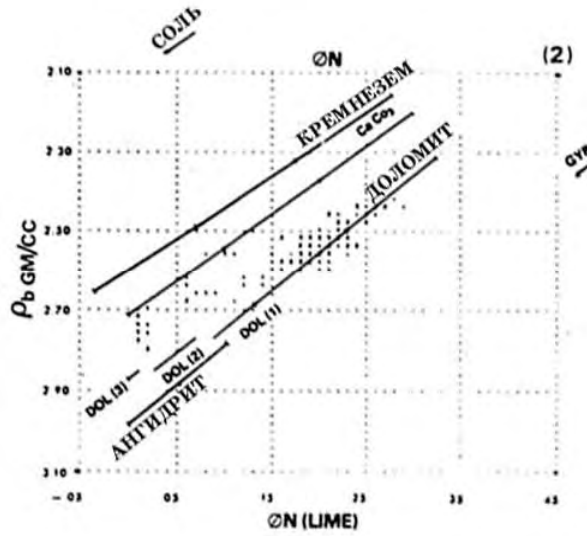
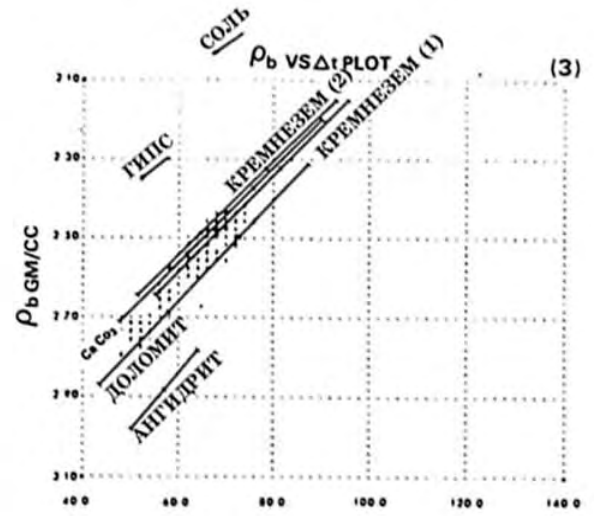
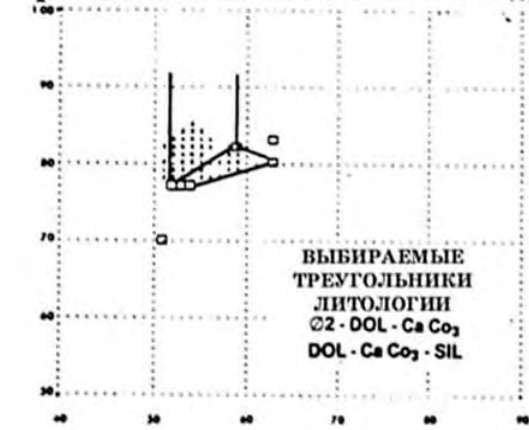
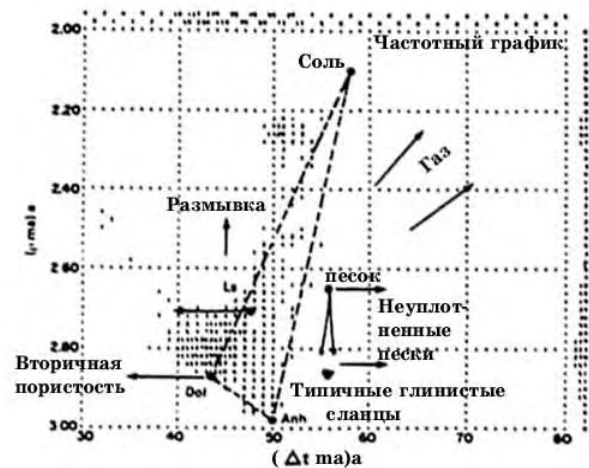


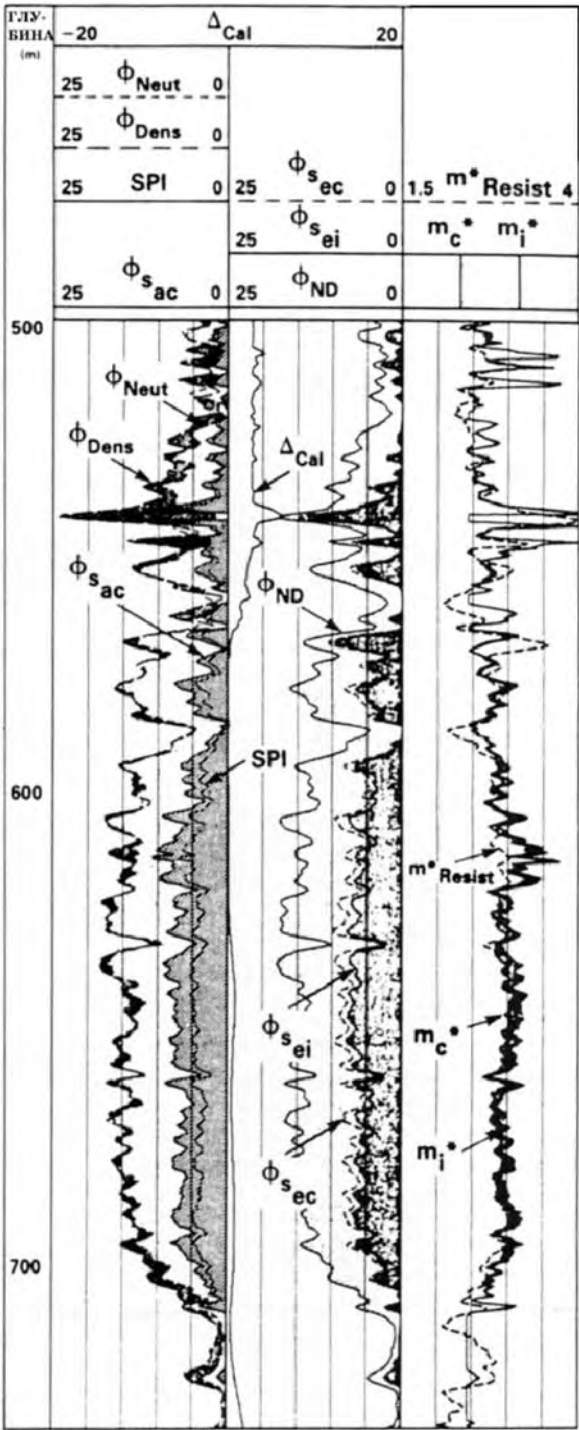
Рис.3.42 Несколько графиков взаимной зависимости, позволяющих выявить вторичную пористость (из Clavier и др. 1976)





.3-43. ( Brie ., 1985).

.3-44. ( Brie ., 1985).



(EPT),

Kenyon (1984), Kenyon « Baker (1984) »,

EPT.

Rasmus Kenyon (1985)

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### 3.5.

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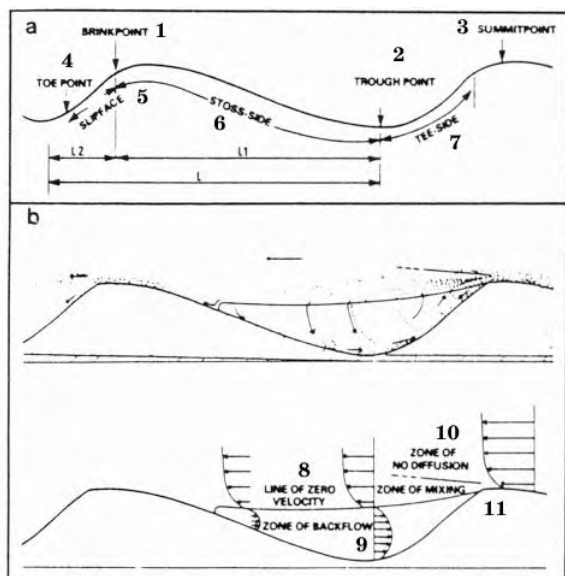
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### 4.1.

### 4.1.1

Pettijohn Potter (1964), «

» (Pettijohn, 1964).



**.4-1. (a)** ,

. L - . H - . L<sub>1</sub> -

. L<sub>2</sub> -

**. (b)**

(1- ; 2- ; 3-

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; 8- ; 9-

; 10-

; 11- )



4.1.2.

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(.4-5),

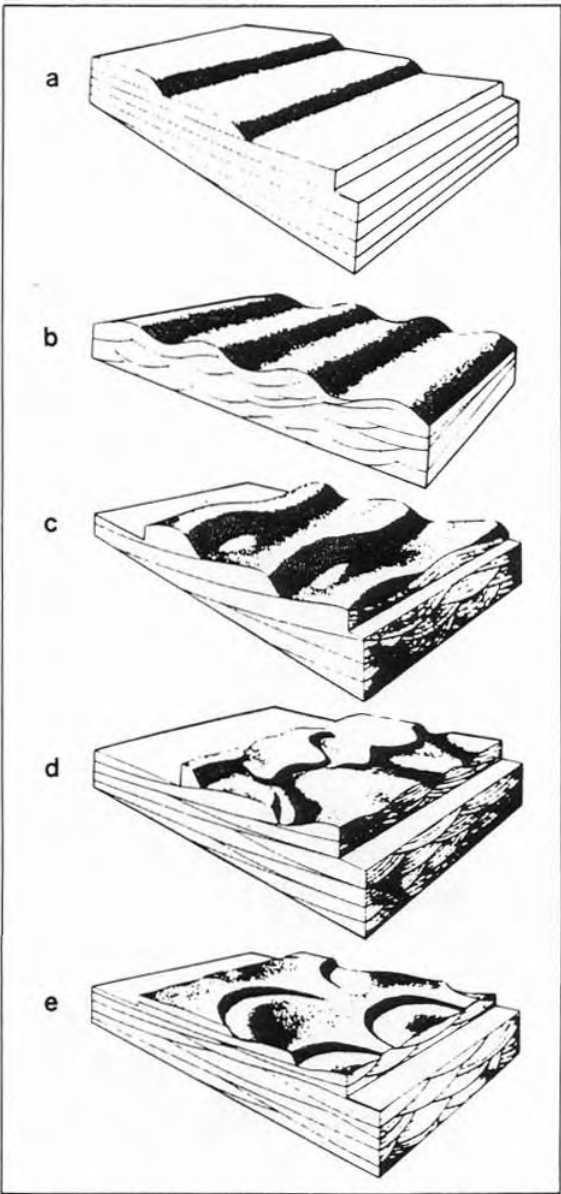
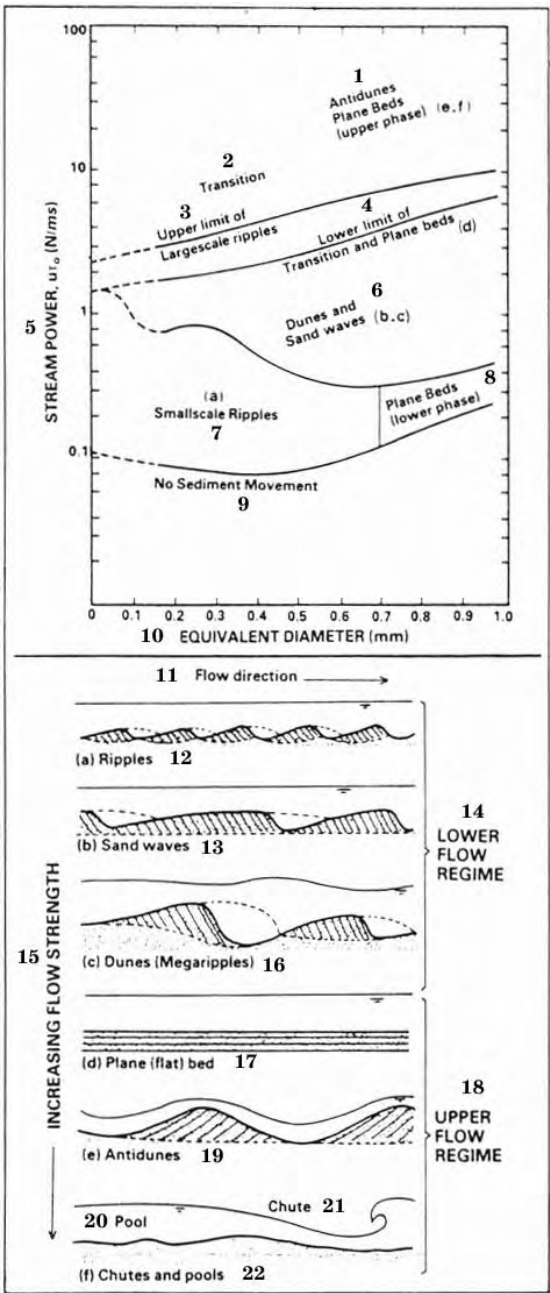
(4-2).

Selley (1070),

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Forma-

tion MicroScanner .



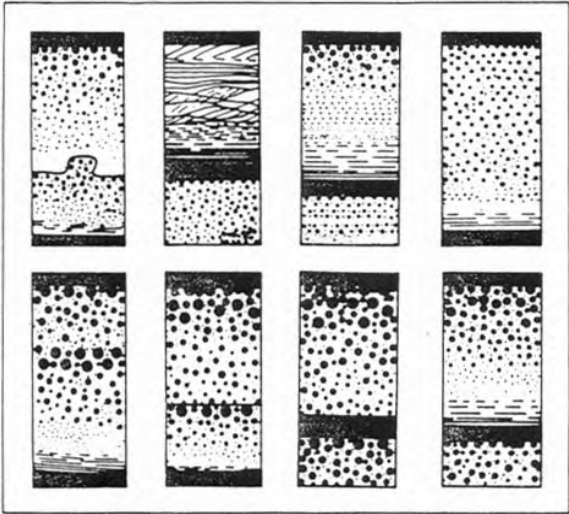
.4-3. (a)

(b).

4-2. ( Allen, 1968, Blatt 1980).  
(1- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ( ) ; 9- ; 10- ( ) ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ( ) ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- )

(c).  
d).  
e).  
(

Reineck Singh, 1975).



4-4. ( Kuenen).

4-1

( Reineck ., 1971).

a)	( )				
			L.H.		
		L=4-60 (11,13) H= 6 (11,13)	> 5 (11,13) 8-15		Climbing ( )
a	-	L=0.6-30 (9,13) H=0.06-1.5 (9,13)	> 15		
b		L=30-1000 ( 20- 30 ) H=1.5-15 (2,9,10)	> 30 100 (2,9)		- - -
		L=0.01-6 (7,10) H=0.01- 0.45 (7,10)		-	(8) (9)

b

b)

			<b>L.H.</b>		
	, - -	L=0.9-200 (4,5,11,15) H=0.3-22.5 (4,11)	4-13 6-7 (4,11)		-
	, - -	L=1.5-105 H=0.3-19.5 (4,11)	5-16 6-8 (4,11)	R.S.I.=1.1-3.8 (11)	-

c)

( ) . ( )

-

-		,		
	(6,7) (6) sichel (10)	,		(6,10)
(16)				
		-		

d)

( / )

/ - ( )	, - - ;	L=2.6-5 (16)		(10,14)
/ - ( )	, - -			
(3)				

e)

			L.H.		-
-	, -	L=2.5-25 H=0.3-1.0 (1,12)	10-70 (1,12)		;
-	, -	L=2.5 -20 H=2.5-60 (1,12)	12-20 (12)		-

: = ; H =

(1) = BAGNOLD (1954b), (2) = COLEMAN (1969), (3) = HARMS (1969), (4) = INMAN (1957), (5) = INMAN (1958), (6) = NEWTON and WERNER (1969), (7) = NORDINN (1964), (8) = PANIN and PANIN (1967), (9) = REINECK (1963 a), (10) = REINECK and SINGH (unpublished), (11) = REINECK and WUNDERLICH (1968 a), (12) = SHARP (1963), (13) = SIMONS et al. (1965), (14) = VAN STRAATEN (1951), (15) = WERNER (1963), (16) = WUNDERLICH (1969).



4-5. (a) Allen (1963)

(Blatt, 1980). (b)

4-2

(Reineck Singh, 1975)

	++	++	0	++	0	0
	-	0	+	-	-	-
	-	+	++	-	0	0
	-	0	+	0 <sup>a</sup>	-	-
	+	++	++	0	0	0
	++	++	-	0	-	-
	+	+	++	0	+	+

++

+

0

—

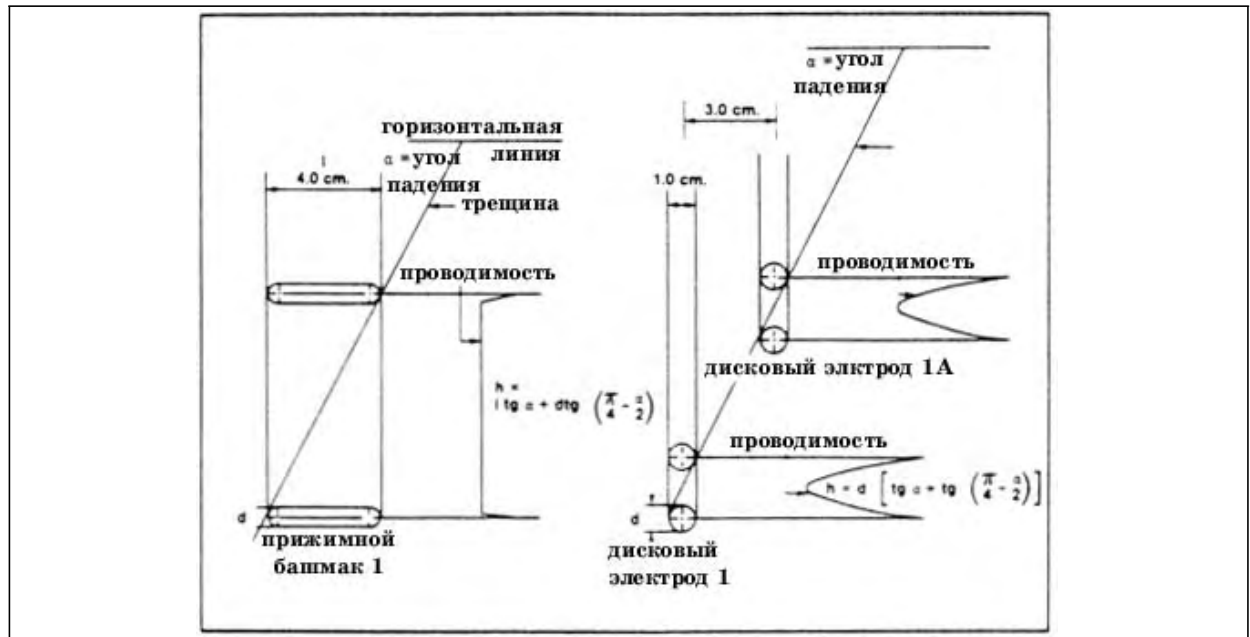
(predepositional) –





(HDT SHDT)

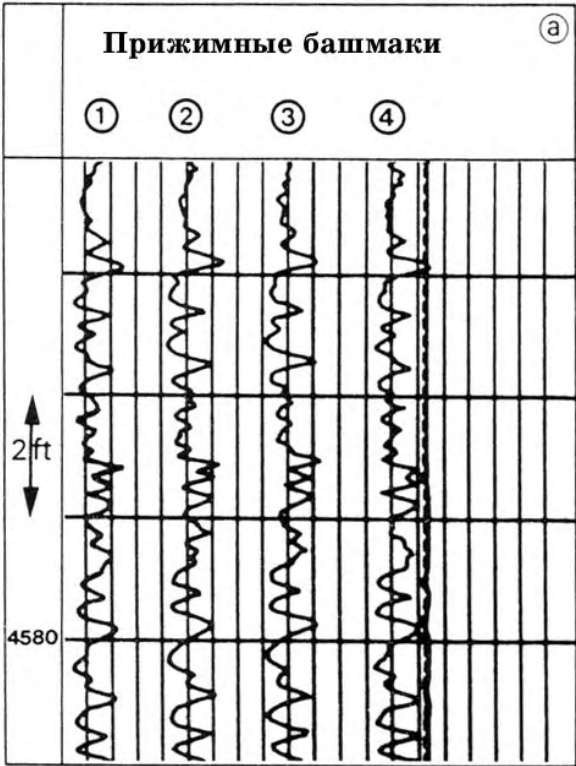
( $\alpha = \text{угол падения}$ ),  
 (15, 4), 2.5 5  
 (1),  
 (1),  
 (4-6).



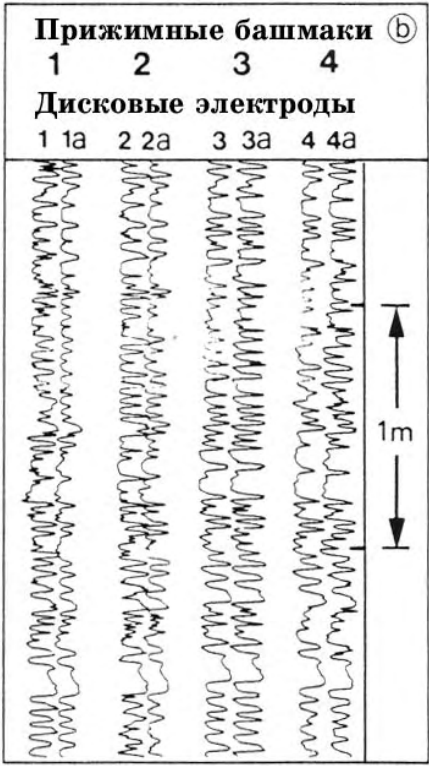
.4-6.

HDT SHDT.





.4-8  
SHDT



. ( ) : HDT; (b)

90

1/20 1/40

( .4-7 4-19)

Schlumberger

HDT

GEODIP\*.

GEODIP

GEODIP

(Vincent ., 1979).

SHDT

(event-association program),

LOCDIP\* (Localdip).

1985 .

Schlumberger

MicroScanner\*.  
)

( .4-9)

(microelectrical scanner) – Formation  
(27

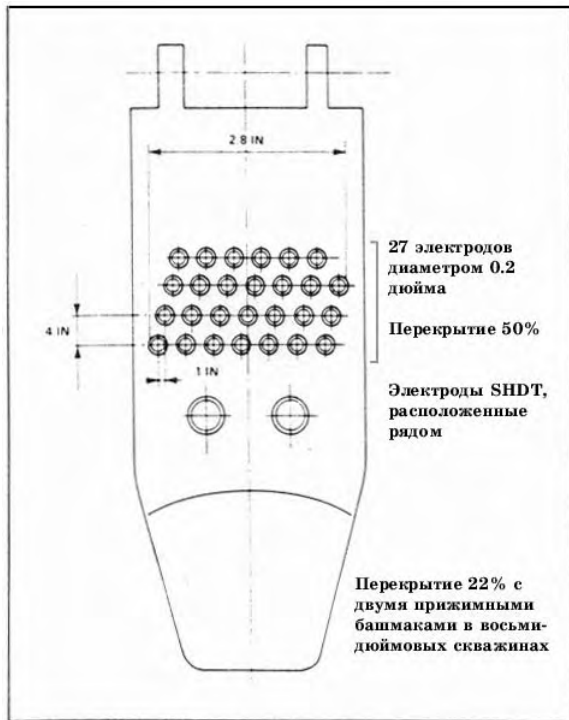
7

90

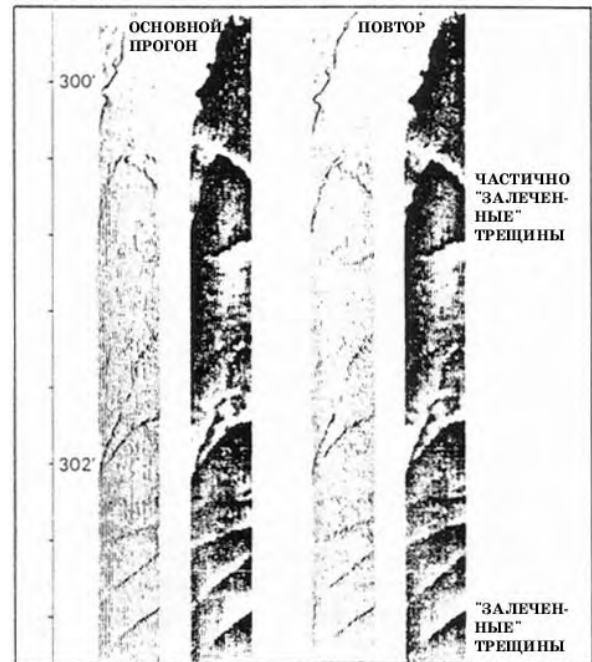
( .4-10).

---

\* Schlumberger



.4-9. Formation MicroScanner (Schlumberger).



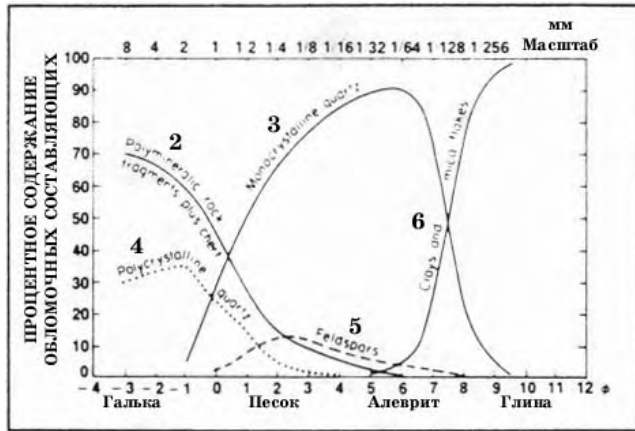
.4-10. Formation MicroScanner.

Formation MicroScanner

Formation MicroScanner

.4-11),

$m$ );



.4-11.

(2-; 3-; 4-; 5-; Blatt  
., 1980).

### 4.3.

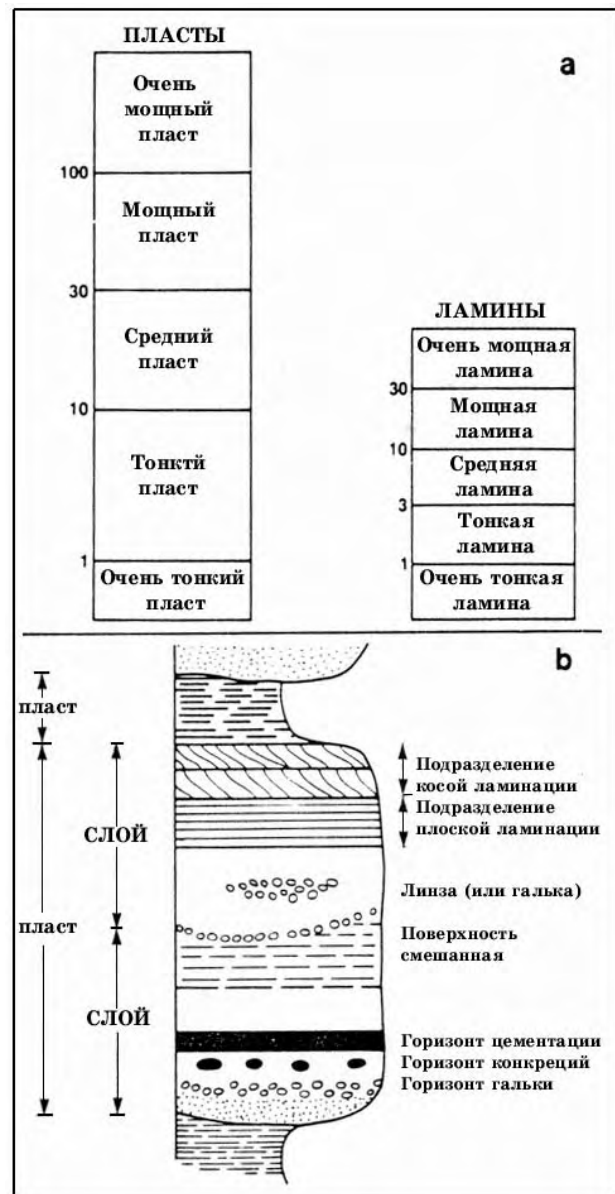
#### 4.3.1.

«  
» (Otto, 1938).  
«...  
» (Pettijohn Potter,  
1964).

## 4.3.1.1.

(Campbell, 1967).

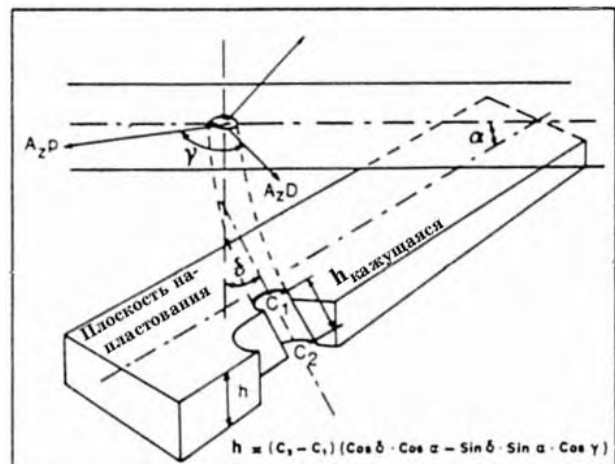
Formation MicroScanner.



.4-12. (a)

Ingram, 1954, Campbell, 1967; Reineck Singh, 1975). (b)

, (Blatt, 1980).



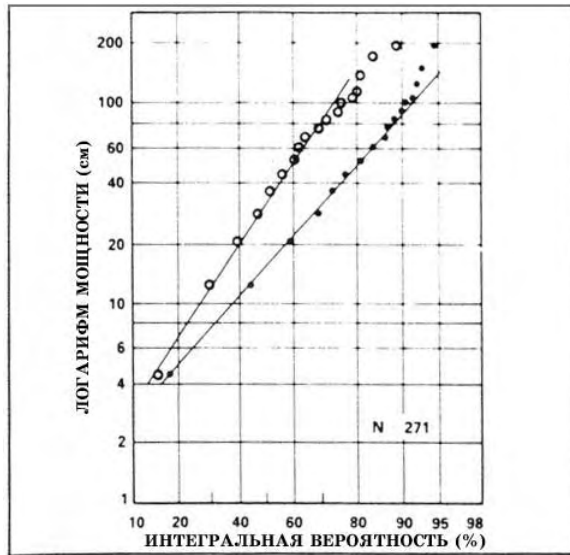
.4-13.

(Scheidegger Potter, 1971).

1966 . Scott,

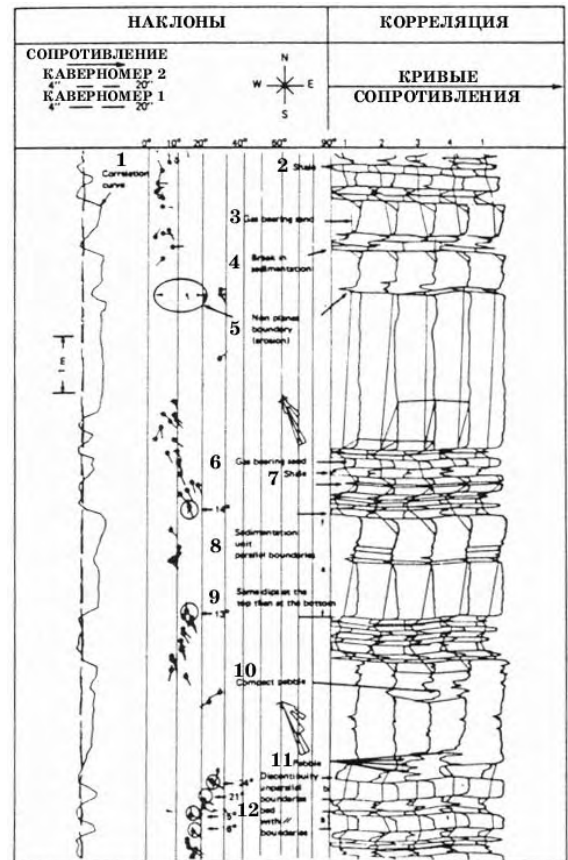
Schwarzacher (1953),

( .4-14).



.4-14.

Scott, 1966).



.4-15.

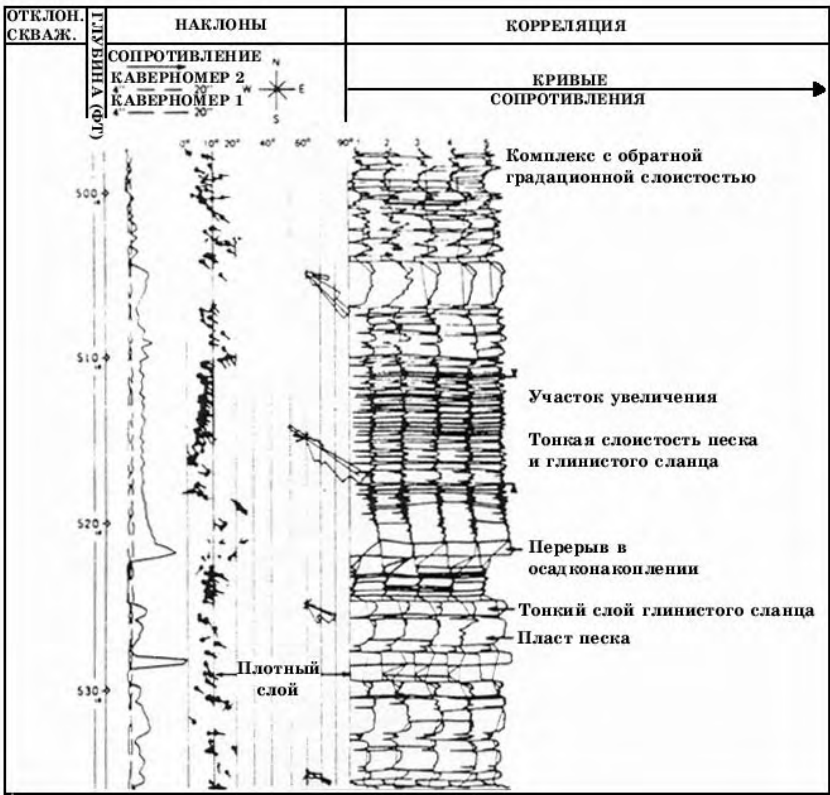
GEODIP\*.

(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
; 4-  
; 5- ( ); 6-  
; 7- ; 8-  
9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12-  
)

.4-15

.4-17 (

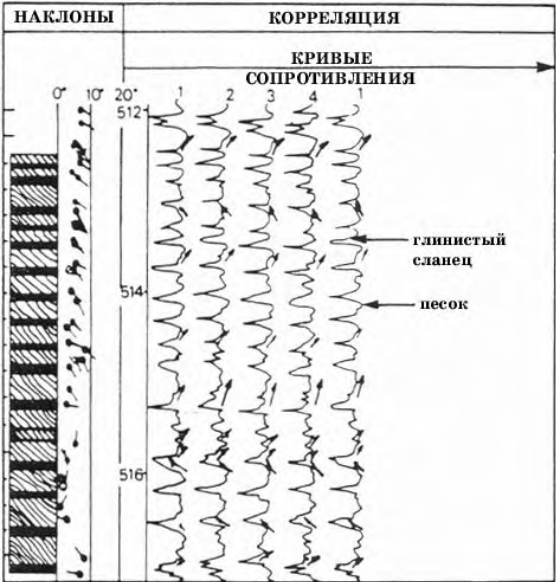
.4-16)



.4-16.

HDT,

4.3.1.2.


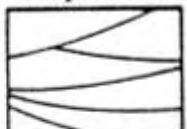


.4-17.

.4-16,

Campbell (1967),

Campbell (1967)  
( .4-18).

	ПАРАЛЛЕЛЬНЫЕ		НЕПАРАЛЛЕЛЬНЫЕ	
РОВНЫЕ ВОЛНИСТЫЕ ИСКРИВЛЕННЫЕ				
	Ровные, параллельные	Прерывистые, ровные, парал.	Ровные, непараллель.	Прерывистые, ровные, непарал.
				
	Волнистые, параллельные	Прерывистые, волнист., парал.	Волнистые, непараллельн.	Прерывистые, волнист., непар.
ИСКРИВЛЕННЫЕ				
	Искривленные, параллельные	Прерывистые, искривл., парал.	Искривленные, непараллельн.	Прерывистые, искривл., непар.

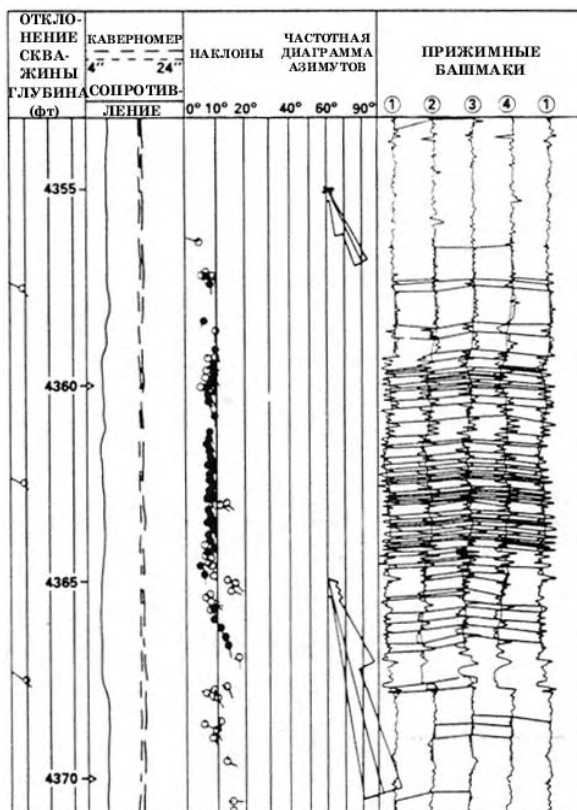
.4-18.

( Campbell, 1967).

.4-19

( ),  
.4-20 –

1, 2 3



.4-19.

.4-21.

.4-22.  
GEODIP,

(1-2-3, 2-3-4, 3-4-1, 4-1-2).

.4-15

4-16

LOCDIP

SYNDIP

.4-21.



.4-22.

GEODIP,

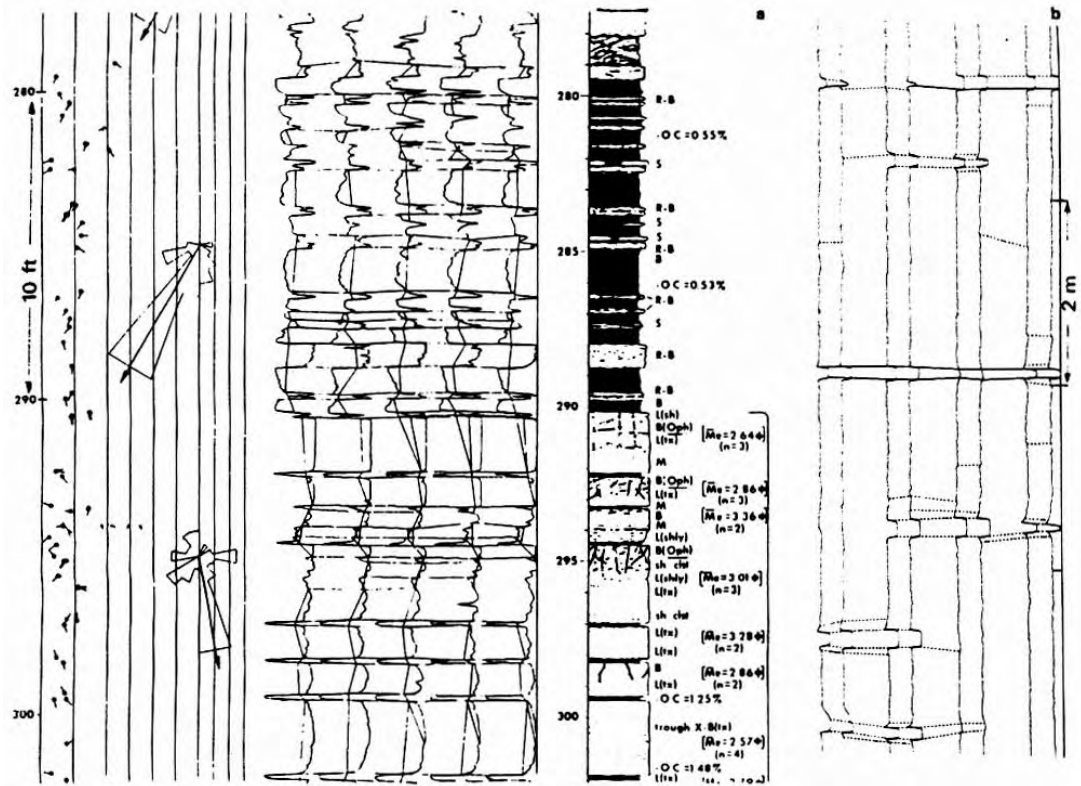
(1-2-3, 2-

3-4, 3-4-1, 4-1-2).

.4-15 4-16

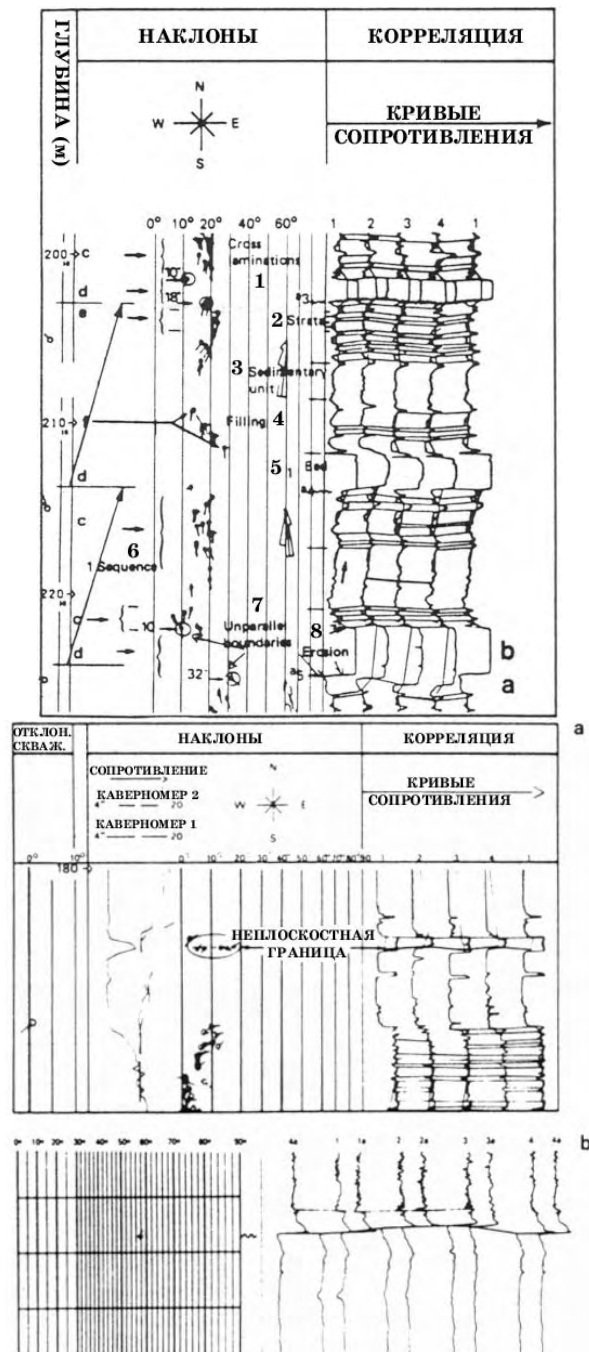
LOCDIP

SYNDIP

.4-20.  
LOCDIP.

: (a)

GEODIP; (b)



**.4-22.**

**CDIP.**

**GEODIP; (b)**

**: (a)**

(a)  
LO-

Formation MicroScanner.

**.4-21.**

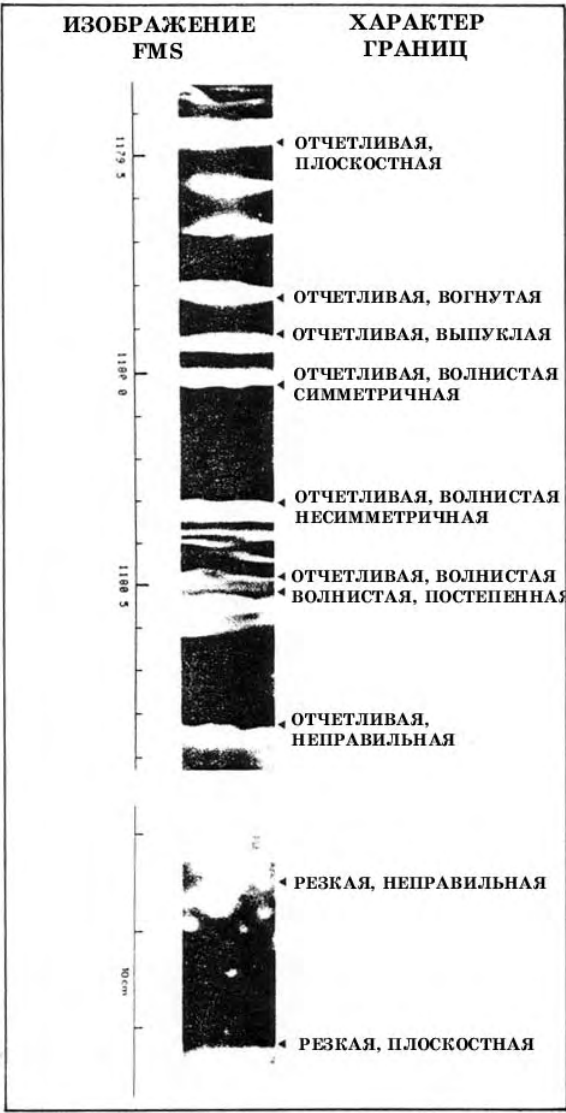
(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
1; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
7- ; 8-

.4-16      4-24

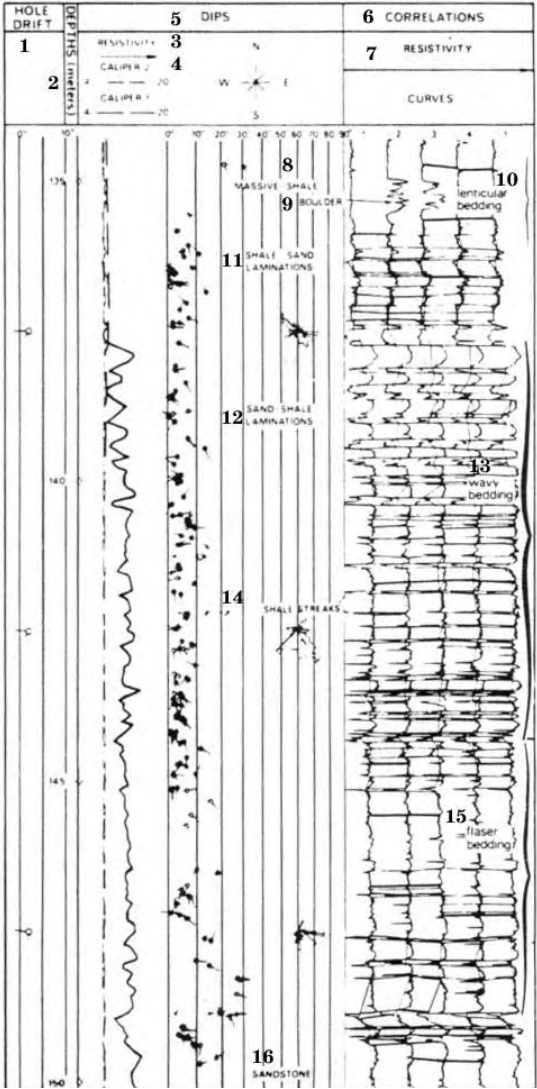
Formation      MicroScanner

(.4-25),

.4-23



4-23.  
formation MicroScanner.



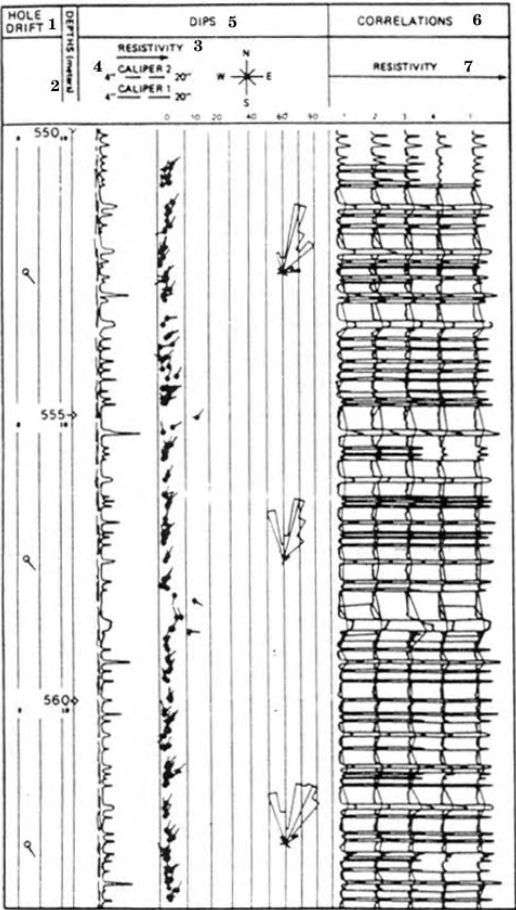
4-24.

4.3.1.3.



4-25.  
Formation MicroScanner.

( 4-15).



.4-26.

( .4-19 4-26).

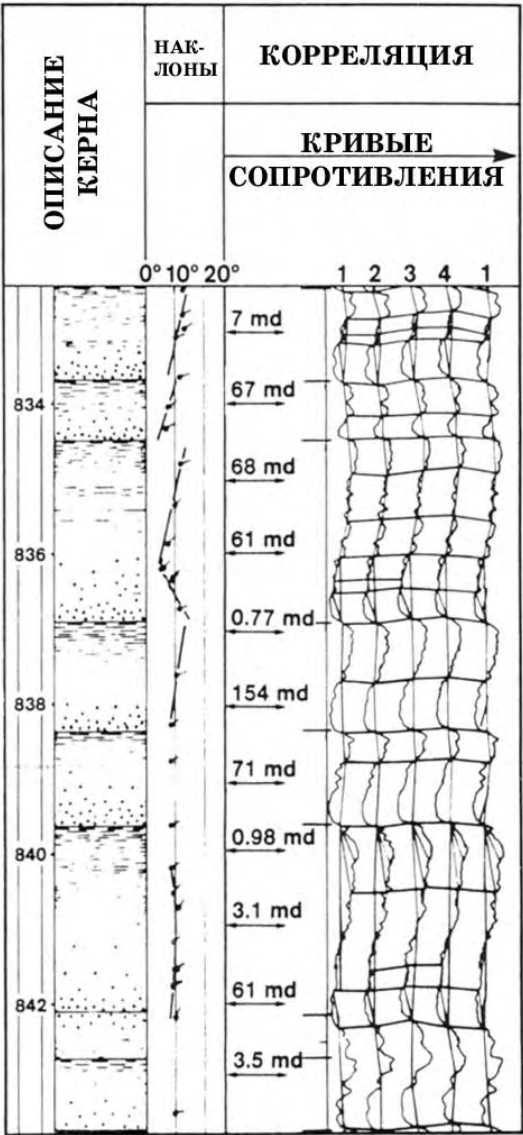
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6- ; 7- )

4.3.2.

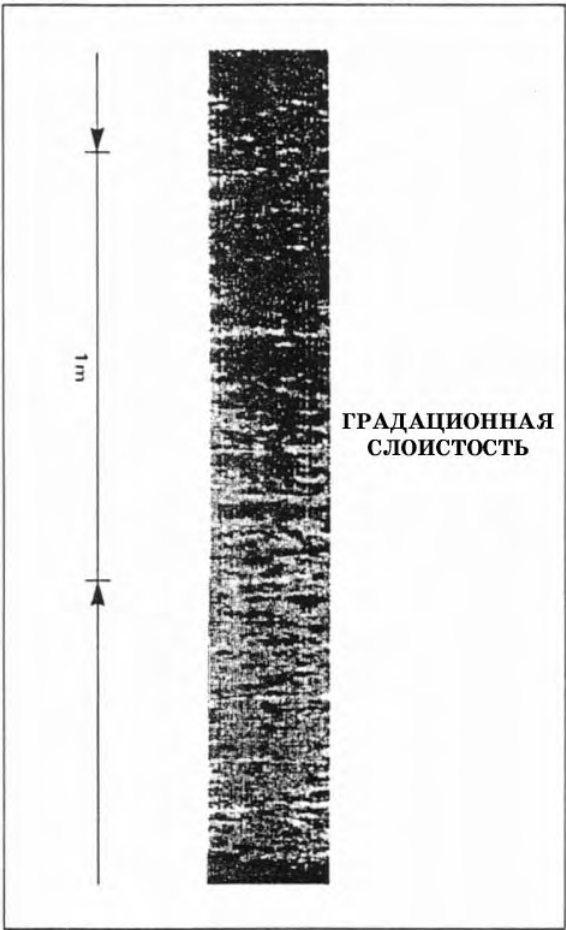
( .4-24).

( , ) ,

( .4-21, b).  
:  
( 3 4);  
32° N 120°  
20° N 180°;  
(  
3).  
10° N 180°,  
.4-36 ( 495 ).



.4-27.  
,  
,  
,  
( ),  
(  
.4-27).  
Formation MicroScanner  
( .4-28),

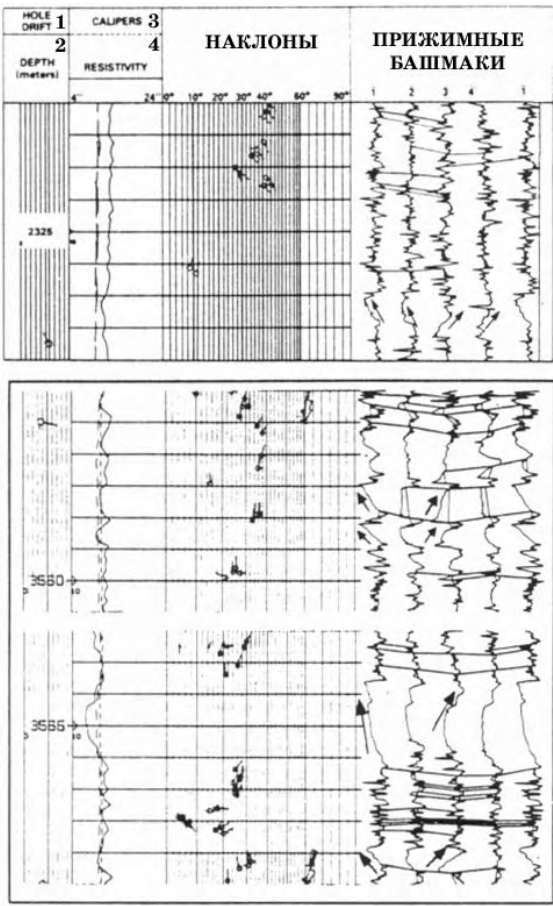


.4-28.  
Scanner ( Formation Micro-Schlumberger).

( 30 40 ),  
ramps)

4.3.3.

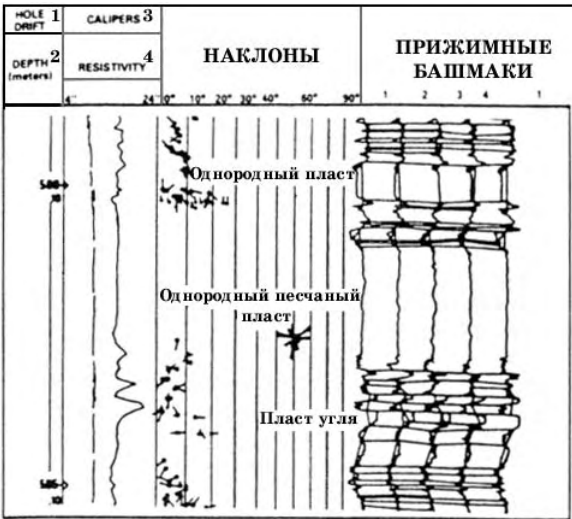
4.3.3.1.



.4-29.  
(1- ; 2- ) ; 3- ; 4- )

( - 3° ) (pseudo-  
( .4-29).

( . . -  
( .4-30).

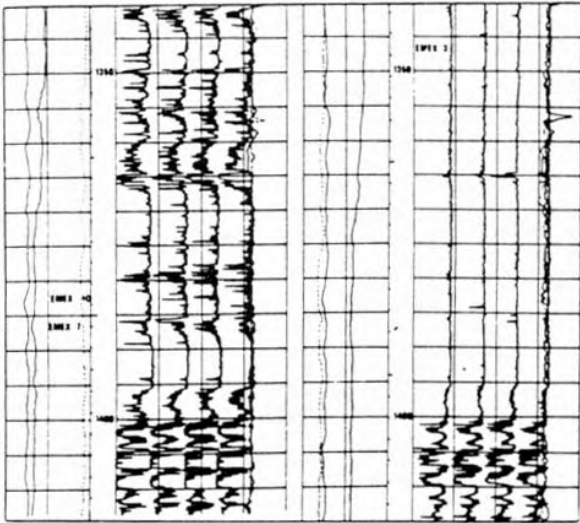


.4-30.  
(1- ; 2- ) ; 3-  
; 4- )

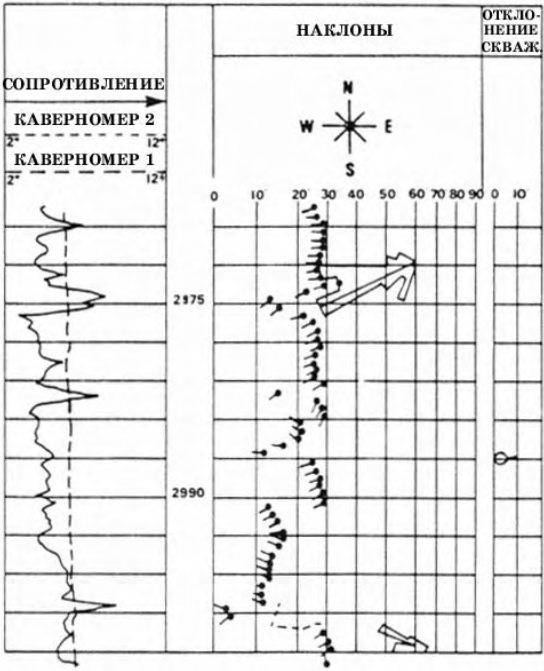
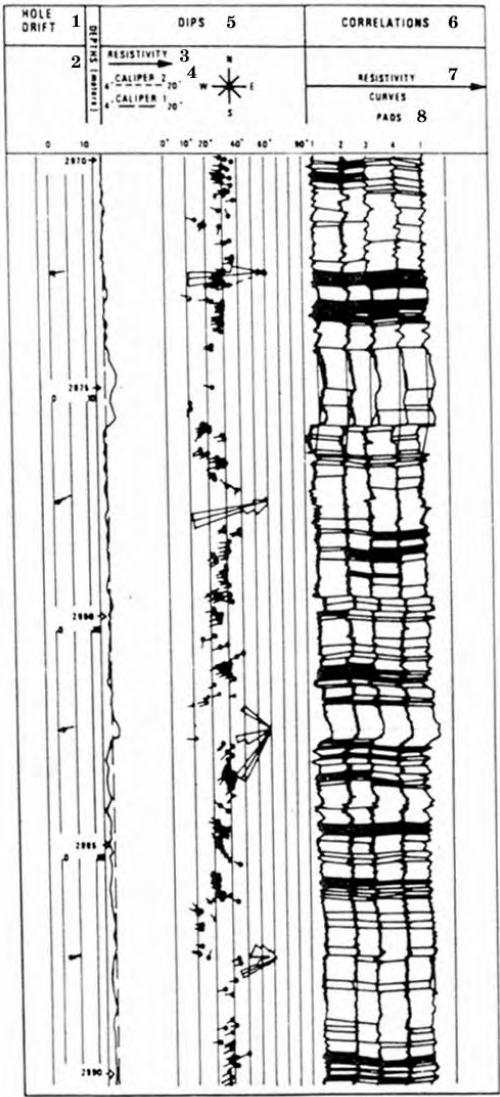
4.3.3.2.

.4-32  
(  
).  
.4-32a 4-32b,  
.4-33  
Formation MicroScanner,  
CLUSTER  
GEODIP.

<sup>1</sup> EMEX –  
SHDT EMEX



.4-31. EMEХ EMEХ,



.4-32b. CLUSTER .4-32a.

.4-32a. GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ( );  
3- ; 4- 2; 5- ;  
6- ; 7- ; 8- -  
)



## 4.3.3.3.

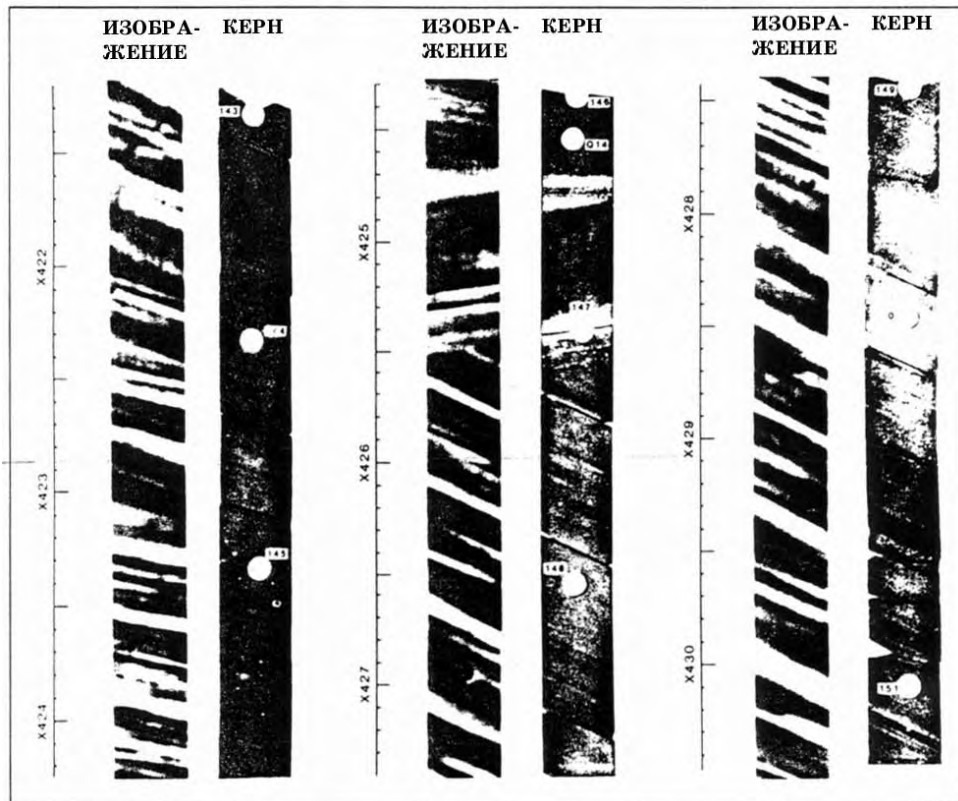
Formation Micro-

Scanner ( .4-34 4-35).

( )

.4-36.

(set) (McKee Weir, 1953) – .4-37.



.4-33.

Formation MicroScanner

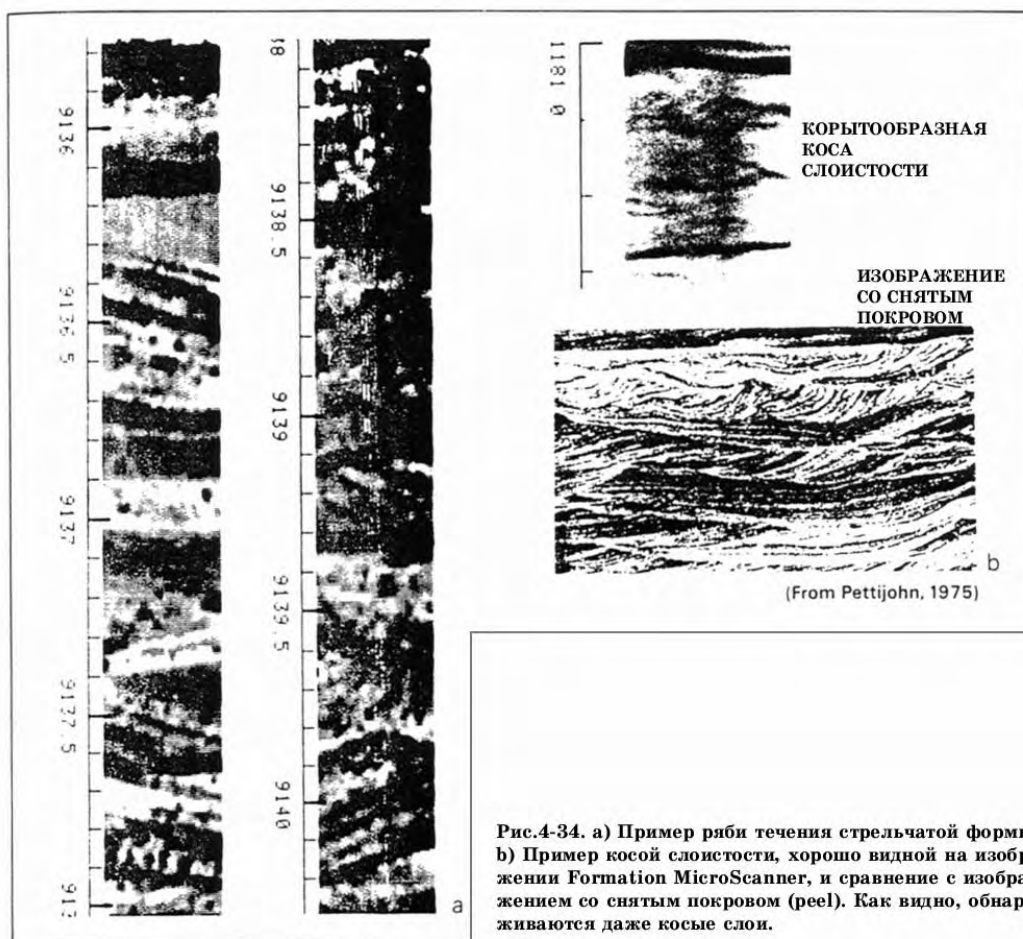
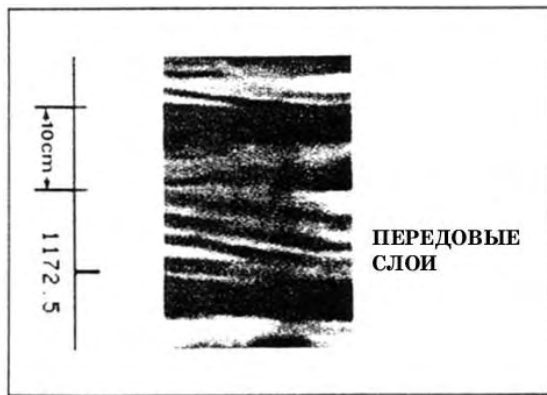
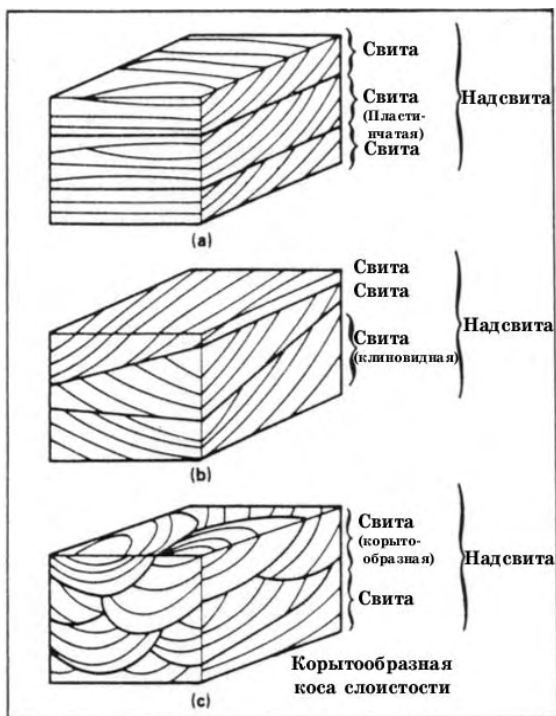


Рис.4-34. а) Пример ряби течения стрелчатой формы. б) Пример косо́й слоистости, хорошо видной на изображении Formation MicroScanner, и сравнение с изображением со снятым покровом (peel). Как видно, обнаруживаются даже косые слои.



.4-35.

Formation MicroScanner.



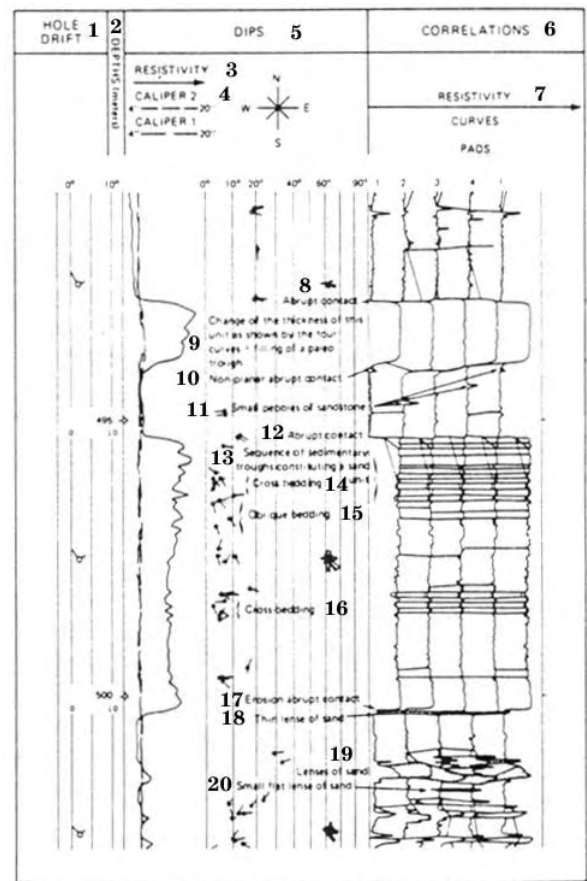
.4-37.

(a) (b),

(a) (b)

(McKee Weir, 1953).

## 4.3.3.4.



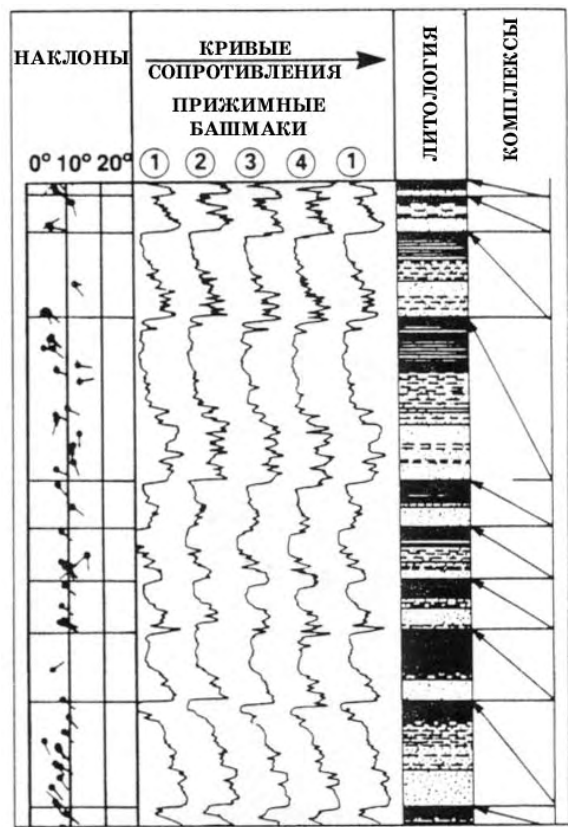
.4-36.

GEOPDIP

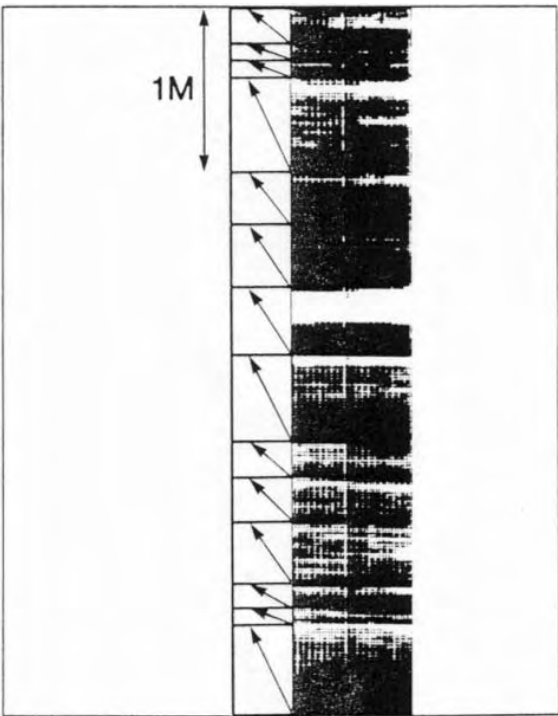
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- )

— ( (  $m$ ), ( ( ( .4-38)).

.4-27



.4-38.

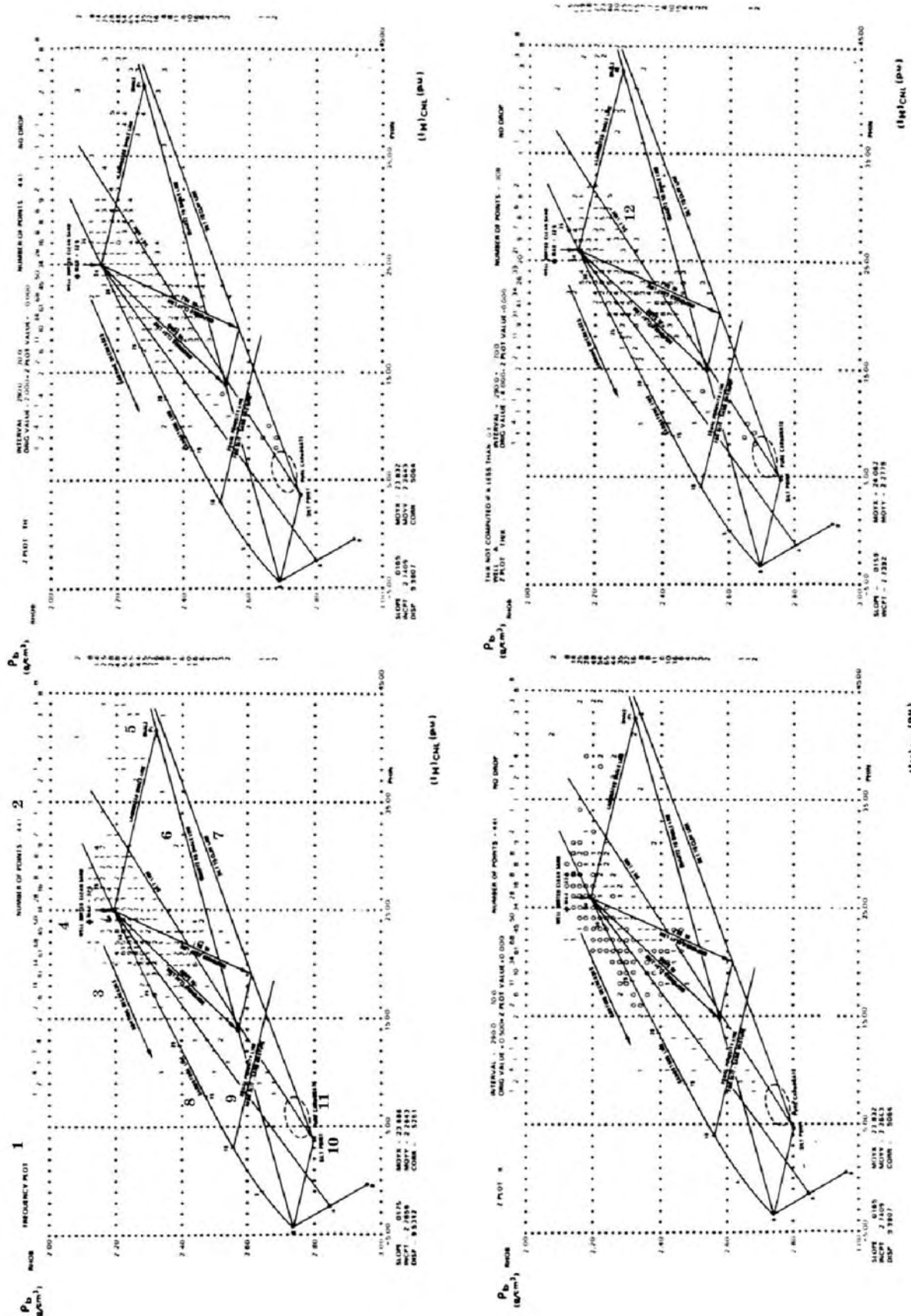


.4-39.

Formation MicroScanner.

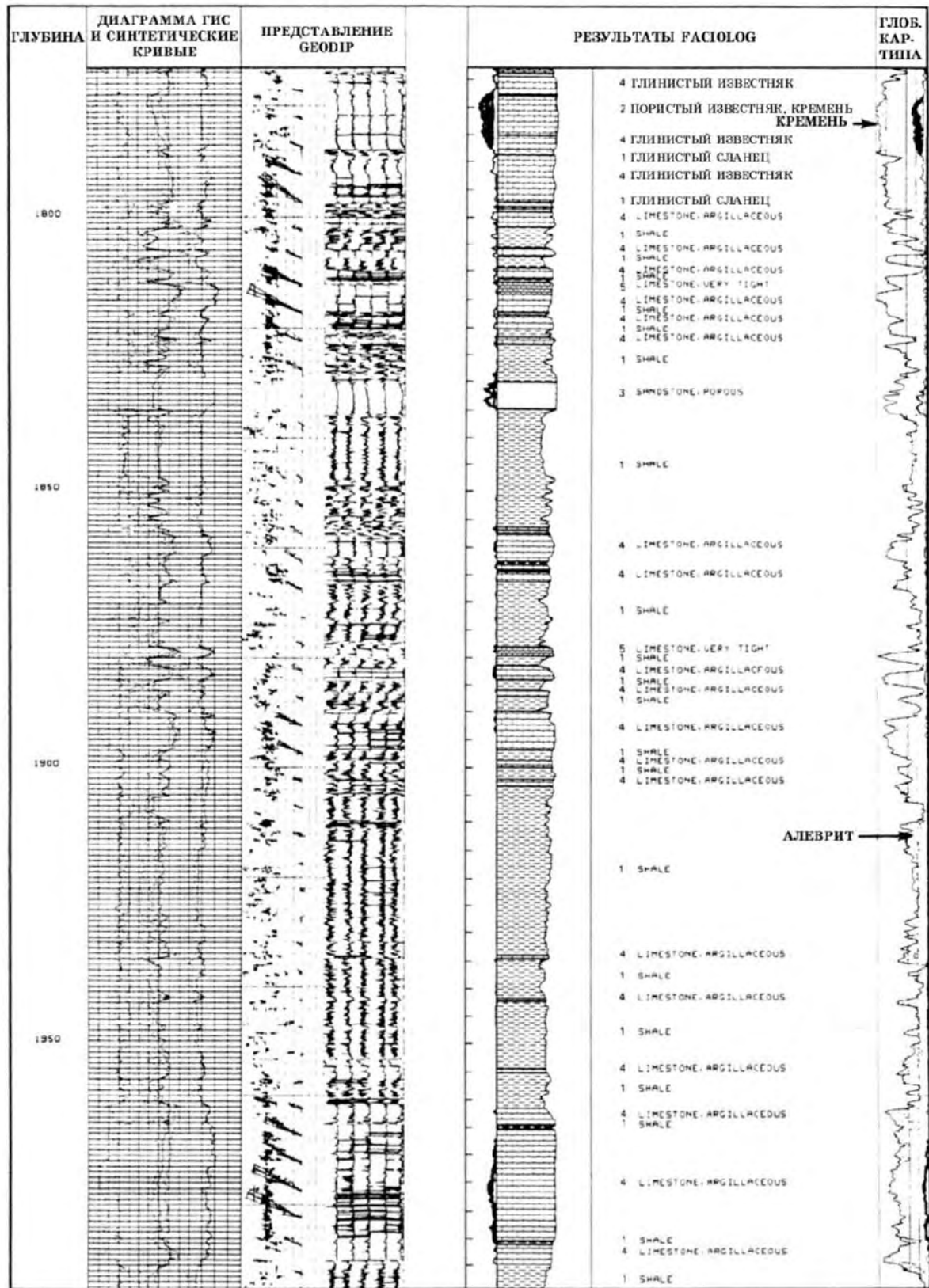
Formation MicroScanner

1/5 ( .4-39).



4-40.

$\phi_N$  ( $\frac{Z}{K_{Th}}$ ),  
(Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).



.4-40.

$\gamma_b \quad \varnothing_N$       Z-      ,

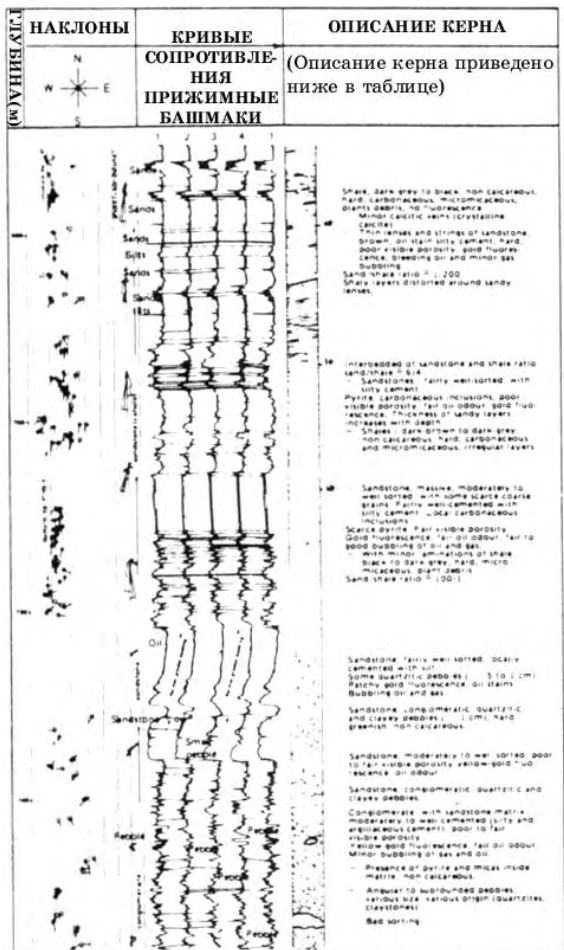
...

GEODIP      LOCDIP

( .4-41).

4.3.3.5.

( )



(  
> 1      SHDT,      5  
Formation MicroScanner),

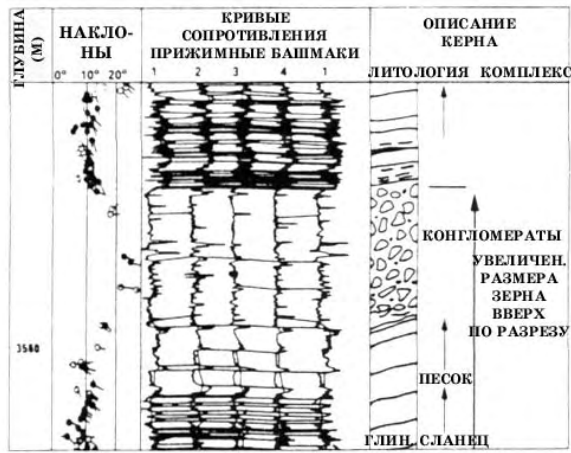
( .4-42).

(NGS)

.4-42.





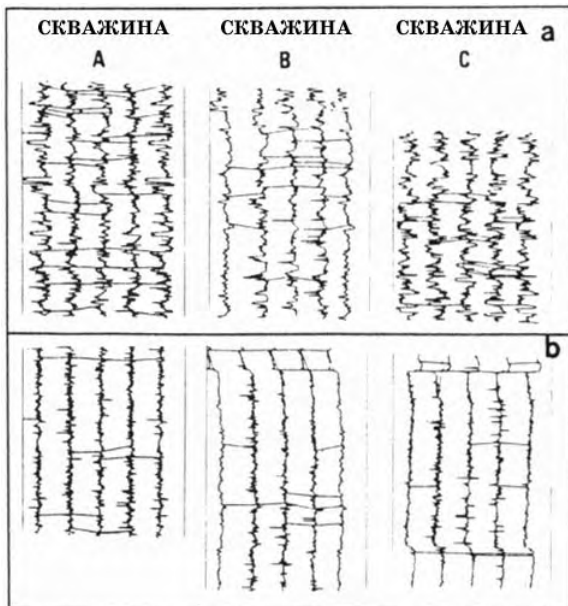



**.4-43.**

( .4-44b, ).

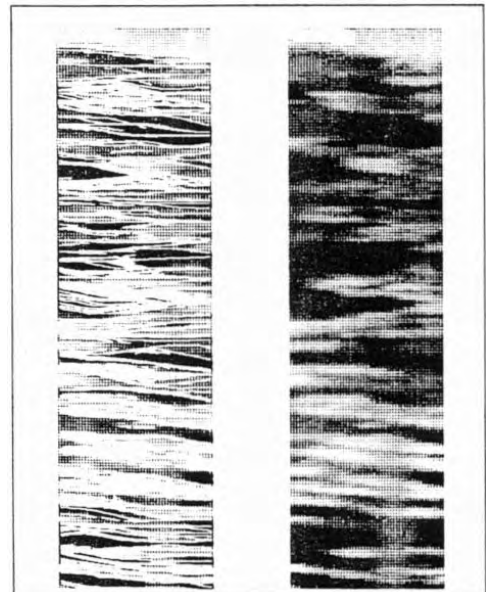
Formation MicroScanner  
( .4-45).

(.4-46).



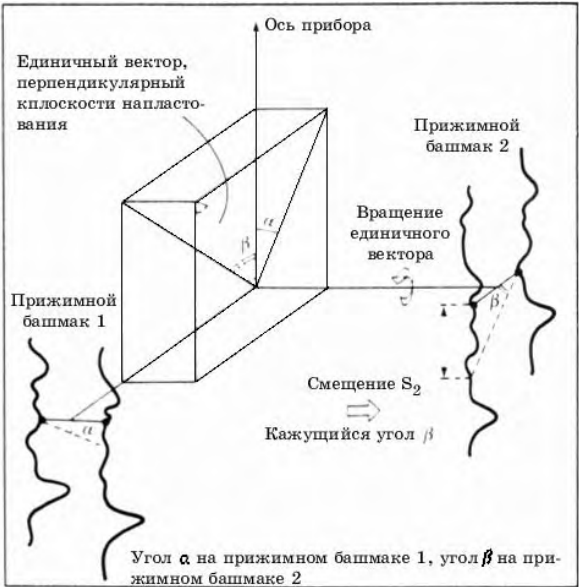
**.4-44.**

• (a): -  
; (b): -

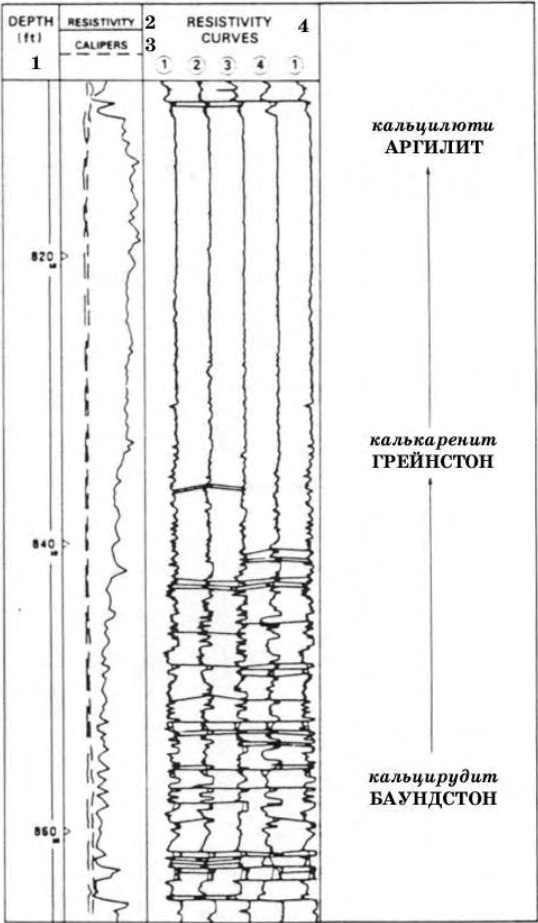


**.4-45.**

**Formation MicroScanner (Schlumberger).**

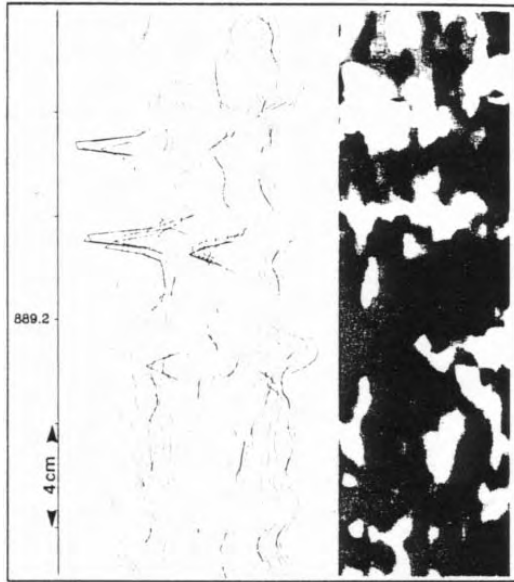


.4-46. ( Schlumberger).

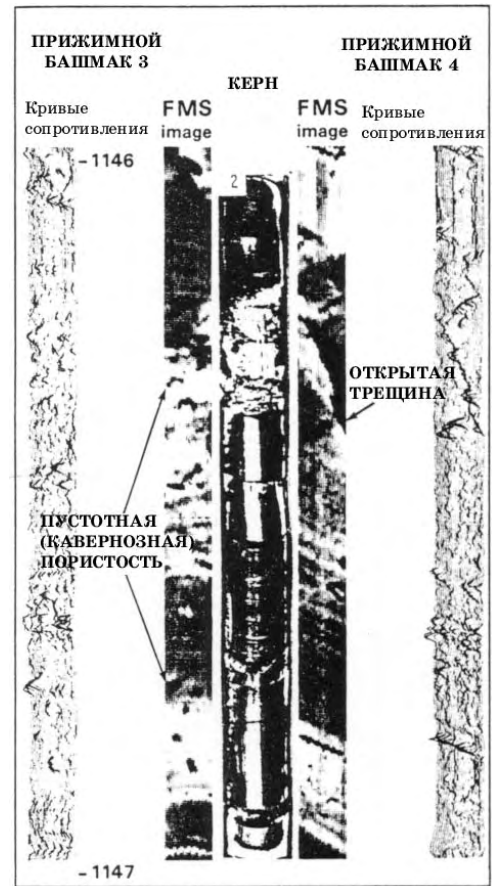


.4-47. GEODIP ( Dunham, 1962, Grabau, 1903). (1- ; 4- ; 2- ; 3- )

3). Formation MicroScanner ( .4-48).



4-49. Formation MicroScanner.



4-48. Formation MicroScanner.

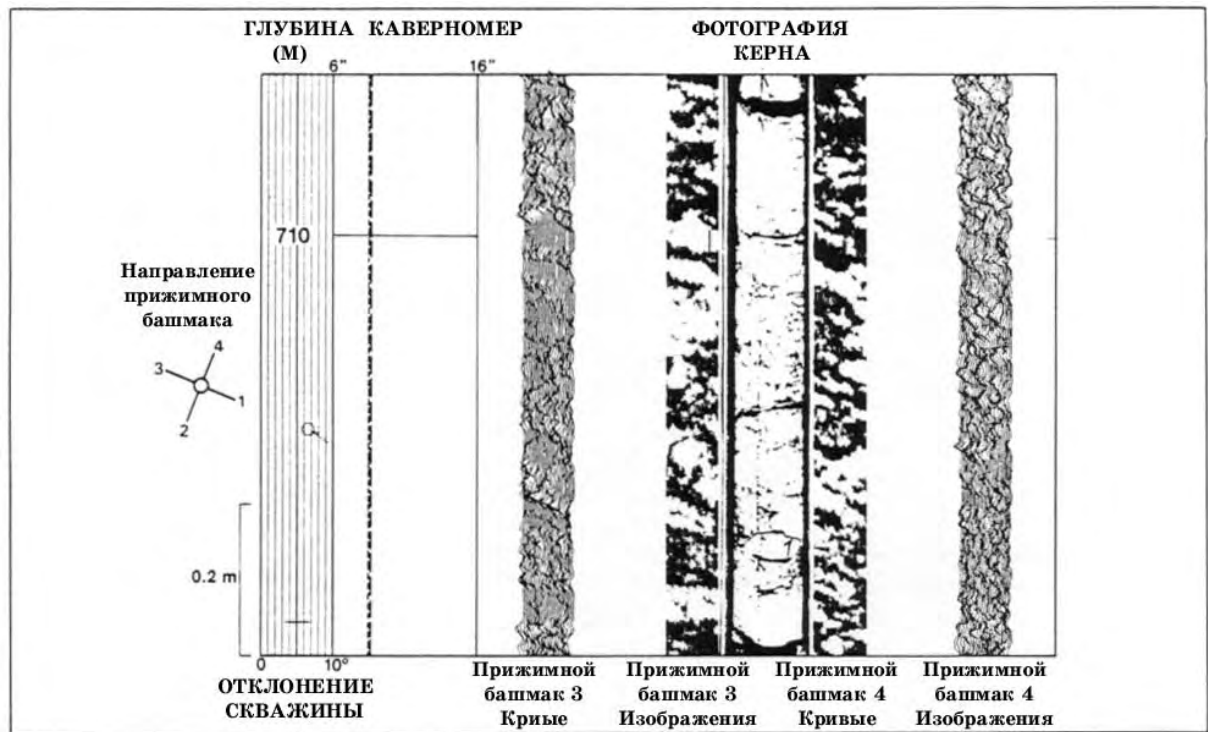
Formation MicroScanner

NGS.

Formation MicroScanner ( ( Pe ( 4-49).

Formation MicroScanner ( )

b ( 4-50).



.4-50.  
Scanner.

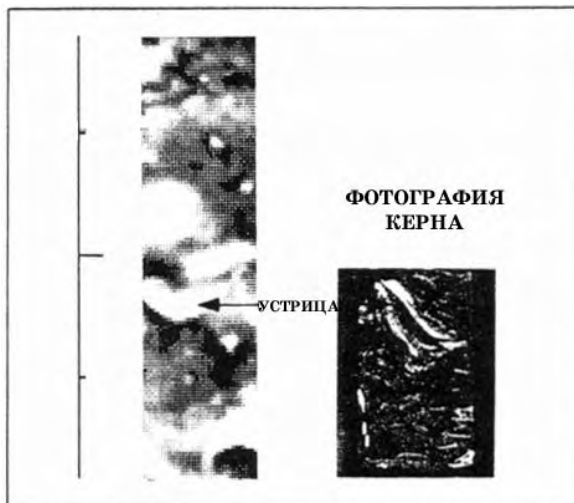
Formation Micro-

#### 4.3.3.6.

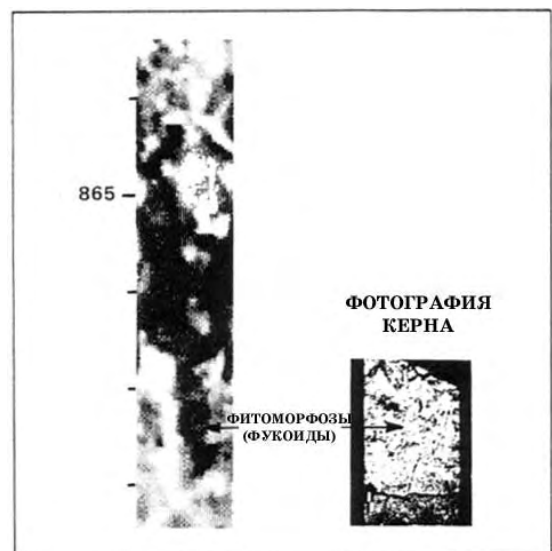
Formation MicroScanner

.4-51

.4-52



.4-51.



.4-52.

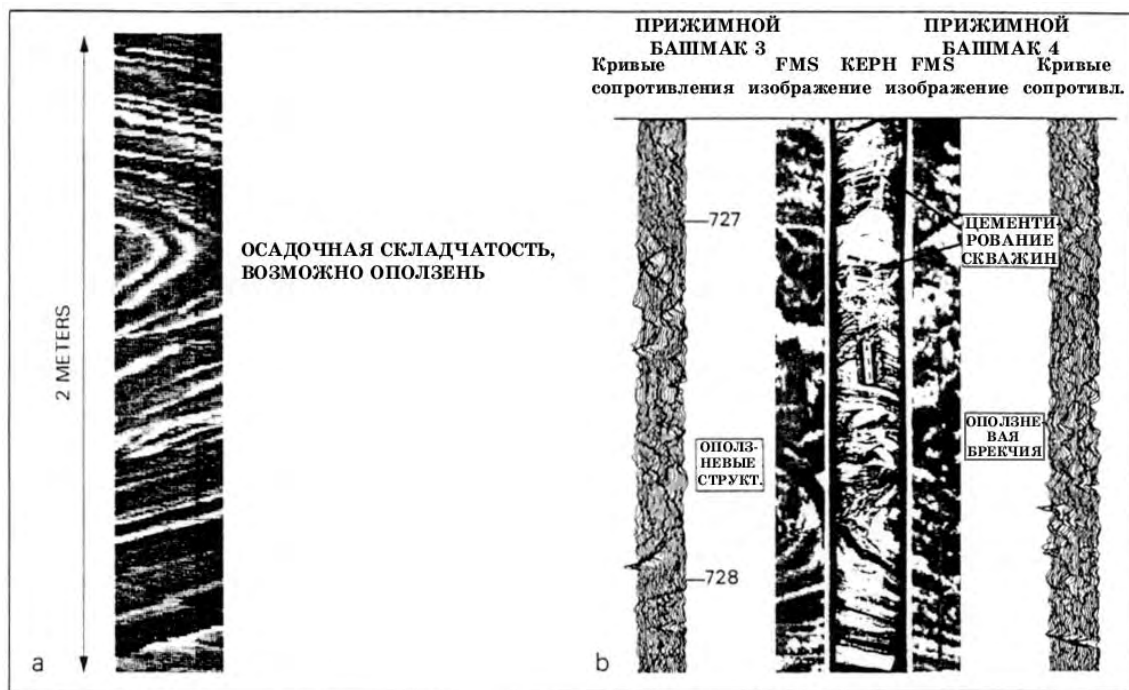
Formation MicroScanner,

## 4.3.3.7.

.4-53 – 4-44,

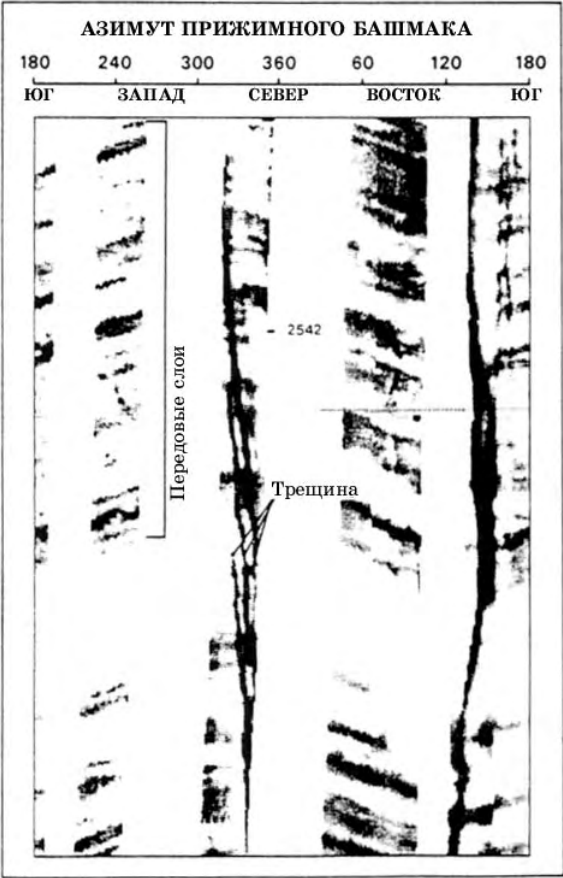
(convolutes),

Formation MicroScanner.

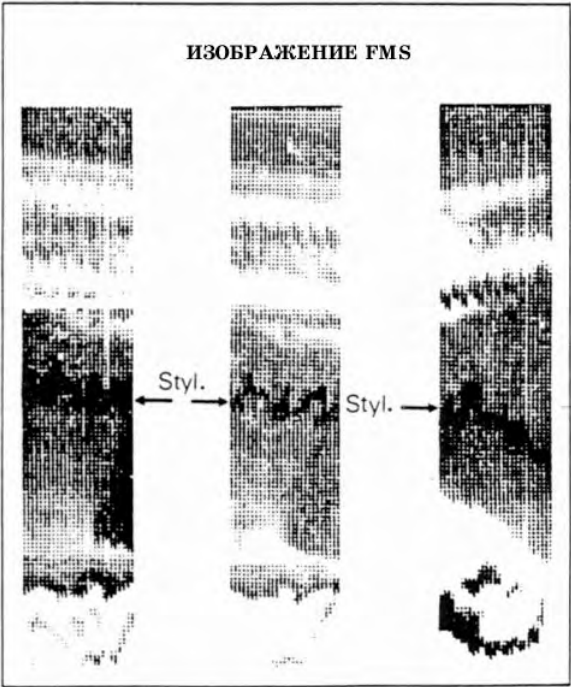


.4-53.

Formation MicroScanner.



4-54. Formation MicroScanner. « »



4-55. Formation MicroScanner.

4.3.4. (« » – «bedset»)

McKee Weir (1953)

( 4-56).

4-19 4-26.

4-16 4-24.

Reineck Singh, 1975 ( 4-57 4-58).

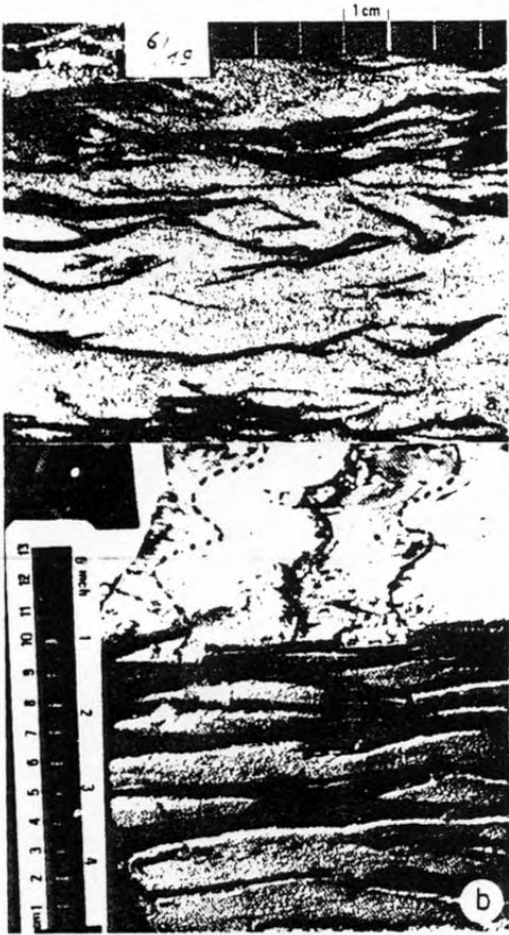
Formation MicroScanner ( 4-59).

тип слоистости		пласты	группа пластов
ламинированный песок		ламинаы	простая
слоистость ряби			простая
переслаивание песок/ил			сложная
линзообразная слоистость			сложная

4-56.  
(lamina),  
(Reineck Singh, 1975).

косая слоистость с прожилками	простая	
Полосчатая слоистость	раздвоенная	
	волнистая	
раздвоенная волнистая		
волнистая слоистость		
соединенные	с толстыми линзами	УСЛОВИЯ ДЛЯ ОТЛОЖЕНИЯ И ПРЕДСТАВЛЕНИЯ СТАНОВЯТСЯ БЛАГОПРИЯТНЫМИ ДЛЯ
	с плоскими линзами	
	с толстыми линзами	
отдельные	с плоскими линзами	

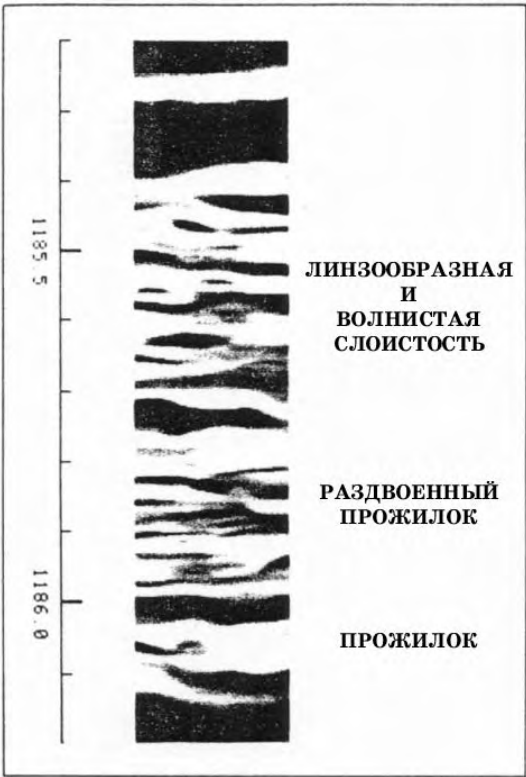
4-57.  
= , = (Reineck Singh, 1975).



4-58. (a):  
(b):  
(Reineck Singh, 1975).

.4-59.

Formation MicroScanner.



4.3.5.

6).

Formation Micro-

Scanner ,

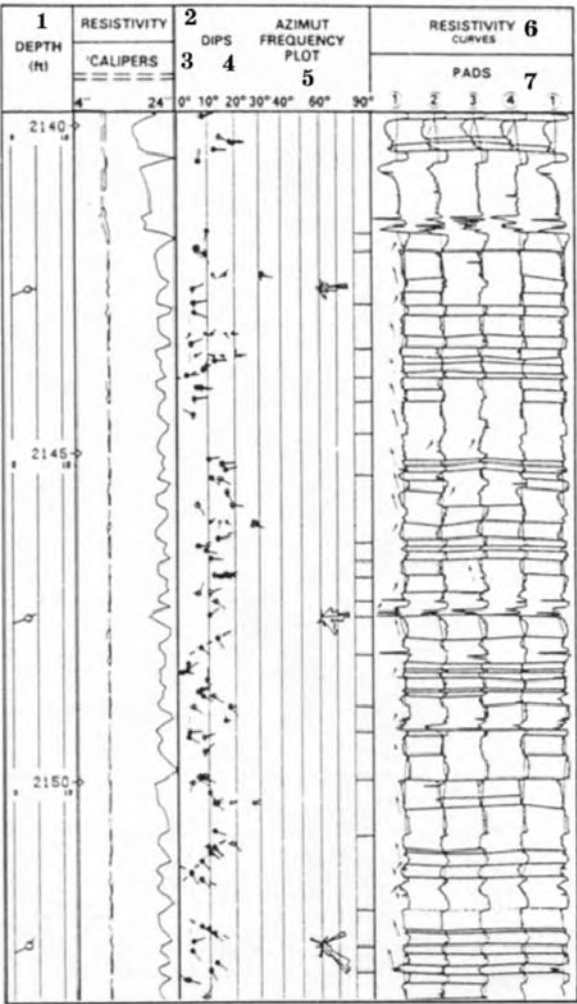
.4-27.

« »

.4-60

4-61.

4.3.6.



.4-60.

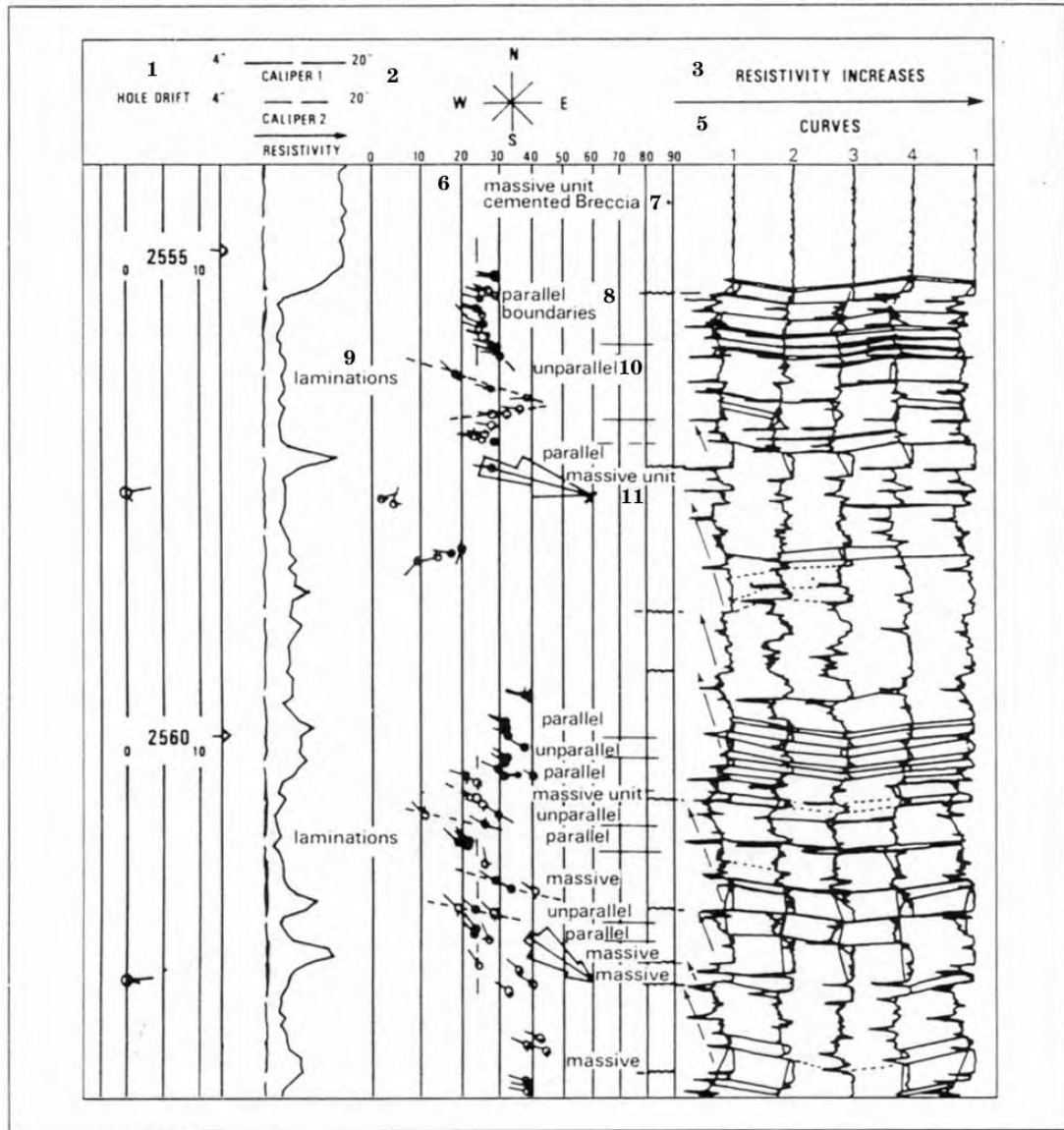


- ( Payre Serra, 1979). - GEODIP  
 (1- ( ); 2- ; 3- -  
 ; 4- ; 5-  
 ; 6- ; 7- -  
 )  
 .  
 -

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 ,  
 ,  
 ( .4-19 4-26).  
 ,  
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#### 4.3.7.

, GEODIP LOCDIP, -  
 , -  
 . , -  
 , -  
 ,  
 .



4-61.  
( Payre Serra, 1979).

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- 1; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10-  
; 11- )

...),  
( 4-5).  
pattern»), Gilreath (1964),  
( 4-62),  
«color

« » (blue pattern).  
( .4-63).  
Formation MicroScanner,  
( .4-64).  
( .4-62),  
« » (red pattern).  
( .4-65b, 4-65c), ( .4-63),  
( .4-66), ( .4-67),  
( .4-68).  
.

4-5

	-	(	-
	-	)	(90°)
	-		-
	-		-
	-	(	-
	-	)	(180°)
	-		-
	-		-
	-	(30°),	-
	-		-
	-	,	-
	-		-
	-	( > 10°)	-
	-		-
	-	°	-
	-	(10°)	(180°),
	-		-
	-	( < 10°)	-
	-		-

	( > 20° )	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-



4-62. reath ., 1964). ( Gil-  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ( ?)

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	( , , , )
↓↓	■
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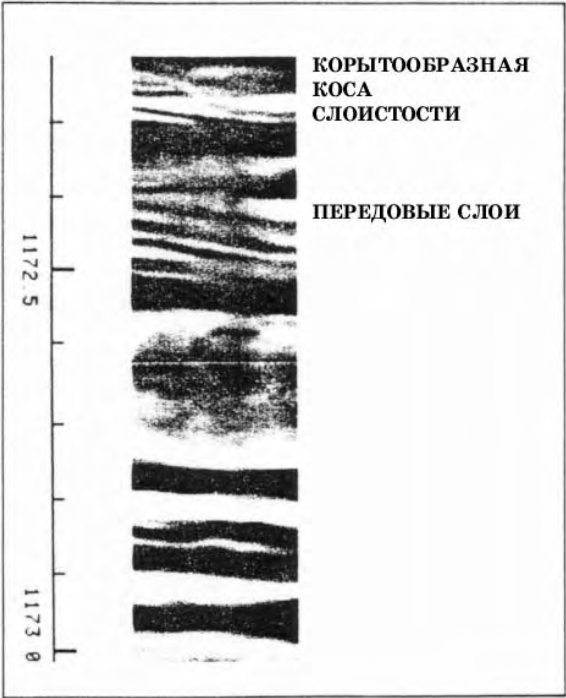
	■
	■



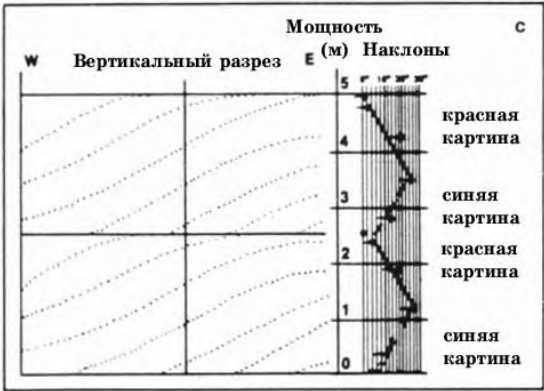
a



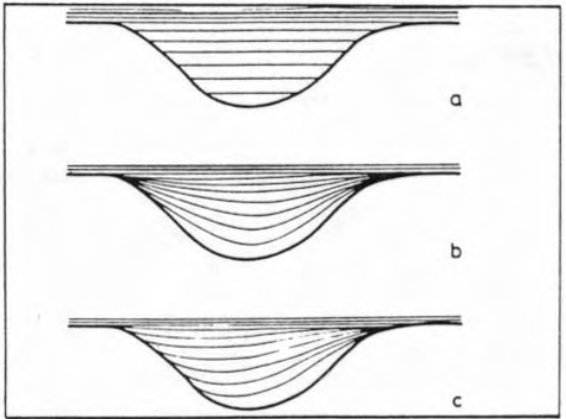
b



.4-64. Formation MicroScanner,



.4-63. (a)



.4-65. (a)

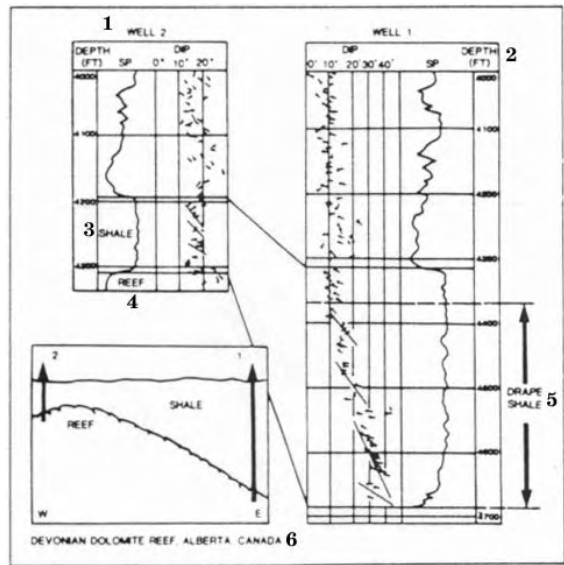
(b)

(c)

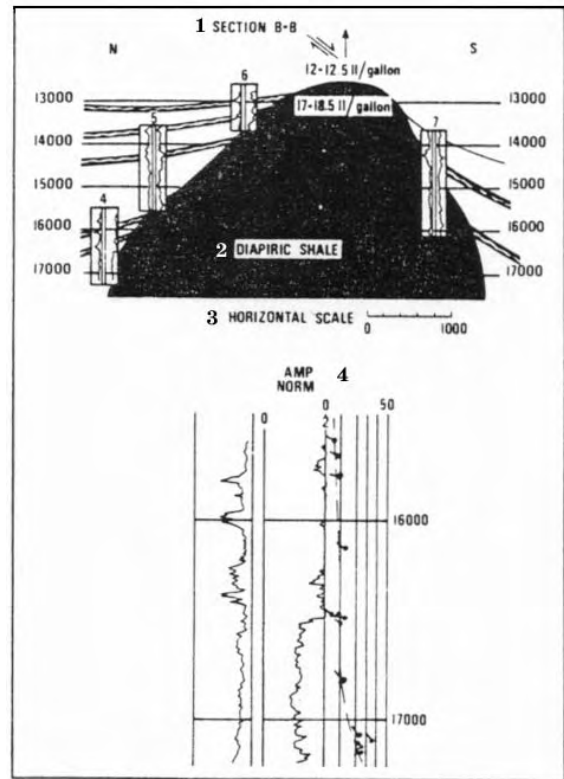
Reineck Singh, 1975). (b)

McKee, 1957).

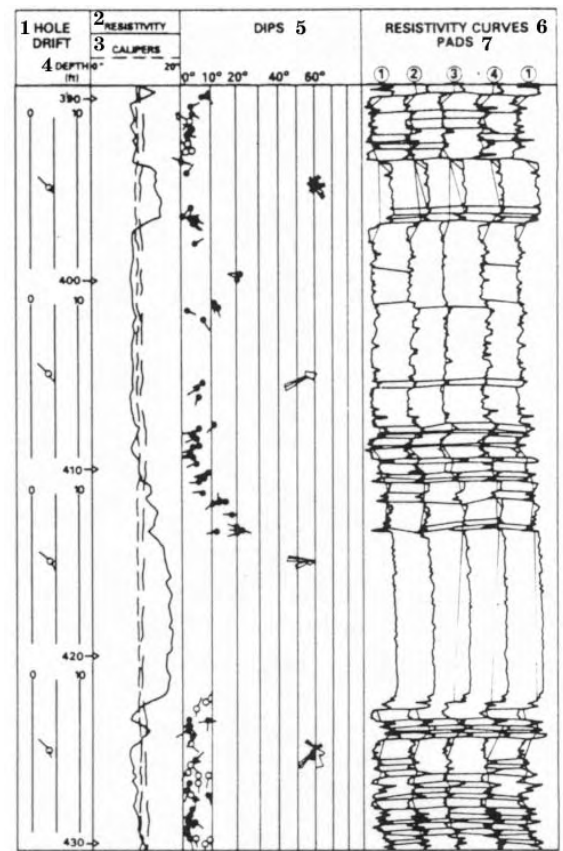
( Boersma ., 1968, Reineck Singh, 1975). (c)



.4-67.  
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3-  
; 4- ; 5-  
6- )



.4-68.  
(1- B-B'; 2-  
3- ; 4- )



.4-66.  
(1- ( ); 2- ; 3-  
; 4- ( ); 5-  
; 6- )

( .4-32),  
Formation MicroScanner

.4-33.  
.4-69.  
6452  
;  
(  
6450)

## 4.4.

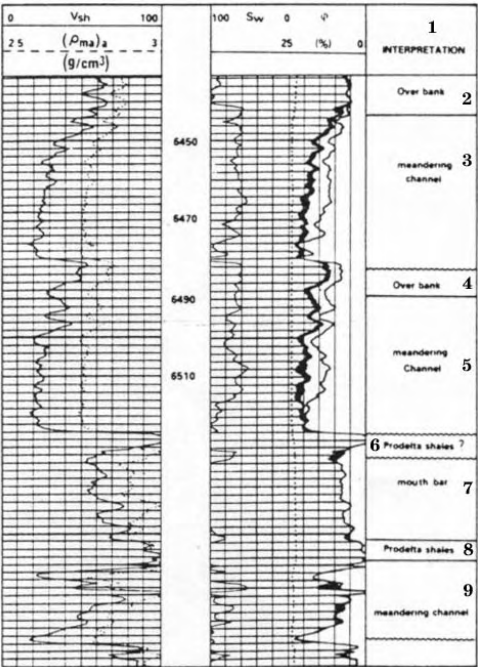
### SYNDIP

#### 4.4.1.

LOC DIP, (electrobed) GEODIP, (elec- trosequence), (fast channel) 5 HDT, 2.5 SHDT Formation MicroScanner, (15 ) , 1.2 (VAR), ( ) (FRE) GEODIP, ALT (P<sub>9</sub>, (pattern vector), GEODIP), (BAL).

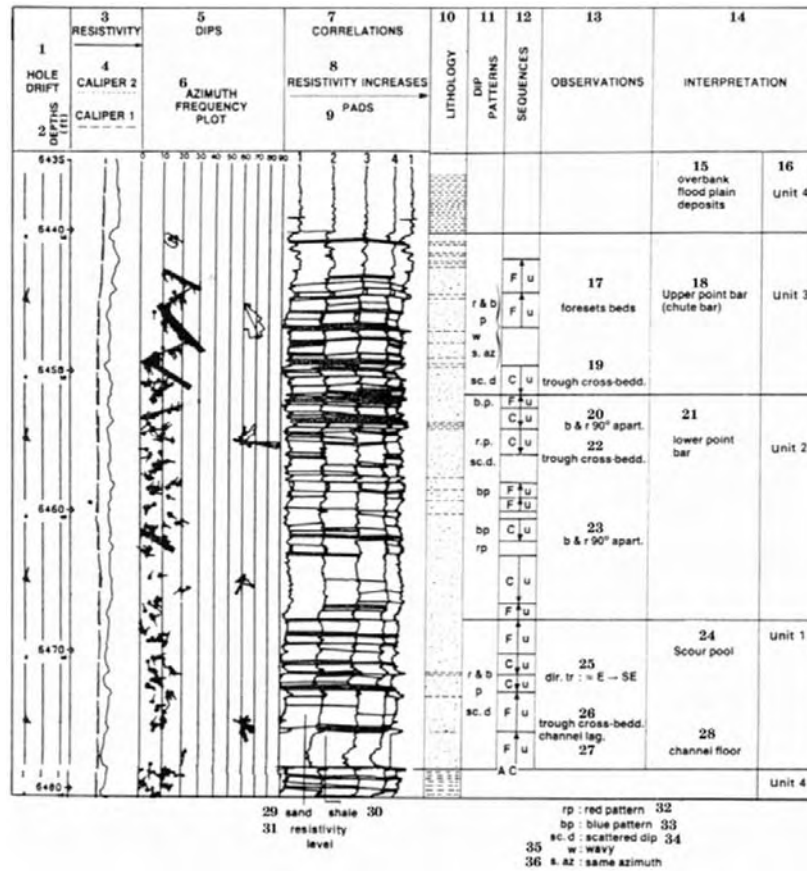
( .4-71),

- DEN, GEODIP. -  
FRE  
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recifal  
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,  
SHA (  
,  
,  
SRES.



.4-69a.  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ?; 7- ; 8-  
; 9- )

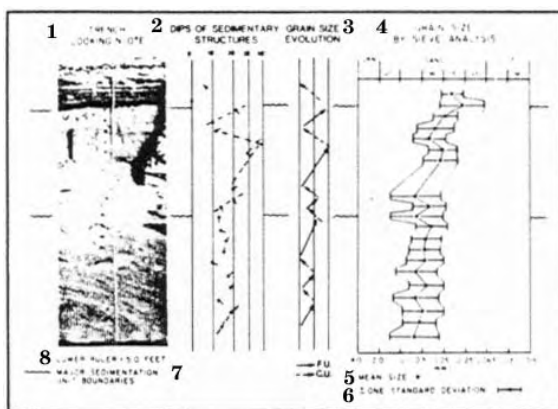




.4-69b.

GEODIP,

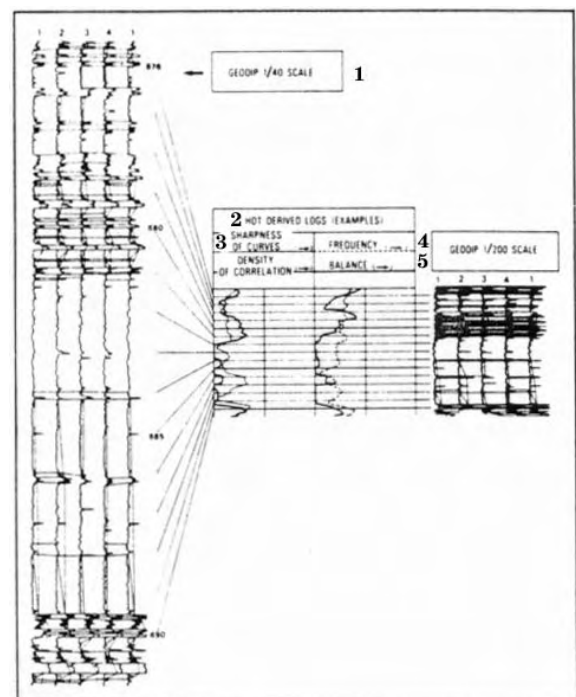
(1- ; 2- ( ; 3- ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6- -  
; 7- , 8- ; 9- ; 10- -  
; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- -  
; 16- 4; 17- ; 18- ( ; 19- -  
; 20- b&r, 90 ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- -  
b&r, 90 ; 24- ; 25- : < □ - ; 26- -  
; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- -  
; 32- rp: ; 33- bp: ; 34- sc.d: ; 35- w:  
; 36- s.az: )



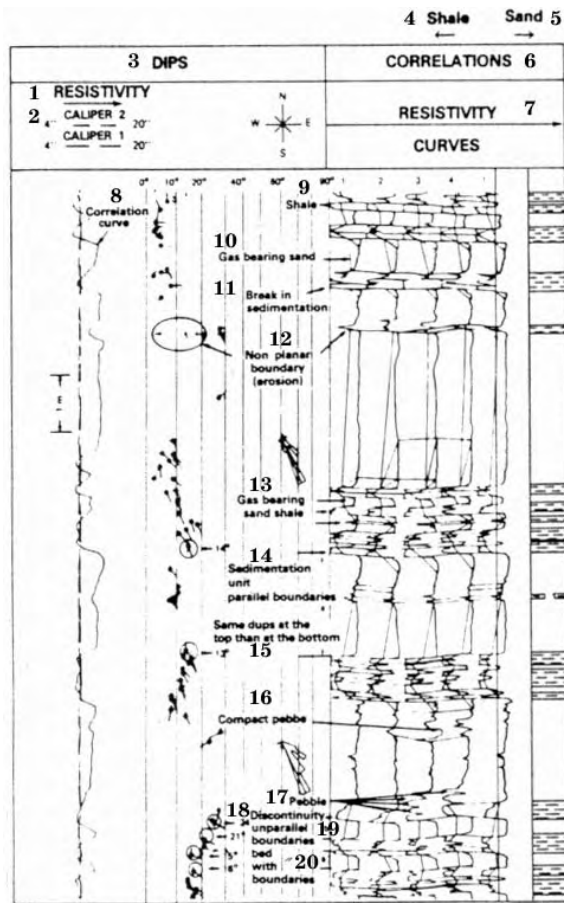
.4-70.

Steinmetz, 1967, Reineck Singh, 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
; 4- ; 5-  
6- ± ; 7-  
; 8-



150 )



30

.4-72

( . . FRE, DEN, ALT, VAR), ,

Component Analysis – PCA) – .

– FRE, DEN, VAR....

( .4-76).

.4-72.

HDT, Abbott, 1982).

(1- GEODIP,

; 4- ; 5- HDT ( 1/40; 2- ); 3-

GEODIP ( Serra

.4-71.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- )

6-

GEODIP

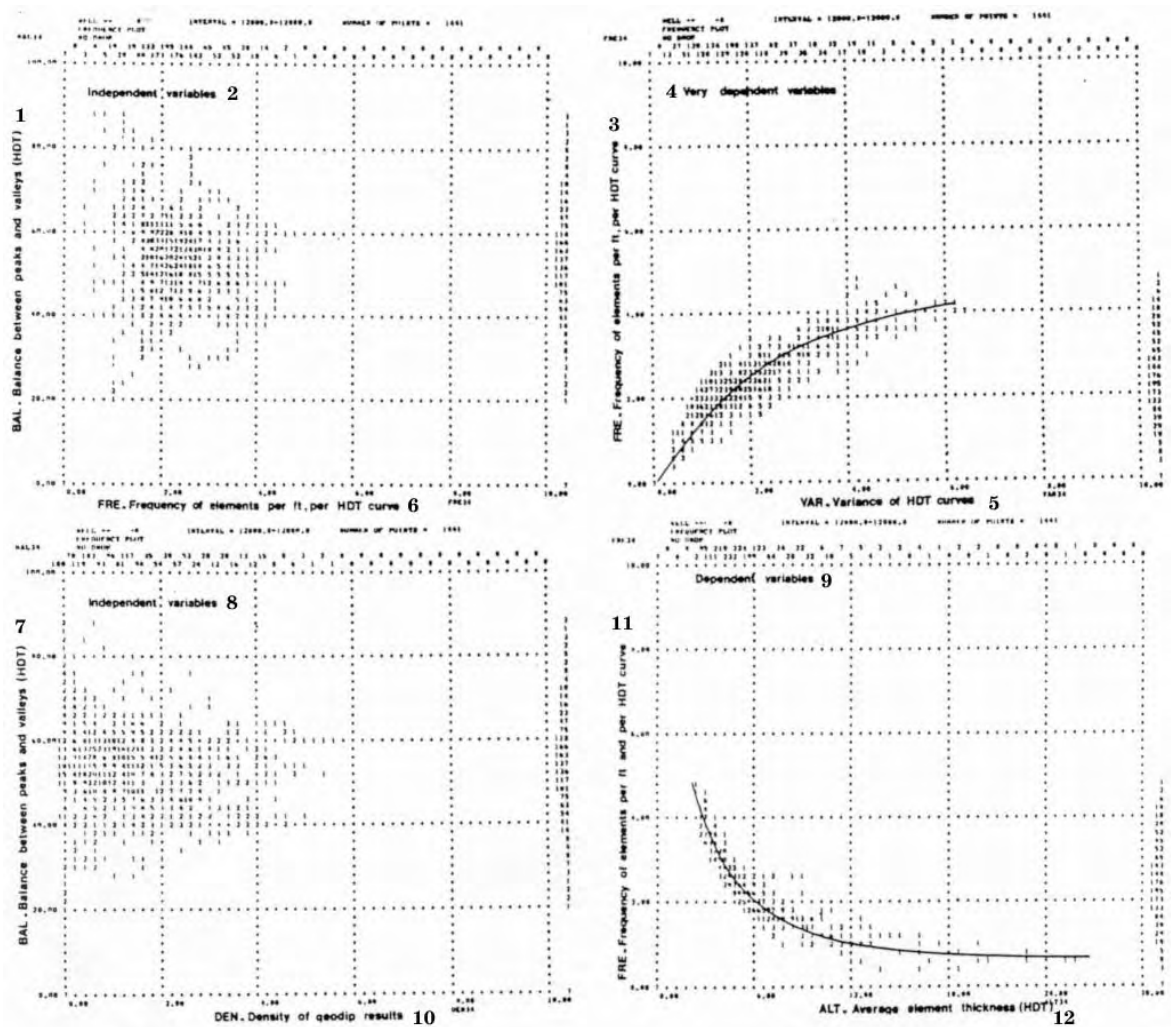
HDT,

GEODIP.

.4-74

( , ( , . . ), . . ).

( .4-75)



4-73.

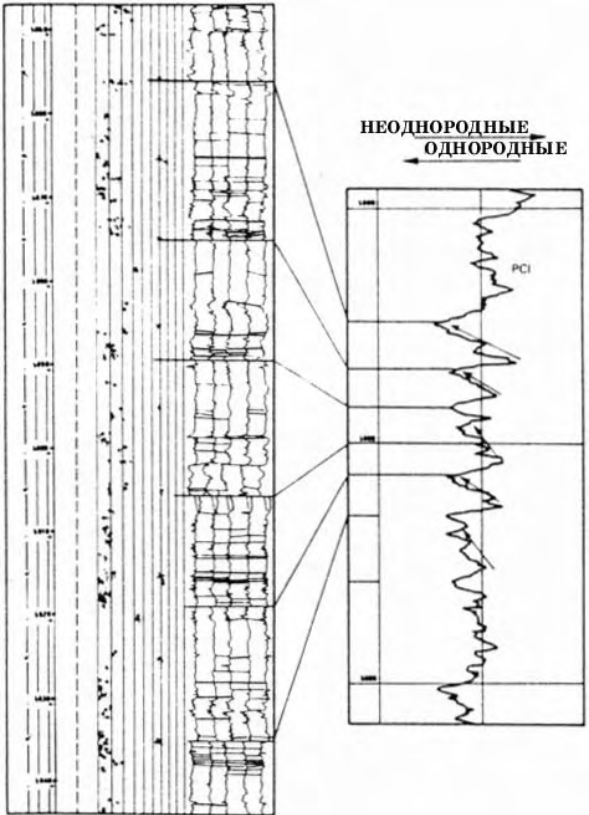
(1,7 –BAL, FRE, HDT; 9- (HDT) ; 10- DEN, HDT; 4- (HDT); 2,8- ; 5- VAR, GEODIP; 12- ALT, ; 3,6,11-

#### 4.4.2. SYNDIP

SYNDIP – Schlumberger (Del-homme Serra, 1984) HDT SHDT  
( , ),  
( , ...).  
, SYNDIP  
,  
( , 1.2' – EPT\*).

\*

Schlumberger



4-74. PCA  
(Serra Abbott, 1980).  
...).

planarity), GEODIP LOCDIP (non-  
(, 10°). 3 10 );  
(, -

(ramps) ( , ). SYN-  
 DIP -  
 , SYNDIP -  
 EMEX ( . . , ), -  
 , .

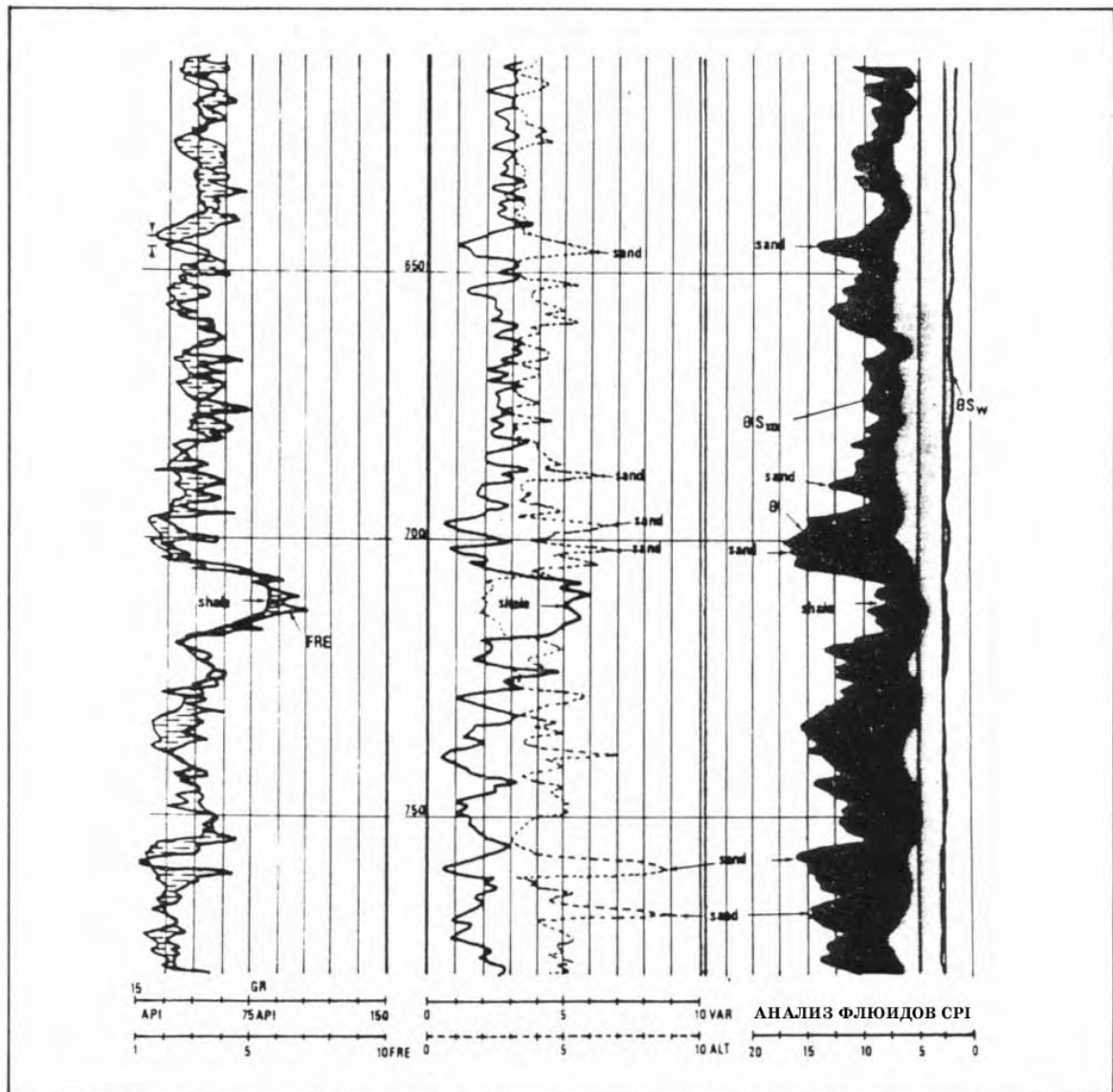
## 4.4.3.

## SYNDIP

## SYNDIP

.4-77.

4 8  
 ( ), ,  
 ( ).  
 :  
 , -  
 (1/ATCL). (1/ATBR),  
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 5°,  
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 1.5 , -  
 (n/2)-  
 n ,  
 -  
 / ( ),  
 ( .4-78).  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,



.4-75.  
CPI.

HDT (FRE, VAR, ALT)

6'' ( .4-79).  
5 33 ,

1.2'',

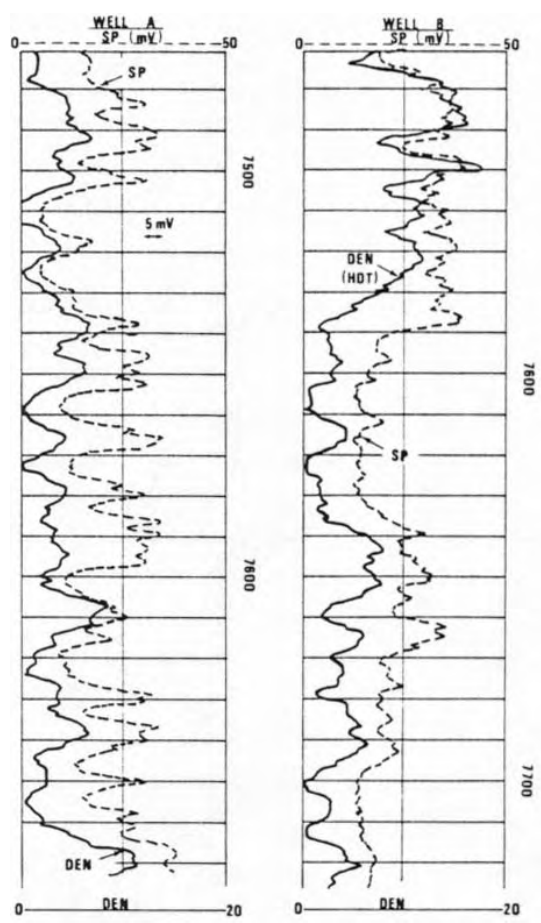
: 10 22 .

10 .

SHDT,

LOCDIP.  
STRATIM\* ( .4-80).

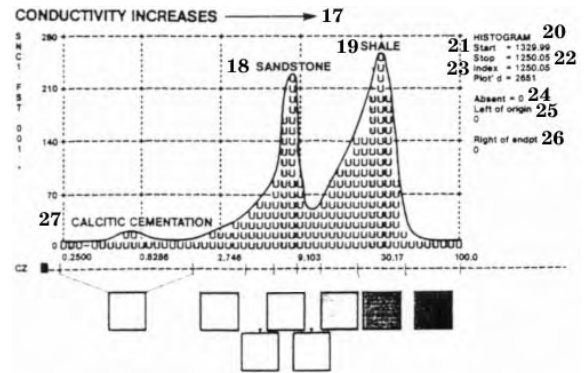
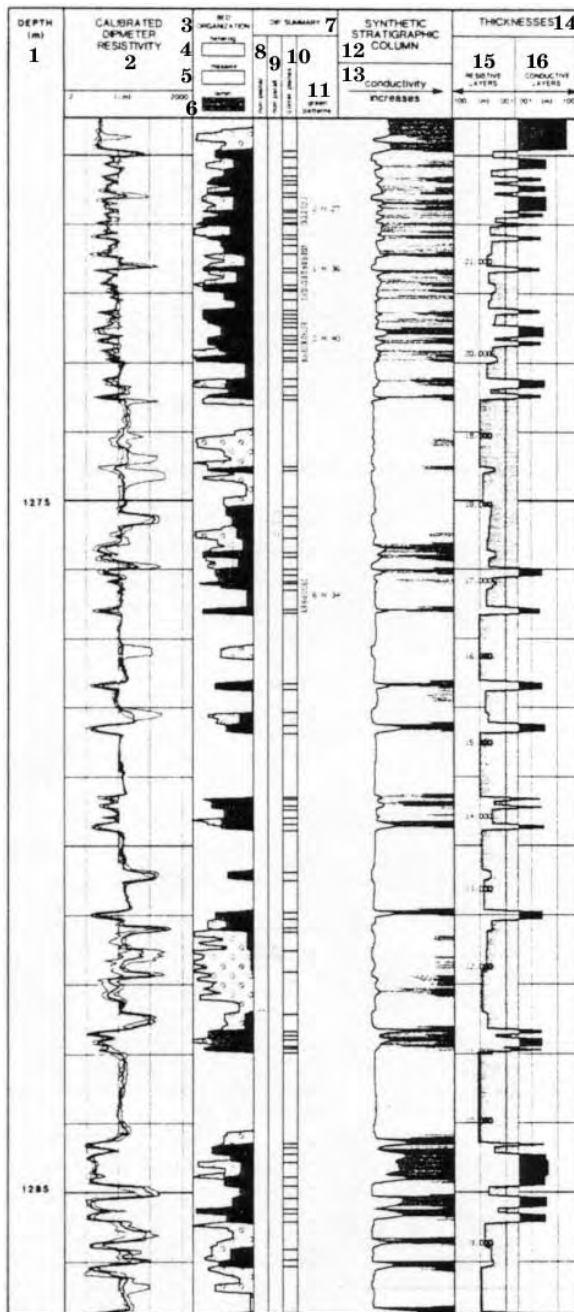
DUADIM



.4-76.

DEN,

HDT,



.4-78.

(17- ; 18- ;  
19- ; 20- ; 21-  
; 22- ; 23- ; 24-  
; 25- ; 26-  
; 27- )

4.5.

Formation MicroScanner

HDT, SHDT

Formation MicroScanner «

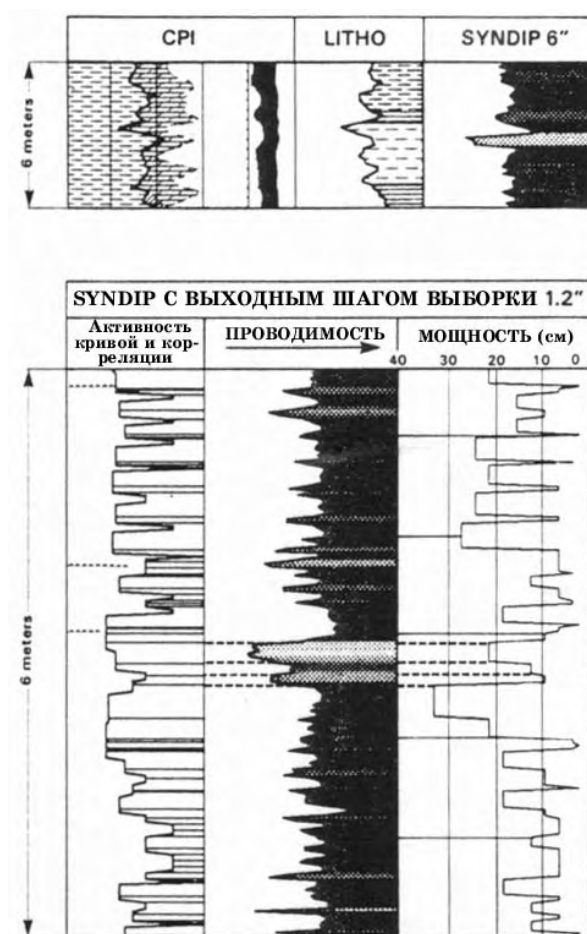
»

.4-77. SYNDIP.  
(1- ( ); 2-  
; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- ; 6-  
7- ; 8-  
; 9- ; 10-  
; 11-  
; 12-  
; 13-  
14- ; 15- ; 16-  
)

( , ...),

Formation MicroScanner,





4-79. SYNDIP:  
1.2'' ( Delhomme Serra, 1984).

## 4.6.

GEODIP, 1/200, LOCDIP, ( 4-41).  
LITHO, FACIOLOG CPI,

1/40, GEODIP LOCDIP  
Formation MicroScanner 1/5.

■



82).

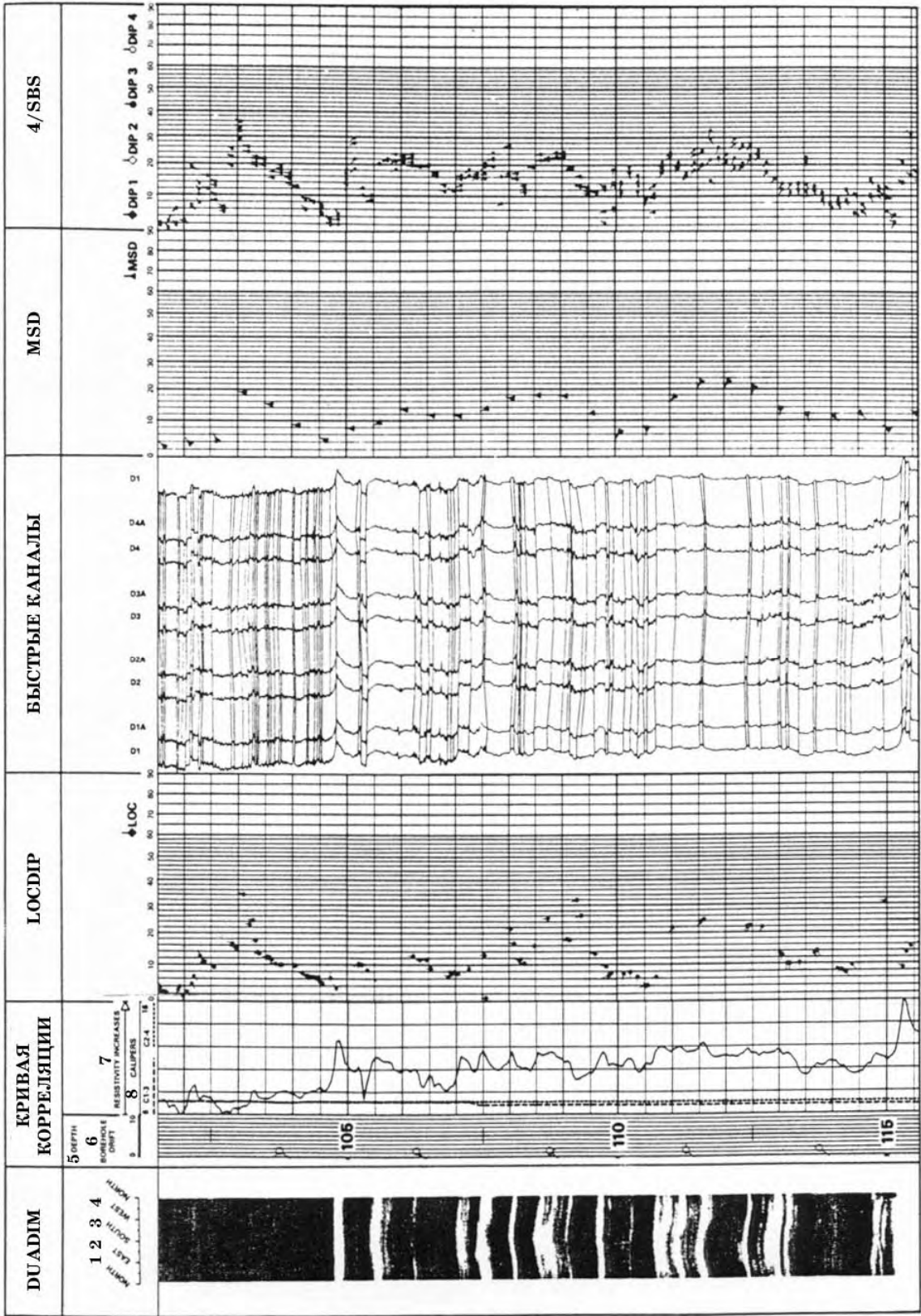
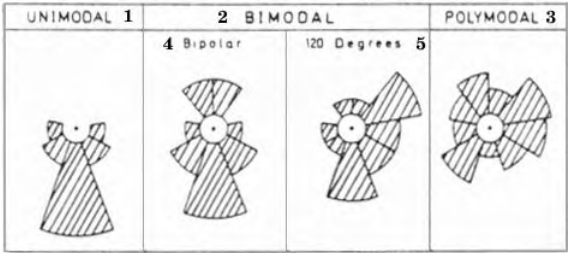
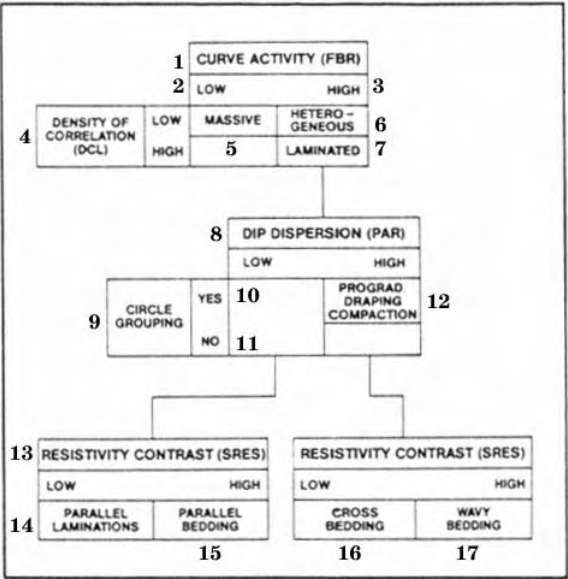


Рис.4-80 Пример изображения DUADIM, полученного по данным SHDT и интерполяции между кривыми.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-



.4-82. ( Selley, 1968, Pettijohn, 1975).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- 120 )

.4-81.  
(1- (FBR); 2- ; 3- ; 4- (DCL); 5- ; 6- ; 7- ( ; 8- (PAR); 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- (SRES); 14- ( ); 15- ; 16- ; 17- )  
( ... ).  
( 1/200.  
( .4-83).

4-6.

GEODIP			LOCDIP		
...			: ...		
1	WD	-	9		
					(4

		Smisoth (smooth – ?)	-		GEODIP)
					<<<
					LOCDIP SYNDIP
			-		
			10		
2					
				( )	
			11		
3					
			12		
4					
			13		
5					
			14		-
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6					
			15		-
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		■			
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		■	17		
		■			
		■			

4.7.

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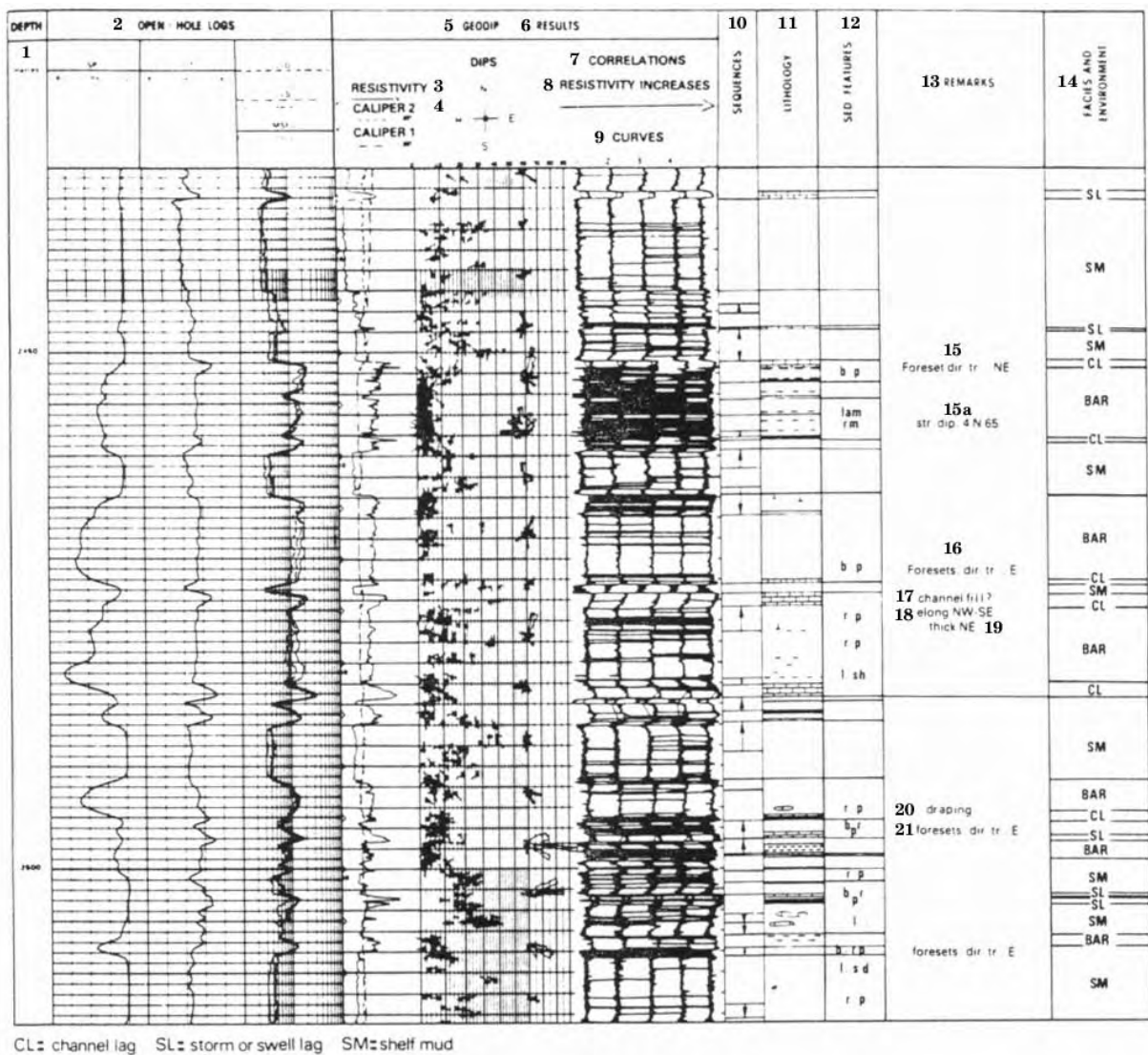
## CLUSTER

( Gilreath, 1964, 1969, 1971; Campbell, 1968; Goetz, 1977; Selley, 1979),

SHDT Formation MicroScanner,

GEODIP LOCDIP.

Formation Micro- Scanner,



**4-83.** **GEODIP**

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15a- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- ; 44- ; 45- ; 46- ; 47- ; 48- ; 49- ; 50- ; 51- ; 52- ; 53- ; 54- ; 55- ; 56- ; 57- ; 58- ; 59- ; 60- ; 61- ; 62- ; 63- ; 64- ; 65- ; 66- ; 67- ; 68- ; 69- ; 70- ; 71- ; 72- ; 73- ; 74- ; 75- ; 76- ; 77- ; 78- ; 79- ; 80- ; 81- ; 82- ; 83- ; 84- ; 85- ; 86- ; 87- ; 88- ; 89- ; 90- ; 91- ; 92- ; 93- ; 94- ; 95- ; 96- ; 97- ; 98- ; 99- ; 100- ; 101- ; 102- ; 103- ; 104- ; 105- ; 106- ; 107- ; 108- ; 109- ; 110- ; 111- ; 112- ; 113- ; 114- ; 115- ; 116- ; 117- ; 118- ; 119- ; 120- ; 121- ; 122- ; 123- ; 124- ; 125- ; 126- ; 127- ; 128- ; 129- ; 130- ; 131- ; 132- ; 133- ; 134- ; 135- ; 136- ; 137- ; 138- ; 139- ; 140- ; 141- ; 142- ; 143- ; 144- ; 145- ; 146- ; 147- ; 148- ; 149- ; 150- ; 151- ; 152- ; 153- ; 154- ; 155- ; 156- ; 157- ; 158- ; 159- ; 160- ; 161- ; 162- ; 163- ; 164- ; 165- ; 166- ; 167- ; 168- ; 169- ; 170- ; 171- ; 172- ; 173- ; 174- ; 175- ; 176- ; 177- ; 178- ; 179- ; 180- ; 181- ; 182- ; 183- ; 184- ; 185- ; 186- ; 187- ; 188- ; 189- ; 190- ; 191- ; 192- ; 193- ; 194- ; 195- ; 196- ; 197- ; 198- ; 199- ; 200- ; 201- ; 202- ; 203- ; 204- ; 205- ; 206- ; 207- ; 208- ; 209- ; 210- ; 211- ; 212- ; 213- ; 214- ; 215- ; 216- ; 217- ; 218- ; 219- ; 220- ; 221- ; 222- ; 223- ; 224- ; 225- ; 226- ; 227- ; 228- ; 229- ; 230- ; 231- ; 232- ; 233- ; 234- ; 235- ; 236- ; 237- ; 238- ; 239- ; 240- ; 241- ; 242- ; 243- ; 244- ; 245- ; 246- ; 247- ; 248- ; 249- ; 250- ; 251- ; 252- ; 253- ; 254- ; 255- ; 256- ; 257- ; 258- ; 259- ; 260- ; 261- ; 262- ; 263- ; 264- ; 265- ; 266- ; 267- ; 268- ; 269- ; 270- ; 271- ; 272- ; 273- ; 274- ; 275- ; 276- ; 277- ; 278- ; 279- ; 280- ; 281- ; 282- ; 283- ; 284- ; 285- ; 286- ; 287- ; 288- ; 289- ; 290- ; 291- ; 292- ; 293- ; 294- ; 295- ; 296- ; 297- ; 298- ; 299- ; 300- ; 301- ; 302- ; 303- ; 304- ; 305- ; 306- ; 307- ; 308- ; 309- ; 310- ; 311- ; 312- ; 313- ; 314- ; 315- ; 316- ; 317- ; 318- ; 319- ; 320- ; 321- ; 322- ; 323- ; 324- ; 325- ; 326- ; 327- ; 328- ; 329- ; 330- ; 331- ; 332- ; 333- ; 334- ; 335- ; 336- ; 337- ; 338- ; 339- ; 340- ; 341- ; 342- ; 343- ; 344- ; 345- ; 346- ; 347- ; 348- ; 349- ; 350- ; 351- ; 352- ; 353- ; 354- ; 355- ; 356- ; 357- ; 358- ; 359- ; 360- ; 361- ; 362- ; 363- ; 364- ; 365- ; 366- ; 367- ; 368- ; 369- ; 370- ; 371- ; 372- ; 373- ; 374- ; 375- ; 376- ; 377- ; 378- ; 379- ; 380- ; 381- ; 382- ; 383- ; 384- ; 385- ; 386- ; 387- ; 388- ; 389- ; 390- ; 391- ; 392- ; 393- ; 394- ; 395- ; 396- ; 397- ; 398- ; 399- ; 400- ; 401- ; 402- ; 403- ; 404- ; 405- ; 406- ; 407- ; 408- ; 409- ; 410- ; 411- ; 412- ; 413- ; 414- ; 415- ; 416- ; 417- ; 418- ; 419- ; 420- ; 421- ; 422- ; 423- ; 424- ; 425- ; 426- ; 427- ; 428- ; 429- ; 430- ; 431- ; 432- ; 433- ; 434- ; 435- ; 436- ; 437- ; 438- ; 439- ; 440- ; 441- ; 442- ; 443- ; 444- ; 445- ; 446- ; 447- ; 448- ; 449- ; 450- ; 451- ; 452- ; 453- ; 454- ; 455- ; 456- ; 457- ; 458- ; 459- ; 460- ; 461- ; 462- ; 463- ; 464- ; 465- ; 466- ; 467- ; 468- ; 469- ; 470- ; 471- ; 472- ; 473- ; 474- ; 475- ; 476- ; 477- ; 478- ; 479- ; 480- ; 481- ; 482- ; 483- ; 484- ; 485- ; 486- ; 487- ; 488- ; 489- ; 490- ; 491- ; 492- ; 493- ; 494- ; 495- ; 496- ; 497- ; 498- ; 499- ; 500- ; 501- ; 502- ; 503- ; 504- ; 505- ; 506- ; 507- ; 508- ; 509- ; 510- ; 511- ; 512- ; 513- ; 514- ; 515- ; 516- ; 517- ; 518- ; 519- ; 520- ; 521- ; 522- ; 523- ; 524- ; 525- ; 526- ; 527- ; 528- ; 529- ; 530- ; 531- ; 532- ; 533- ; 534- ; 535- ; 536- ; 537- ; 538- ; 539- ; 540- ; 541- ; 542- ; 543- ; 544- ; 545- ; 546- ; 547- ; 548- ; 549- ; 550- ; 551- ; 552- ; 553- ; 554- ; 555- ; 556- ; 557- ; 558- ; 559- ; 560- ; 561- ; 562- ; 563- ; 564- ; 565- ; 566- ; 567- ; 568- ; 569- ; 570- ; 571- ; 572- ; 573- ; 574- ; 575- ; 576- ; 577- ; 578- ; 579- ; 580- ; 581- ; 582- ; 583- ; 584- ; 585- ; 586- ; 587- ; 588- ; 589- ; 590- ; 591- ; 592- ; 593- ; 594- ; 595- ; 596- ; 597- ; 598- ; 599- ; 600- ; 601- ; 602- ; 603- ; 604- ; 605- ; 606- ; 607- ; 608- ; 609- ; 610- ; 611- ; 612- ; 613- ; 614- ; 615- ; 616- ; 617- ; 618- ; 619- ; 620- ; 621- ; 622- ; 623- ; 624- ; 625- ; 626- ; 627- ; 628- ; 629- ; 630- ; 631- ; 632- ; 633- ; 634- ; 635- ; 636- ; 637- ; 638- ; 639- ; 640- ; 641- ; 642- ; 643- ; 644- ; 645- ; 646- ; 647- ; 648- ; 649- ; 650- ; 651- ; 652- ; 653- ; 654- ; 655- ; 656- ; 657- ; 658- ; 659- ; 660- ; 661- ; 662- ; 663- ; 664- ; 665- ; 666- ; 667- ; 668- ; 669- ; 670- ; 671- ; 672- ; 673- ; 674- ; 675- ; 676- ; 677- ; 678- ; 679- ; 680- ; 681- ; 682- ; 683- ; 684- ; 685- ; 686- ; 687- ; 688- ; 689- ; 690- ; 691- ; 692- ; 693- ; 694- ; 695- ; 696-

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## 5.

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### 5.1.

(Gressly, 1838),

Moore (1949),

Weller (1958), Teichert (1958); Krumbein Sloss (1963).

Selley (1970) Middleton (1978).

(Glossary of Geology):

- « , ; » (Glossary of Geology, 1980).
- Haug (1907): « [ ] ».
- Moore (1949): « ».
- Selley (1970): « , , ».

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Selley (1970) «  
 » (Glossary of geology).  
 Lombard (1956)  
 (lithological sequence),  
 (joints of stratification).  
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 ( . . . );  
 ( . . . , ).  
 ( . . . ).  
 (Bouma's sequence).  
 A, B C,  
 ABC, ABC, AB,...;  
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 : ABCBA;

in situ.

. Walker (1976)

Hutton

(1787) Lyell (1830): «

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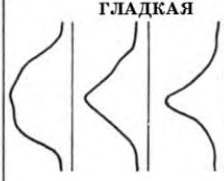
5.2.

5.2.1.

1956-1957

SHELL-PECTEN Company (

.5-1.

КЛАССИФИКАЦИЯ ЭЛЕКТРОФАЦИЙ			
уменьшение размера зерна повышение процентного содержания глинистых сланцев			
НИЖНИЙ КОНТАКТ ПЕСКА	ВЕРХНИЙ КОНТАКТ ПЕСКА		
	РЕЗКАЯ	ПОСТЕПЕННАЯ	
	ФОРМА ЦИЛИНДРА = пласт ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ	ФОРМА КОЛОКОЛА = последовательность с уменьшением размера зерна по разрезу ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ	
		 ВЫПУКЛАЯ ЛИНЕЙНАЯ ВОГНУТАЯ	
ПОСТЕПЕННЫЙ	ФОРМА ВОРОНКИ = последовательность с увеличением размера зерна вверх по разрезу ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ		ЯЙЦЕВИДНАЯ ФОРМА = цикл ГЛАДКАЯ    ЗУБЧАТАЯ
			

.5-1.  
Pirson (1970, 1977)

( .5-2).

	РЕЗКАЯ	ГРАДАЦИОННАЯ		
		УСКОРЕННОЕ	ЛИНЕЙНОЕ	ЗАМЕДЛЕННОЕ
ТРАНСГРЕССИВНАЯ БЕРЕГОВАЯ ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ БЕРЕГОВОЙ БАР		АЛЛЮВИАЛЬНАЯ КОСА	
ВЕРХНИЙ КОНТАКТ (КОЛОКОЛОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ СИММЕТРИЯ	АЛЛЮВИАЛЬНАЯ ДЕЛЬТОВАЯ КОСА	ДЕЛЬТОВЫЙ РУКАВ	
СТАБИЛЬНАЯ БЕРЕГ. ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ	СЕРЕДИНА ВРЕЗАЮЩЕГОСЯ И ЗАПОЛНЯЮЩЕГОСЯ РУСЛА АЛЛЮВИАЛЬНЫЕ ДЕЛЬТОВЫЕ КОСЫ		
(БОЧКОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ ПОСЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬНОСТЬ ТУРБИДИТОВ (ТОНКАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ)		КРАЙ ЗАПОЛНЕНИЯ РУСЛА	
РЕГРЕССИВНАЯ БЕРЕГ. ЛИНИЯ	ГЛАДКАЯ			БЕРЕГОВОЙ БАР
НИЖНИЙ КОНТАКТ (ВОРОНКОБРАЗНАЯ ФОРМА)	ЗУБЧАТАЯ	ЗАПОЛНЕНИЕ ДЕЛЬТОВОГО РУКАВА		МОРСКОЙ КРАЙ ДЕЛЬТЫ

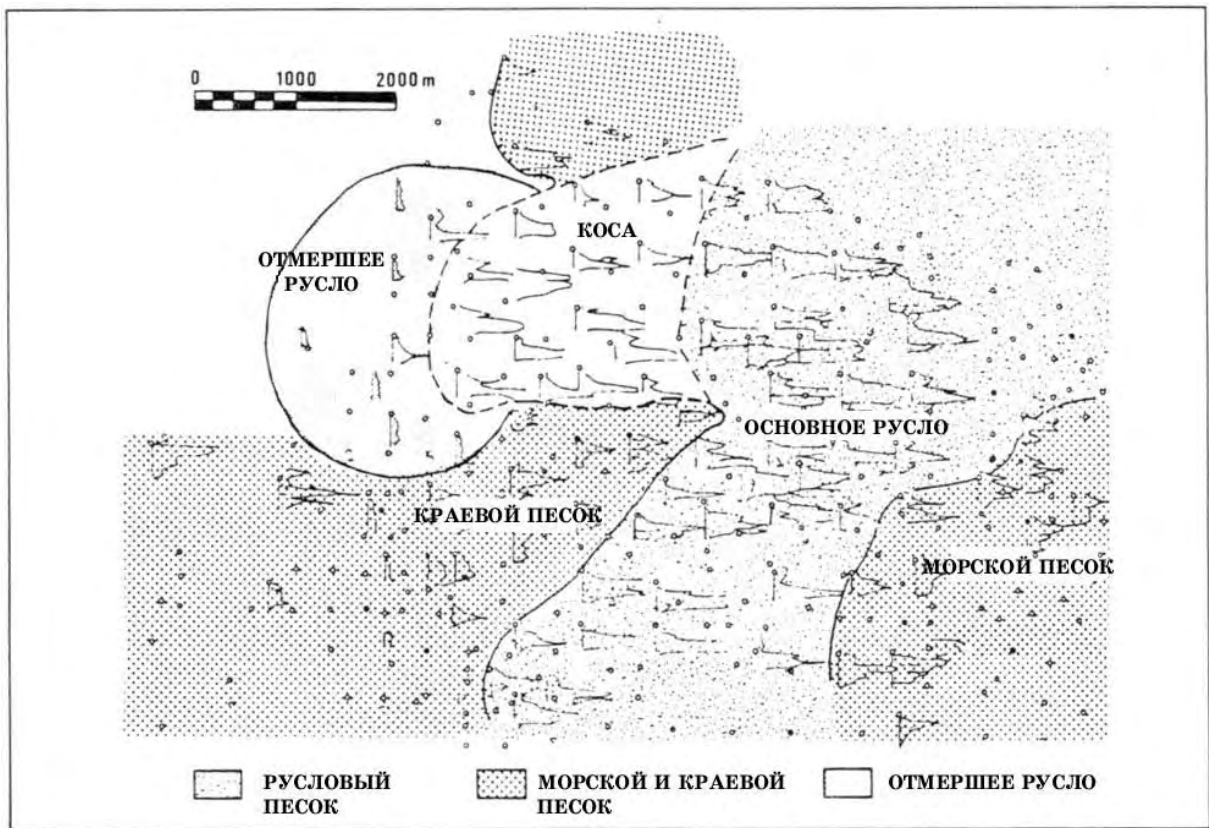
.5-2.  
Pirson, 1970, Gulf Publishing Co., .2-1).

( .5-3).  
(

$R_s/R_m$ ,

$R_t$ ,

$R_{mf}/R_w$



**.5-3.**

(Lennon, 1976).

### 5.2.2.

$$\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Gulf Coast. -

FMS

HDT,

LOCDIP

SHDT,

GEODIP

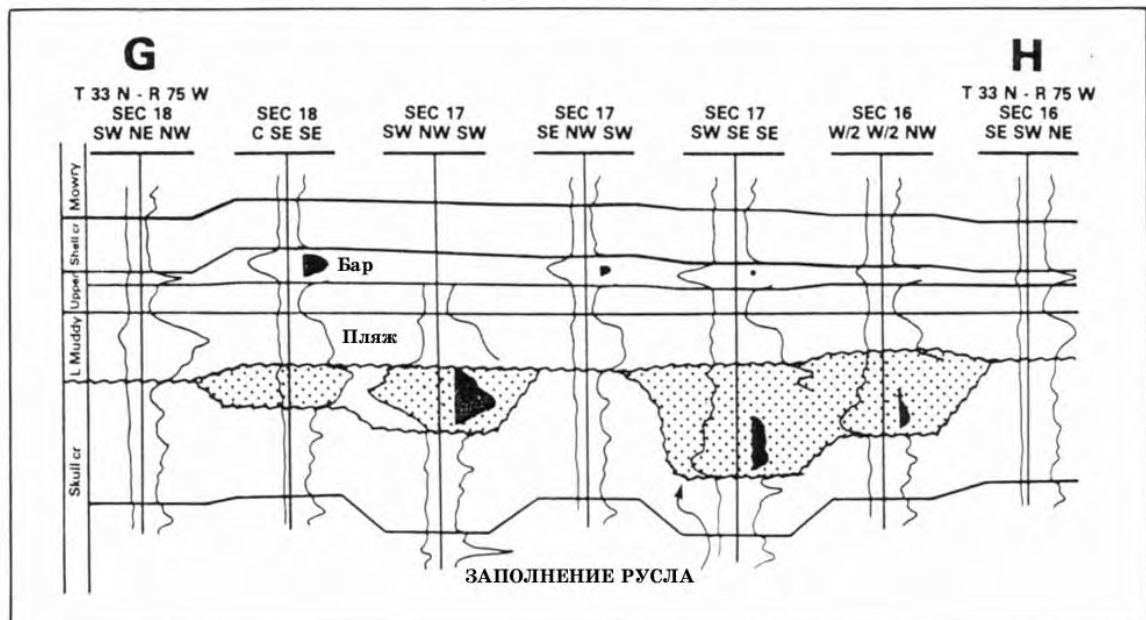
$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right),$$

(.5-4 5-5).

Moore (1949),

Serra (1970)

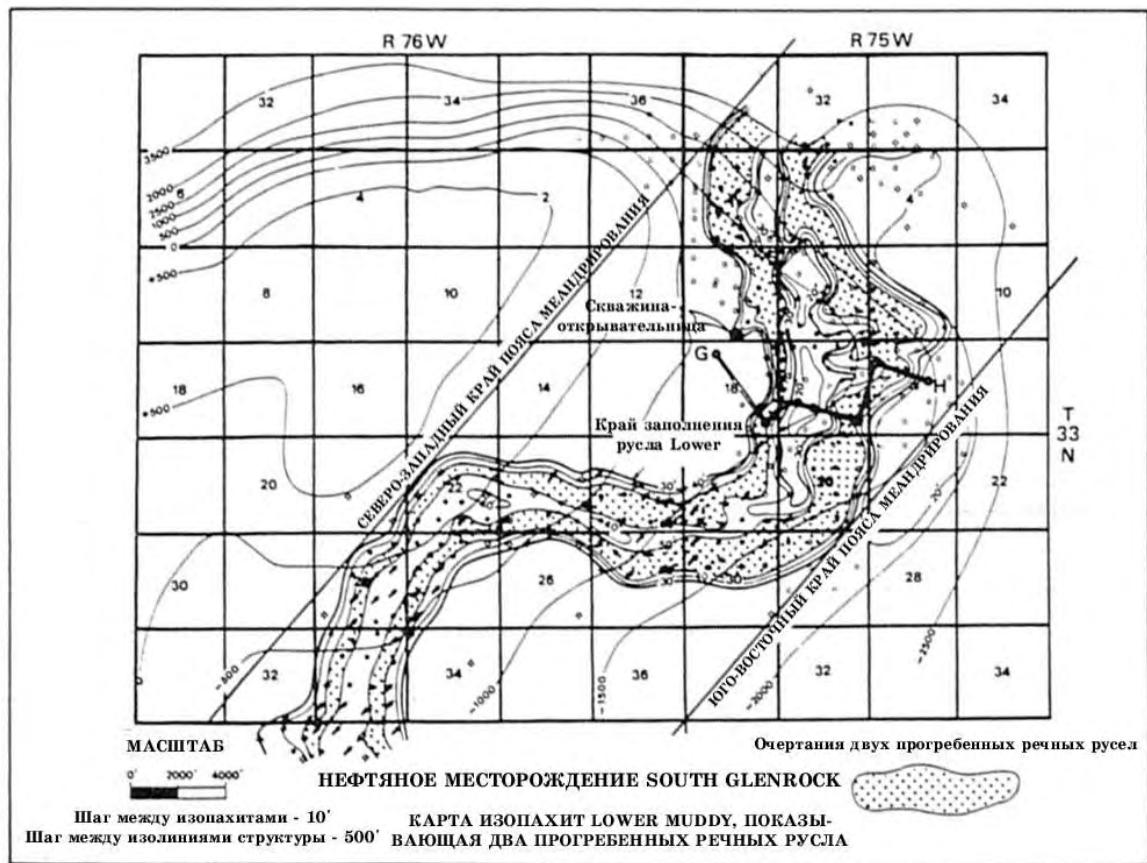
« » (Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).



.5-4.

South Glenrock,  
(Curry Curry, 1972).





.5-5.

Lower Muddy  
( Curry Curry, 1972).

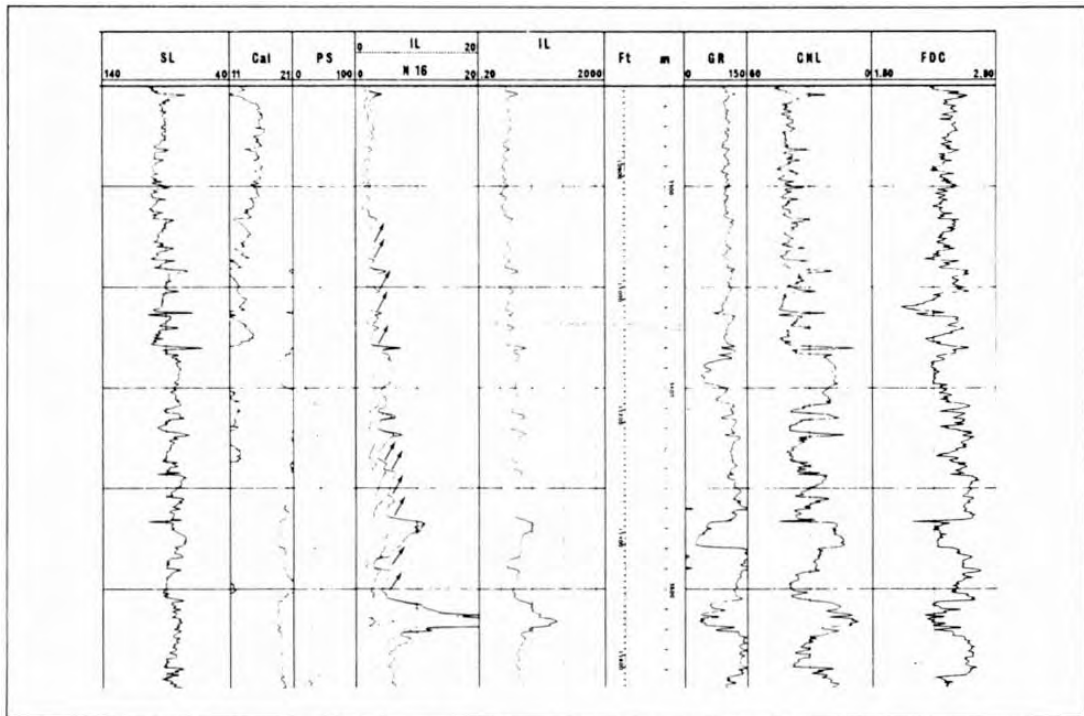
South Glenrock,

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( . . NGT, GST, LDT),

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Formation MicroScanner.



.5-6. (electrosequences) ( ),

### 5.2.3.

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(Serra, 1970). , -

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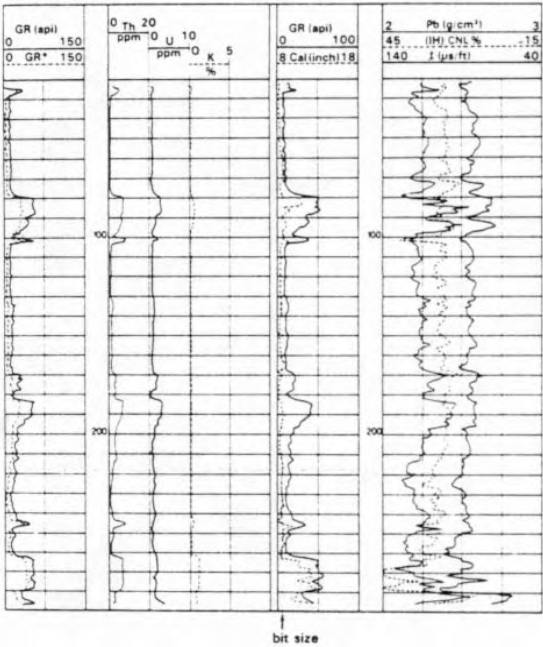
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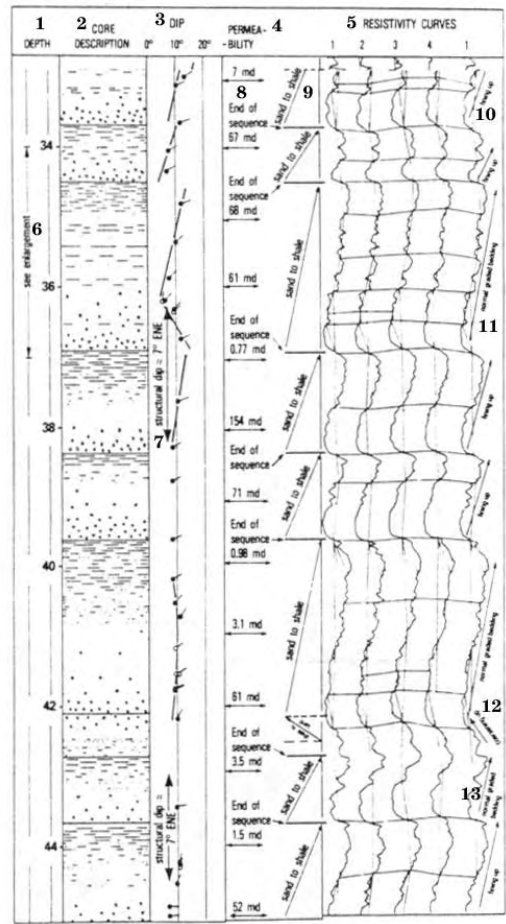
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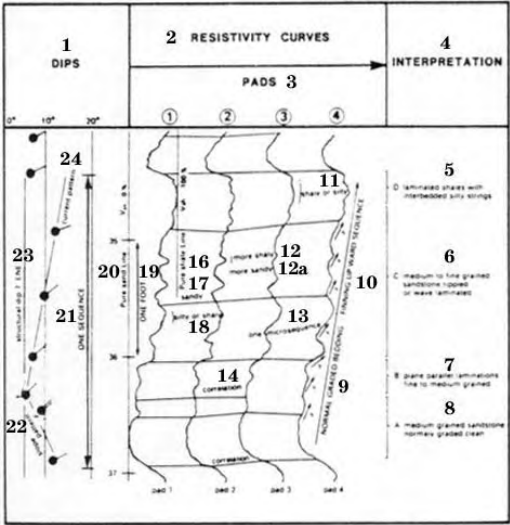
FMS, - ( .5-8).



.5-7. (Th), (U), (b). IH<sub>CNL</sub>: (K)



.5-8. (HDT), 1 3, (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,13- ; 12- ) Lombard, 1956), ( .5-9).



.5-9.



.5-10.

( Rider Laurier, 1979).

( Abbot, 1980).

( Serra

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- D ; 6- C , ; 7- B ; 8- A , ; 9- , ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 12a- ; 13- ; 14- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- 7° ; 23- ; 24-

)



.5-11.

( Rider Laurier, 1979).

« » « -

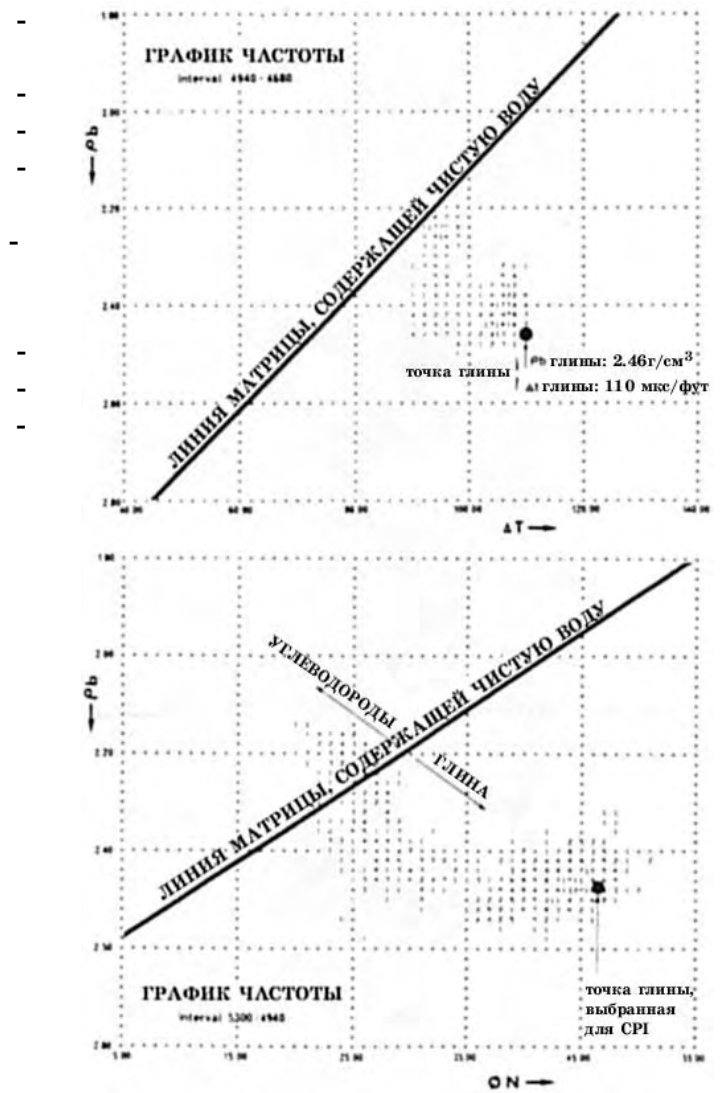
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5-12. « »,

### 5.3.

(Walther).

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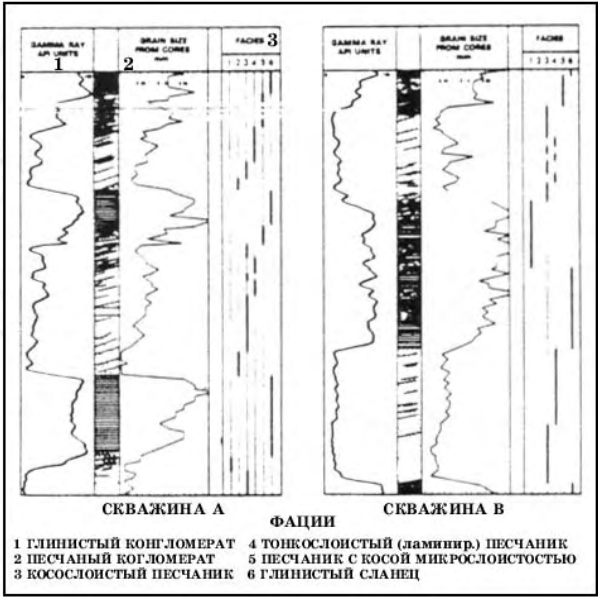
#### 5.3.1.

(.5-8).

(.5-1 5-3).

, Serra Sulpice (1975)

(.5-13).

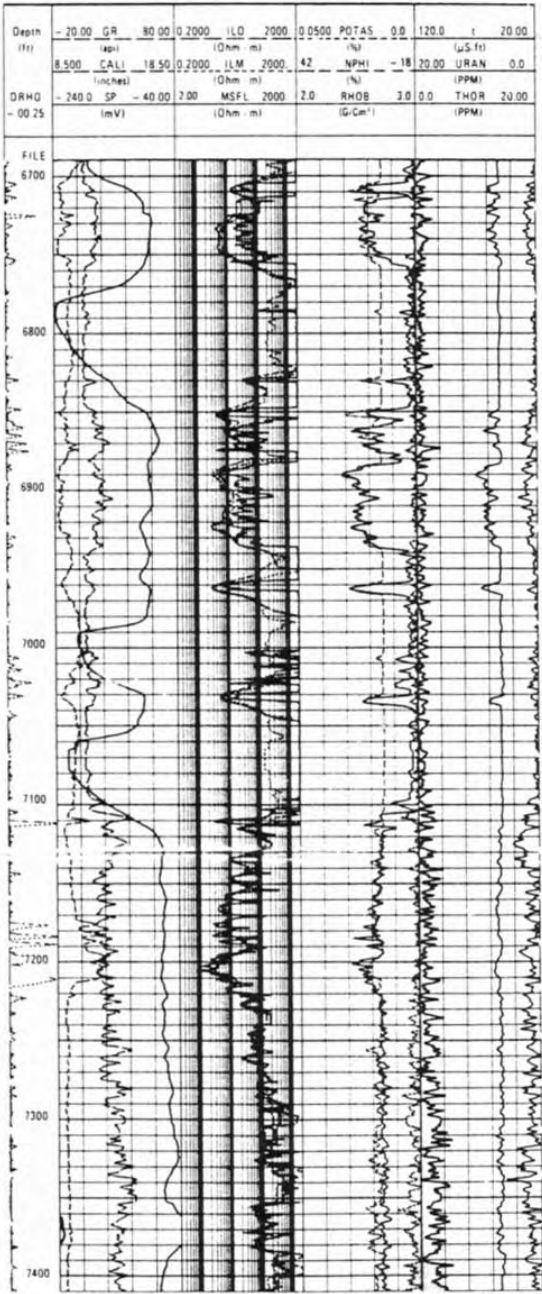


.5-13.

(Serra Sulpice, 1975).

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.5-14.

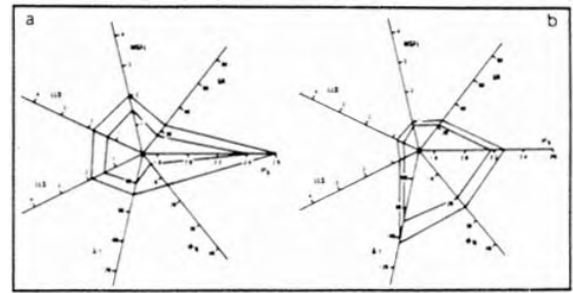
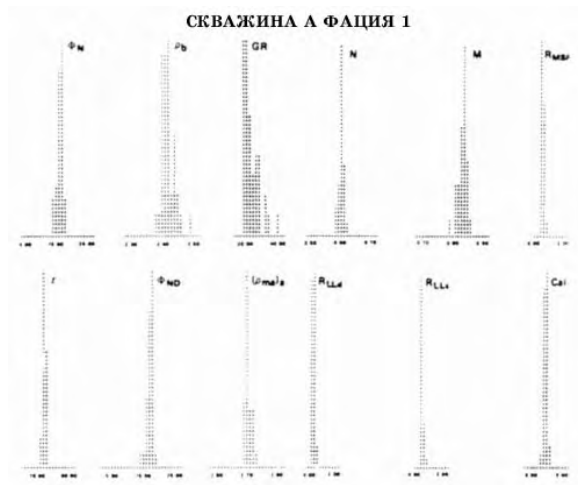
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LOCDIP.

GEODIP







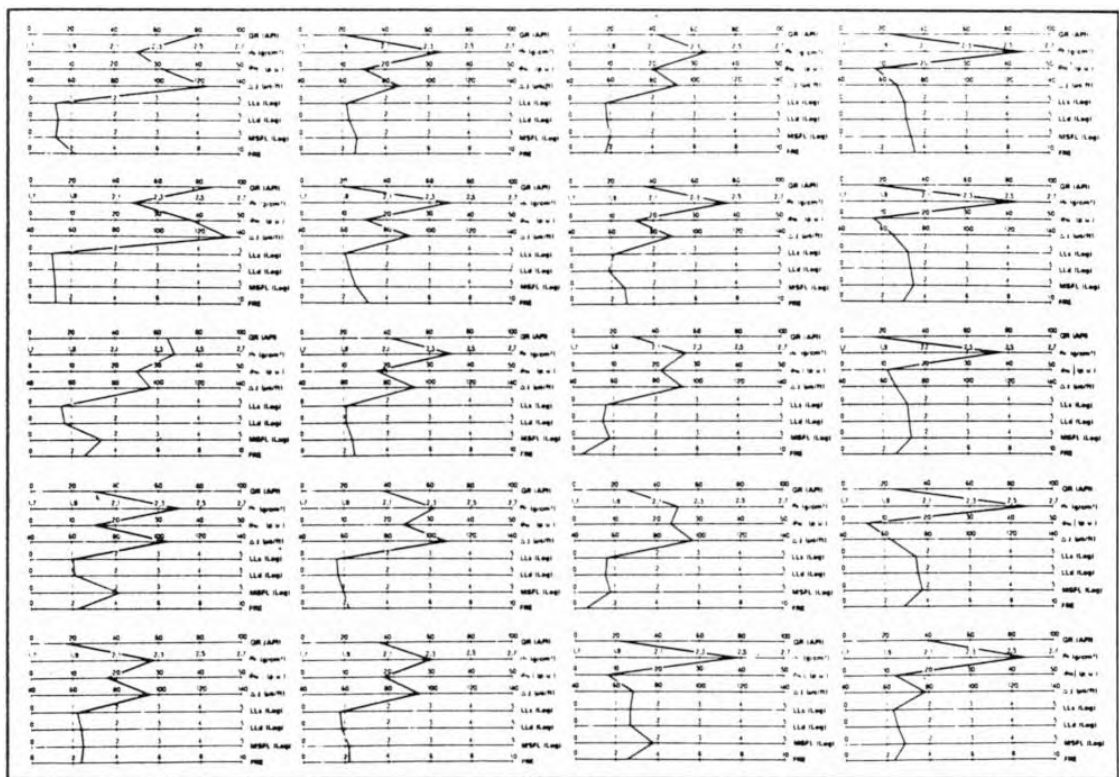
.5-17. (a) - (b) - « » (Serra Abbott, 1980).

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.5-16. (Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

10 15 ( .5-18).

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(Serra Abbott, 1980).

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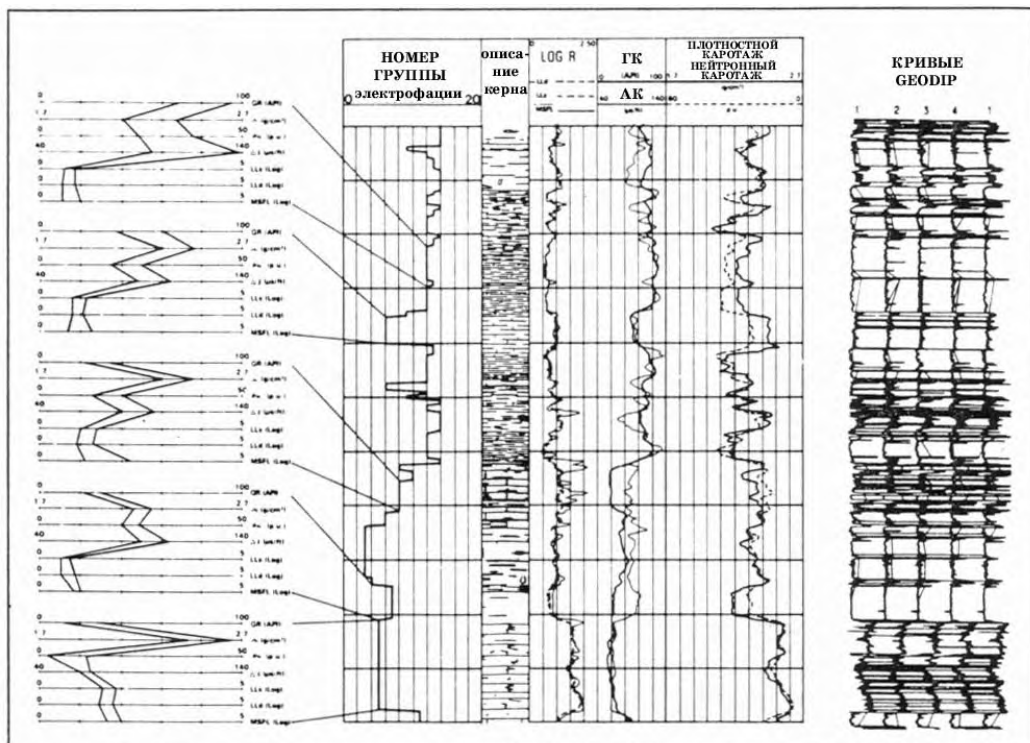
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(Serra Abbott, 1980),

Schlumberger

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.5-19.

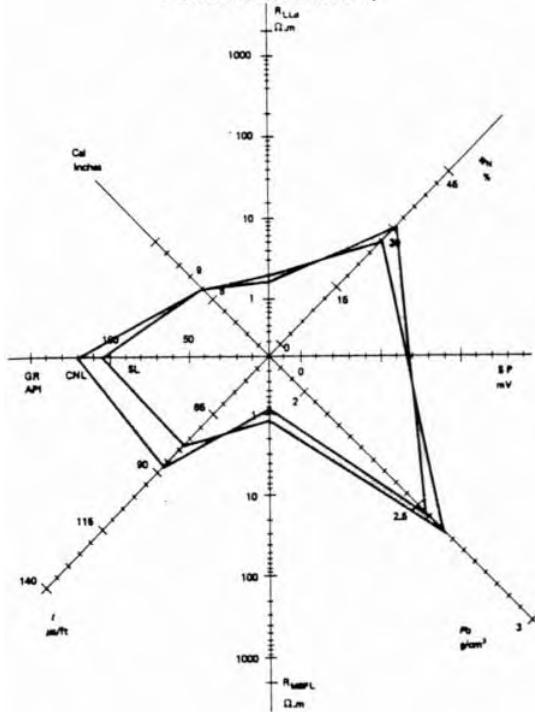
( Serra Abbott, 1980).

5.3.2.

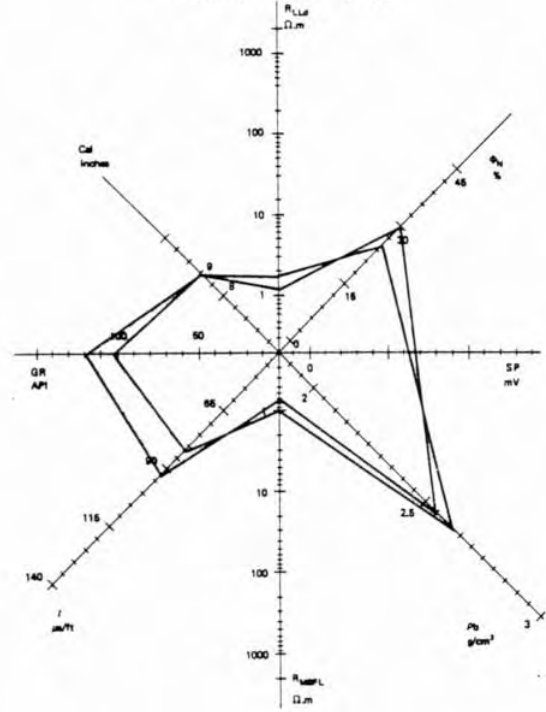
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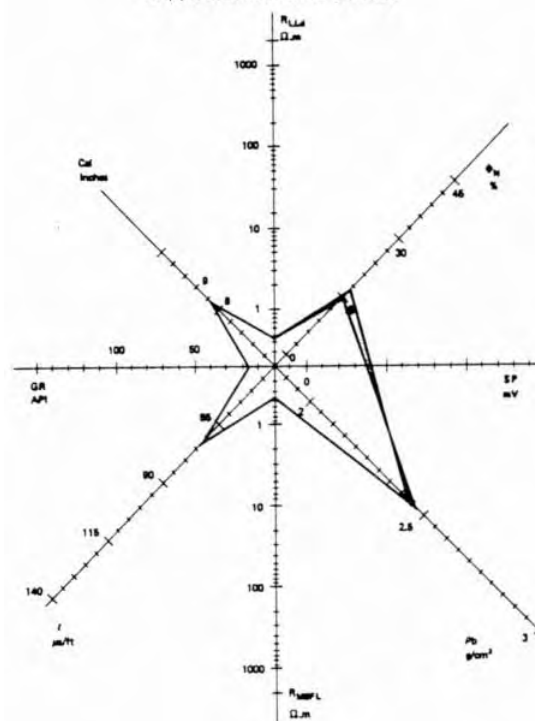
СКВАЖИНА А ФАЦИЯ 2  
ГЛИНИСТЫЙ СЛАНЕЦ



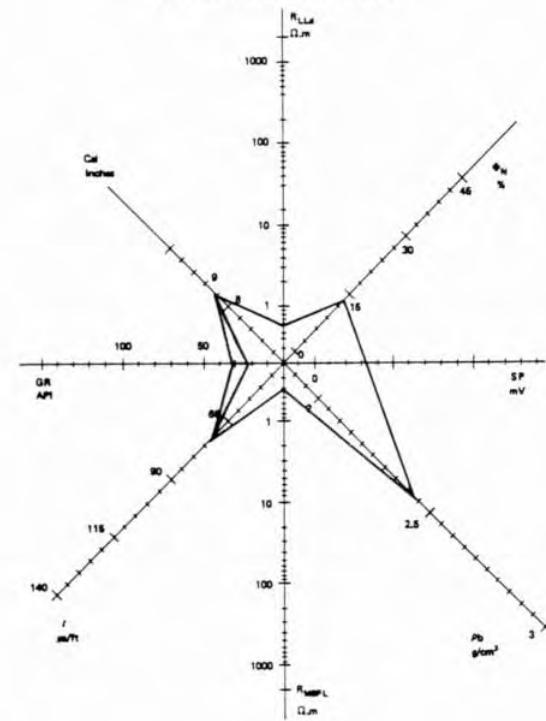
СКВАЖИНА В ФАЦИЯ 2  
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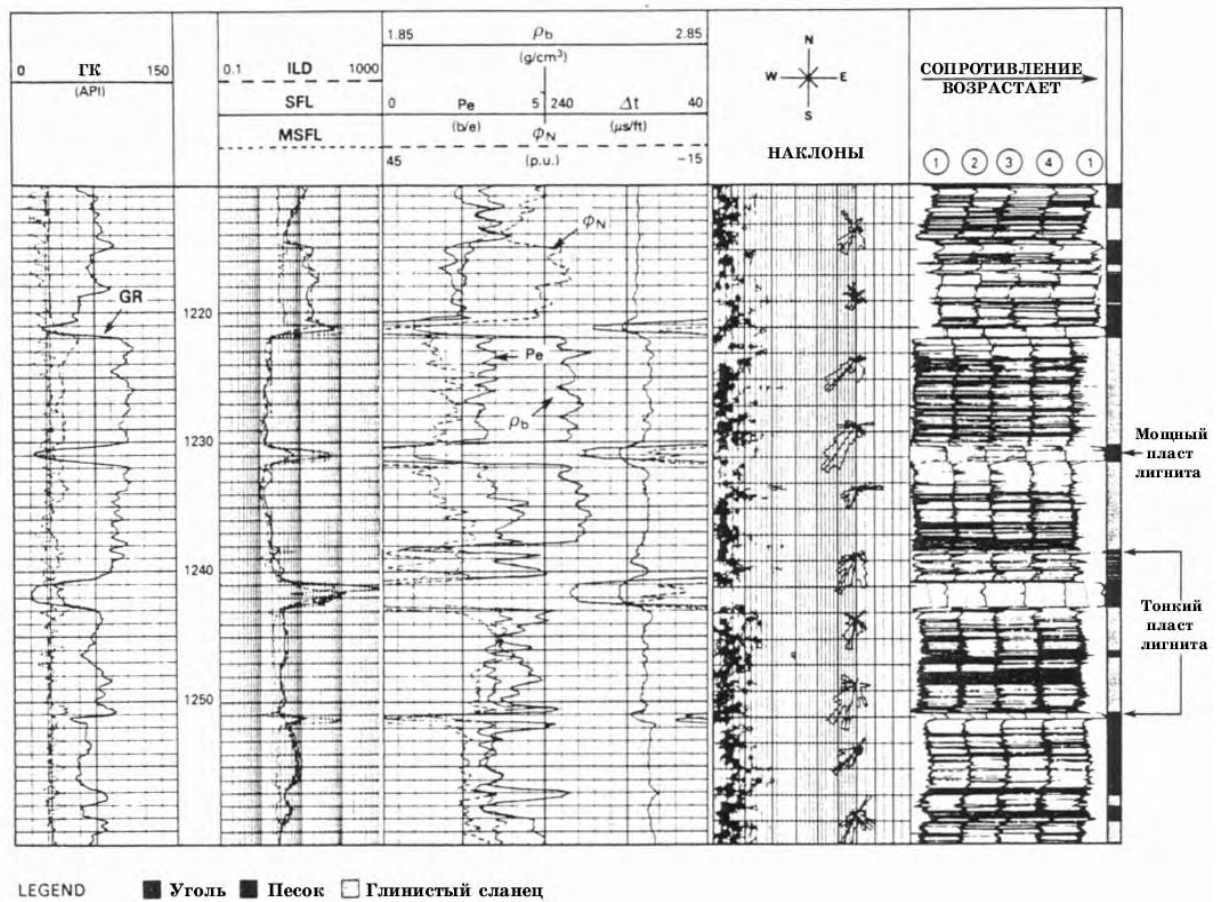
СКВАЖИНА С ФАЦИЯ 1  
ВОДОНОСНЫЙ ПЕСЧАНИК



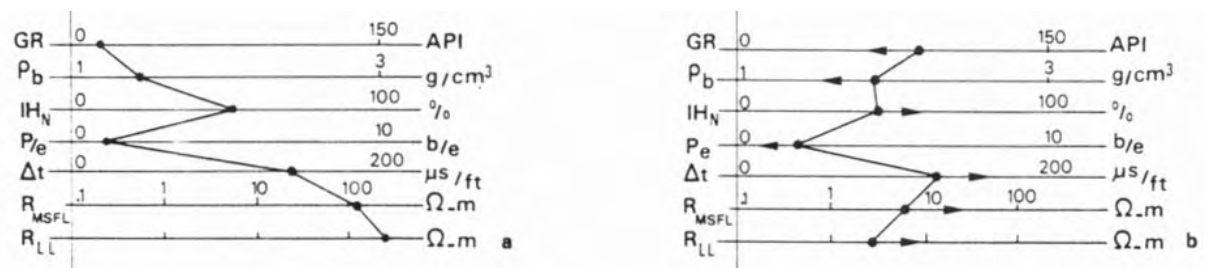
СКВАЖИНА D ФАЦИЯ 1  
ВОДОНОСНЫЙ ПЕСЧАНИК



.5-20.  
( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).



.5-21.



.5-22. (a)

1238-1238.5

1241-1243 . (b)

### 5.3.2.1.

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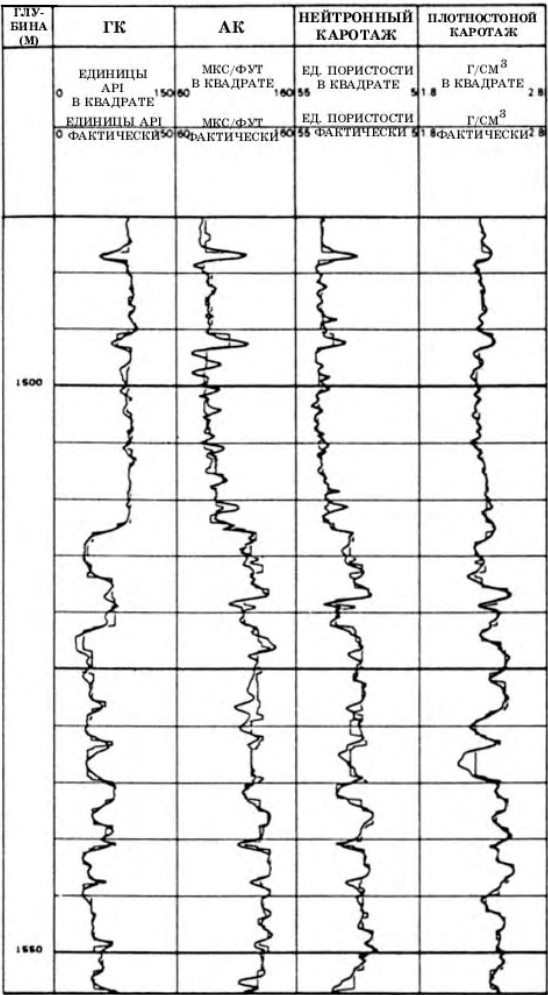
(.5-26).

n,

n-1,

n+1 ( )

(.5-26).



a)				b)			
ПЕРЕМЕННАЯ	МИН.	МАКС.	ШАГИ	ПЕРЕМЕННАЯ	МИН.	МАКС.	ШАГИ
GR	0 000	100 000	30	GR	0 000	100 000	30
LLLD	0 000	2 500	30	LLLD	0 000	2 500	30
LIMSFL	0 000	2 500	30	LIMSFL	0 000	2 500	30
RHOB	1 700	2 700	30	RHOB	1 700	2 700	30
NPHI	0 000	60 000	30	NPHI	0 000	60 000	30
FRE	0 000	12 000	24	FRE	0 000	12 000	24
DT	40 000	240 000	40	DT	40 000	240 000	40
1 NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 1 ELEMENT			693	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 1 ELEMENT			7
NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 2 ELEMENTS			35	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 2 ELEMENTS			17
NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 3 ELEMENTS			5	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 3 ELEMENTS			11
2 TOTAL NUMBER OF CELLS			724	NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 4 ELEMENTS			11
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 5 ELEMENTS			5
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 6 ELEMENTS			8
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 7 ELEMENTS			10
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 8 ELEMENTS			5
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 9 ELEMENTS			5
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 10 ELEMENTS			3
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 11 ELEMENTS			2
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 12 ELEMENTS			1
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 13 ELEMENTS			2
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 14 ELEMENTS			2
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 15 ELEMENTS			2
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 16 ELEMENTS			1
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 17 ELEMENTS			2
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 18 ELEMENTS			3
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 19 ELEMENTS			1
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 24 ELEMENTS			1
				NUMBER OF CELLS HAVING 31 ELEMENTS			1
				TOTAL NUMBER OF CELLS			107

.5-24.

Abbott, 1980).

(1-

): (a)  
( Serra

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.5-23.

( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

.5-25.

(b)  
1980).

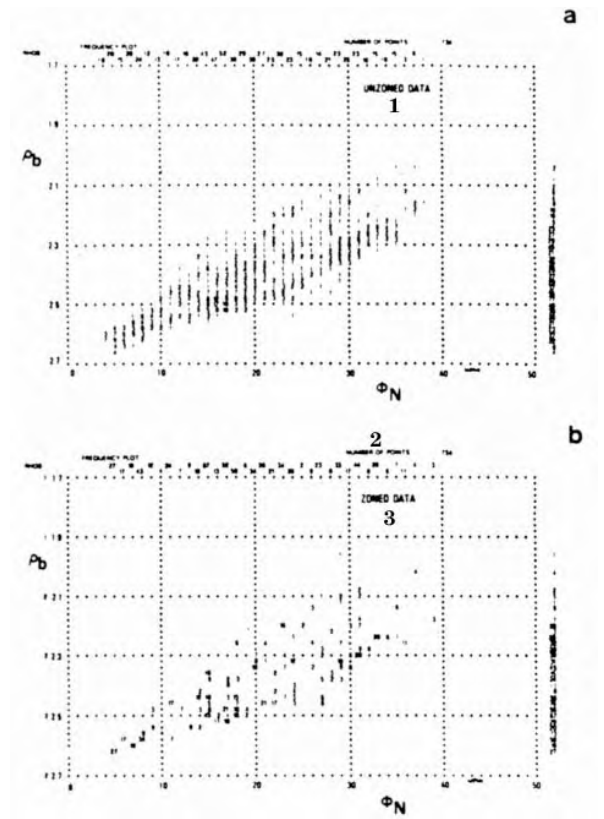
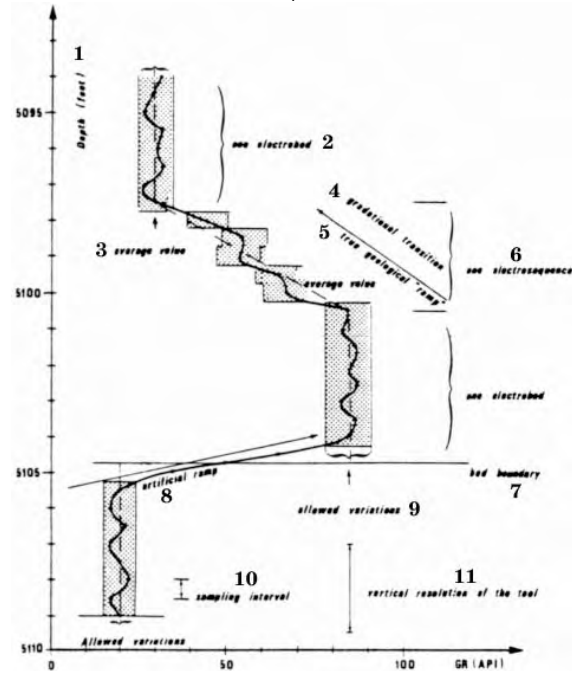
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3-

.5-24: (a)

( Serra Abbott,

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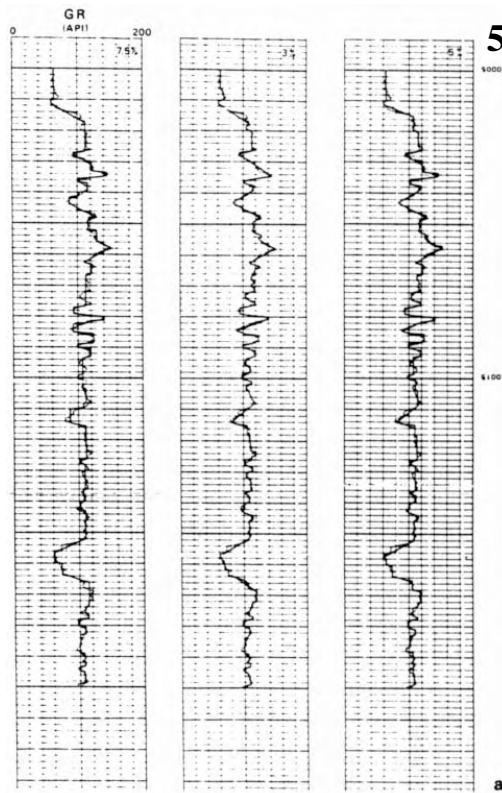


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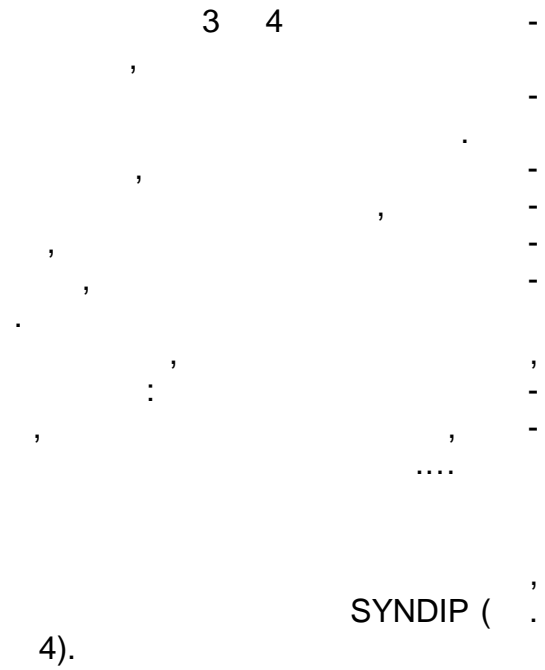
(1- ( ); 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9,12- ; 10- ; 11- )

.5-27

.5-28



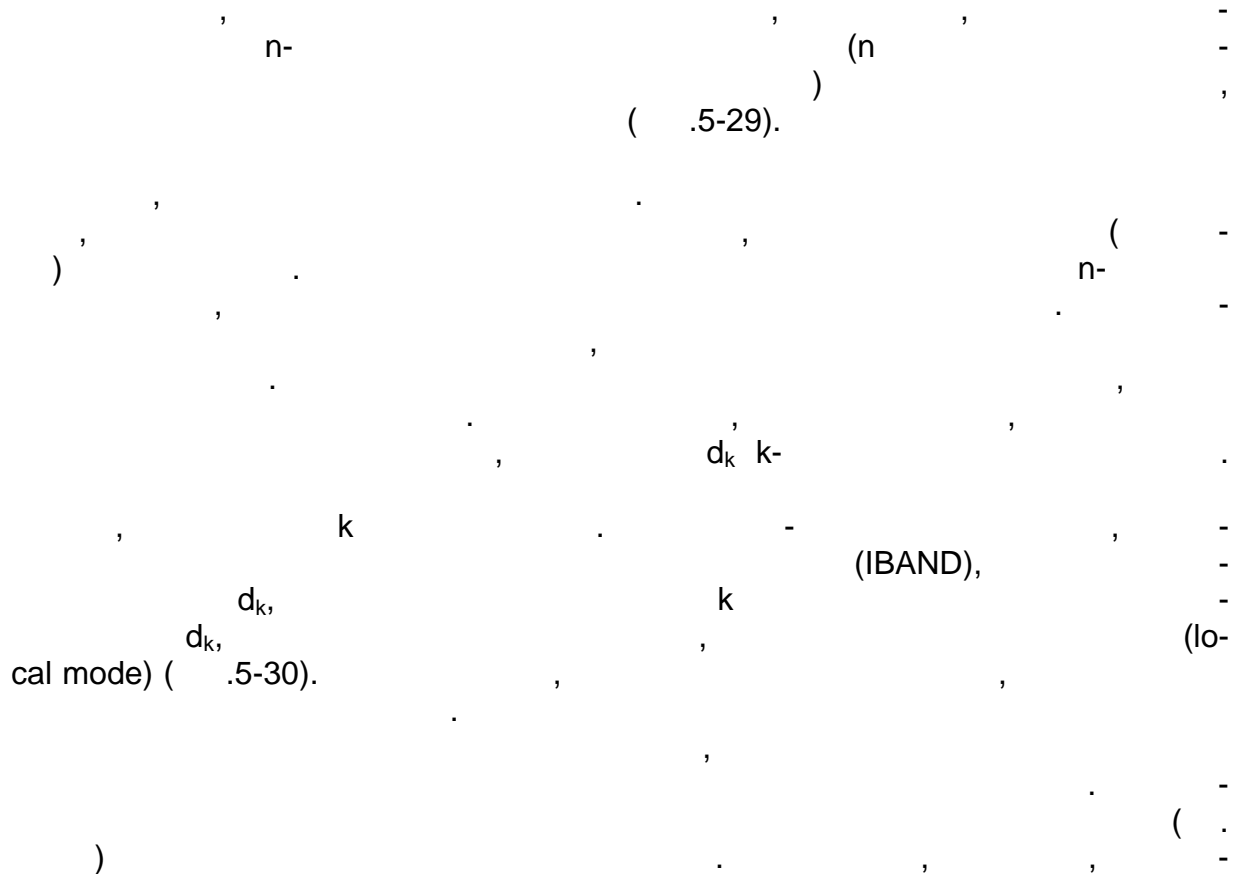
### 5.3.2.2.



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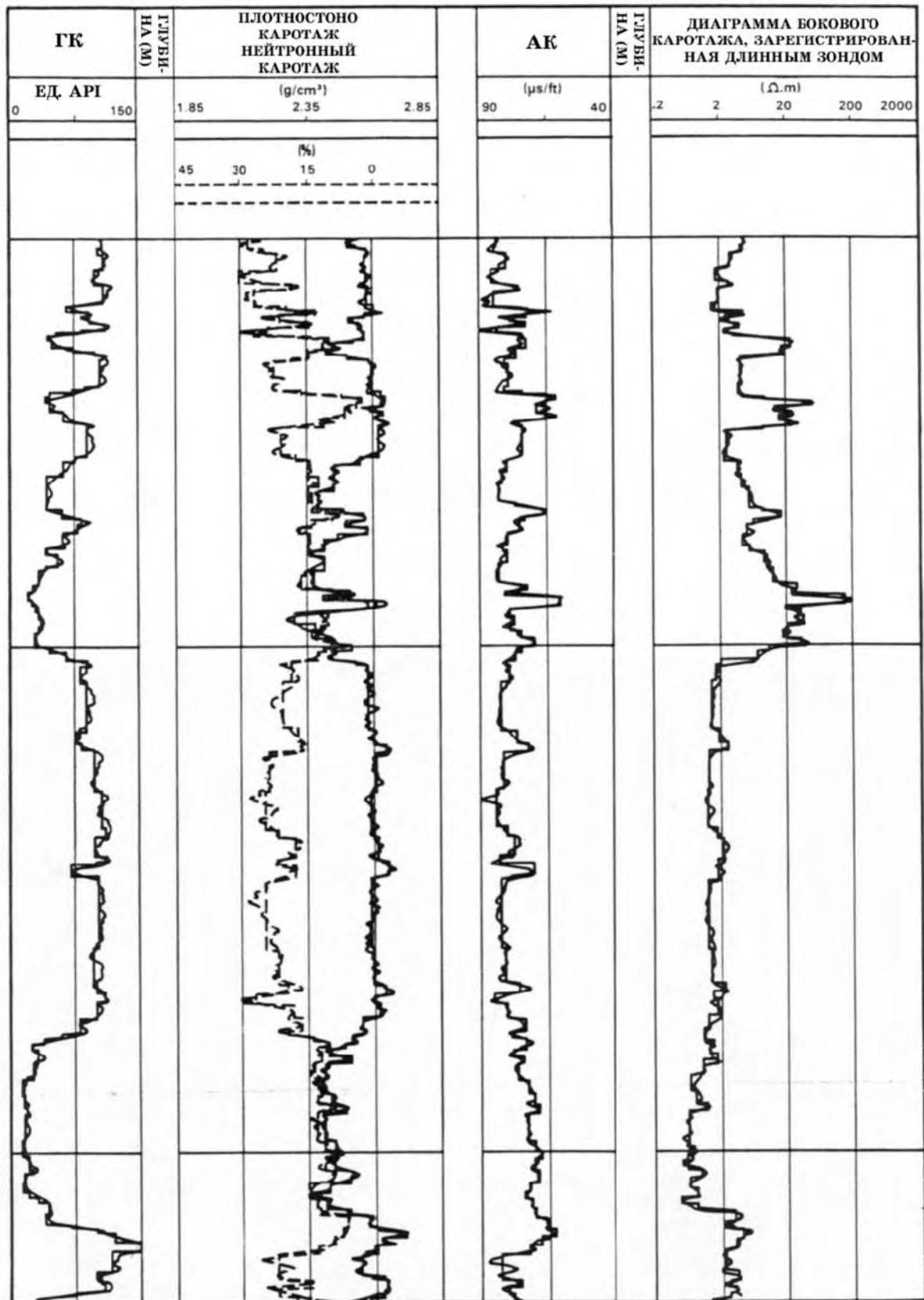
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### 5.3.2.3.



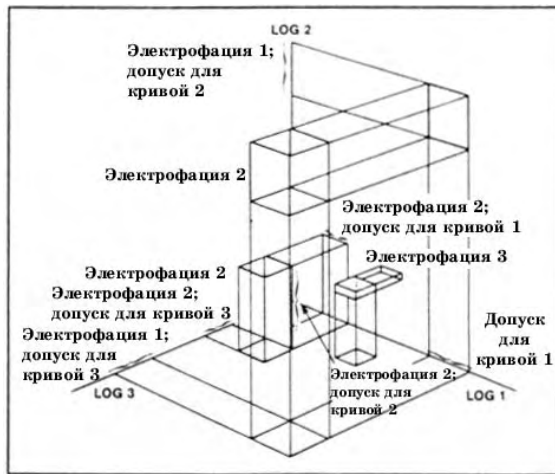




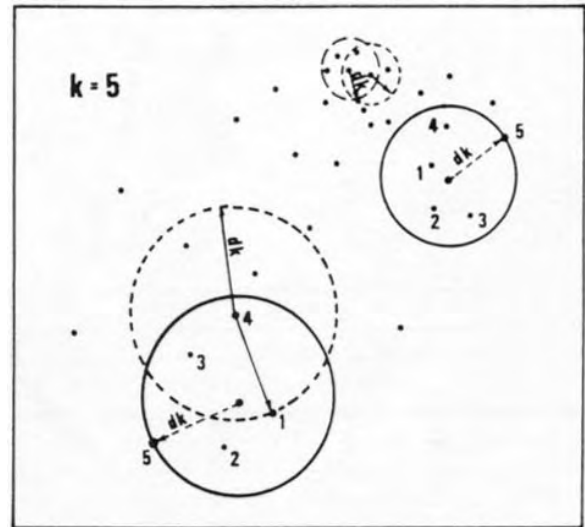


.5-28.  
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geria, 1979).

( Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Al-



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SYNDIP.

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#### 5.3.2.4.

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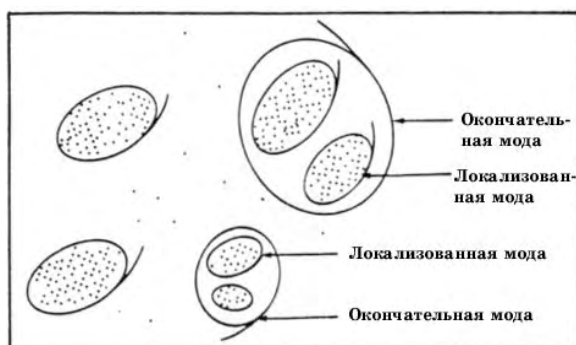
(  $d_k$  5-1).

5-1

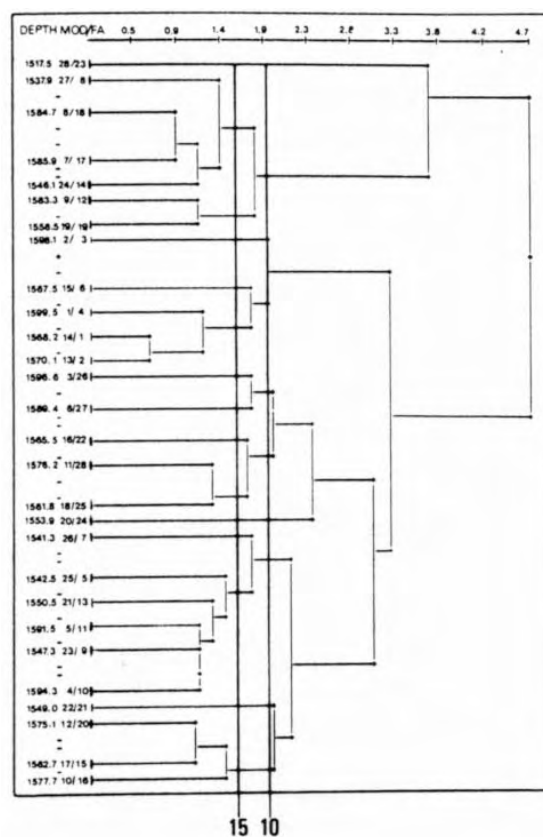
(.5-31).

(dendrogram)

(.5-32).



**.5-31.**



**.5-32.**

x .5-32;

### 5.3.2.5.

(Principal Component Analysis – PCA).

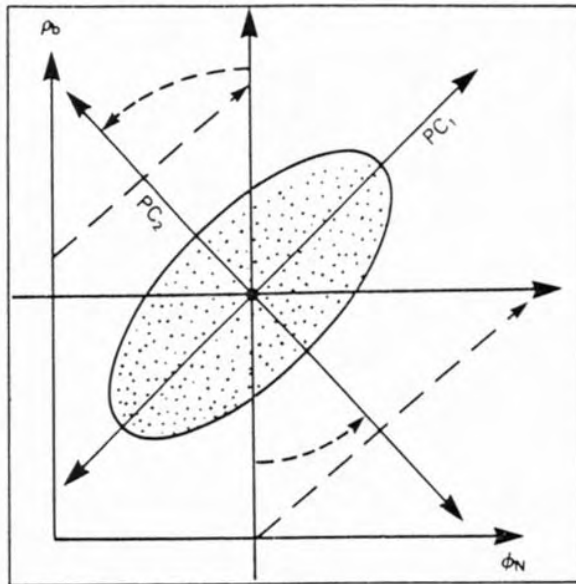
PCA (Principal Component Analysis) is a statistical technique used to reduce the dimensionality of a dataset while retaining as much information as possible. It is commonly used in data analysis, machine learning, and image processing. The process involves identifying the principal components of a dataset, which are the directions of maximum variance. These components are then used to transform the original data into a new coordinate system where the data is represented by a smaller number of variables. This transformation is typically done using a linear algebraic method, such as Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) or Eigenvalue Decomposition. The resulting principal components are orthogonal to each other, meaning they are uncorrelated. This makes PCA a useful tool for visualizing high-dimensional data and for reducing the complexity of machine learning models. The principal components are ranked by their variance, with the first component accounting for the most variance. The number of principal components to retain is typically determined by looking at the explained variance ratio, which is the proportion of the total variance in the data that is captured by the principal components. A common rule of thumb is to retain enough components to explain at least 80-90% of the variance. PCA can also be used for data compression, where the original data is represented by a smaller number of principal components. This can be useful for reducing the storage requirements of a dataset or for speeding up the computation of machine learning models. In summary, PCA is a powerful statistical technique for reducing the dimensionality of a dataset while retaining as much information as possible. It is a widely used tool in data analysis and machine learning.

5-2

1 LOG NAME	2 STD DEV	3 RANGE	4 MINIMUM	5 MAXIMUM	6 WEIGHT
GR	60.0135	21.4679	85.8293	24.9209	110.7502
NPFI	0.3261	0.0739	0.3139	0.1726	0.4866
RHOB	2.3779	0.0931	0.4560	2.1101	2.5661
DT	100.7467	18.3361	72.5640	74.3820	146.9260
VAR	1.9771	1.0760	6.1961	0.1098	6.3059
FRF	3.7840	1.5030	8.2500	0.2500	8.5000
RAI	47.0103	14.2632	79.8874	9.6154	89.5028
SHA	2.9193	1.2170	8.4376	0.2996	8.7372
ALT	6.6620	3.0032	21.9180	2.8018	24.7199

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- )

LOG NAME	GR	NPHI	RHOB	DT	VAR	FRE	SAL	SHA	ALT
GR	1.000	0.679	-0.198	0.740	-0.108	-0.000	-0.000	-0.036	0.000
NPHI	-0.679	1.000	-0.614	-0.525	-0.122	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000
RHOB	0.198	0.614	1.000	0.587	-0.123	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000
DT	0.740	0.525	0.587	1.000	-0.111	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000
VAR	-0.108	-0.122	-0.123	-0.111	1.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000
FRE	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	1.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.000
SAL	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	1.000	-0.000	0.000
SHA	-0.036	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	1.000	0.000
ALT	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000



.5-33.

( )

n-  
n-

PCA

( PC 1)

( PC 2)

PC 1,...,PC n

PC 1 PC n ( 5-4).

PC

m<n).

AXIS 1	2	INERTIA CARRIED	3 IN PERCENTAGE	4 CUMULATED PERCENTAGE	NOTES RATIO
1		0.66880+01	64.617	64.617	-1.003
2		0.23120+01	22.341	86.958	-2.552
3		0.50810+00	4.909	91.867	-4.451
4		0.32240+00	1.115	94.982	-0.208
5		0.29920+00	2.891	97.873	-0.387
6		0.10080+00	0.974	98.847	-2.965
7		0.81400+01	0.786	99.634	-3.605
8		0.30450+01	0.294	99.928	-3.123
9		0.74780+02	0.072	100.000	-14.320

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- )

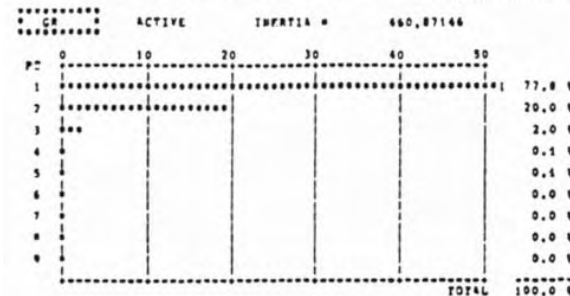
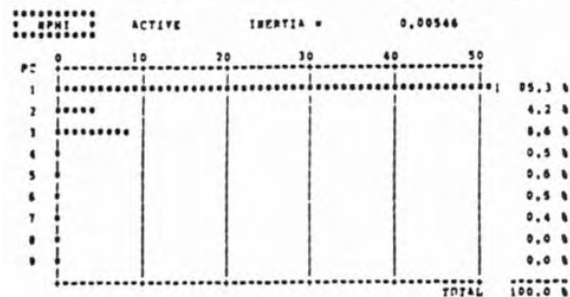
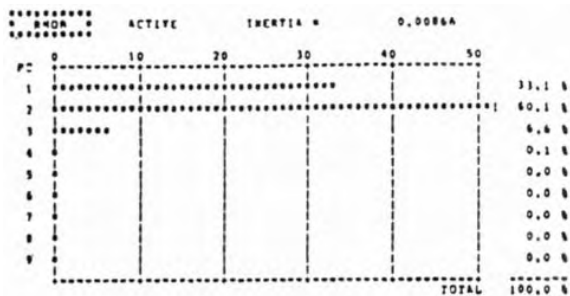
PC

NGT.

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PC ( .5-34).  
5-5).

PC.



.5-34.

PC

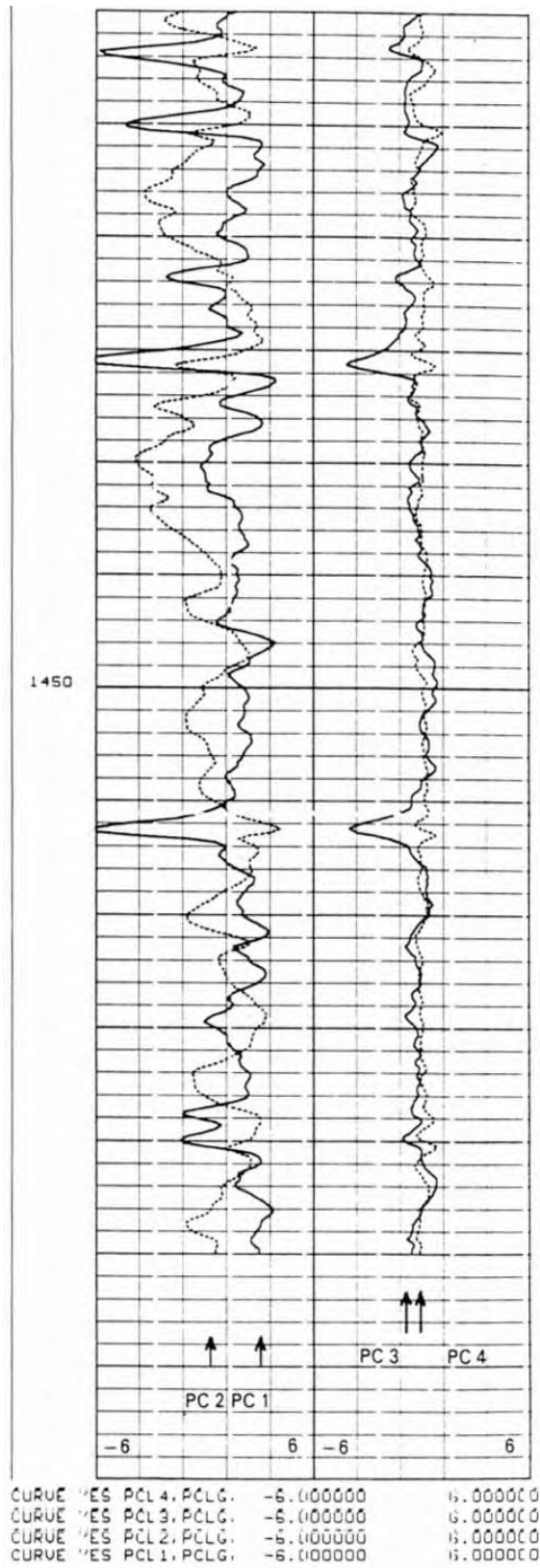
( .5-35).

LOG NAME	#FLIGHT	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	PC 4	PC 5	PC 6	PC 7	PC 8	PC 9
GR	2.000	0.882	0.447	0.142	0.033	0.025	0.008	0.010	0.002	0.000
WPHI	1.500	-0.924	-0.205	-0.293	-0.070	-0.073	-0.072	-0.061	-0.002	0.000
RMDB	1.500	-0.575	-0.175	-0.258	-0.030	-0.017	-0.002	-0.002	0.004	0.000
DT	1.000	-0.934	-0.110	-0.207	-0.053	-0.012	-0.193	-0.111	0.001	-0.002
VAR	0.150	-0.289	0.284	0.125	0.023	-0.820	0.188	0.186	0.094	-0.186
PRF	0.150	-0.241	0.194	0.103	-0.023	-0.854	0.048	0.022	0.272	0.148
BAL	0.500	-0.182	0.211	0.119	-0.089	-0.169	0.000	0.006	0.007	0.001
SHA	0.150	-0.251	0.412	0.110	-0.164	-0.729	0.095	-0.041	-0.408	0.058
ALT	0.150	0.141	-0.161	-0.043	-0.117	0.547	0.613	-0.513	0.021	0.011

GST, ACT).

(FDC, CNL, LL, IL...),





.5-35.

PC.

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.5-19,

No 7

No 5

No 12

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(No 5,6,7,8,12).

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No 12,

GEO-

DIP,

No 12.

.5-36

( , )

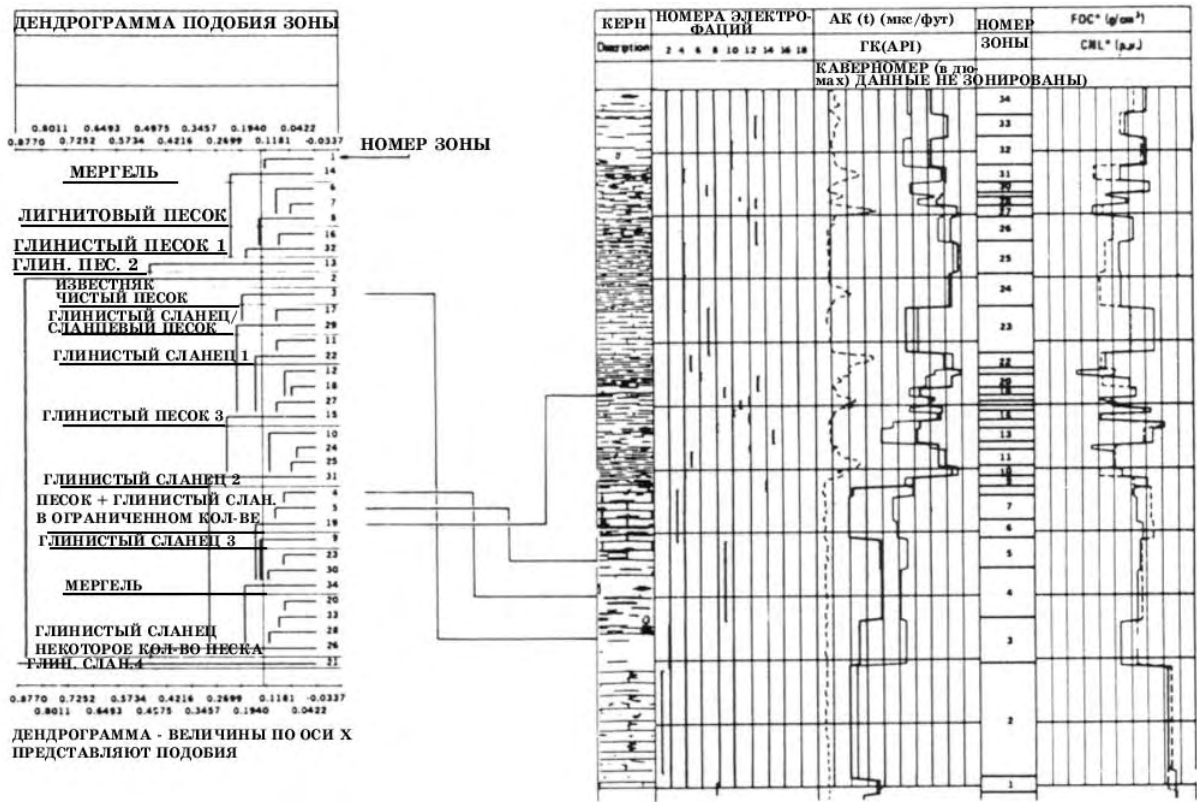
.5-19.

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.5-19.



.5-36.

( Serra Abbott, 1980).

.5-37.

( .5-38),

( 5-6).

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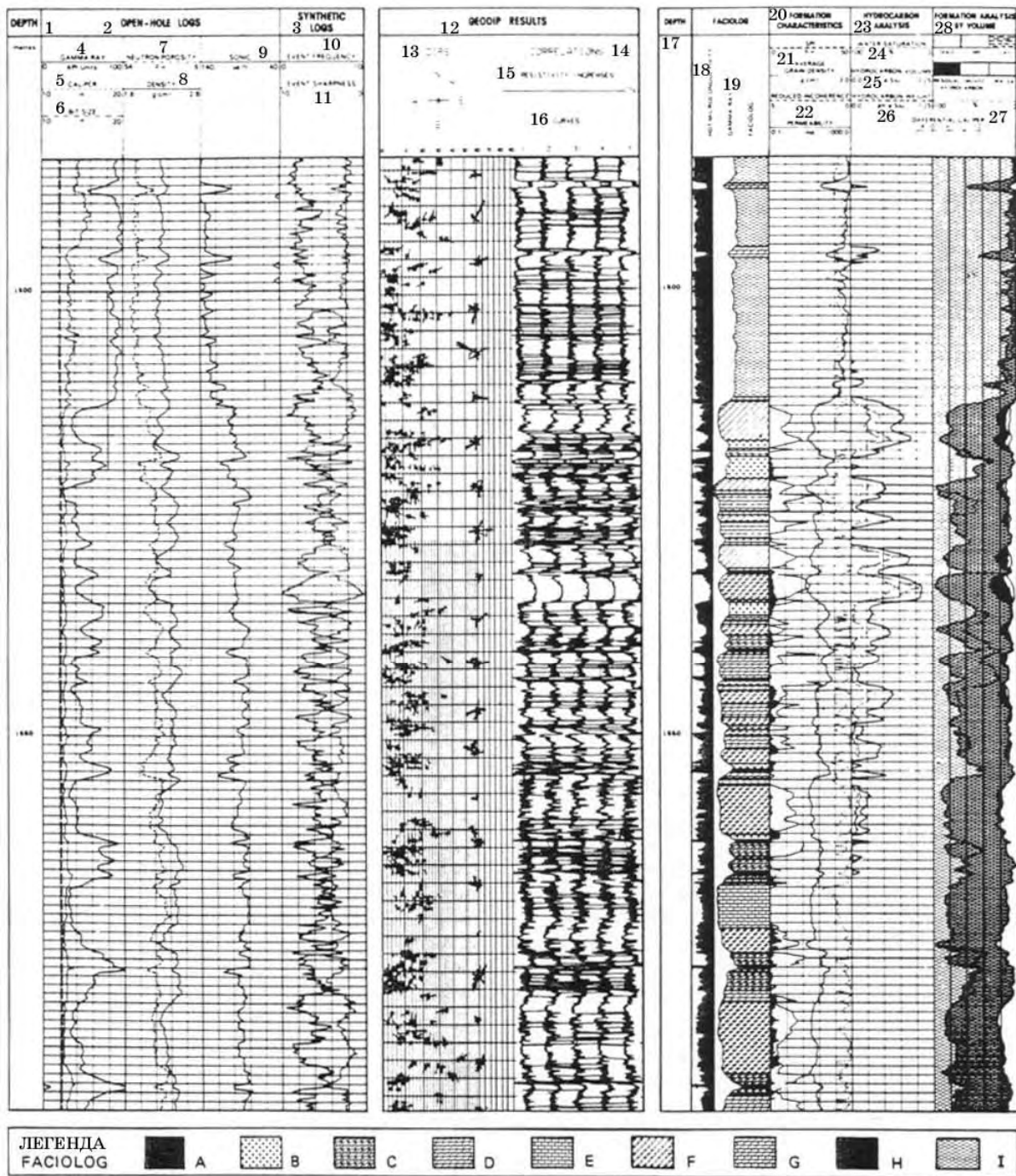
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LITHO SYNDIP. (tempestites)). ( .5-38).  
 ( .5-39),  
 ( .5-40)  
 ( , EPT),

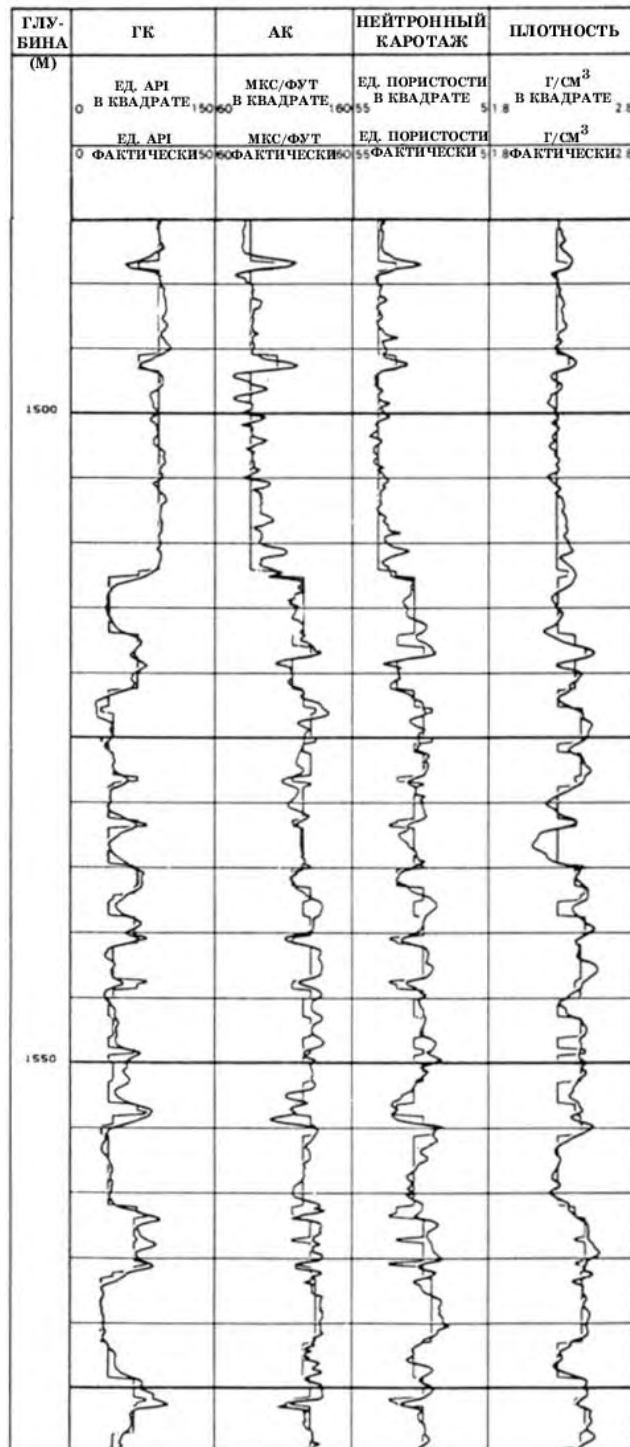


.5-37.

GLOBAL ( Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

(1,17- ( ) ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ( ) ; 5- ( ) ; 6- ( ) ; 7- ( ) ; 8- ( ) ; 9- ( / ) ; 10- ( / ) ; 11- ( ) ; 12- ( ) ; 13- ( ) ; 14- ( ) ; 15- ( ) ; 16- ( ) ; 17- ( ) ; 18- ( ) ; 19- ( ) ; 20- ( ) ; 21- ( ) ; 22- ( ) ; 23- ( ) ; 24- ( ) ; 25- ( ) ; 26- ( ) ; 27- ( ) ; 28- ( )

	FACTS < PC1 >	< PAF >	< GR >	< NPHI >	< RHOB >	< DT >	< VAR >	< FRE >	< BAL >	< SHA >	< ALT >
			GR	NPHI	RHOB	DT	VAR	FRE	BAL	SHA	ALT
			API	PU	g/cc	ms/F					
1	-1.407	5.247	33.785	24.328	2.469	84.175	2.771	5.067	41.648	1.759	5.228
2	-1.704	1.543	48.112	18.519	2.542	75.925	2.308	3.750	63.289	3.627	5.830
3	-2.107	16.221	45.192	27.526	2.461	87.531	1.729	3.230	50.698	2.722	6.638
4	-2.997	11.253	57.670	27.281	2.491	87.929	2.418	4.393	54.530	4.107	4.922
5	-1.156	29.201	41.152	30.770	2.399	93.275	1.616	3.881	43.311	2.338	6.802
6	-2.933	7.723	70.530	37.164	2.423	101.523	2.827	4.194	37.255	3.825	5.831
7	1.747	2.649	80.276	39.706	2.429	100.284	4.094	5.500	41.979	4.936	5.523



.5-38.

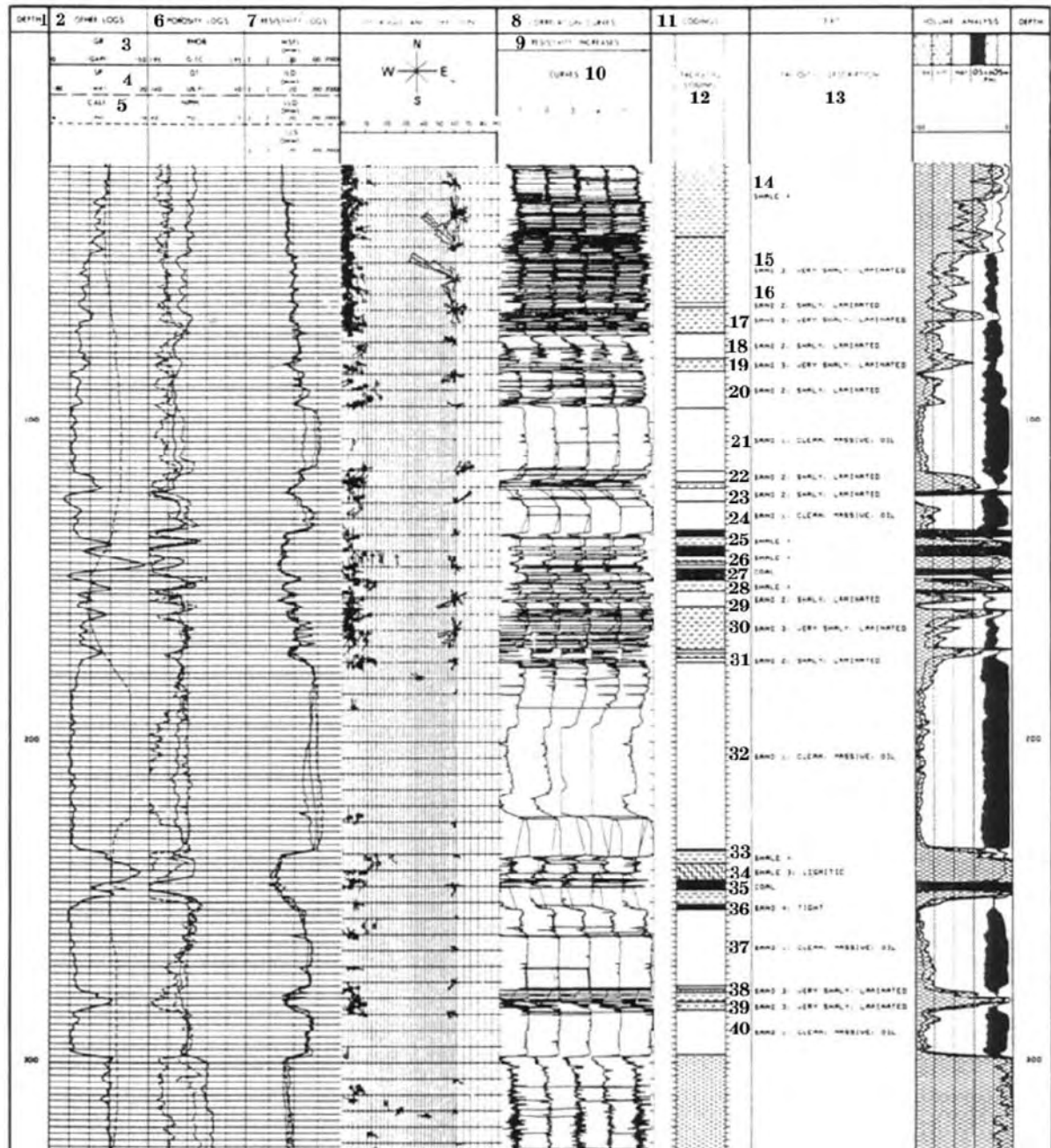
( Schlumberger Well Evalua-  
tion Conference, India, 1983).



( $b$ ,  $\emptyset_N$ ,  $t$ , ...)

18 23%,

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.5-41.

FACIOLOG

GLOBAL.

GEODIP,

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ;  
 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12-  
 FACIOLOG; 13- FACIOLOG; 14- 4; 15- 3,  
 ; 16- 2, ; 17- 3, ; 18- 2,  
 ; 19- 3, ; 20- 2,  
 ; 21- 1, ; 22- 2, ; 23-  
 2, ; 24- 1, ; 25,26,28,33-  
 4; 27- ; 29- 2, ; 30- 3, ; 31-  
 2, ; 32- 1, ; 34-  
 3, ; 35- ; 36- 4, ; 37- 1, ; 38- 3,

SYNDIP, 2. LITHO, 4;

### 5.3.2.7.

LOC DIP, LITHO, HDT, SHDT, SYNDIP ( .5-41), FACIOLOG, GEODIP, GLOBAL.

## 5.4.

( $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ), ( $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ).  
 (0, -1).  
 (-1, 0).

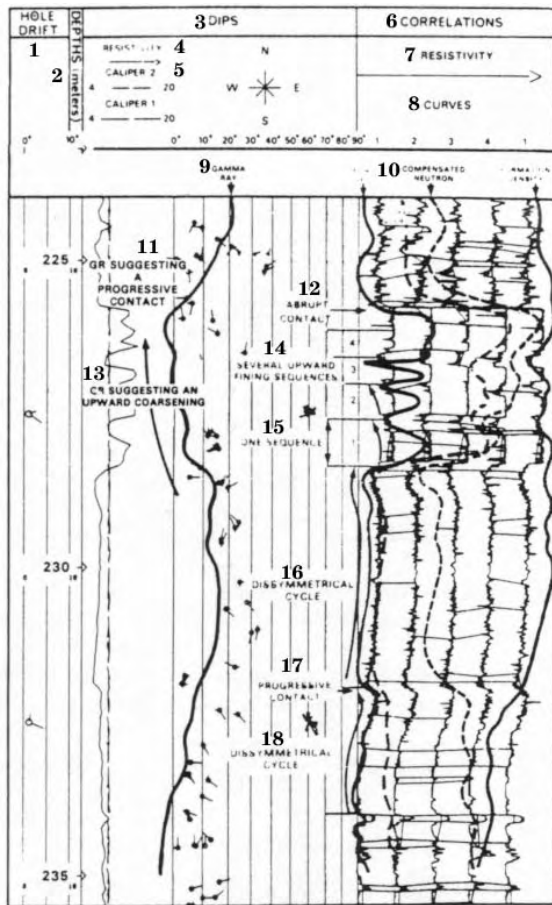
5.4.1. :



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.5-42.

( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, Algeria, 1979).

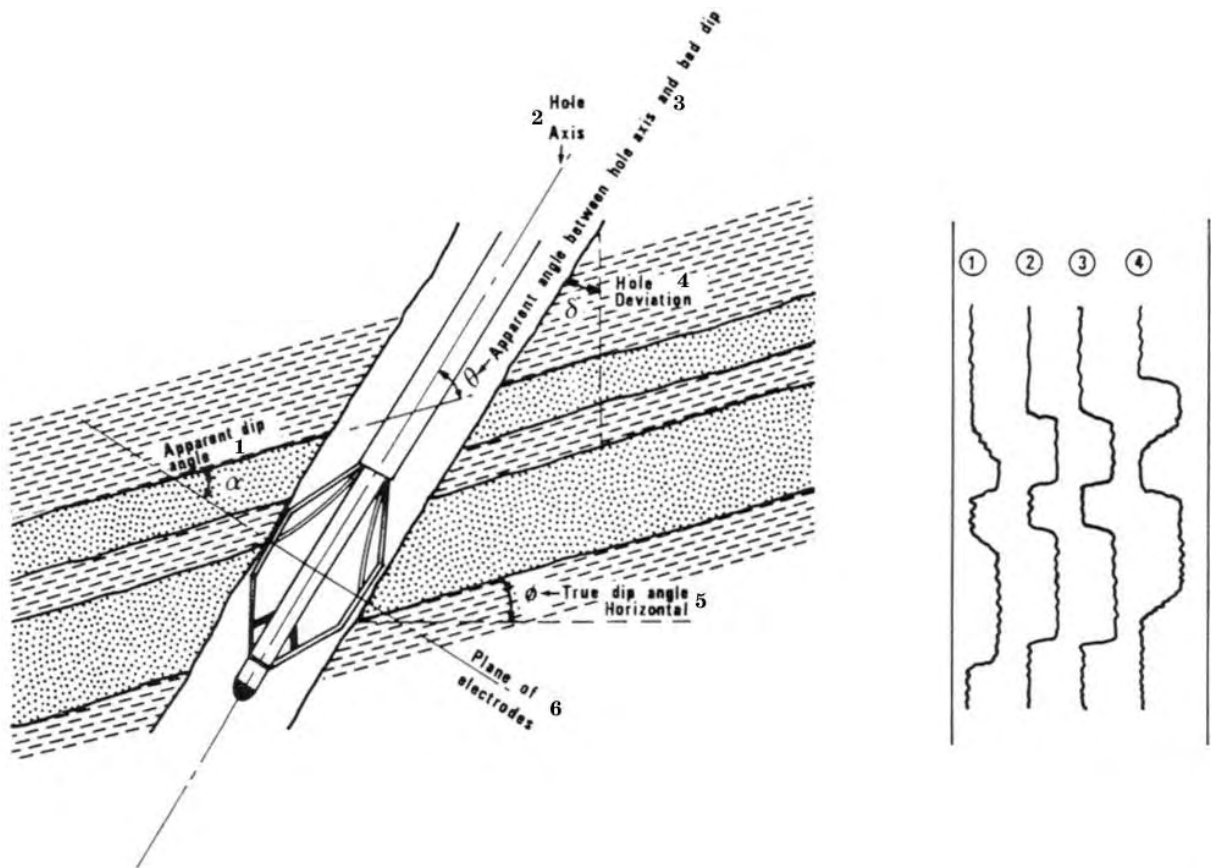
(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5- 2; 6- ; 7,8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- )

( .5-8 5-9).

( .5-42).

43).

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.5-43.

(1- ; 4- ; 2- ; 5- ; 3- ; 6- )

(.5-8)

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.5-44).

5.4.2.

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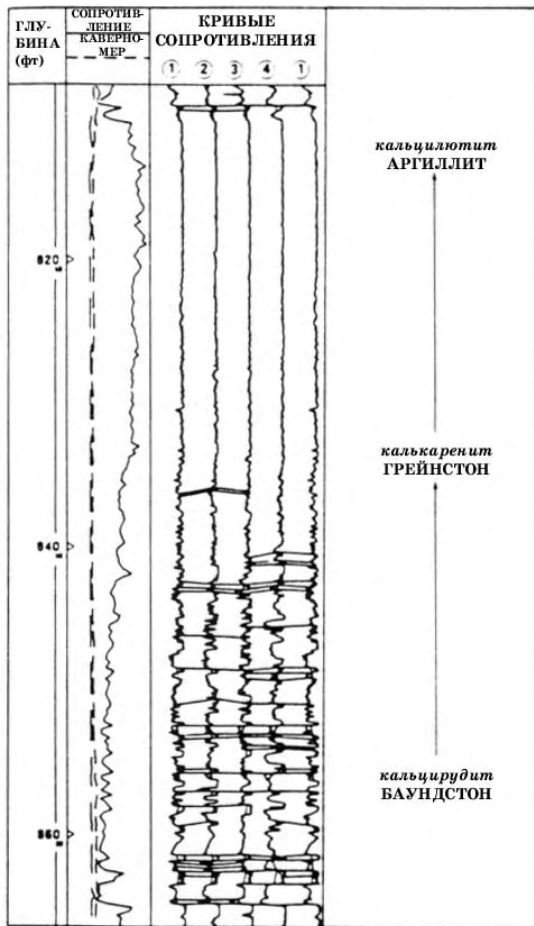
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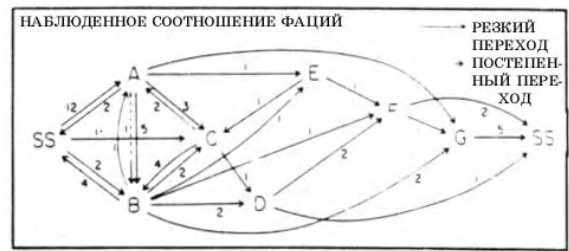
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 ( LOC DIP, GEODIP). -  
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#### 5.4.3.

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 , , . Rider Laurier -  
 (1979) ( .5-  
 11), ,  
 . ( .5-10).



5-44.



5-45.

( Walker, 1979). SS =

; A =

; B =

; C =

; D =

; F =

; E =

; G =

Raaf (1965).

(1970),

Selley

» (Facies Relationship Diagram – FRD),

5-45.

FRD,

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( , H )

.5-37

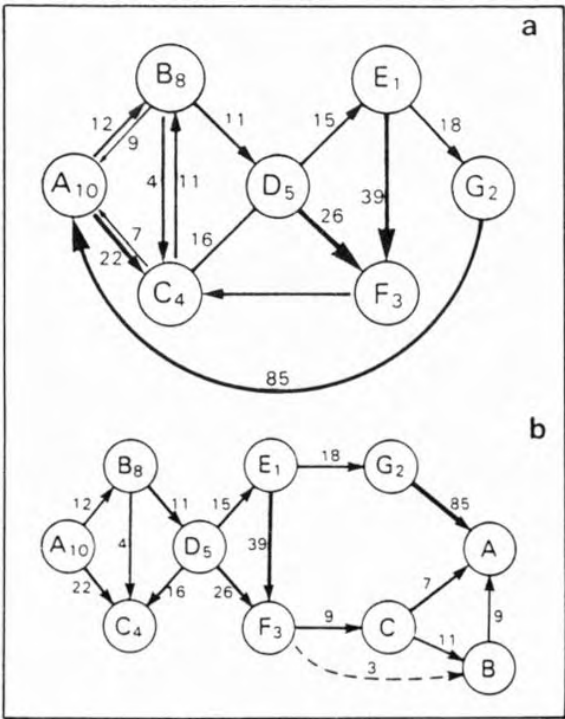
( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

ФАЦИИ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	***	18	39	-20	-2	-18	-15
2	-8	***	-19	-19	-20	-17	85
3	-1	-1	***	9	0	3	-9
4	-9	-1	-23	***	16	11	7
5	15	-2	26	-15	***	-13	-9
6	-9	-1	-13	4	11	***	9
7	-9	-1	0	22	-24	12	***
ПОДСЧЕТ	5	1	12	12	13	11	9

Walker (1984),

FRD

.5-46.



5.5.

.5-46.

.5-37.

5.5.1.

FRD ( Serra, Schlumberger Well Evaluation Conference, India, 1983).

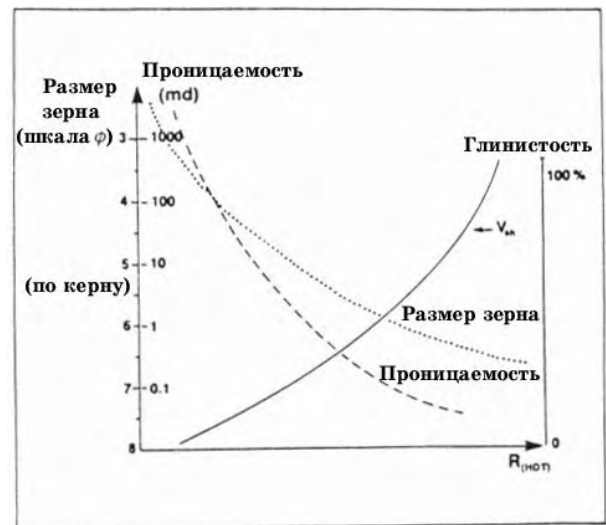
Middleton (1978),







9.



.5-47.

5.5.6.

FMS,

.5-8.

5  
(.5-47)

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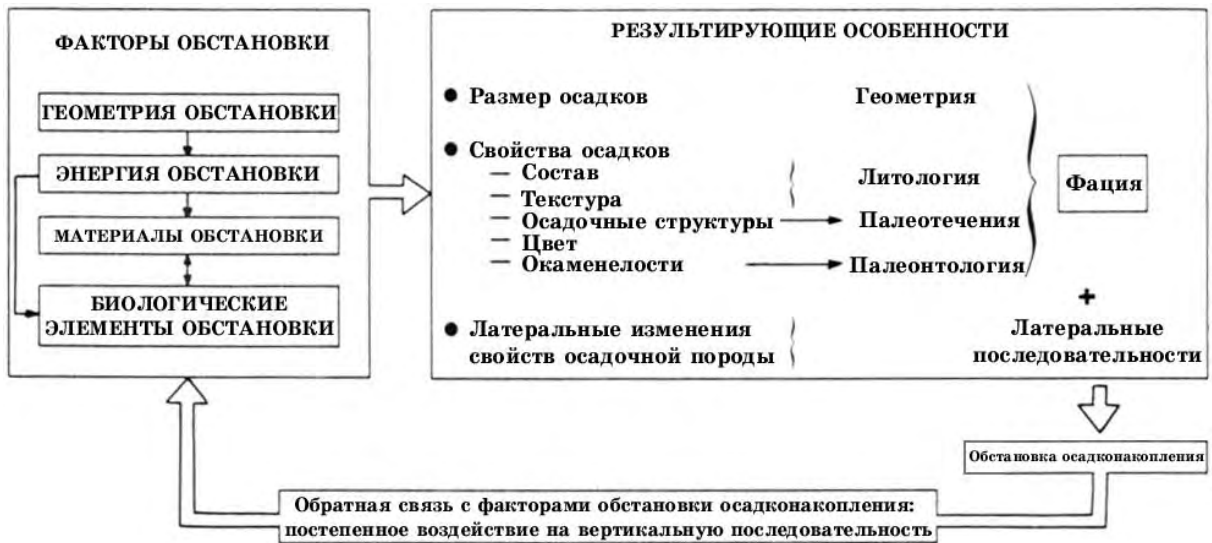
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**6.**

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Reineck, Singh, 1975; Blatt, (Krumbein Sloss, 1963; Selley, 1970; ., 1980).

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»,  
Krumbein Sloss (1963), «  
»,  
.6-1.  
«  
(  
( $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ ,  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ),  $\text{pH}$ ,  $Eh$ ,  
( $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ ,  $\text{SH}_2$ ),  
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,  
» (Krumbein Sloss, 1963).  
(environmental pattern) (Krumbein Sloss, 1963),  
«  
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.6-1.  
Sloss, 1963).

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»

) ( Krumbein

<sup>1</sup> (Walther),

6-1.

1

: «

(facies area) ,

» (Blatt, ., 1972, .187-188).

6-1

( Selley, 1970).

Континентальные	{ Фангломерат Речные Озерные Эоловые	{ Разветвленные русла Меандрирующие русла
Береговые линии	{ Лопастные (дельтовые) Линейные (бар)	{ Терригенные Смешанные карбонат- но-терригенные
Морские	{ Риф Шельф Турбидит Педальгические	{ Терригенные Карбонат

В эту таблицу сведены только те обстановки осадко-накопления, которые сформировали большие объемы древних накоплений

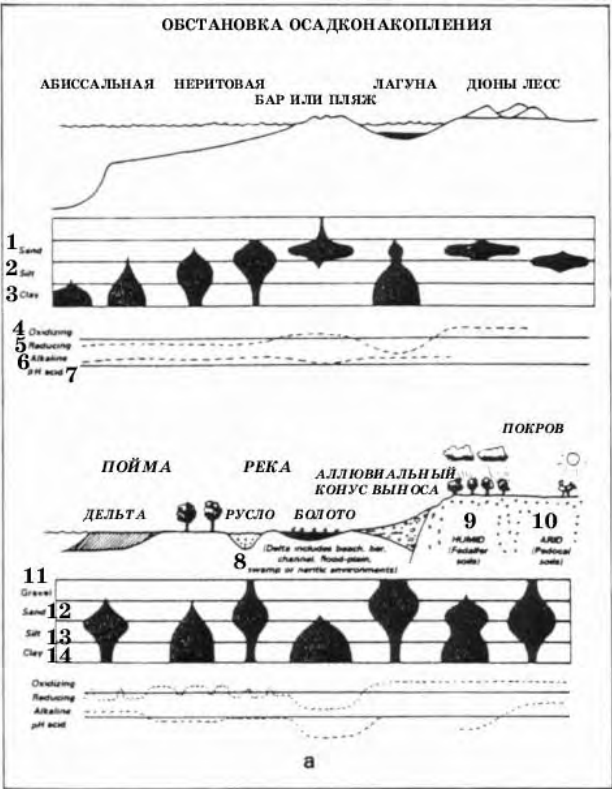
.6-2.

.6-2. (a):

. (b):

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- pH ; 8- ( ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14-

Walker (1979), «

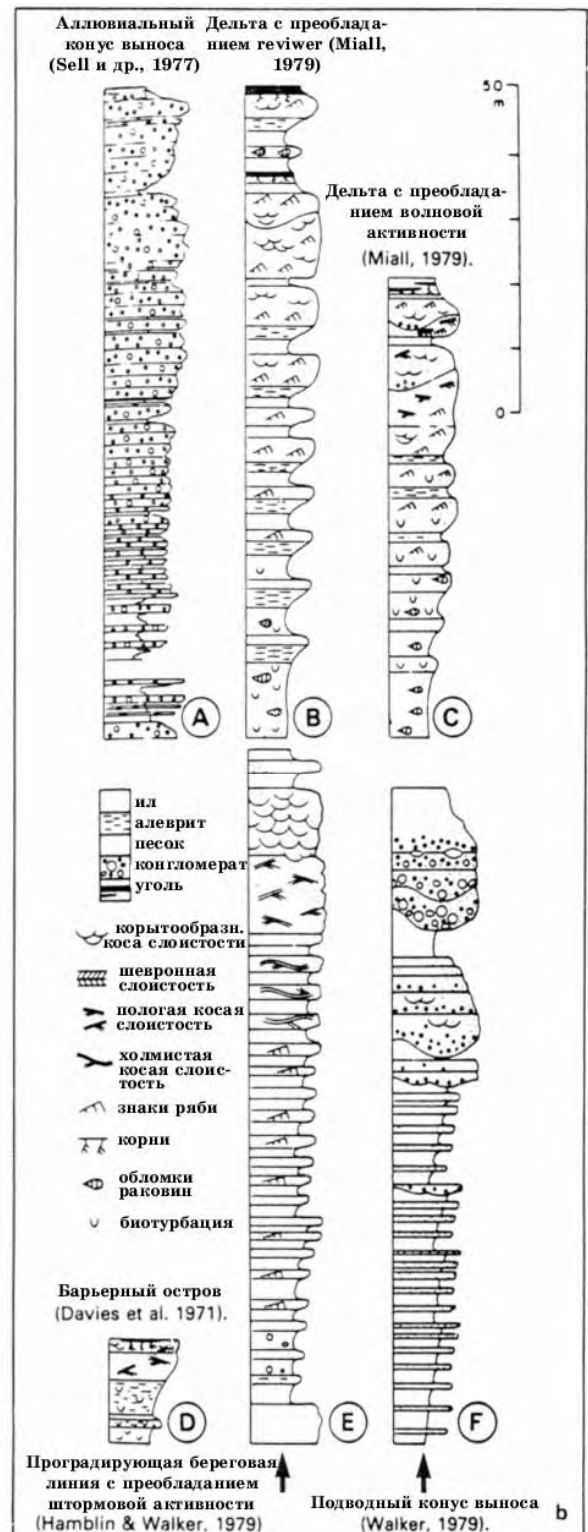
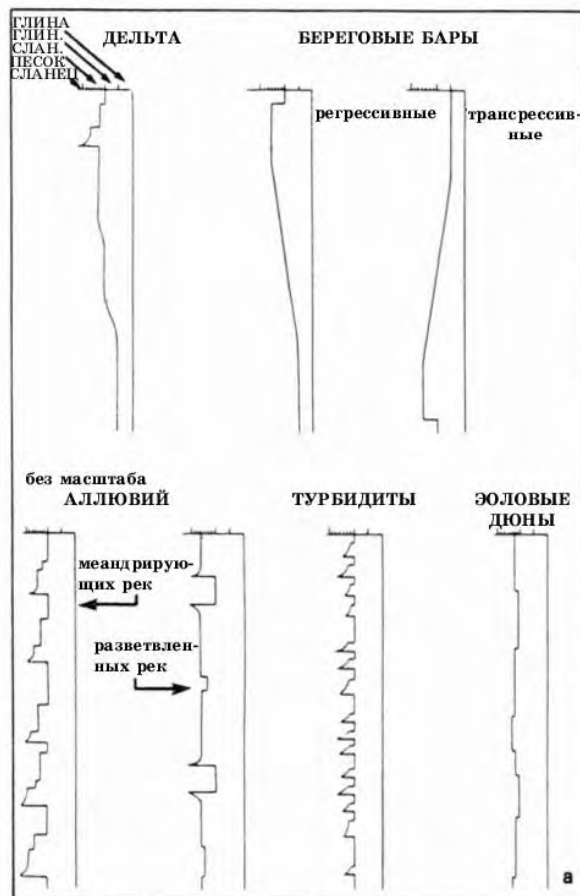


3).

( .6-



Рис.6-3. Типичные примеры эволюции мощности и размера зерна, связанной с типичными обстановками осадконакопления. (а) из Selley (1970); из Miall (1984).

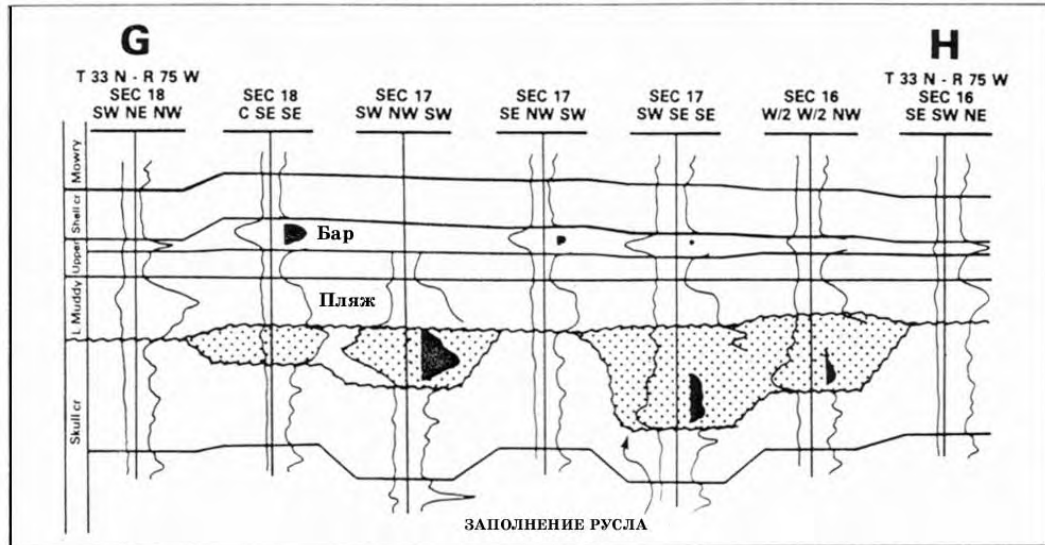


(.6-4)

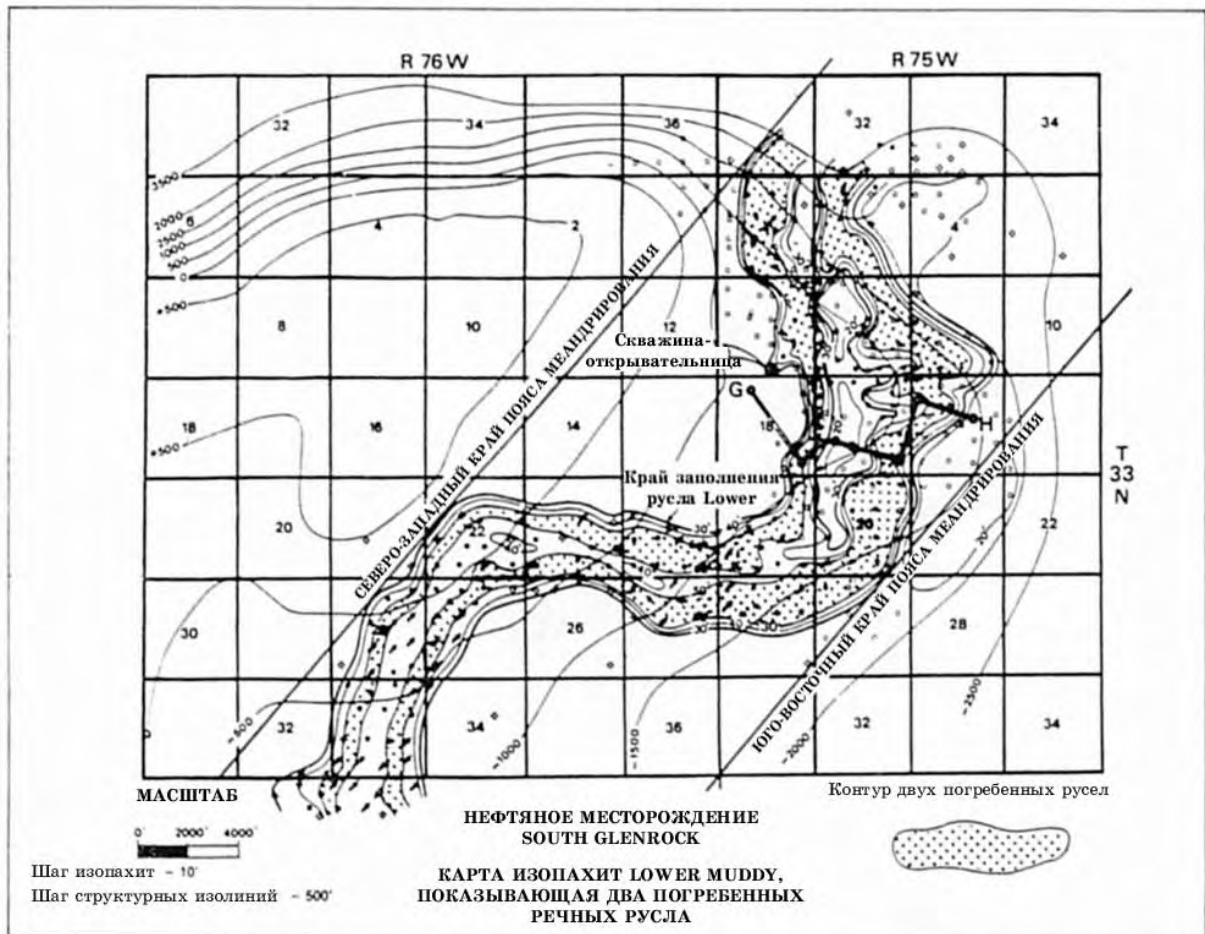
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.6-5).

South Glenrock, (Lower Muddy Curry Curry, 1972).  
 (.6-6) (.6-5) (.6-7)  
 Bisti, (Sabins, 1972).



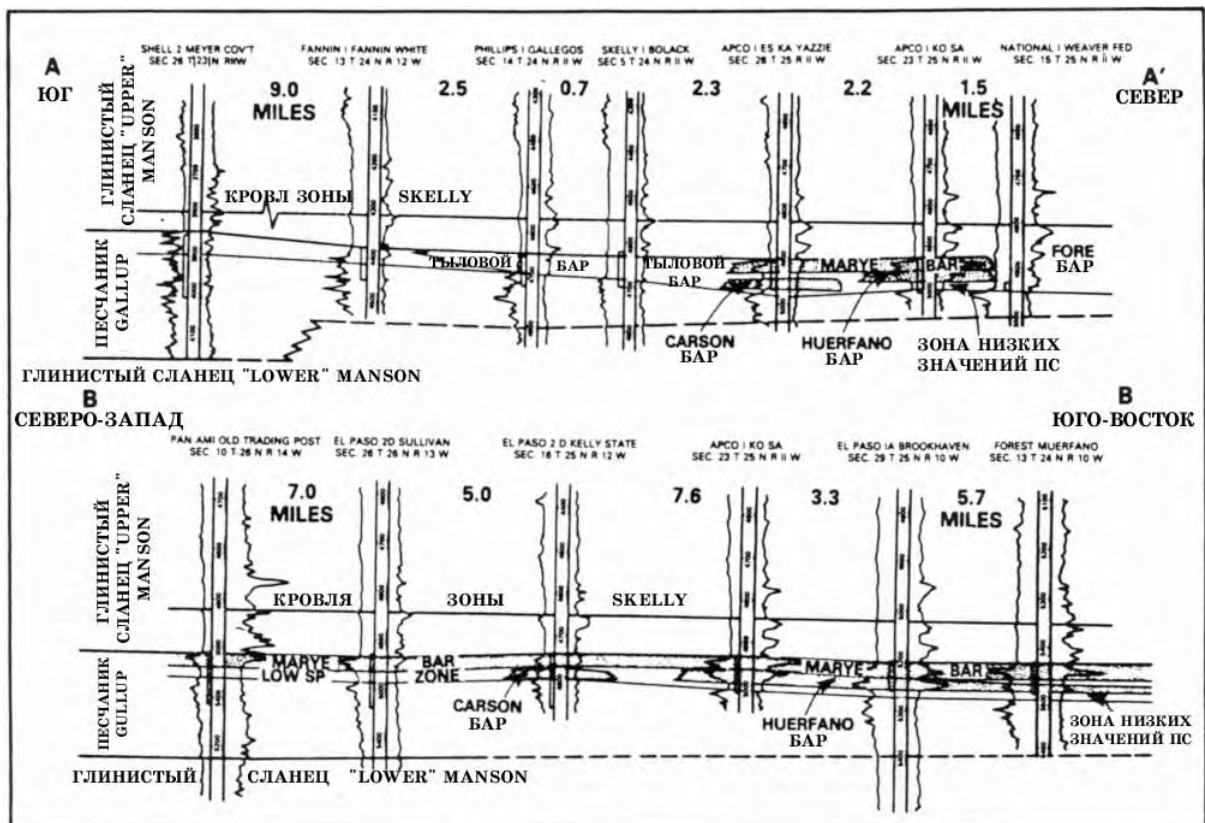
.6-4. South Glenrock, ( Curry Curry, 1972).



.6-5.  
Curry, 1972).

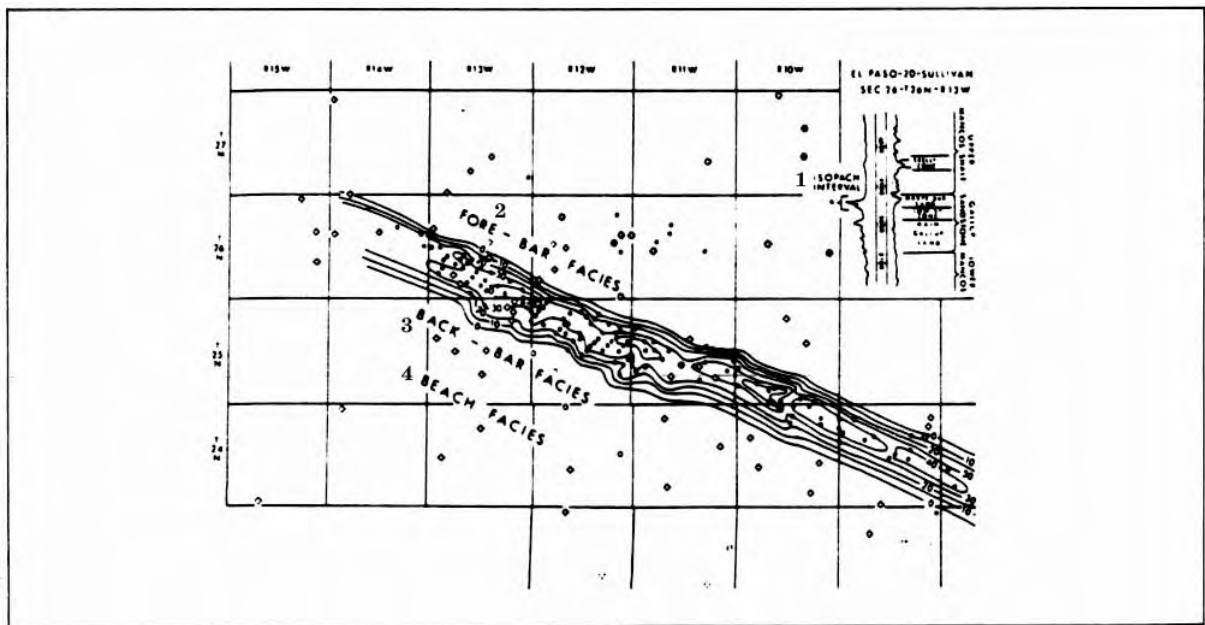
Lower Muddy,

( Curry



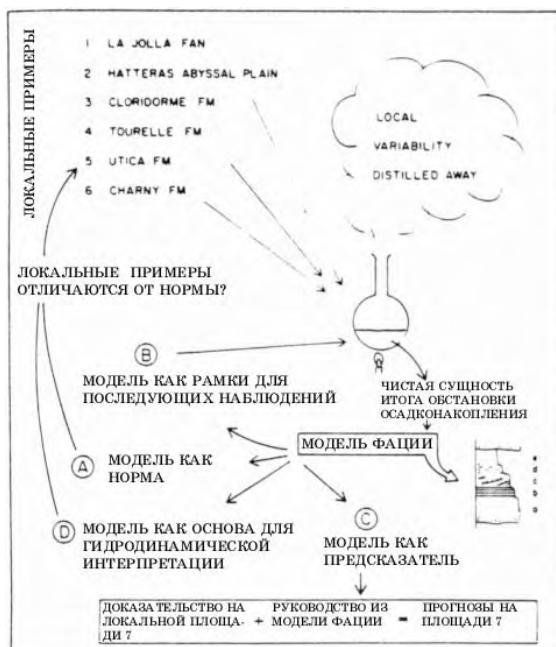
.6-6. ( Sabins, 1972).

**Bisti,**



**.6-7.** Bisti ( Sabins, 1972).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- )

» (Walker, 1984).



.6-8. « » ,  
( Walker, 1979).

(Visher, 1965), ( ), -

Walker (1976).

.6-8 ( Walker),

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Walker,

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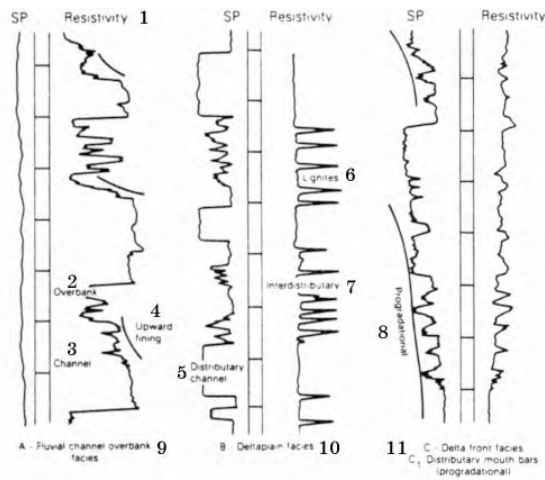
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(

(Fisher, Visher, Pirson, Coleman, Galloway . .)

.6-9 6-10 Fisher

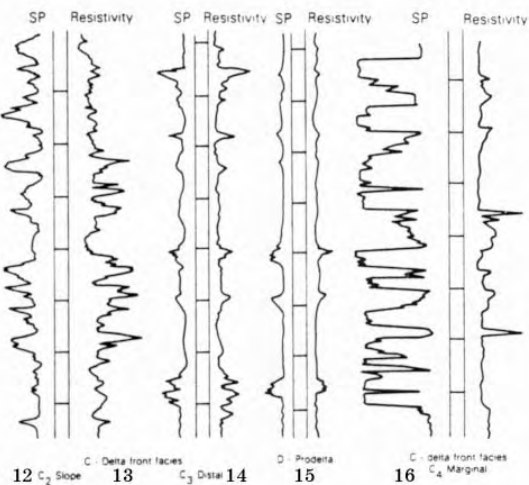
(1969),



.6-9.

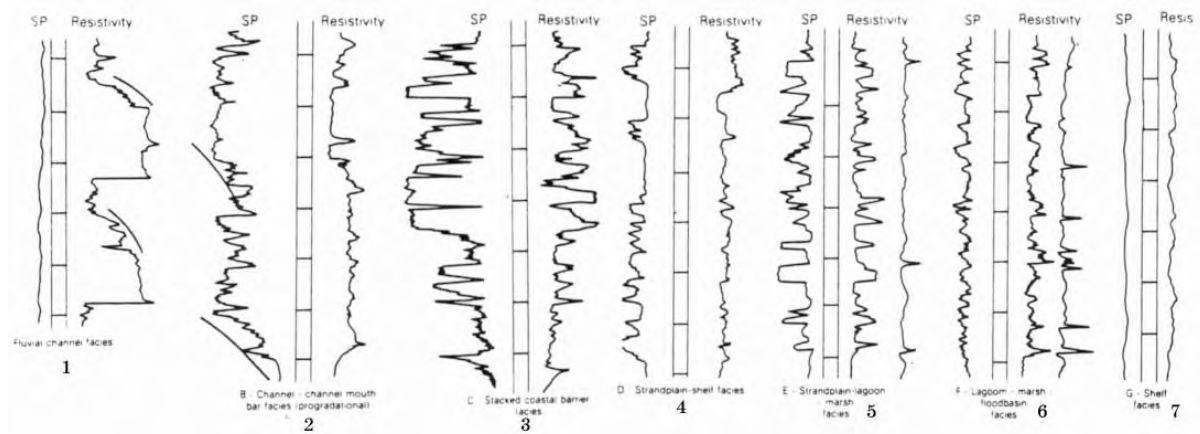
Coast ( Fisher, 1969).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- A ; 10- B ; 11- C ; 12- C<sub>2</sub> ; 13- C ; 14- C<sub>3</sub> ; 15- D ; 16- C )



FMS,

)



6-10.

Delta Coast ( Fisher, 1969).

(1- A ; 2- B ( ; 3- C (stacked)  
; 4- D ; 5- E ; 6- ; 7- )

« »

GEODIP LOCDIP

Walker (1976),

GEODIP LOCDIP  
CLUSTER MSD CSB.  
GEODIP LOCDIP,

CLUSTER, MSD

CSB

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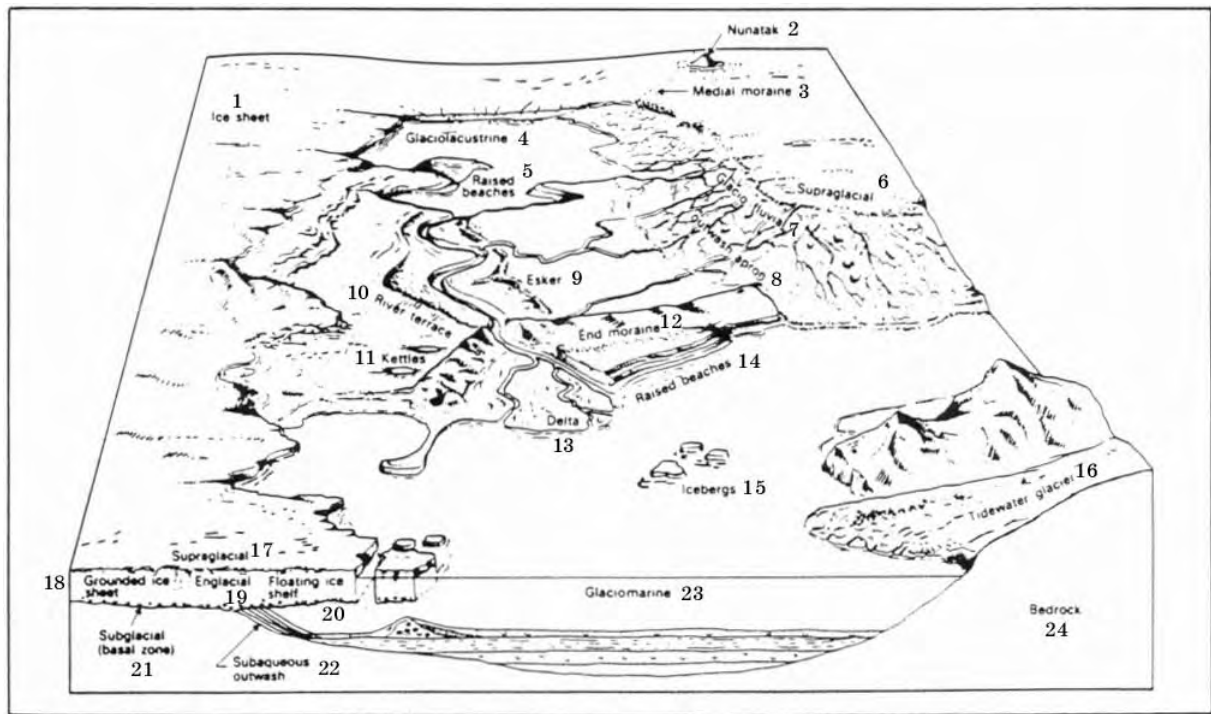
6.1.

**6.1.1.**

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( , ) .

.6.1-2.

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.6.1-1.

( Edwards, Reading, 1978).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5,14- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- )

## 6.1.2.

### 6.1.2.1.

#### 6.1.2.1.1.

(drift).

(Kukal, 1970):

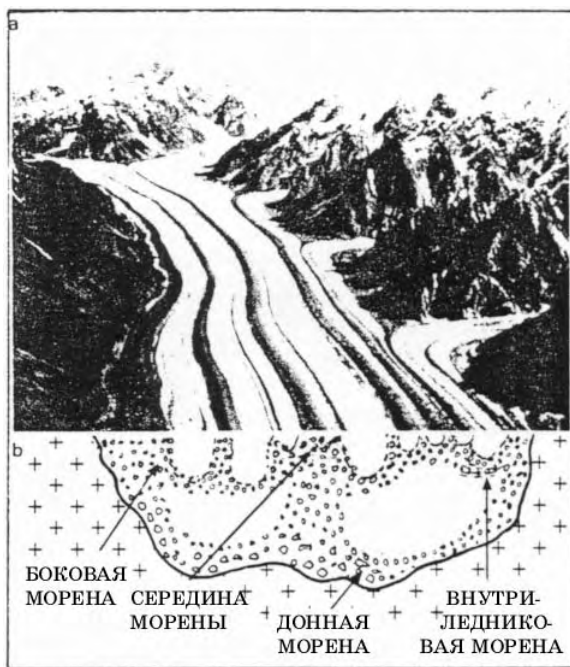




(Kukal, 1970).

(.6.1-3).

(.6.1-4).



.6.1-2. (a)

. (b)

( Sharp, 1960).



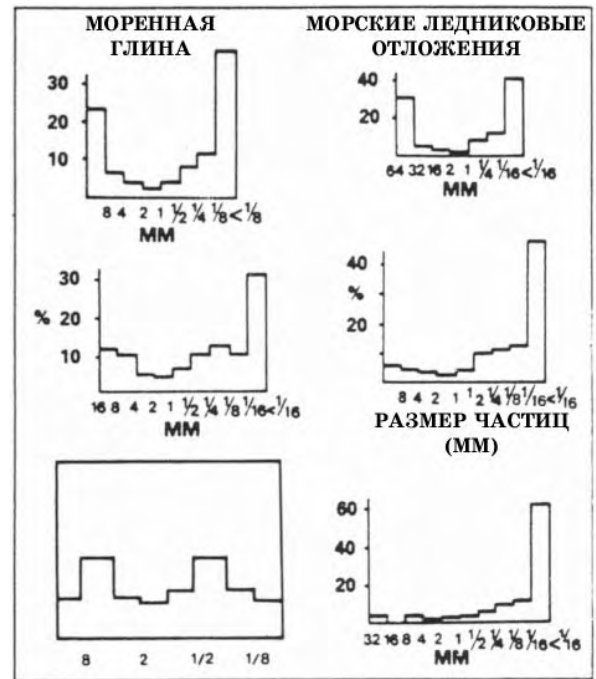
.6.1-3.  
Holmes, Pettijohn, 1976).



.6.1-4.  
1975).

( Pettijohn,

### 6.1.2.1.2.



.6.1-5.

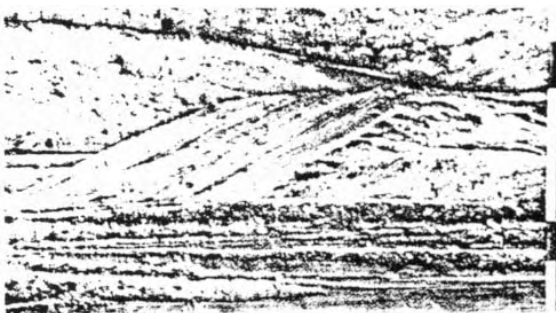
( john, 1975, Easterbrook, 1982).

( Petti-

### 6.1.2.2.

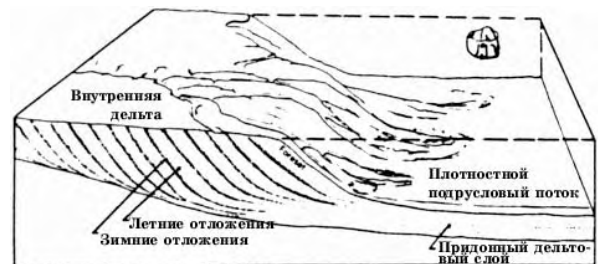
( .6.1-6),

( .6.1-7).

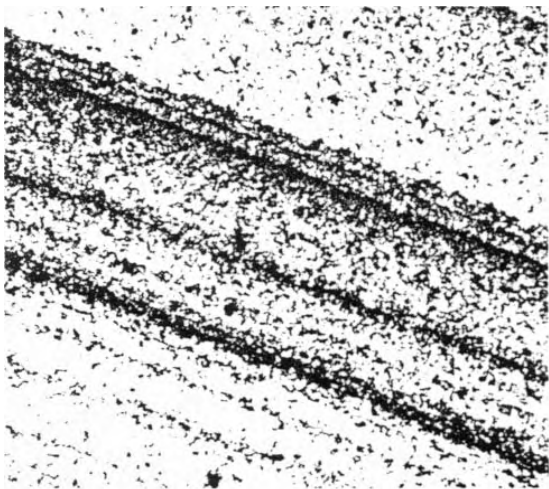


.6.1-6.

(Augustinus Riezebos, 1971, Reineck Singh, 1980).



.6.1-8.



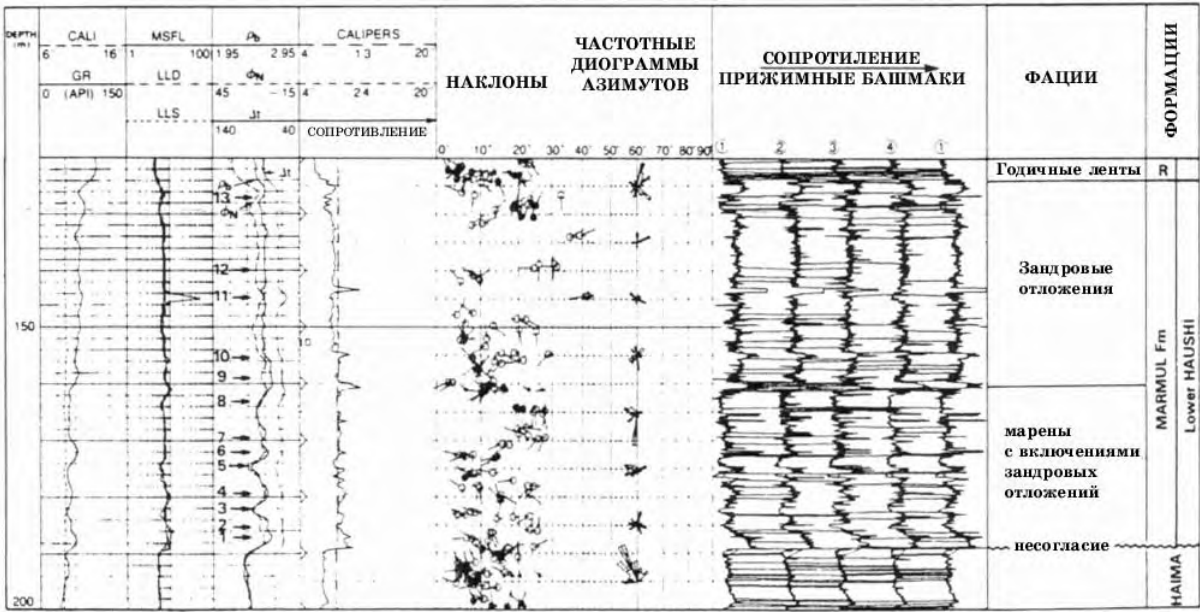
(  
( Edwards,  
Reading, 1978).

6.1.2.3.

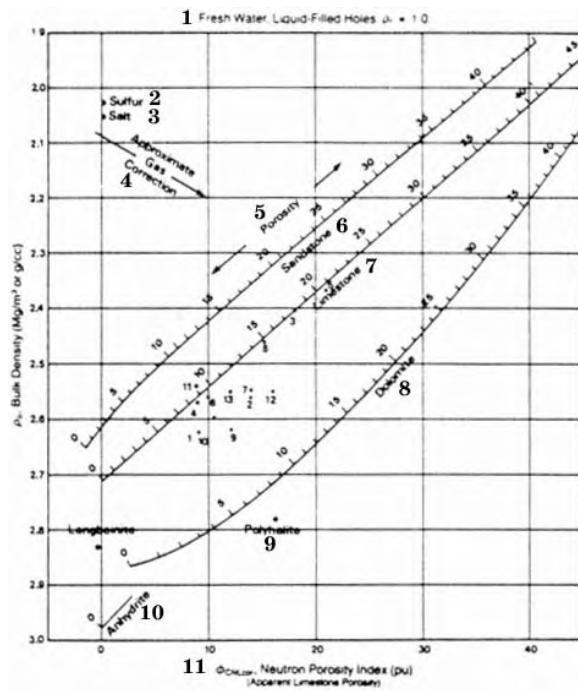
.6.1-7.  
75 ×).

6.1.2.4.

(  
( Pettijohn, 1975).



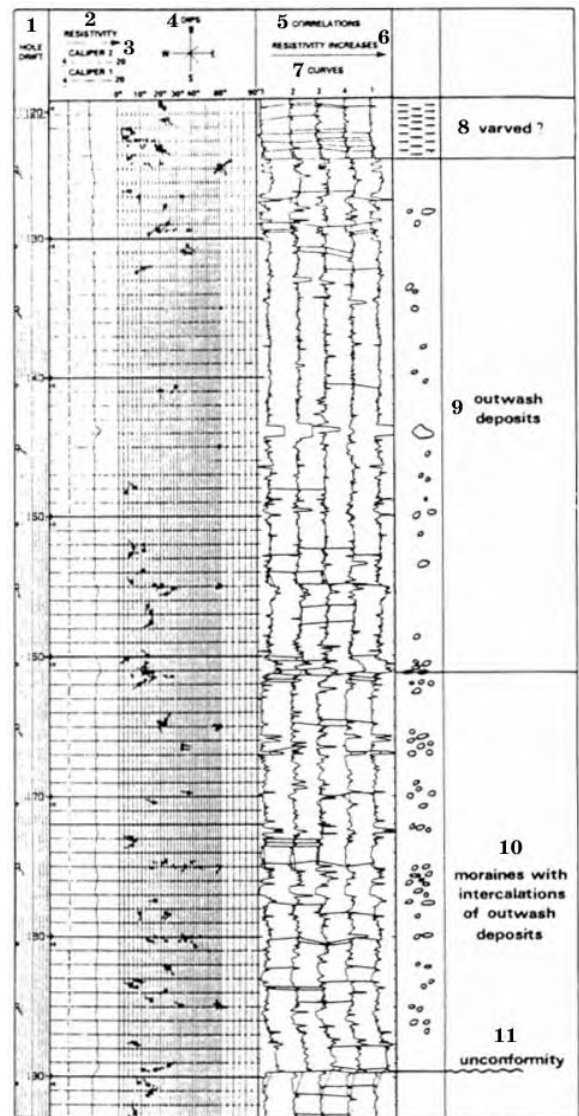
.6.1-9.



.6.1-10. -  
 $\rho_b$   $\phi_N$  -  
 (1-  $\rho_b = 1.0$ ; 2-  
 ; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
 ; 9- ; 10- ; 11-  $\phi_{CNLcor}$ ,  
 ( ) ( ) -

### 6.1.2.5.

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### .6.1-11.

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 ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- -  
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### 6.1.2.6.

### 6.1.2.7

## 6.1.3.

### 6.1.3.1.

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 45 75 . API, -  
 (de la Grand-  
 ville, 1982).  $\rho_b \quad \varnothing_N$  -  
 ( 5 20% ( .6.1-10). , ) . -

### 6.1.3.2.

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6.1.3.4.

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6.1.3.5.

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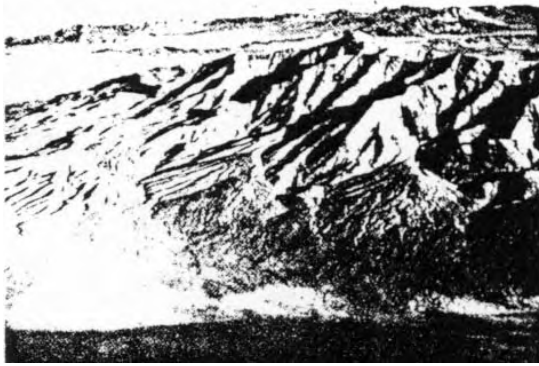
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.6.2-1,

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.6.2-2.



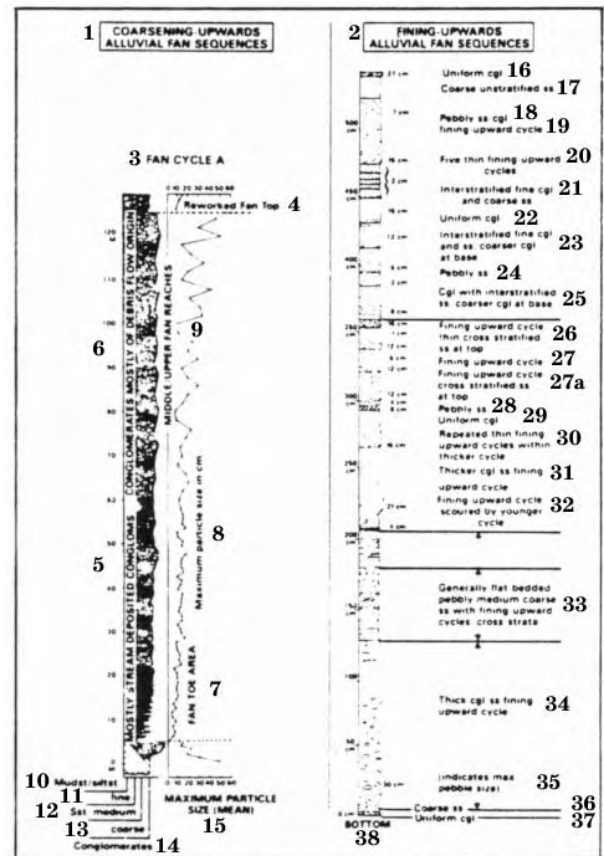


**.6.2-1.**

U.S. Geological Survey; ( J.R. Balsley,  
1978). Press Siever,

**.6.2-2.**

Hornelen, ; Steel ., 1977),  
( , Nilsen, 1969),  
(1-



### 6.2.2.

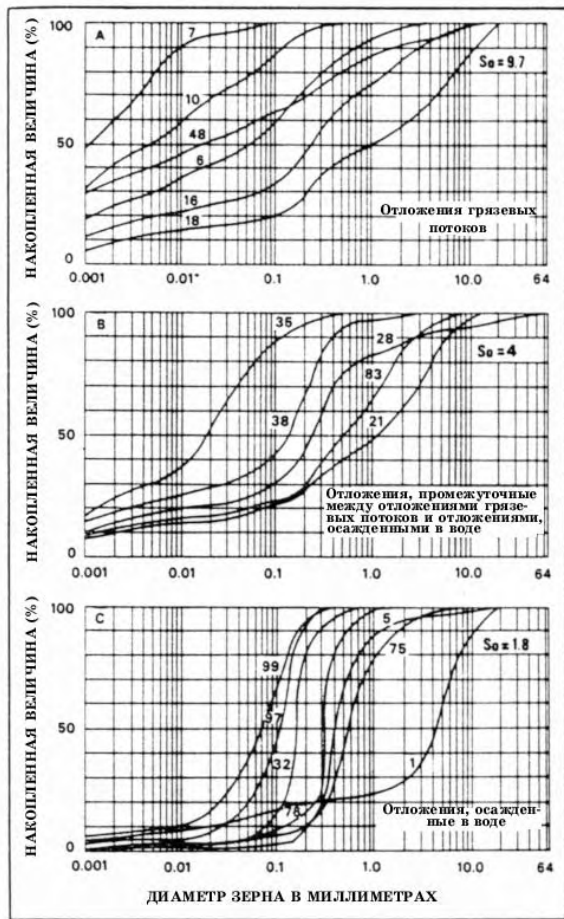
### 6.2.2.1.

**6.2.2.1.1.**

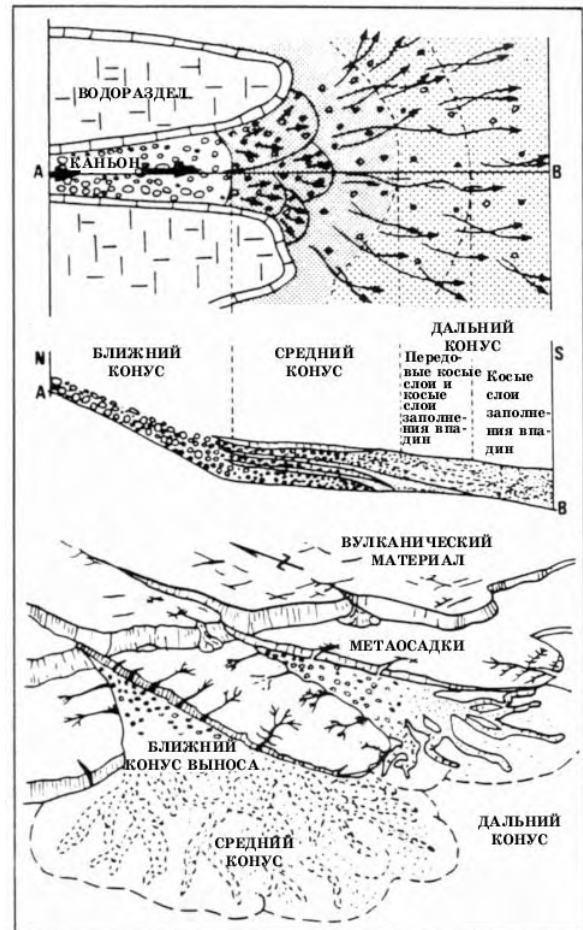
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**6.2.2.1.2.**

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.6.2-3.



.6.2-4.

Van Horn,

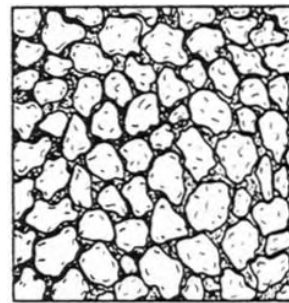
McGowen Groat, 1971).

.6.2-4).

(.6.2-5),

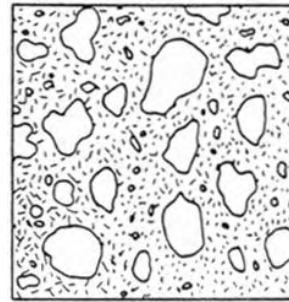


.6.2-5.  
1 (Hooke, 1967).



ЗЕРНИСТЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ

.6.2-6.



МИКРИТОВЫЙ КОНГЛОМЕРАТ

.6.2-7.

(.6.2-6)  
(matrix) (.6.2-7)

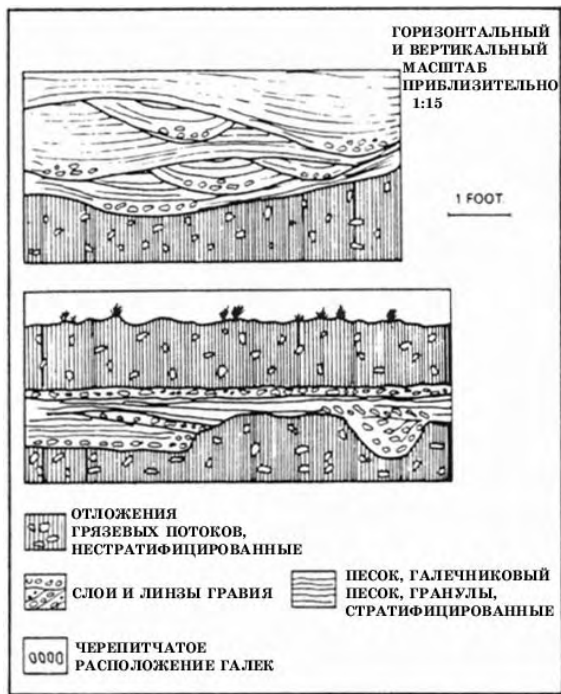
Bull (1977),

(10°)

## 6.2.2.2.

(.6.2-8).

(Steel, 1977).



6.2.2.3.

6.2.2.4.

.6.2-8.

( Blissen-  
bach, 1954; Spearing, 1971).

6.2.2.5.

1 900 . , 150 500 ( .6.2-9).  
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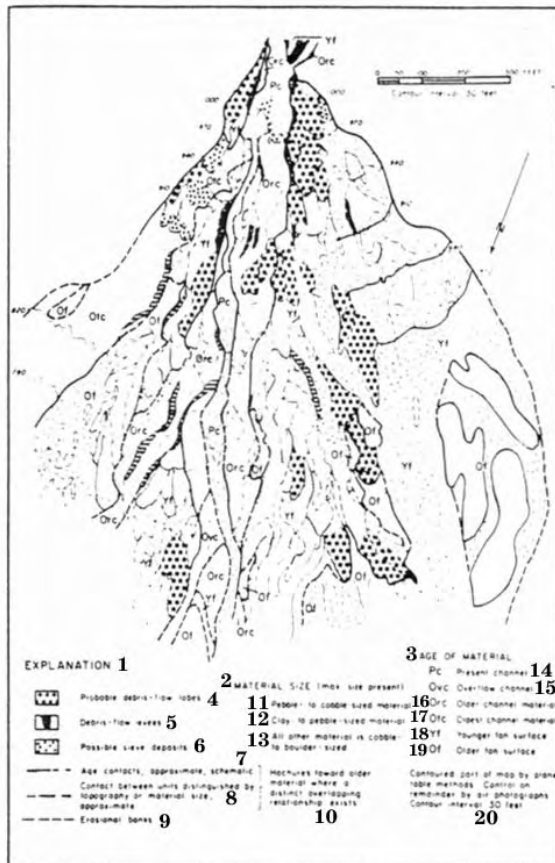
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( .6.2-10).  
10°.

6.2.2.6.

( .6.2-11).

6.2.2.7.

( , ).



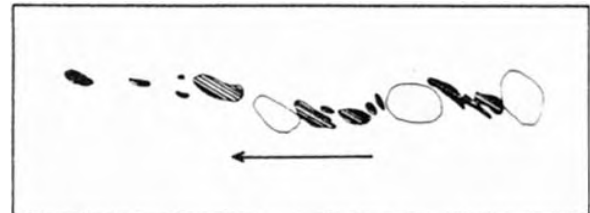
6.3).



.6.2-10.

( Spearing, 1971).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-



.6.2-11.

Little Vermilion,

.6.2-9.

Trollheim ( Hooke, 1967).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- Pc ; 15- Ovc ; 16- Orc ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- - 30 )

6.2.2.8.

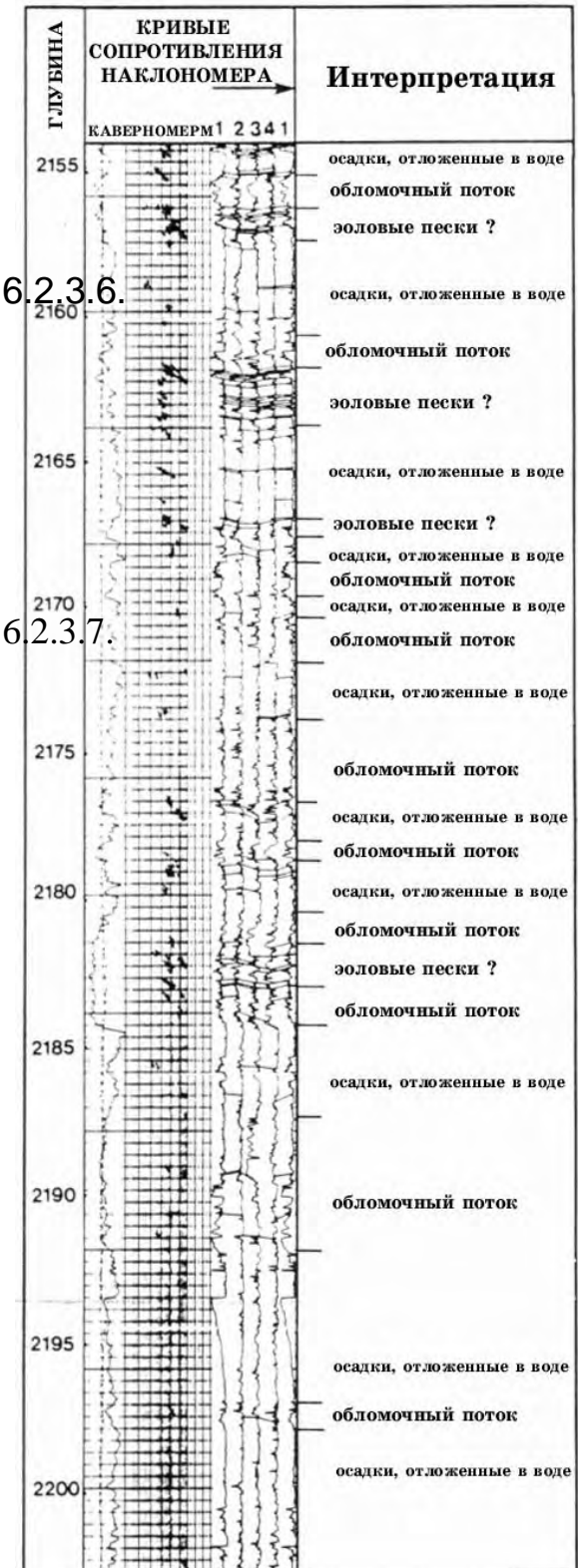
1982).

6.2.3.



6.2.3.4.

6.2.3.5.



6.2.3.6.

6.2.3.7.



6.3.

6.3.1.

(1982) 6.3-1,



6.3-1. ( ARAMCO, Press Siever, 1978, .8-16).

6.3.2.

6.3.2.1.

6.3.2.1.1.

( 85%).

6.3-2. Ahlbrandt



6.3-2. Rotliegendes ( Glennie, 1970).

<sup>1</sup> — «  
(Kinsman, 1969).

,

»



- 1) ( 34°), (sets) (down- (wedge  
wind), planar) (tabular planar);  
( – lamines),
- 2) ,
- 3) ,
- 4) -
- 5) .
- 6) .

### 6.3.2.3.

( .6.3-4).  
(Reineck ., 1975).  
( ,  
).

.6.3-4. (a)

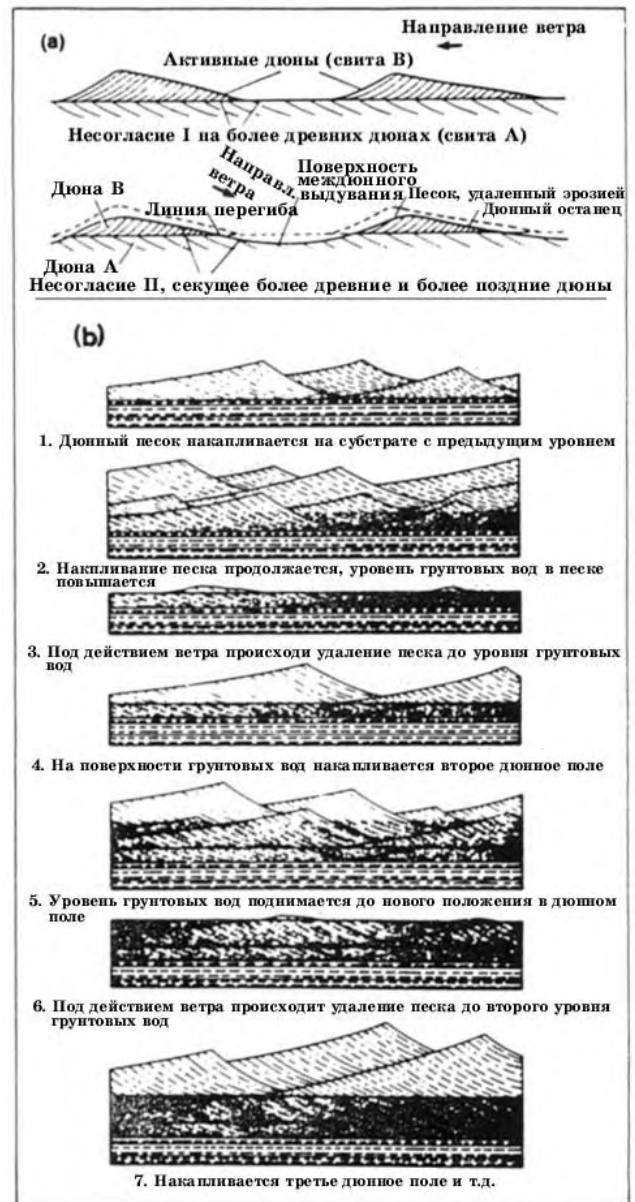
( Walker  
Harms, 1972). (b)  
( Stokes,  
1968).

6.3.2.4.

с

14).

( .6.3-2 6.3-



.6.3-5.

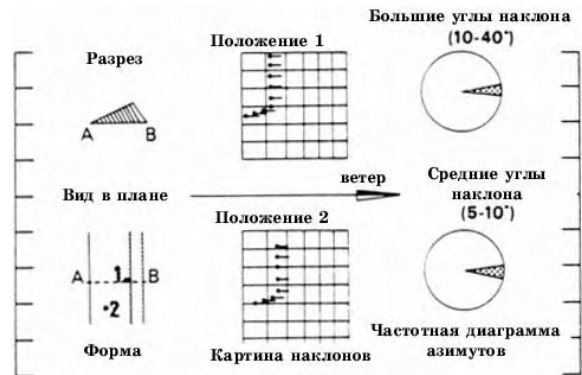
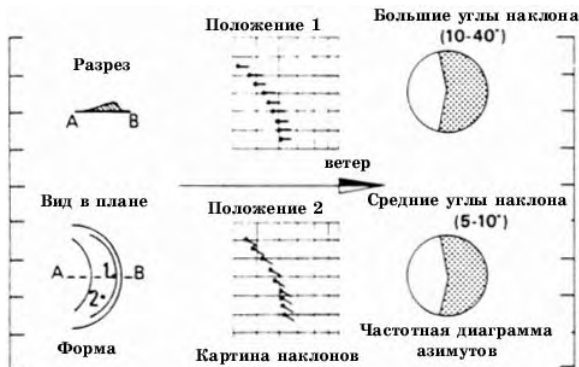
Spearing, 1971).

6.3.2.5.

( .6.3-5).

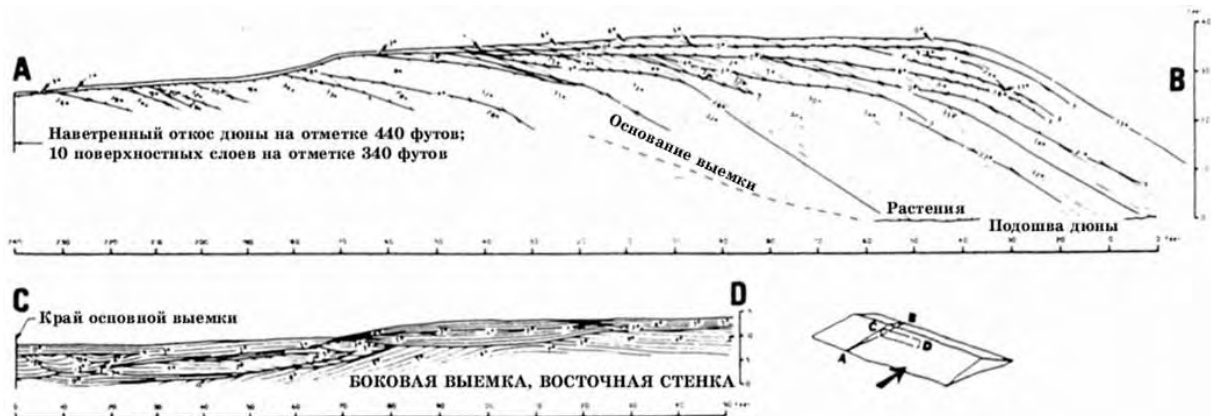


.6.3-6. , White Sands, - (McKee, 1966).

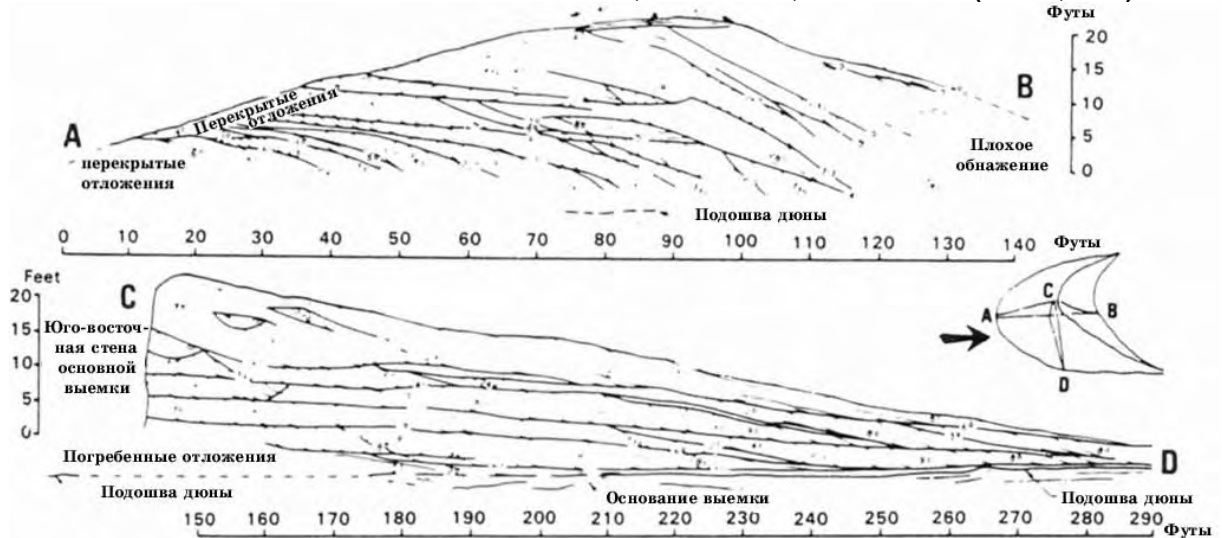


.6.3-9.

.6.3-7.



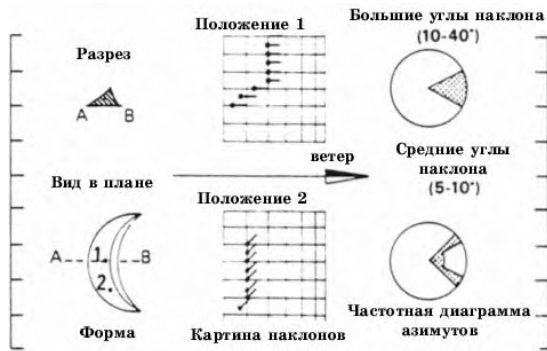
.6.3-8. , White Sands, - (McKee, 1966).



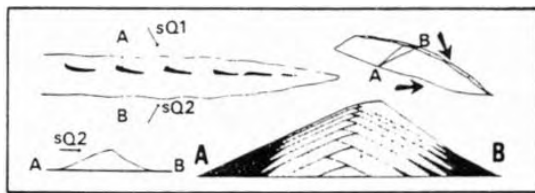
.6.3-10.

, White Sands,

(McKee, 1966).



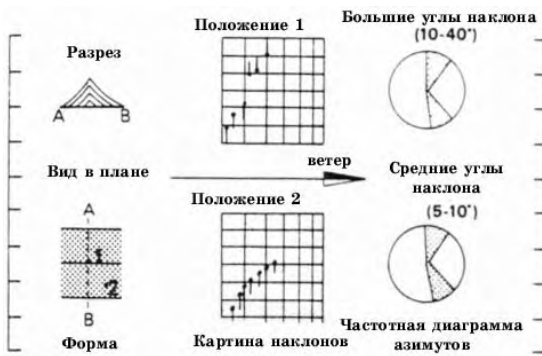
.6.3-11.



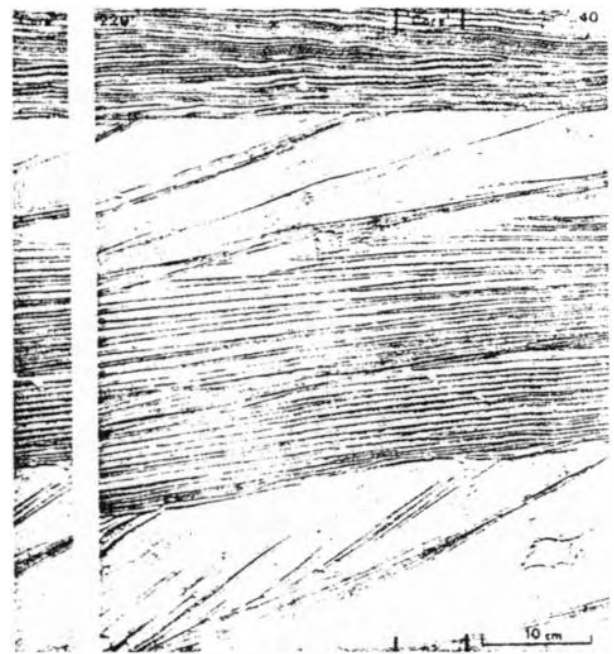
.6.3-12.

(Bagnold,

1941).



.6.3-13.



.6.3-14.

Lacquer  
, Trucial« »  
Coast ( Glennie, 1970).

6.3.2.6.

(grade)

15).

.6.3-15.

Weber (  
Larson B-15,  
1979).

Chevron ( Fryberger,

(1- ; 2-

; 3-

; 4-

(% )

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; 6-

; 7-

; 8-

; 9-

; 10-

11-

; 12-

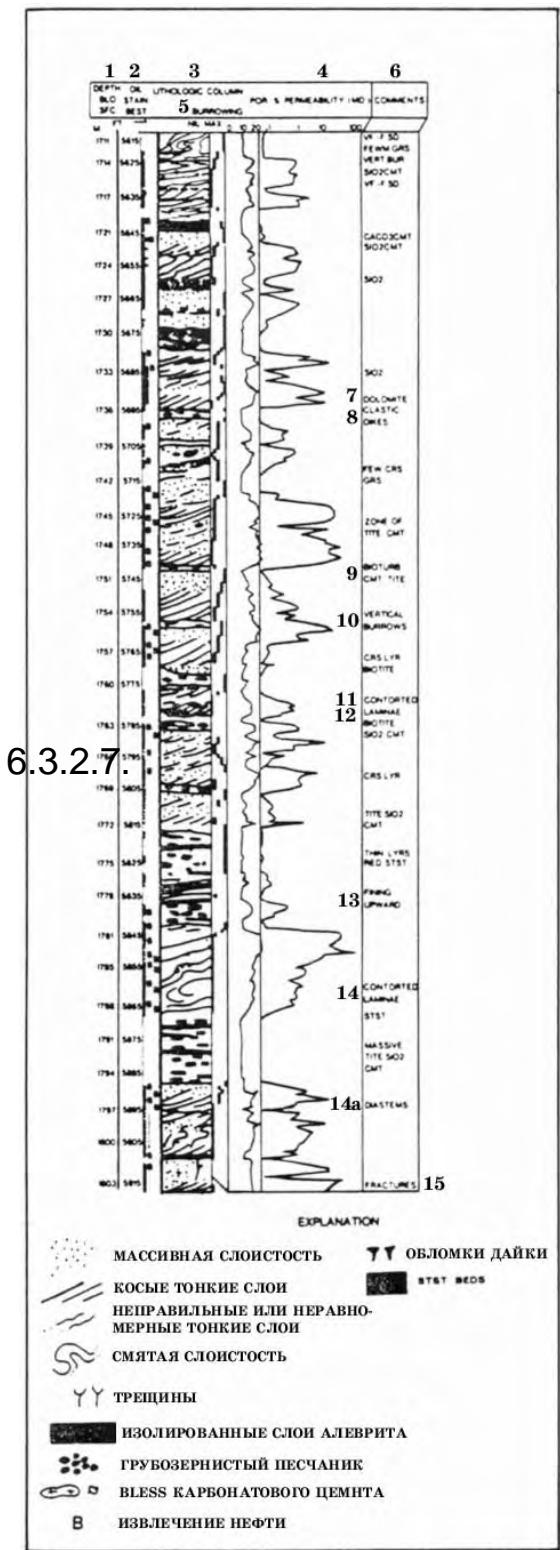
; 13-

; 14-

; 14a-

; 15-

)



6.3-16. FDC-CNL-GR

«1».

2).

3).

4).

» (Ahlbrandt Fryberger, 1982).



### 6.3.3.

#### 6.3.3.1.

.6.3-16 6.3-17,

$\rho_b$   $\phi_N$ , (

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( ), Pe

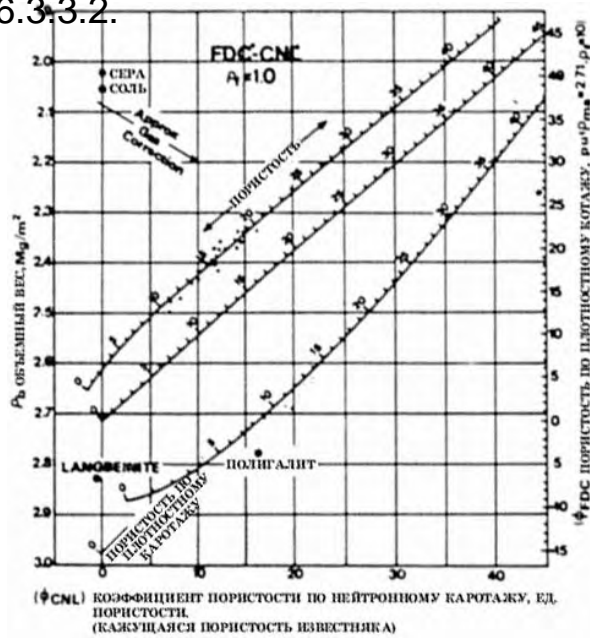
1.8

( )

10 30%.

( , ).

#### 6.3.3.2.



.6.3-17.

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.6.3-16.

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CLUSTER.

.6.3-19

35-

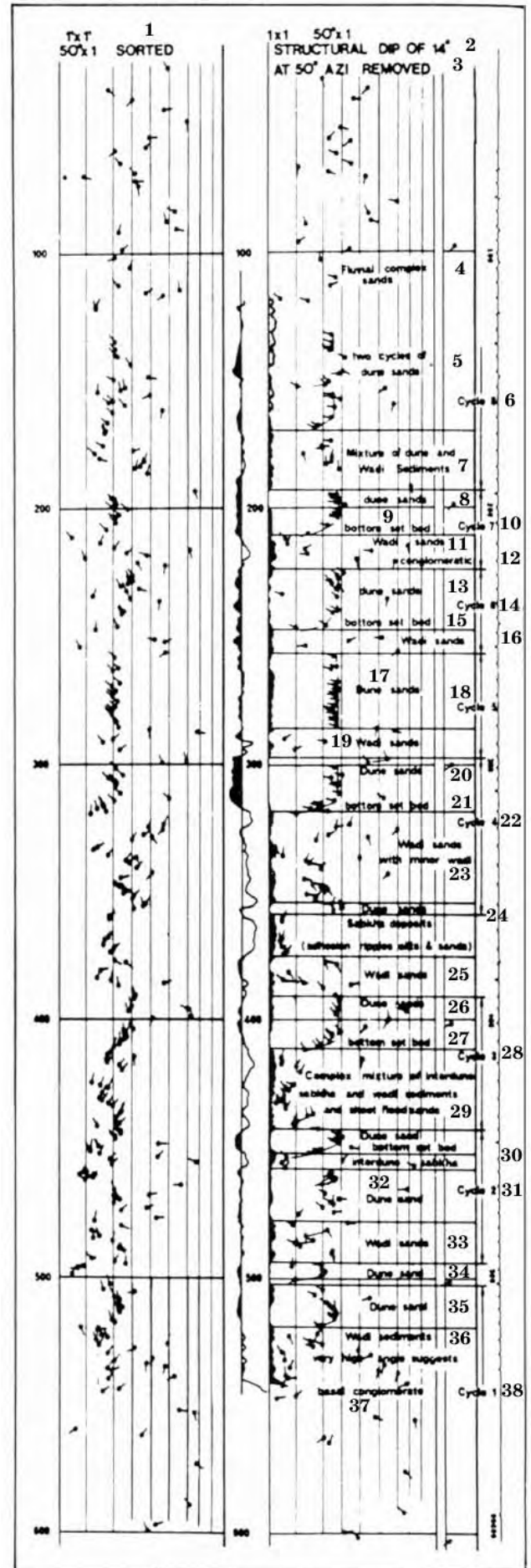
.6.3-16.

GEODIP

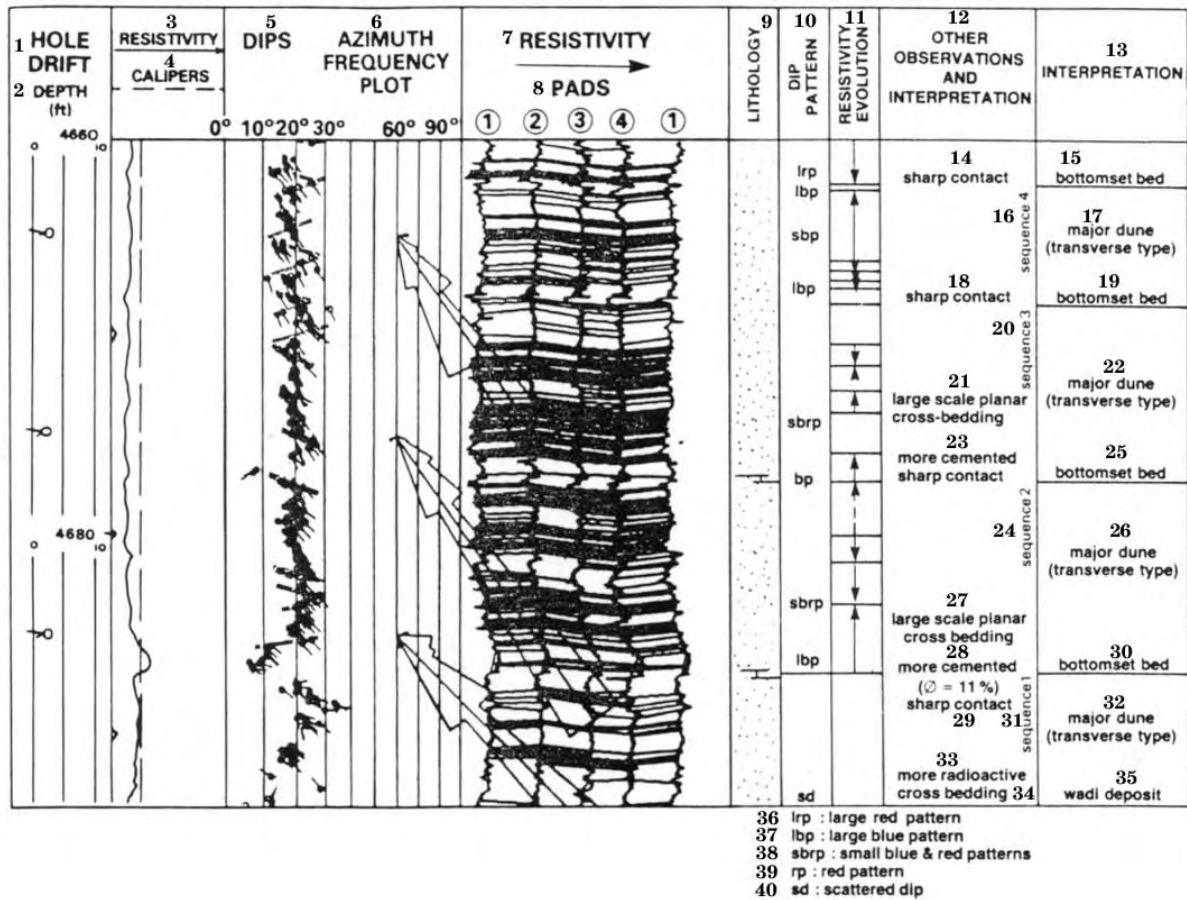
4686

6.3-18.  
CLUSTER

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ;



26- ; 27- .6.3-20  
 ; 28- 3; 29- GEODIP  
 ; 30-  
 31- 2; 32- ; 33-  
 ; 34,35- ; 36,37- FMS ( .6.3-21)  
 ; 38- 1)  
 ( × 425.5),  
 FMS  
 FMS  
 ( )



.6.3-19. GEODIP 35-  
 .6.3-16,  
 (1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
 ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ;  
 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14,18,29-  
 ; 15,19,25,30- ; 16- 4; 17,22,26,32-  
 ; 20- 4; 21,27-  
 ; 23- ; 24- 2; 28-  
 ; 29- ; 31- 1; 33,34-  
 ; 35- ; 36- lrp: ; 37- lbp:  
 ; 38- sbp: ; 39- rp: ; 40- sd:  
 )

## 6.3.3.3.

( .6.3-19 6.3-20)

## 6.3.3.4.

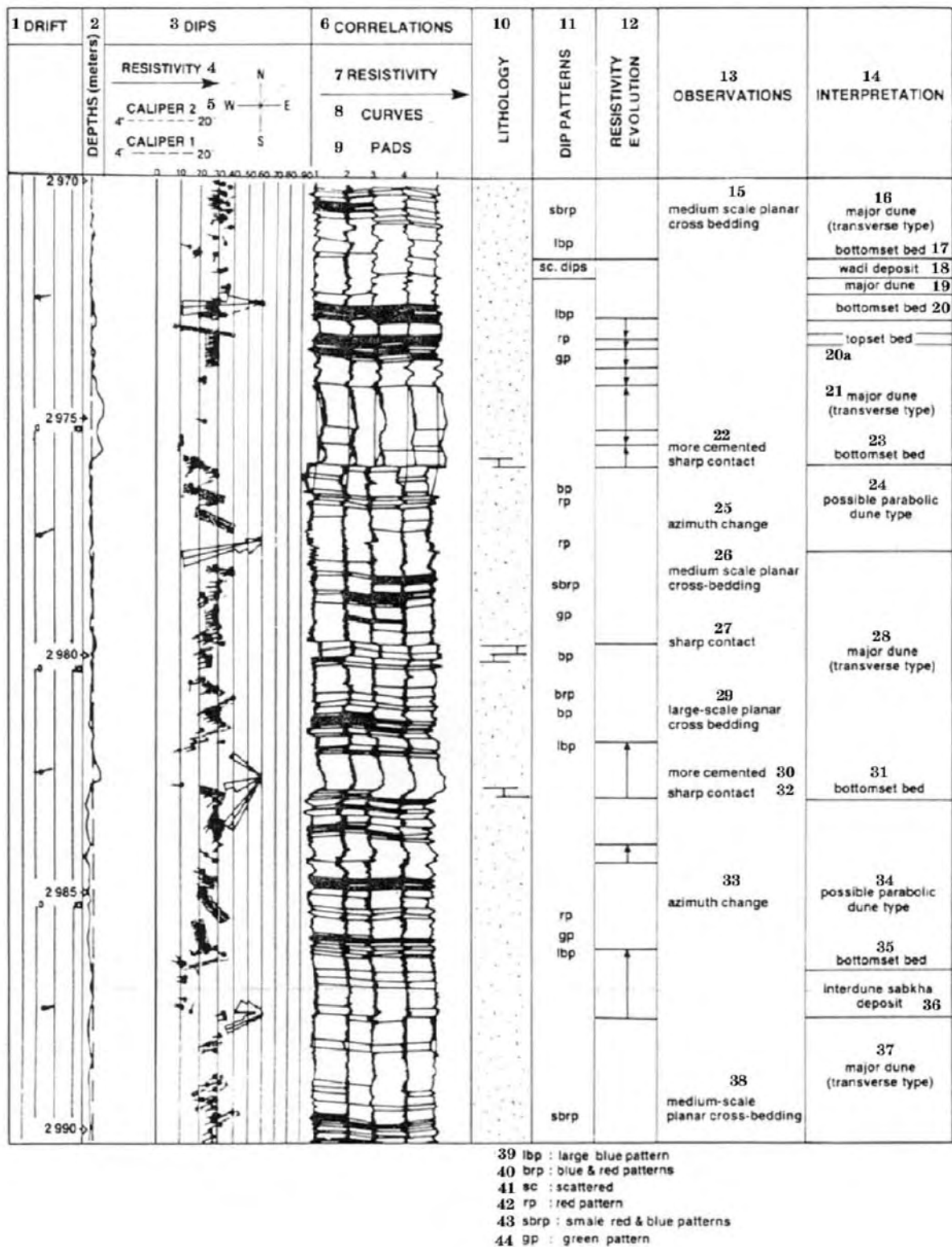
## 6.3.3.5.

22 – 6.3-24 (

Minnelusa,

Powder, ).

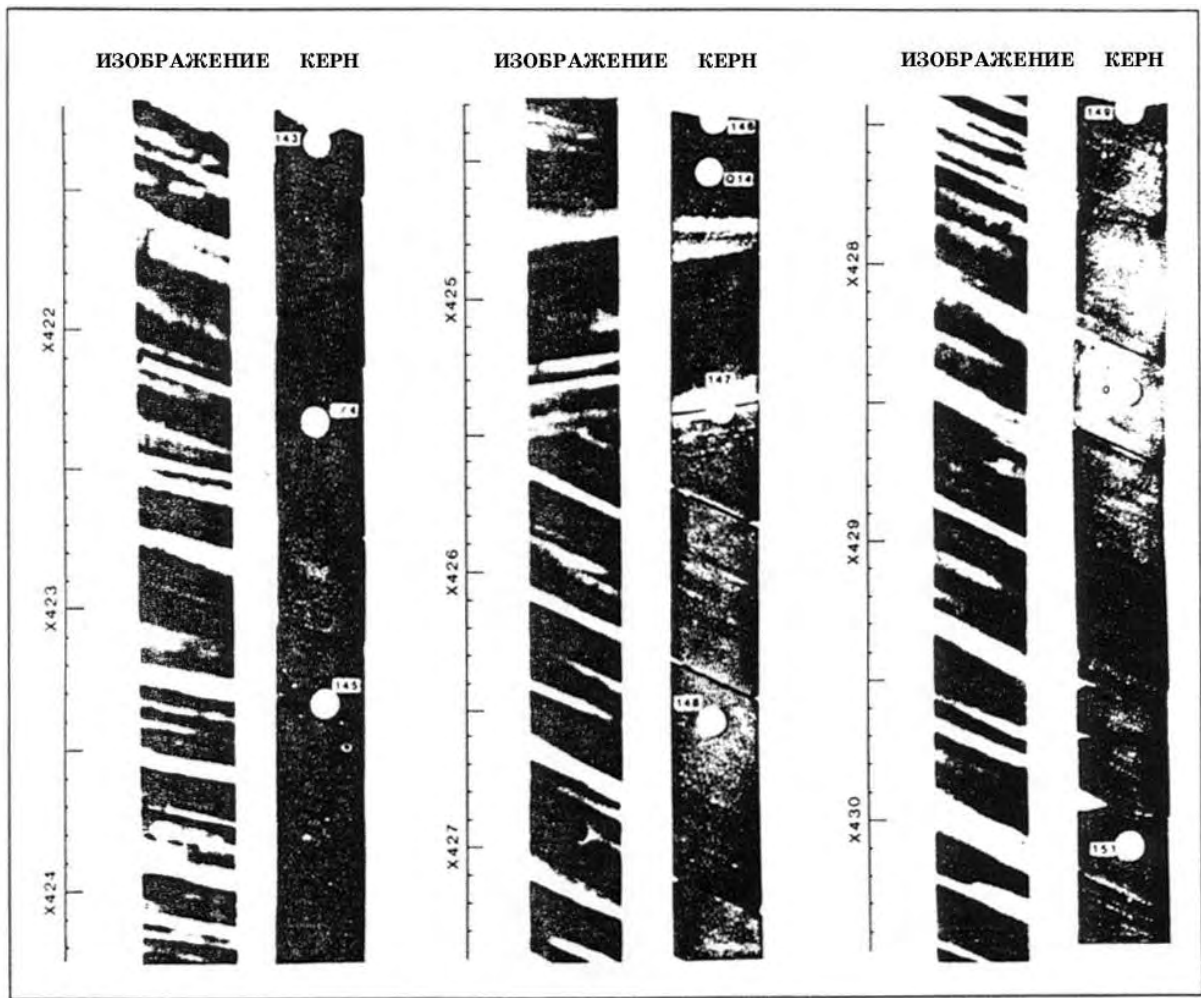
## 6.3.3.6.



.6.3-20.

GEODIP

(1- ; 7,8- ; 13- ; 16,21,28,37- ; 19- ; 24,34- ; 30- ; 39- lbp: ; 42- rp: ; 43- sbrp: ; 40- brp: ; 44- gp: ) ; 2- ( ) ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17,20,23,31,35- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20a- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25,33- ; 26,38- ; 27,32- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- ; 44-

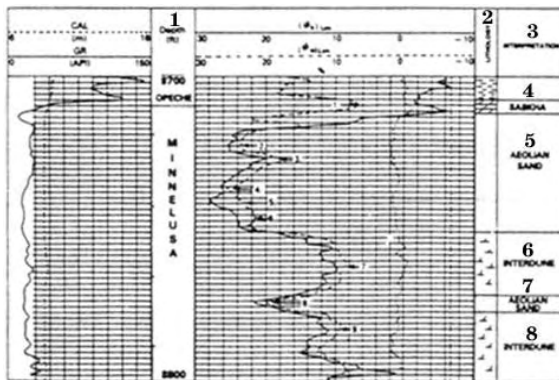


.6.3-21.

(

).

FMS

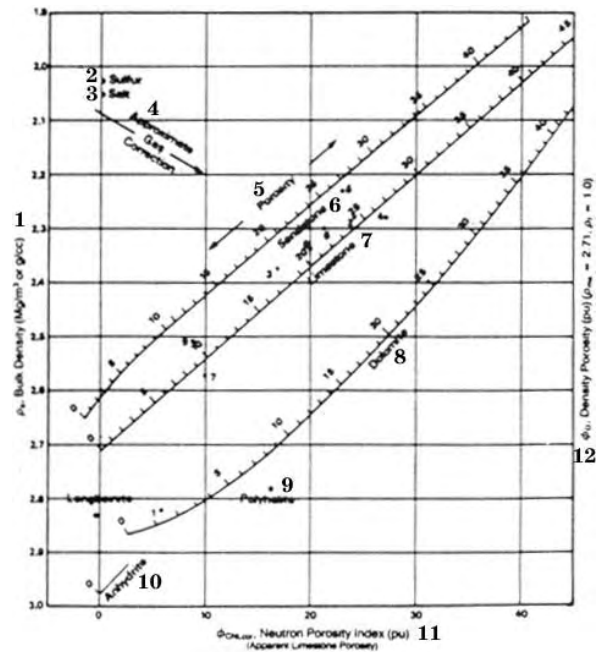


.6.3-22.

Minnelusa,

Powder,

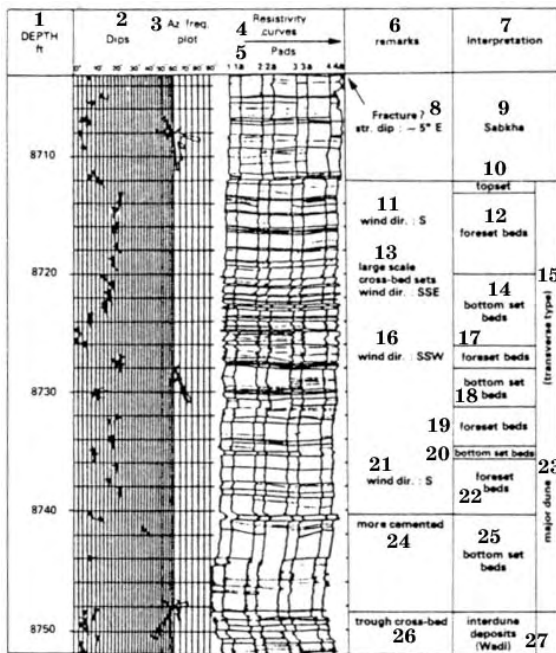
(1- ( ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5,7- ; 6,8-



.6.3-23.

.6.3-22.

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-



; 7- ; 8- ; 5- ; 6- ; 10-  
; 11- ( . ) ( . )  
( . )  
; 12-  
; 13-  
; 14-  
; 15-  
; 16-  
; 17-  
; 18-  
; 19-  
; 20-  
; 21-  
; 22-  
; 23-  
; 24-  
; 25-  
; 26-  
; 27-

**.6.3-24.** **LOCDIP**

(1- ( . ) ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,21- ; 12- ; 13-  
; 14,18,20,25- ; 15- ( . ) ; 16-  
; 17,19,22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25-  
; 26- ( . ) ; 27-

## 6.4.

### 6.4.1.

.6.4-1,

— .6.4-2.

### 6.4.2.

#### 6.4.2.1.

##### 6.4.2.1.1.

1.

(Pettijohn ., 1972).

( 10%)

(Selley, 1976).

· , , · -



(Selley, 1976).

Witwatersand  
(Minter, 1978).

( , Blind River

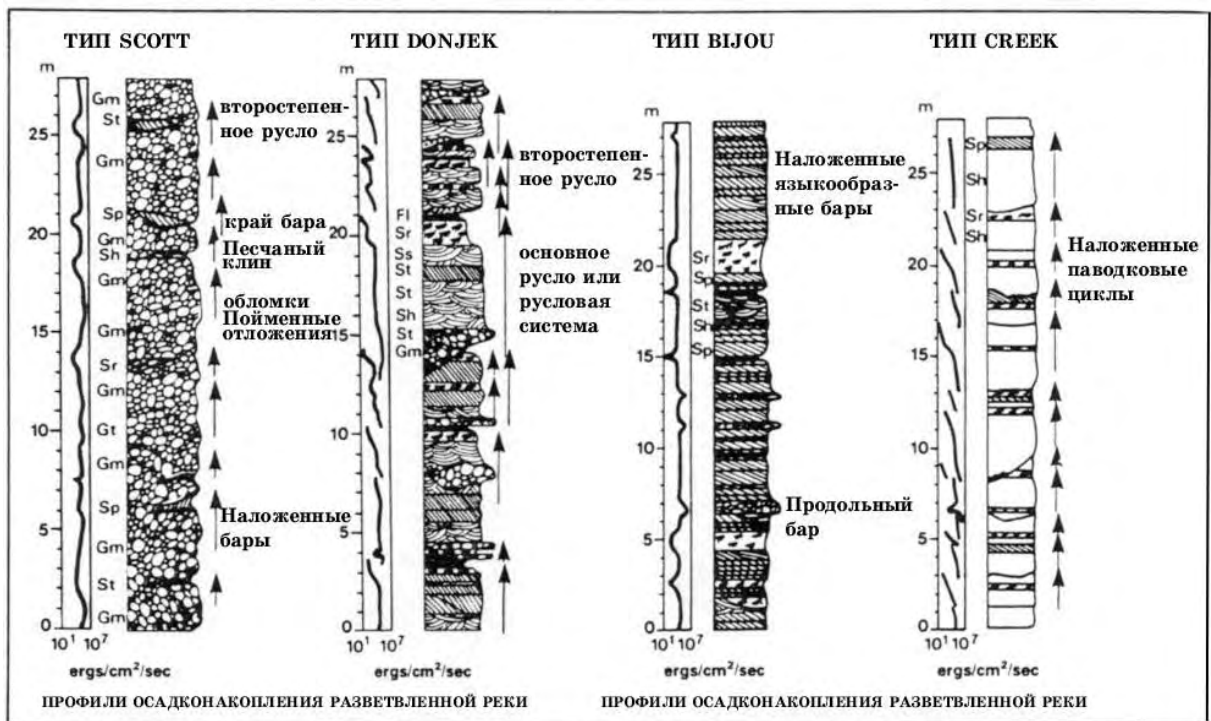
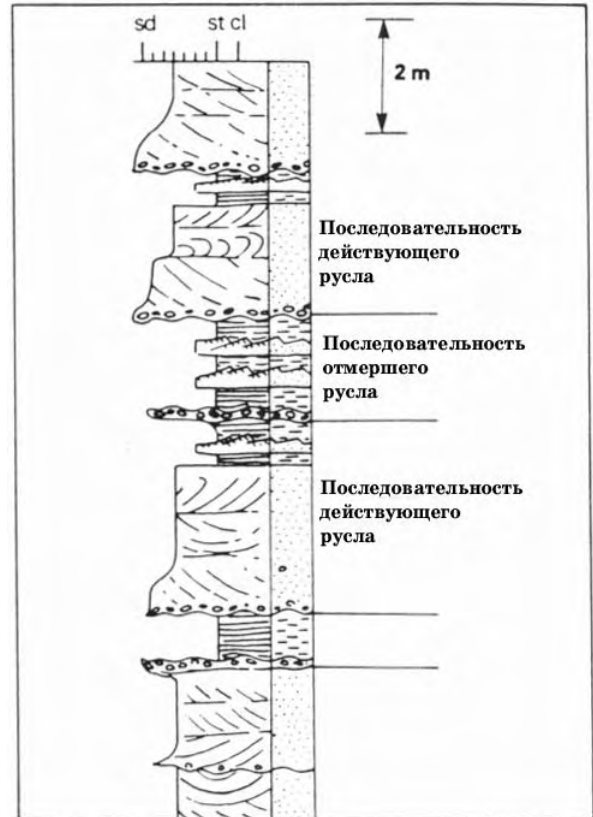


.6.4-1.

Washburn, Press Siever, 1978, .7-25).

.6.4-2a.

ley, 1976, .101).



6.4-2b.

, , ( Miall, 1977).

#### 6.4.2.1.2.

(fine end tail) / ( ; (Pettijohn ., 1972).

(matrix-supported conglomerates)

#### 6.4.2.2.

6.4-1

( ),

## 6.4-1

( Williams Rust, 1969, 1).

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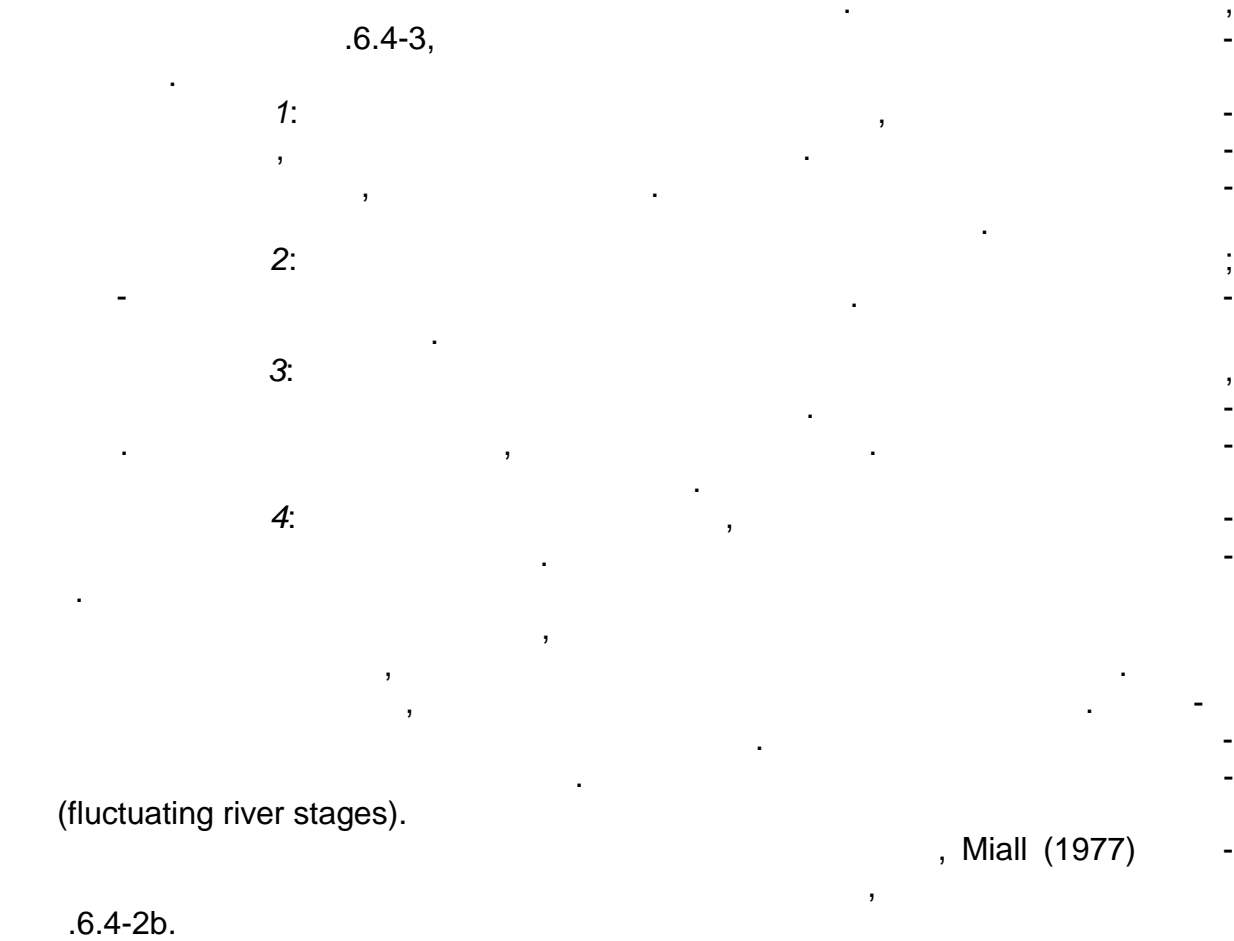
A=

; C =

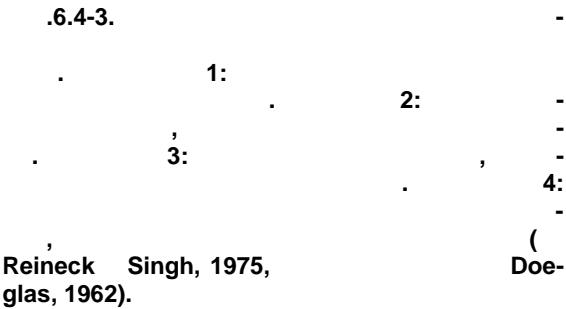
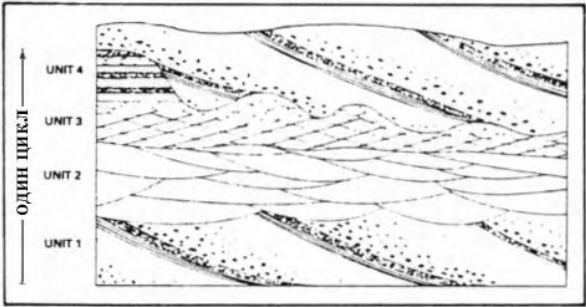
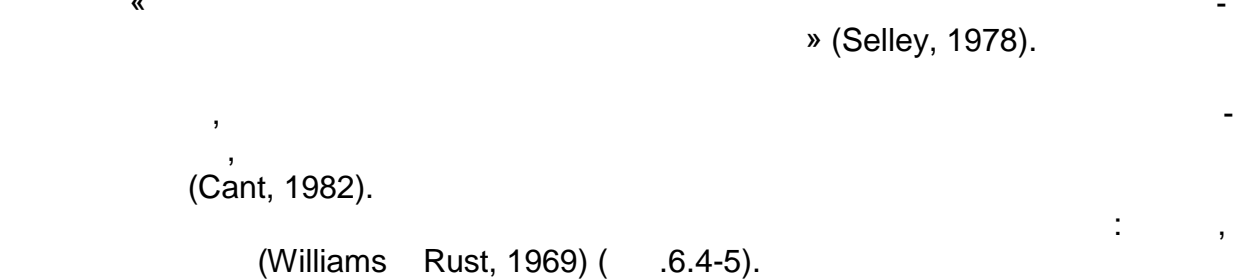
; O =

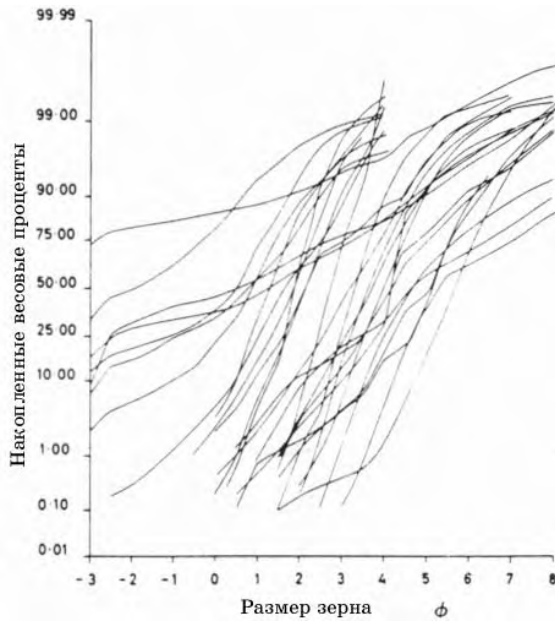
; R =

6.4.2.3.



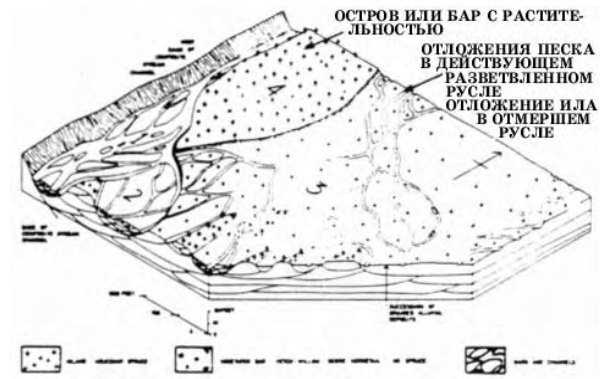
6.4.2.5.





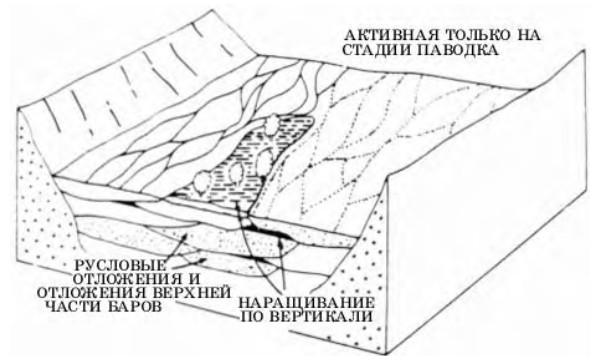
.6.4-4.

( Williams Rust, 1969, .4).



.6.4-5.

( Williams Rust, 1969, .27).



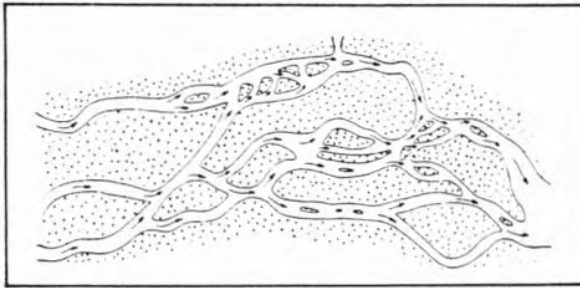
.6.4-6.

( Walker, 1969).

1 (1.6 ).









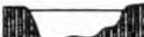










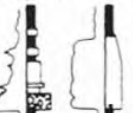

( .6.4-5 – 6.4-7).

( ),



.6.4-7.

Allen, 1965).

CHANNEL 1 TYPE	COMPOSITION OF 5 CHANNEL FILL	9 CHANNEL GEOMETRY			25 INTERNAL STRUCTURE			LATERAL RELATIONS 40
		CROSS SECTION	17 MAP VIEW	21 SAND ISOLITH	SECIMENTARY FABRIC	VERTICAL SEQUENCE		
2 BEDLOAD CHANNEL	 Dominantly sand 6	 High width / depth ratio 11 Low to moderate relief on basal scour surface 12	 18 Straight to slightly sinuous	 22 Broad continuous belt	 27 Bed accretion dominates sediment infill	 31 32 30 33 Irregular filling-up poorly developed	 41 Multilateral channel fills commonly volumetrically exceed overbank deposits	
3 MIXED LOAD CHANNEL	 Mixed sand, silt, and mud 7	 Moderate width / depth ratio 13 High relief on basal scour surface 14	 19 Sinuous	 23 Complex, typically beaded belt	 28 Bank and bed accretion both preserved in sedi- ment infill	 34 35 36 36 Variety of filling-up profiles well developed	 42 Multilateral channel fills generally subordinate to surrounding overbank deposits	
4 SUSPENDED LOAD CHANNEL	 Dominantly silt and mud 8	 15 Low to very low width depth ratio High-relief scour with steep banks, some seg- ments with multiple meanders 16	 20 Highly sinuous to anasto- mosing	 24 Shoestring or pod	 29 Bank accretion (either sym- metrical or asymmetrical) dominates sediment infill	 37 38 39 39 Sequence dominated by fine material; thus ver- tical trends may be obscure	 43 Multilateral channel fills enclosed in abundant overbank mud and clay	

.6.4-8.

( Galloway, 1977, Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-13).





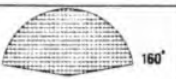
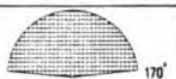
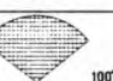
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31,34,37- ; 32,35,38- ; 33- ; 36- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- )

(95%),

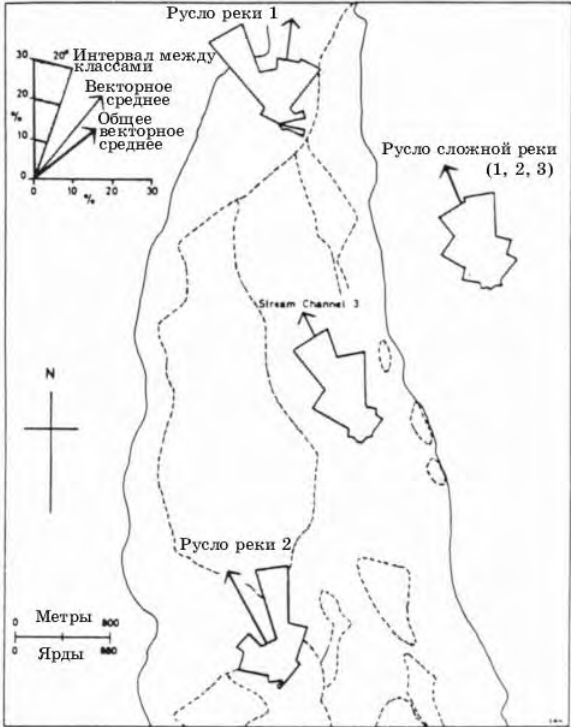
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 0.5 8 , -  
 30 ; / .  
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 ,  
 (Walker,  
 1979).

6.4.2.6.

-  
 .6.4-9.  
 , -

ИЕРАРХИ- ЧЕСКИЙ ПОРЯДОК	СТРУКТУРЫ	
	МЕЛКОМАСШТАБНЫЕ СТРУКТУРЫ	КРУПНОМАСШТАБНЫЕ СТРУКТУРЫ
РУСЛО СЛОЖНОЙ РЕКИ		
МЕЖДУ РУСЛАМИ		
ВНУТРИ РУСЛА		
ВНУТРИ БАРА		

6.4.2.7.



6.4.3.

Galloway Hobday (1983)

(.6.4-10).

Tipam ( , ), Upper

.6.4-11.

.6.4-9.

( Williams Rust, 1969, .28 23).





6.4.3.1.

$\rho_b \quad \varnothing_N$  ( .6.4-12),  
 $Z$   
 ( .6.4-12b) EATT ( - .6.4-12c)

100%)

EATT.

.6.4-10.

A

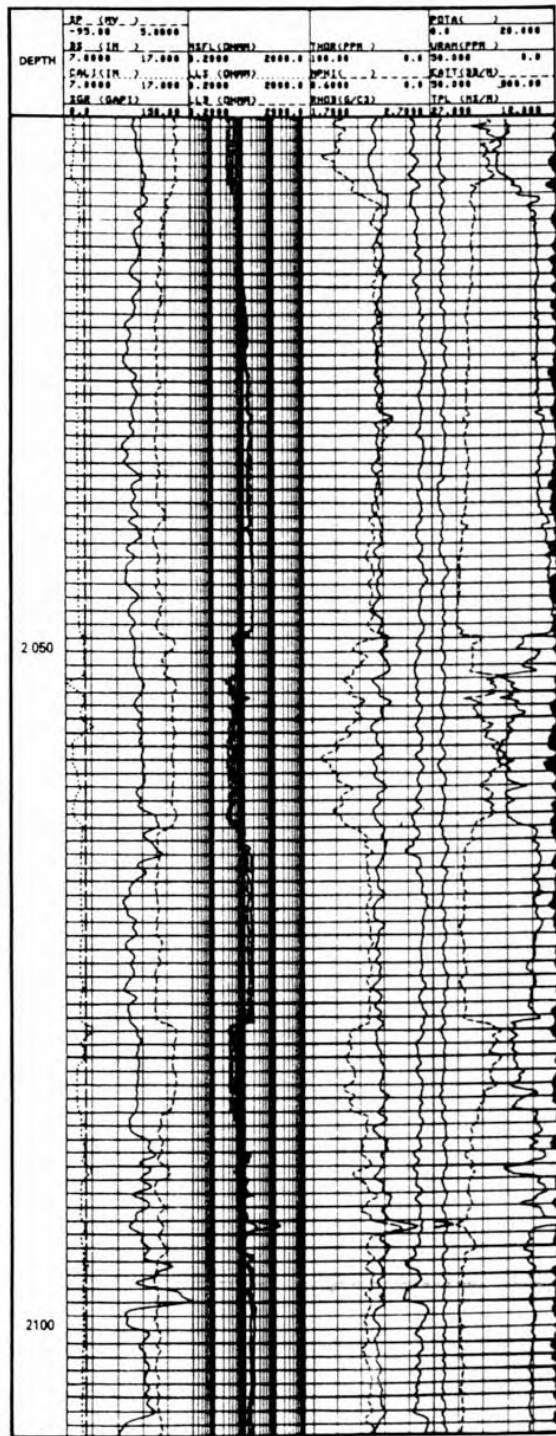
(B)

Hobday, 1983, .4-4).  
 (1- ) ; 2- ; 3-

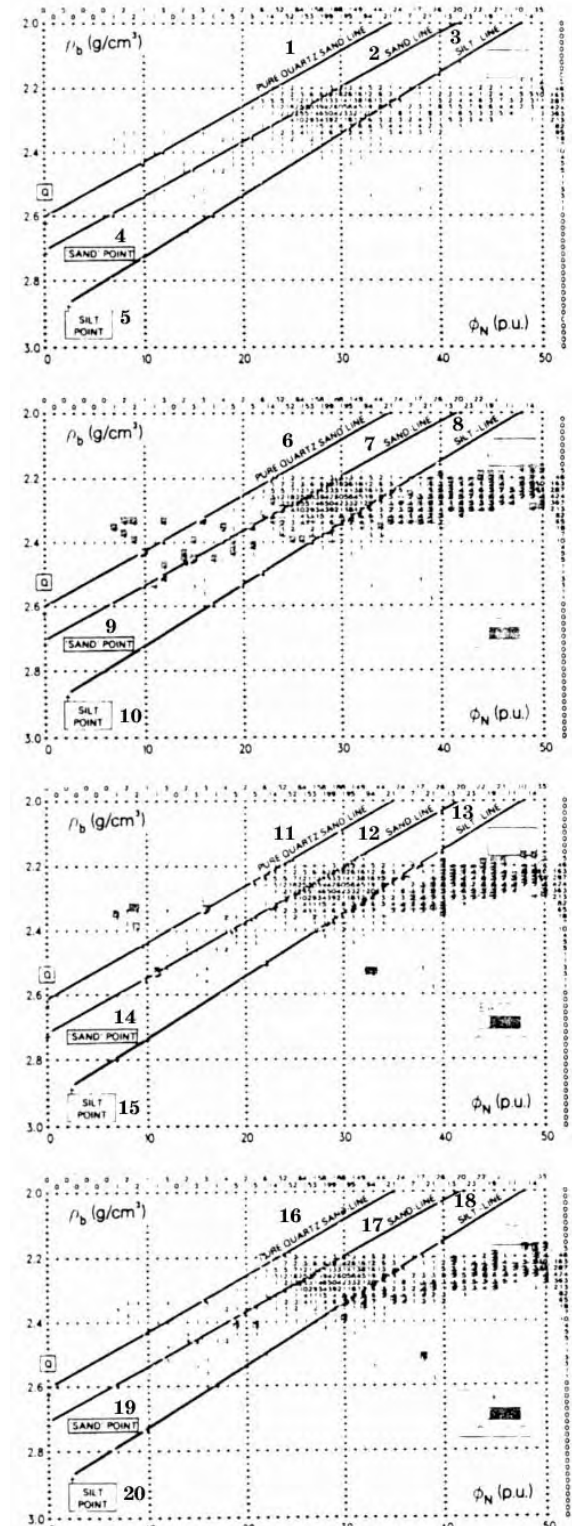
( Galloway

$\varnothing_N = 0$

EATT



.6.4-11.  
Evaluation Conference, ( Schlumberger, Well  
, 1983).



.6.4-12.

(a),  
(b), EATT (c)  
(d). Serra, Schlumberger,  
Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.  
(1,6,11,16- ;  
2,7,12,17- ; 3,8,13,18-  
; 4,9,14,19- « »; 5,10,15,20-  
)

(.6.4-12d)

( , ).

(.6.4-13)

SSP  $((\rho_{ma})_a)$  Z (.6.4-14).

(1.5-1.8%)

(1.8-2.2%)

2260 2180  
K<sub>sh</sub>

SSP (Th)

(.6.4-15),

(6.5-10

( 2 3 Z).

(10-18

)



.6.4-13.

Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983.



.6.4-14.  
SSP

Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983.



.6.4-15.  
SSP Z. Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.

### 6.4.3.2.

GEODIP ( .6.4-16)

( ) GEODIP

,  $t_{pl}$

( )

$(\rho_{ma})_a$  2.65,

EATT,  $t_{pl}$

( )

( )

### 6.4.3.3.

6.4.3.4.

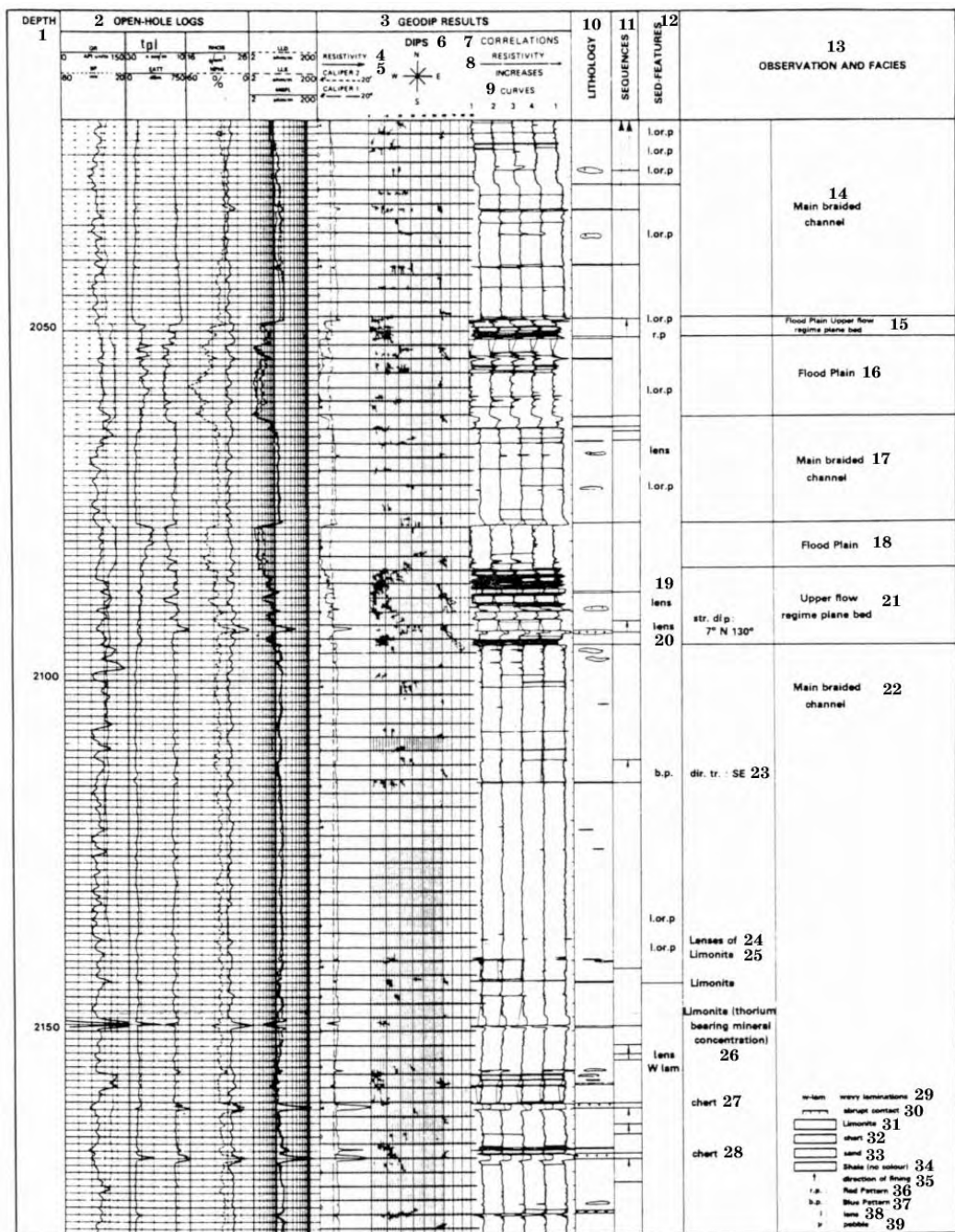
6.4.3.5.

( 6.4-17)  
GEODIP,

Tipam.

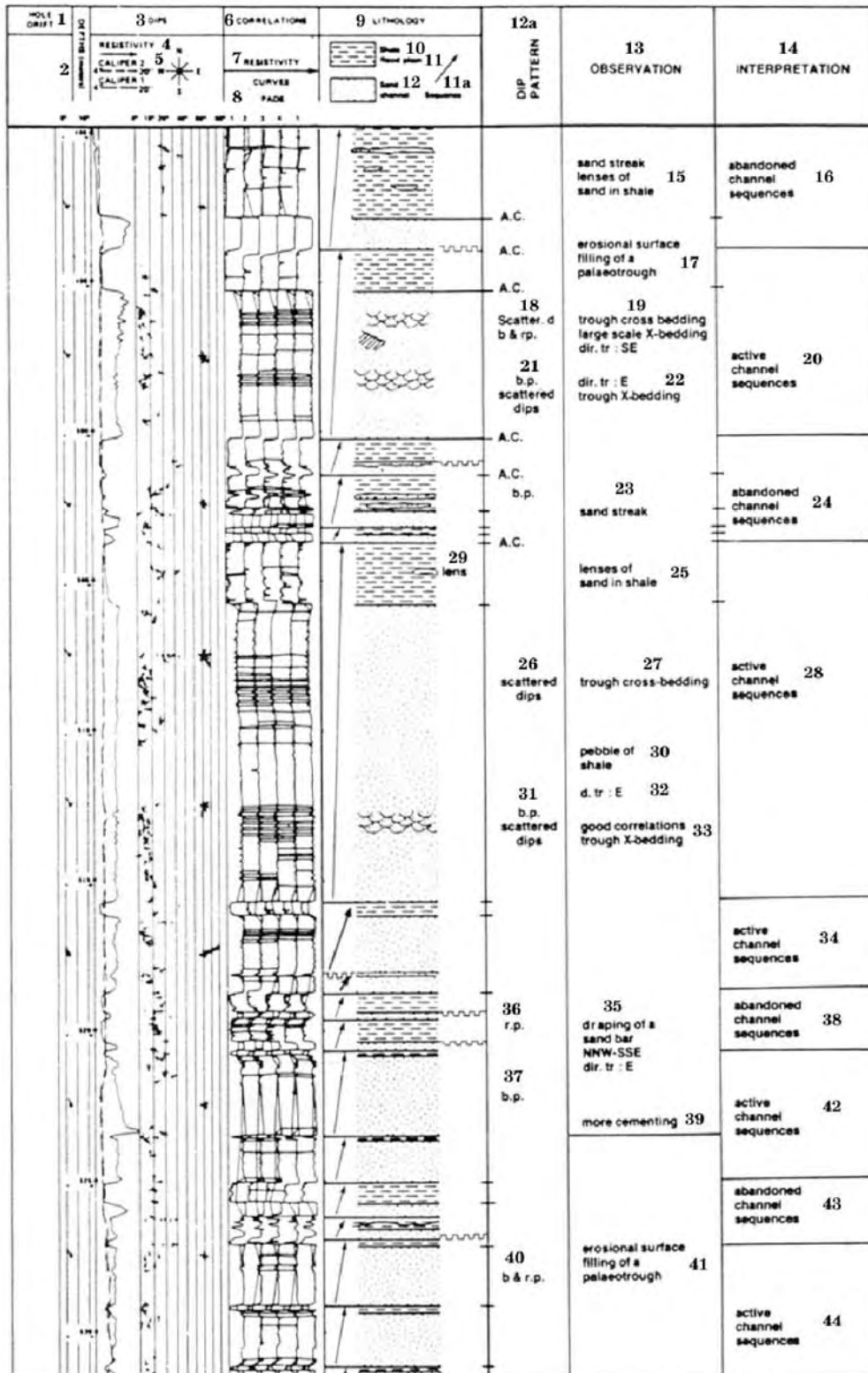
6.4.3.6.

(chute-bars) ( 6.5-11).



**.6.4-16. GEODIP**  
**Serra, Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, 1983.**

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19,20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27,28- ; 29- w-lem ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- r.p.: ; 37- b.p.: ; 38- l: ; 39- p: )



.6.4-17.				:	GEODIP.			
(1-		; 2-	(	); 3-	; 4-	; 5-	2; 6-	-
	; 7-		; 8-		; 9-	; 10,11-	(	);
11a-		; 12-		; 12a-		; 13-		; 14-
	; 15-					; 16-		-
	; 17,41-					; 18-		
	; 19-					X-		
	:	-	; 20-			; 21-		-
	; 22-		:		X-	; 23-		-
	; 24,38,43-			; 25-			; 26-	-
	; 27-			; 28,34,42,44-				-
	; 29-	; 30-		; 31-			; 32-	-
	:	; 33-			X-		; 35-	-
	-	-	-		:	; 36-		-
; 37-		; 39-		; 40 -			)	

## 6.5.

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### 6.5.1.

, -

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,

.6.5-1, -

— .6.5-2.

### 6.5.2.

#### 6.5.2.1.

##### 6.5.2.1.1.

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( )

( ).









,

,

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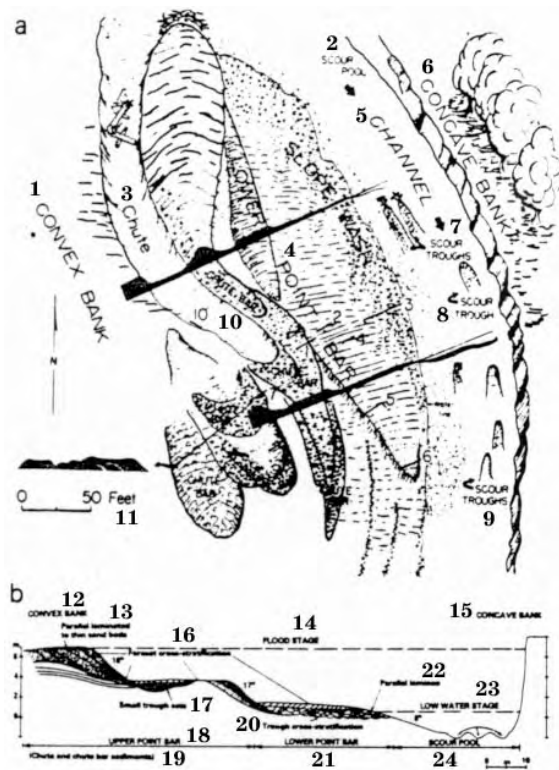
	СРЕДНИЙ РАЗМЕР ЗЕРНА	СОРТИ- РОВКА	ДИАПАЗОН РАЗМЕРА ЗЕРНА	ОСАДочные СТРУКТУРЫ	ГЕОМЕТРИЯ	После- дова- тель- ность
ЗАПОЛНЕ- НИЕ РУСЛА	МЕЛКИЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ- СОВЕРШЕН- НАЯ	АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ТРЕЩИ- НЫ УСЫХАНИЯ КОРНИ РАСТЕНИЙ	НЕПРАВИЛЬНАЯ (Р) 	
ПОЙМЕН- НОЕ БОЛОТО	ОЧЕНЬ МЕЛКИЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ	АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ КОРНИ РАСТЕНИЙ УГОЛЬ	НЕПРАВИЛЬНАЯ 	
ПОЙМА	●		АЛЕВРИТ- ГЛИНА	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ОПОЛЗНЕВЫЕ СТРУК- ТУРЫ ТРЕЩИНЫ УСЫХАНИЯ ВБЛИЗИ КРОВЛИ	ДУГООБРАЗНАЯ 	
ЕСТЕСТВЕН- НЫЙ ПРИ- РУСЛОВЫЙ ВАЛ	●		ТОНКИЙ ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	МЕЛКОМАСШТАБНЫЕ Х-ОБРАЗНЫЕ ПЛАСТЫ С ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНОЙ СЛОИСТОСТЬЮ	КЛИНОВИДНАЯ (Р) 	
ЗОНА Х-ОБ- РАЗНЫХ СЛОЕВ СО ЗНАКАМИ РЯБИ	●		ТОНКИЙ ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	РЯБЬ НАВЕГАНИЯ Х-СЛОИСТОСТЬ СО ЗНАКАМИ РЯБИ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 м 	
ТОНКОСЛО- ИСТАЯ ЗОНА	●		ПЕСОК- АЛЕВРИТ	ГОРИЗОНТАЛЬНАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ ИЛИ ТОНКАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 м 	
ЗОНА МЕГАРЯБИ	●	ОЧЕНЬ ХОРОШАЯ	ПЕСОК	ФЕСТОНЧАТАЯ ИЛИ ПЛОСКОСТНАЯ Х-СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 м 	
ЗОНА ТВЕРДОГО СТОКА У ЛОЖА	КРУПНЫЙ ●	ПЛОХАЯ- ХОРОШАЯ	МЕЛКИЕ ВКЛЮ- ЧЕНИЯ ГЛИНЫ ТАЛЬКА КРУПНЫЙ ПЕСОК	ПЛОХО ВЫРАЖЕННАЯ СЛОИСТОСТЬ	ШИРИНА ДО 30 м 	

## 6.5.2.2.

## 6.5-1

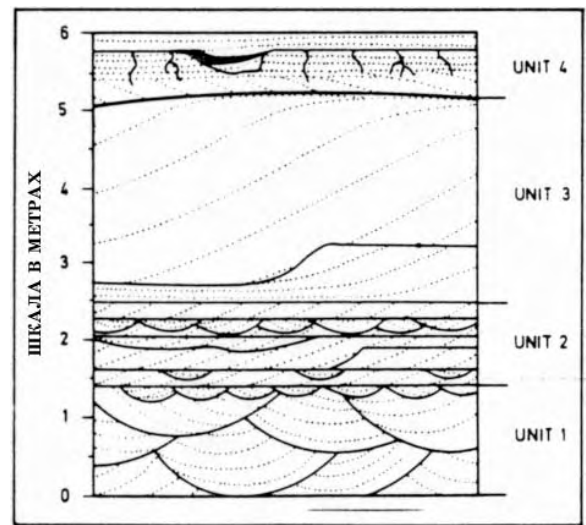
6.5-4, McGowen Garner, 1970).

## 6.5.2.3.



.6.5-3.

(a) McGowen  
(b) Garner, 1970).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- ; 6- ; 7,8,9-  
; 10- ; 11- ; 12-  
; 13- ; 14- ; 15-  
; 16- ; 17- ; 18-  
; 19- ( ; 21-  
) ; 20- ; 22- ; 23-  
; 24- )



.6.5-4.

( McGowen Garner, 1970).

6.5.2.4.

Allen, 1970).

6.5.2.5.

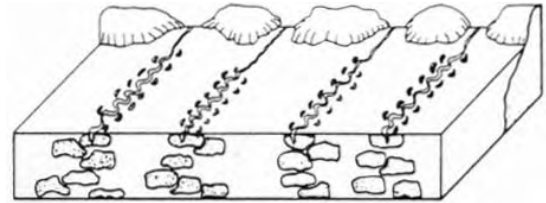
( 6.5-6).

( 6.5-7).  
10

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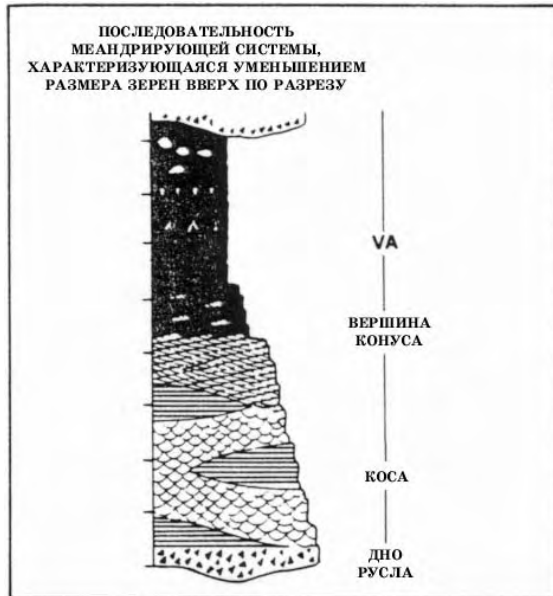
).

( 3 30  
1.5 – 8 , -



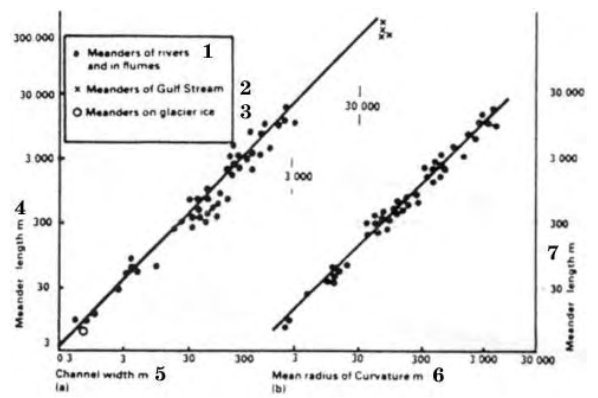
6.5-6.

( Allen, 1965, Visher, 1977).



6.5-5.

VA =  
( Allen, 1970).

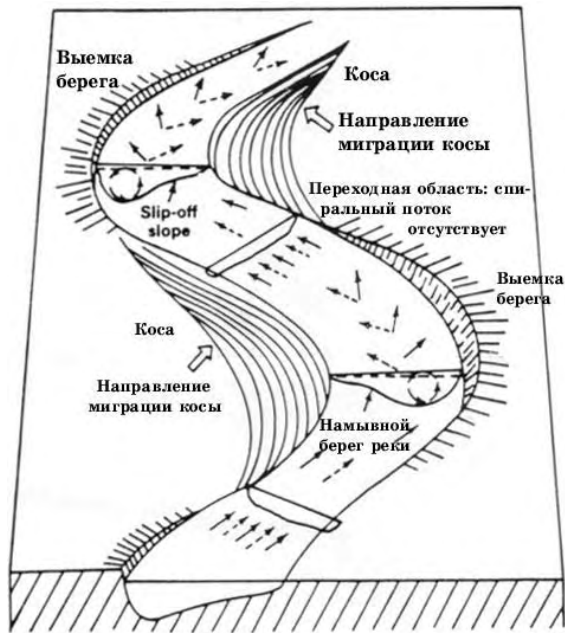


6.5-7.

(a)  
(b) ( Leopold Wolman, 1960, Leet  
, 1978).  
(1- Stream; 2- Gulf  
Stream; 3-  
; 4,7 ( ); 5-  
( ) (a); 6-  
( ) (b)

6.5.2.6.

( 6.5-8).



.6.5-8.

Sanders, 1978,  
1945).

( Friedman  
Friedkin,

6.5.2.7.

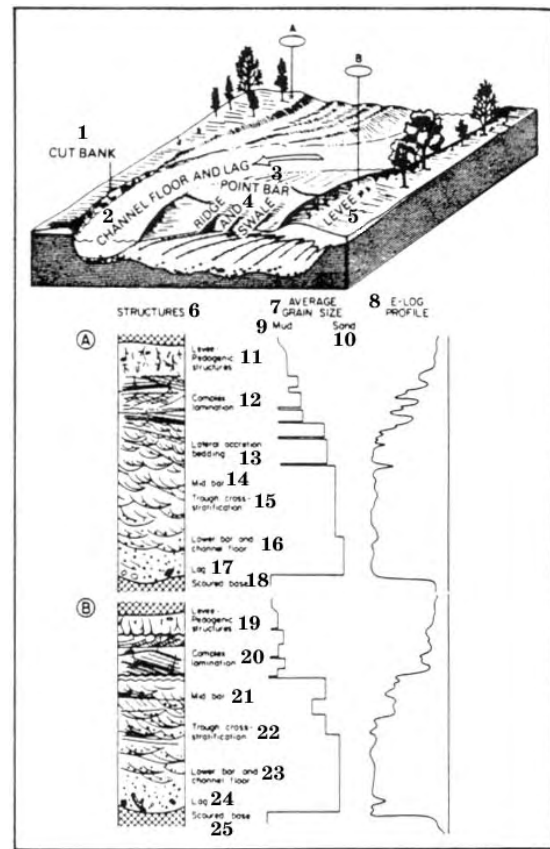
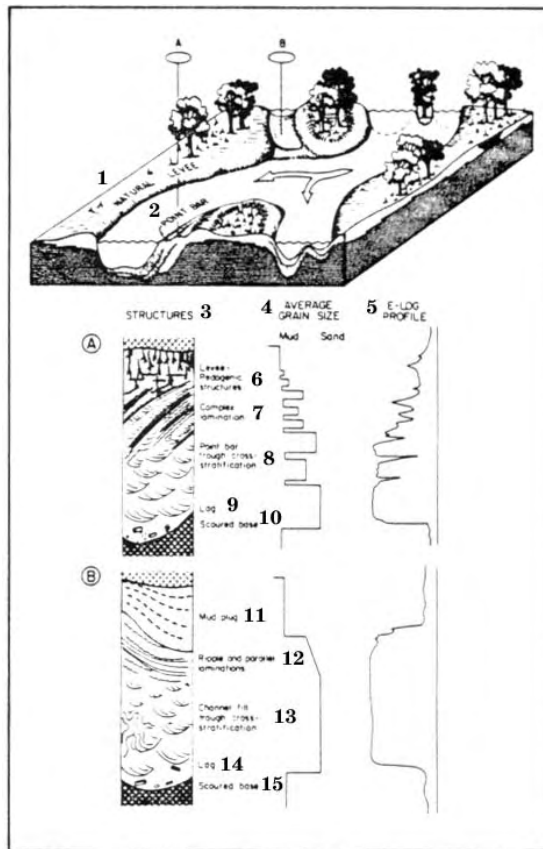
( — 30%,  
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( , )

6.5.3.

Galloway Hobday (1983)

( .6.5-9 – 6.5-11).



.6.5-9.

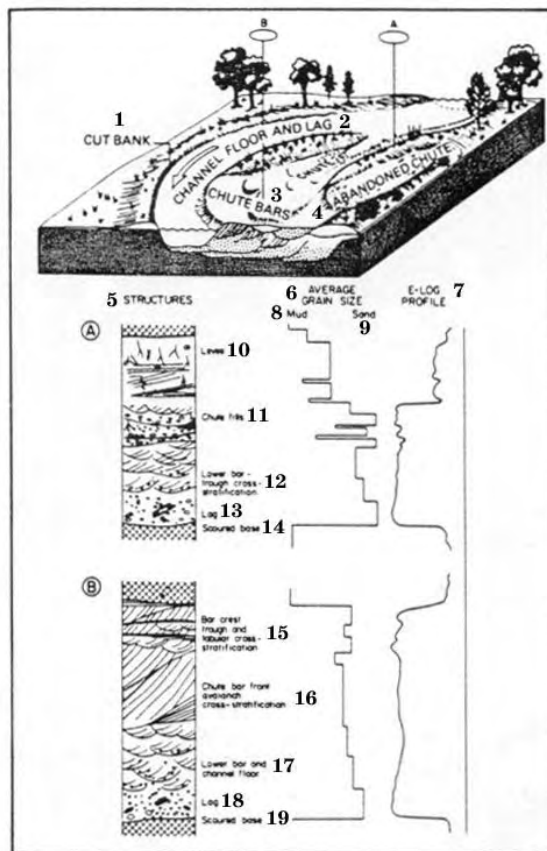
.6.5-10.

(A) Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-5).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9,14- ; 10,15- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14,21- ; 15,22- ; 16,23- ; 17,24- ; 18,25-

(A) Galloway Hobday, 1983, .4-6).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,19- ; 12,20- ; 13- ; 14,21- ; 15,22- ; 16,23- ; 17,24- ; 18,25-



### 6.5.3.1.

1 2%,  
( Th/K 10.  
);  
 $\rho_b - \phi_N$ ,

**.6.5-11.**

	Pe
(chute-channel)	3,
(chute-bar) ( Galloway	
Hobday, 1983, .4-7).	
(1- ; 2-	1.
; 3-	
; 4-	
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; 6-	
; 7-	
; 8-	
; 9-	
; 10-	
; 11-	
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—	.6.5-12 6.5-14.
; 13,18-	
; 14,19-	
; 15-	
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; 16-	
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; 17-	6.5.3.2.
)	

### 6.5.3.2.

GEODIP' LOCDIP ( .6.5-13  
6.5-15) ( )  
( ).

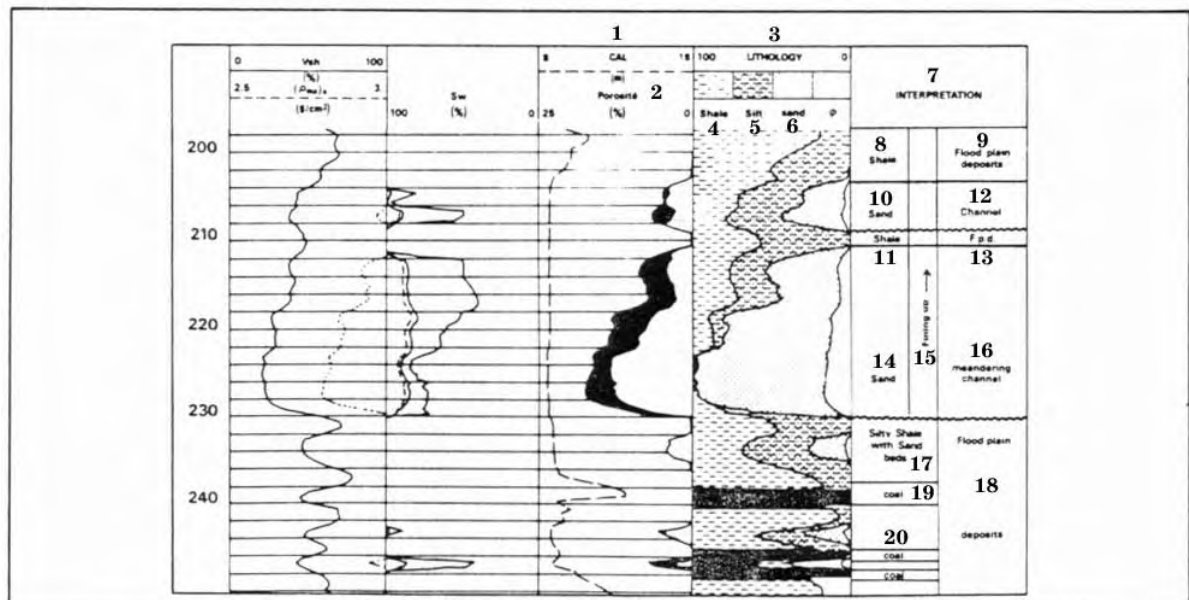
(.6 5-15, 3),  
90°.

## 6.5.3.3.

( 6.5-12 , 6.5-14),  
( ) ( 6.5-13 6.5-15).

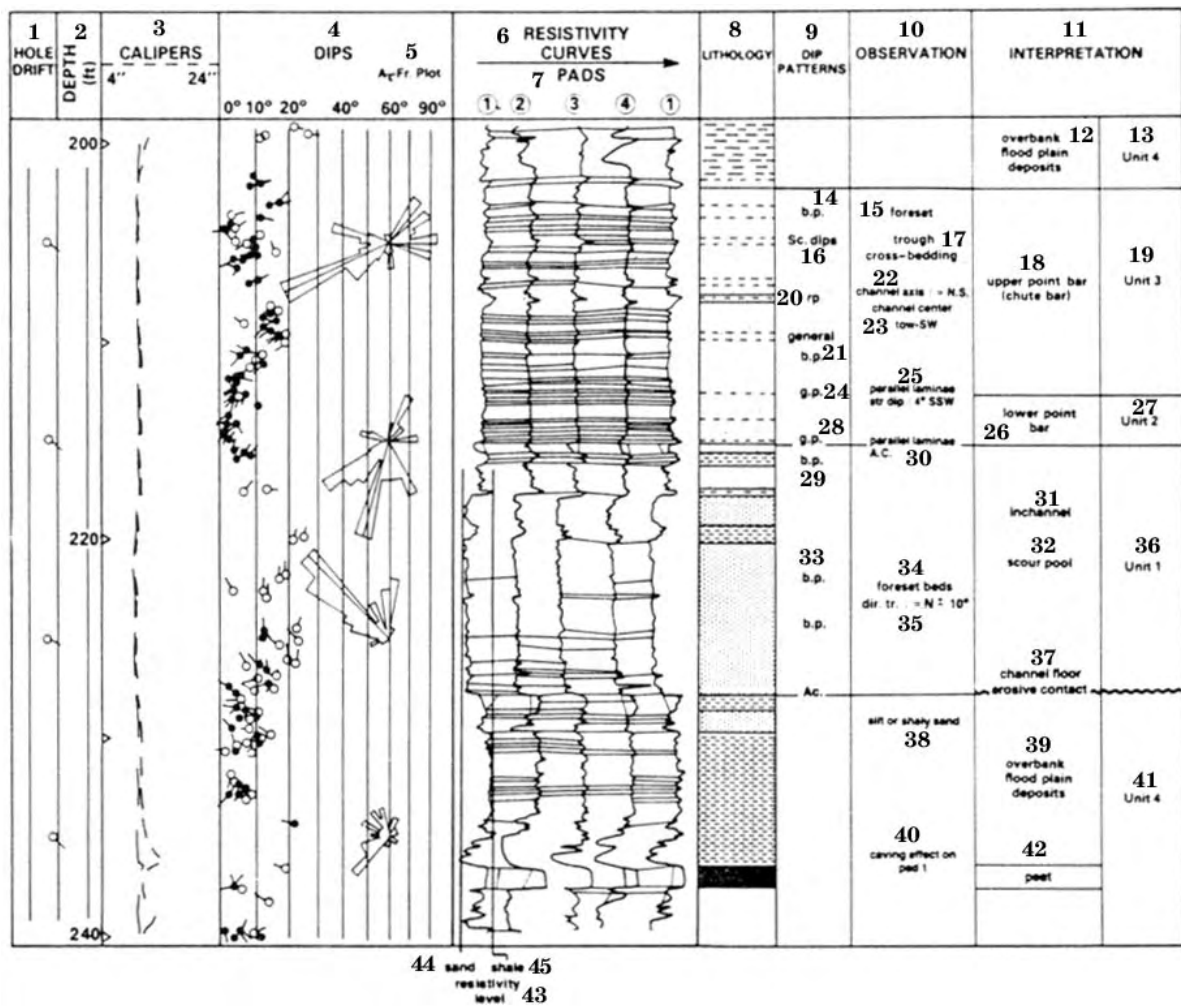
## 6.5.3.4.

2),  
« »



**6.5-12.** (1- ; 2- (%); 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8,11- ; 9,13,18- ; 10,14- , 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19,20- )

**SARABAND.**



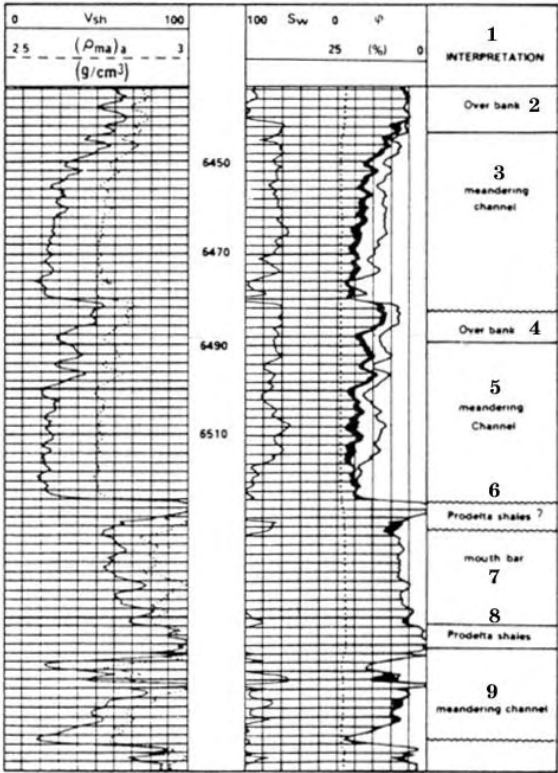
.6.5-13.

GEODIP

.6.5-12,

(1- ; 2- ( ); 3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10-  
; 11- ; 12,39- ; 13- 3;  
14,21,29,33- ; 15,34- ; 16- ; 17-  
; 18- ( ); 19- 2; 20- ; 21-  
; 22- = - ; 23- ; 24,28-  
; 25- : 4° - ; 26-  
; 27- 2; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 35-  
; 36- ± 10° ; 37- 1; 38-  
; 40- ; 41- 4; 42- ; 43-  
; 44- ; 45- )





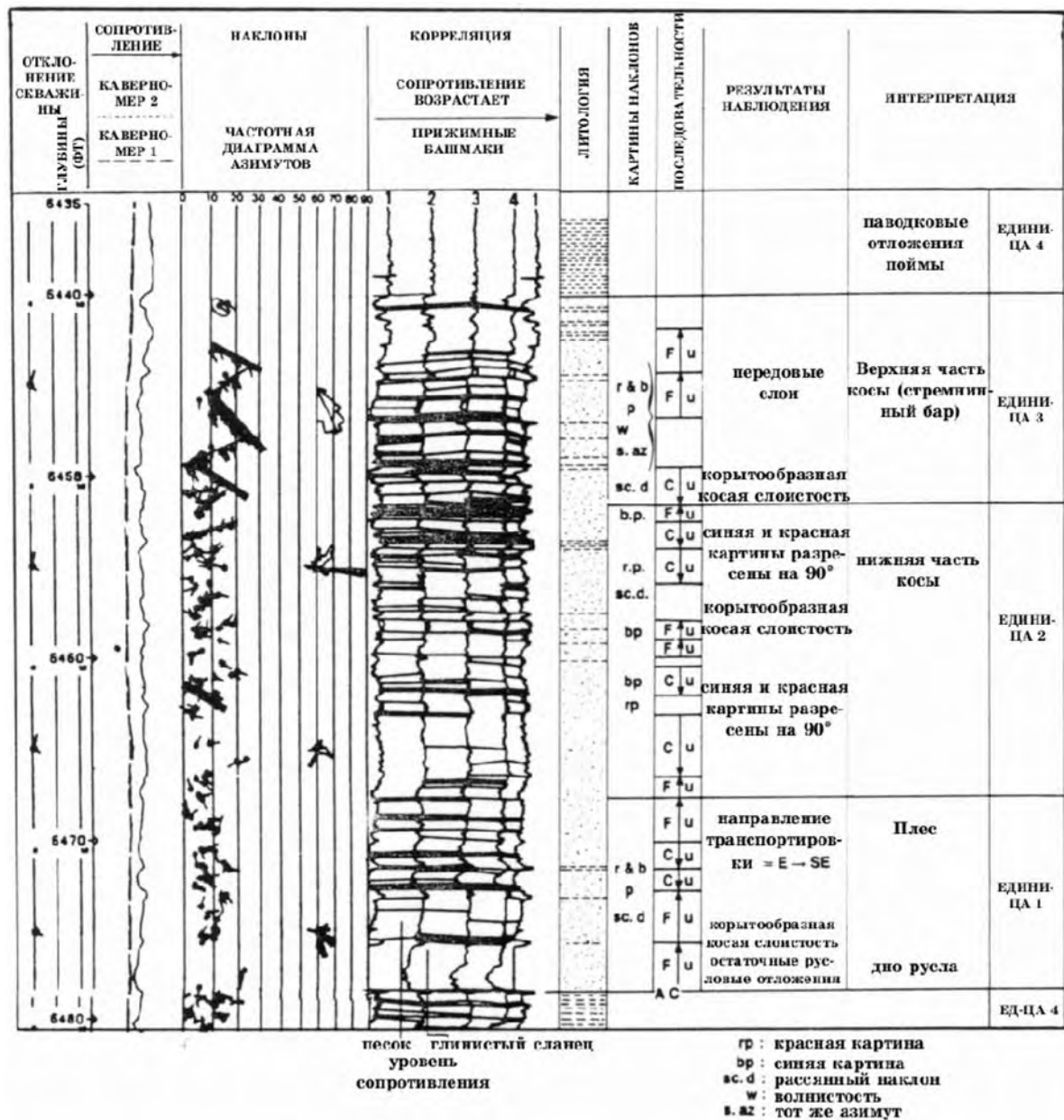
.6.5-14.  
SRABAND.

(1- ; 2,4- ; 3,5,9- ; 6-  
?; 7- ; 8- )

6.5.3.5.

6.5.3.6.

( A, B C).



.6.5-15.

GEODIP

.6.5-14,

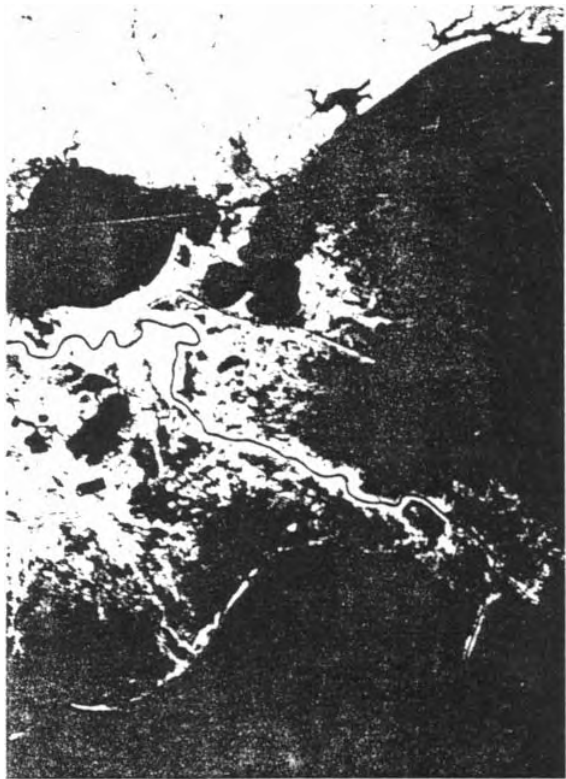
6.6.

6.6.1.

)» (Friedman Sanders, 1978).

.6.6-1,

.6.6-2.



6.6-1. (Friedman Sanders, 1978). NASA,



6.6-2. (Walker, 1979).

6.6.2.

(Coleman Prior, 1982).

6.6.2.1.

6.6.2.1.1.

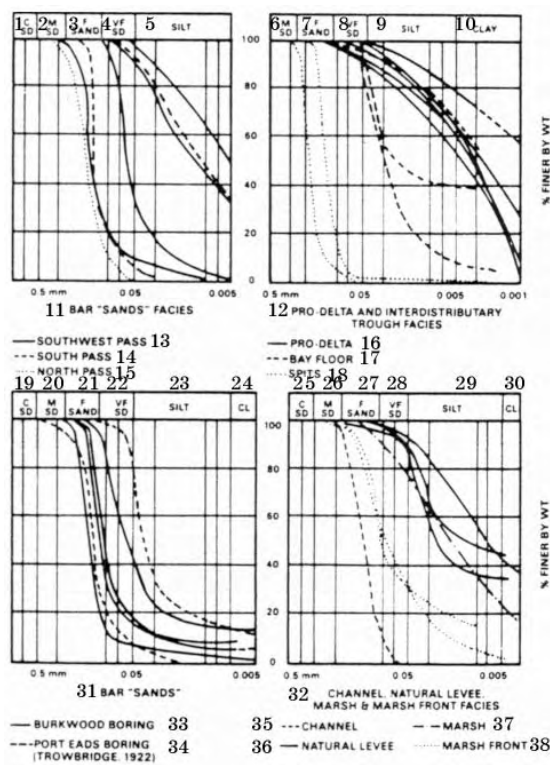
### 6.6.2.1.2.

### 6.6.2.2.

### 6.6.2.2.1.

### 6.6.2.2.2.

(soft-clasts),  
(.6.6-3).



### .6.6-3.

1977).

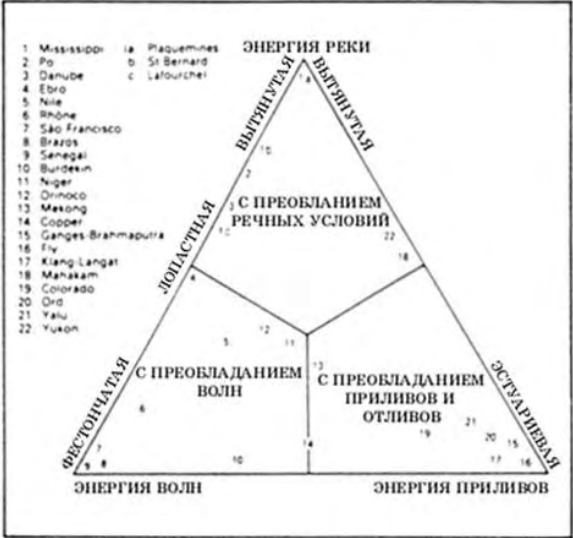
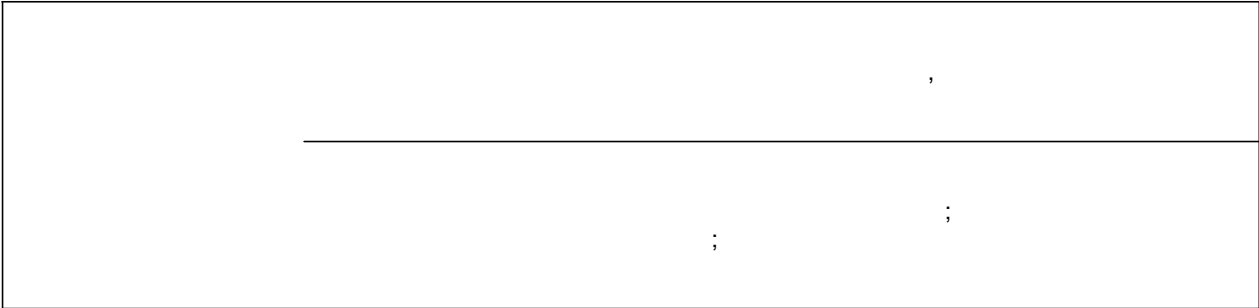
(1,19,25- ; 2,20,26-  
; 3,7,21,27-  
4,8,22,28- ; 5,9,23,29-  
10,24,30- ; 11- « » ; 12-  
; 13-  
; 14-  
; 15- ; 16-  
17- ; 18- ; 31-  
« » ; 32-  
; 33-  
burkwood; 34-  
(Trowbridge); 35- ; 36-  
; 37- ; 38- )

6.6.2.3.

‘ ( 6.6-1 .6.6-4), -  
‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ -  
(Wright ., 1974). ‘

6.6-1

‘ ( Morgan, 1970).	
	( . .
	)
	( . . )
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	-



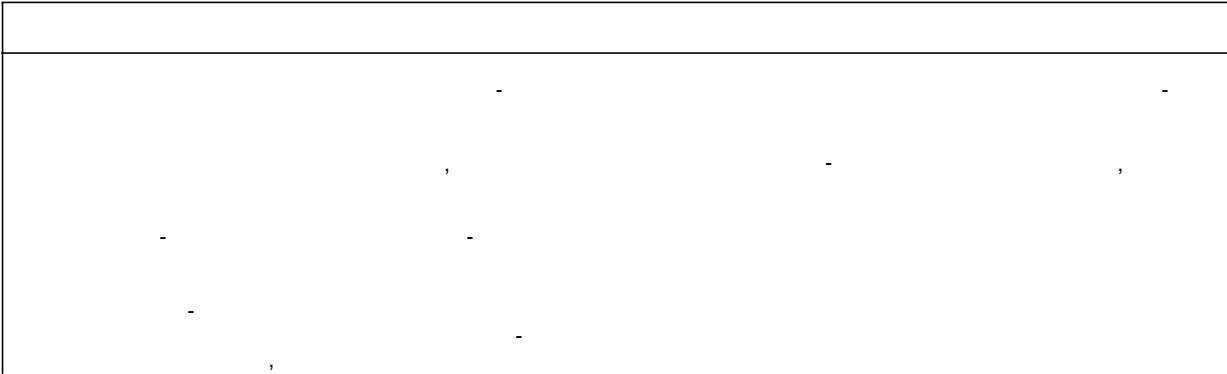
.6.6-5.  
( Galloway, 1975).

.6.6-4.  
( Coleman Prior, 1980).

Galloway, 1975 ( 6.6-2 .6.6-5).

6.6-2

( Galloway, 1975)



#### 6.6.2.4.

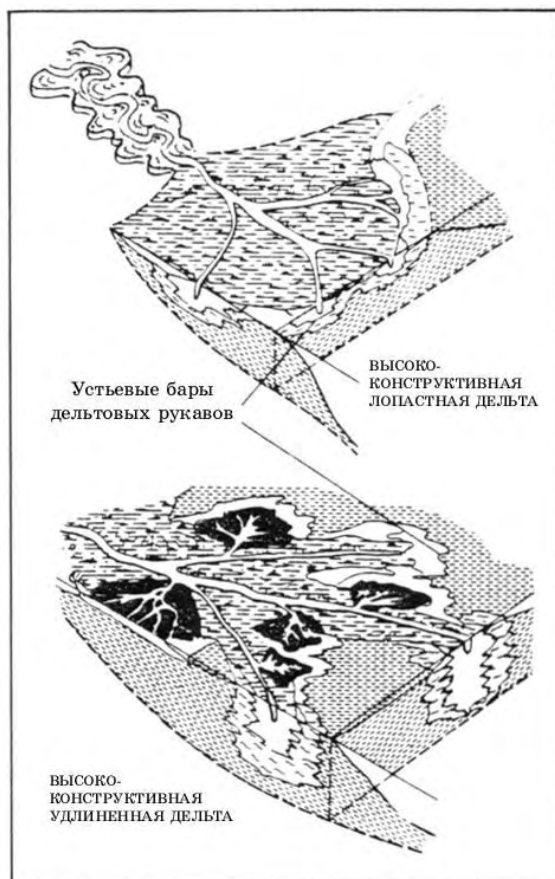
(subaqueous levees).

(crevasse).

(subdelta crevasse splay).

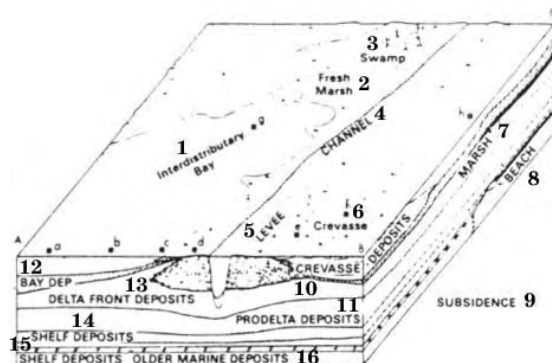
(.6.6-6 – 6.6-8).





6.6-6. (Fisher, 1969).

#### 6.6.2.4.1.



6.6-7. (Coleman, Prior, 1980).

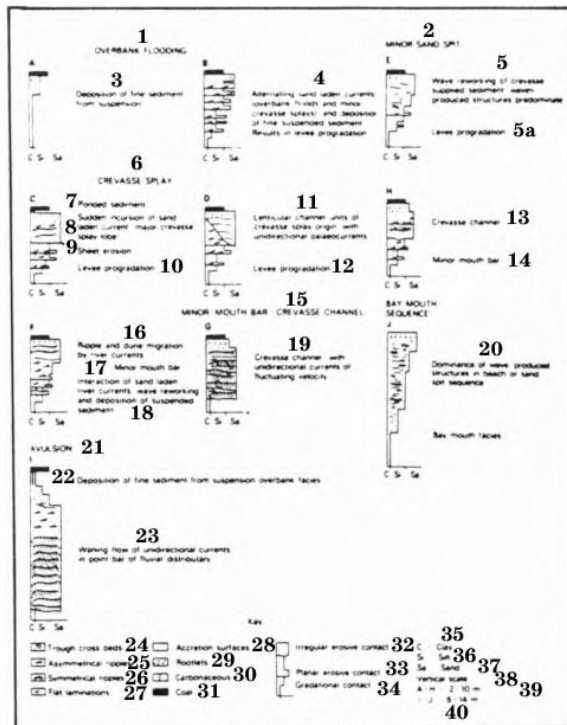


6.6-8. (Fisher, 1969).

(6.6-9).

## 6.6.2.4.2.

( .6.6-10).



## .6.6-9.

( Elliot, 1974, Reading, 1978).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 5a- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10,12- ; 11- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 15a- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- C - ; 36- Si - ; 37- Sa - ; 38- ; 39- A-H - 2-10 ; 40- I-J - 5-14 )

## .6.6-10.

( Reading, 1978, Kel-

ling George, 1971).

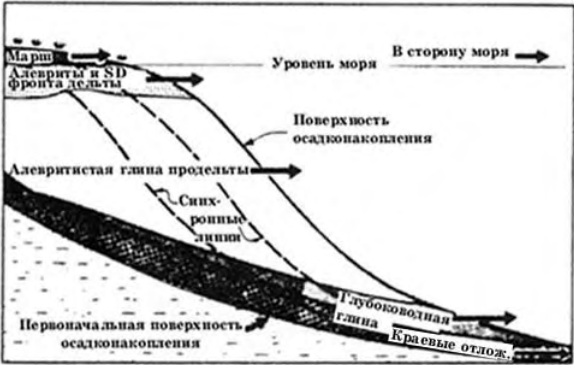
6.6.2.4.3.

( .6.6-11).

.6.6-

12.

ЛИТОЛОГИЯ	ИНТЕРПРЕТАЦИЯ
	<p>Осадки мелководного русла, отложенные в процессе его отмирания</p> <p>Основные русловые отложения, где массивный песчаник и эрозийные плоскости указывают на частые наводнения; косая слоистость отражает миграцию дюны или бара</p> <p>Массивные песчаники, участками косослоистые с внутренними эрозийными поверхностями и редкой деформацией мягкого осадочного материала</p>
	<p>Отложения сформированные в самой глубокой части реки в результате начальной русловой эрозии</p> <p>Подошвенные остаточные отложения выше эрозийной поверхности с рельефом 6.5 м.</p> <p>Последовательность, подстилающая проградирующий фронт дельты</p>



.6.6-11. «  
( Scurton, 1960).

.6.6-13.

Scurton (1960),

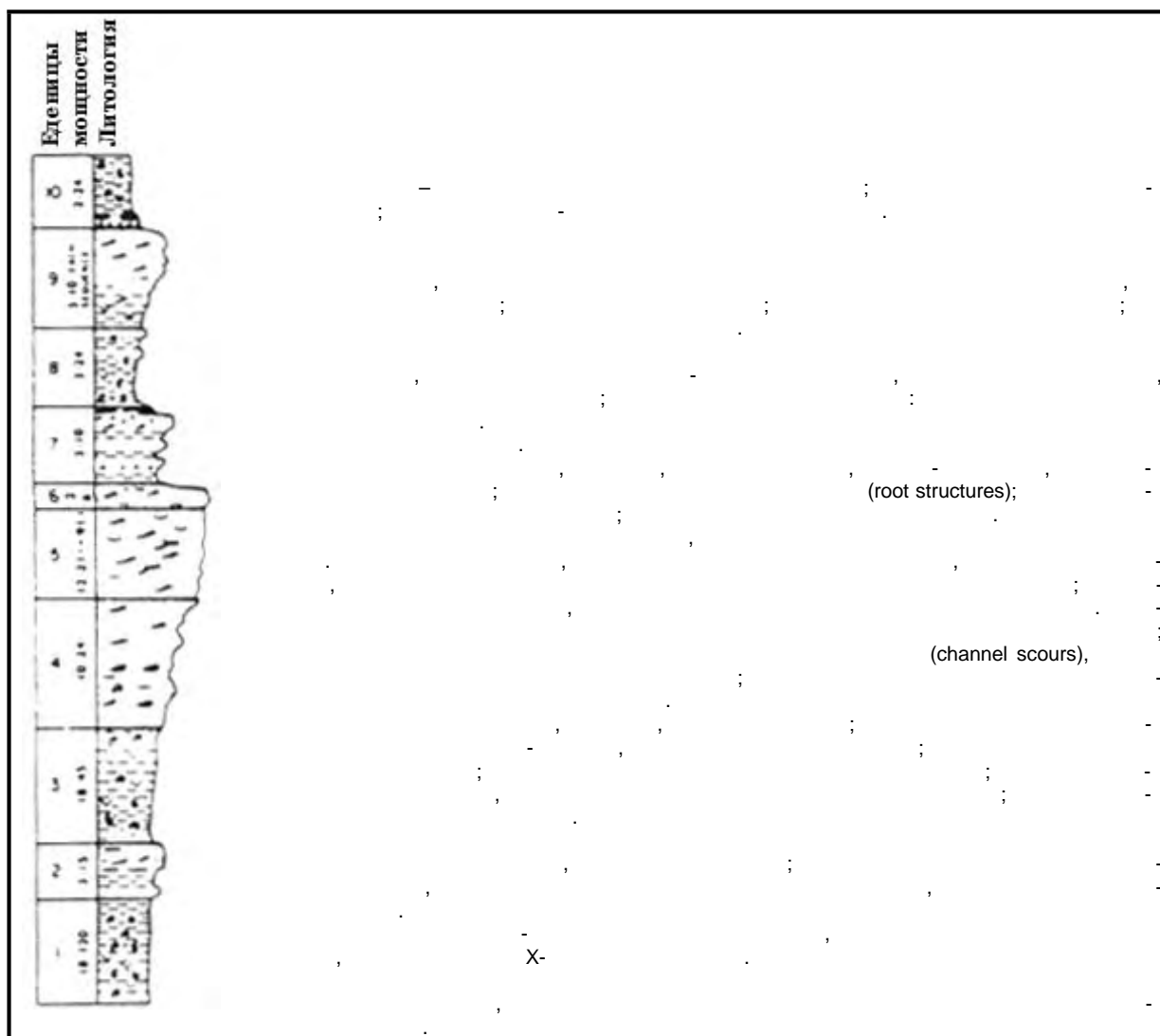
( .6.6-11).

(.6.6-14).



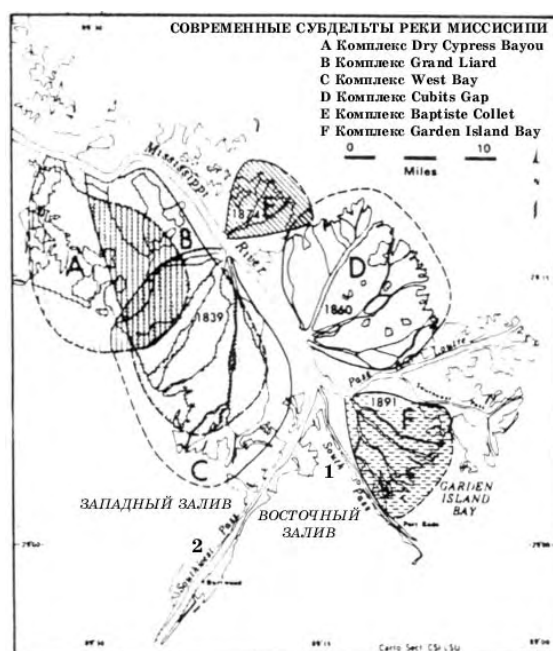
.6.6-12.

( Walker, 1979).



.6.6-13.

( Coleman Prior, 1980).



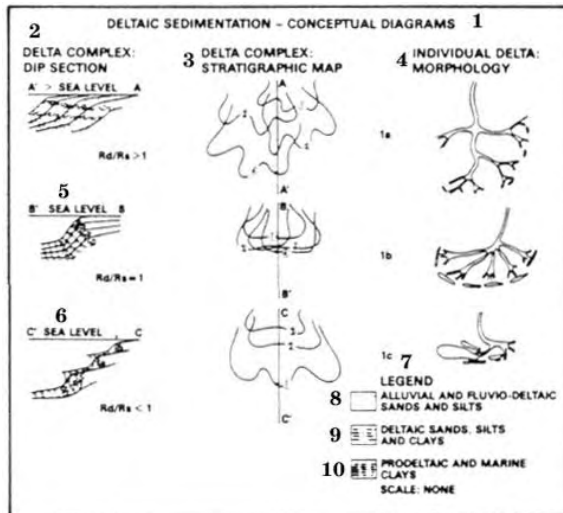
.6.6-14.

( Coleman Gagliano, 1964).

(1-

; 2-

)



.6.6-15.

Curtis, 1970).

(1- ; 2-  
; 3- ; 4-  
5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
; 9-  
; 10- ; 11-  
: )

Coleman Gagliano (1964), Elliot (1974),  
2 14 . ,

Curtis (1970)

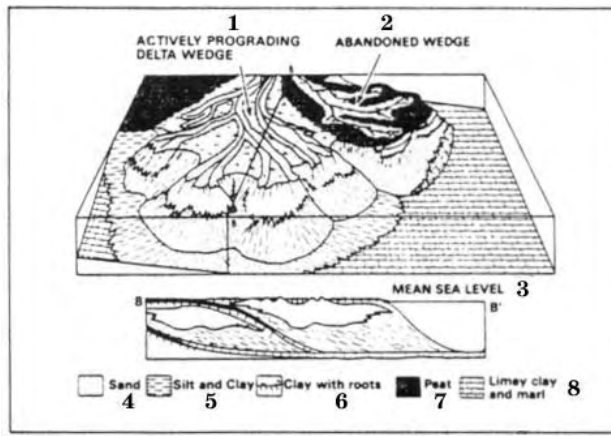
( .6.6-15).

## 6.6-3

	1.5-15	0.3-1.8	1.5-4.5	6-14	3-4.5	0.9-4.5.
	60 -73.2		0.4 -4.8	90 -0.4	19 ( )-120	
				(hedge shapped len- ticular)		
			9 , 0.3-	1.5-2.0		
		(Macerated)				

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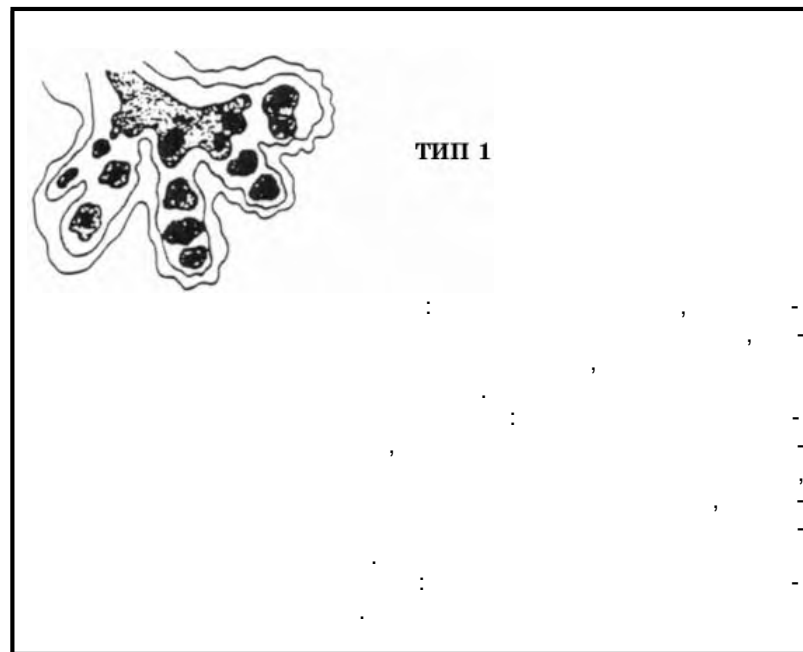




.6.6-16.

( Ferm, 1970).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- )



.6.6-17.

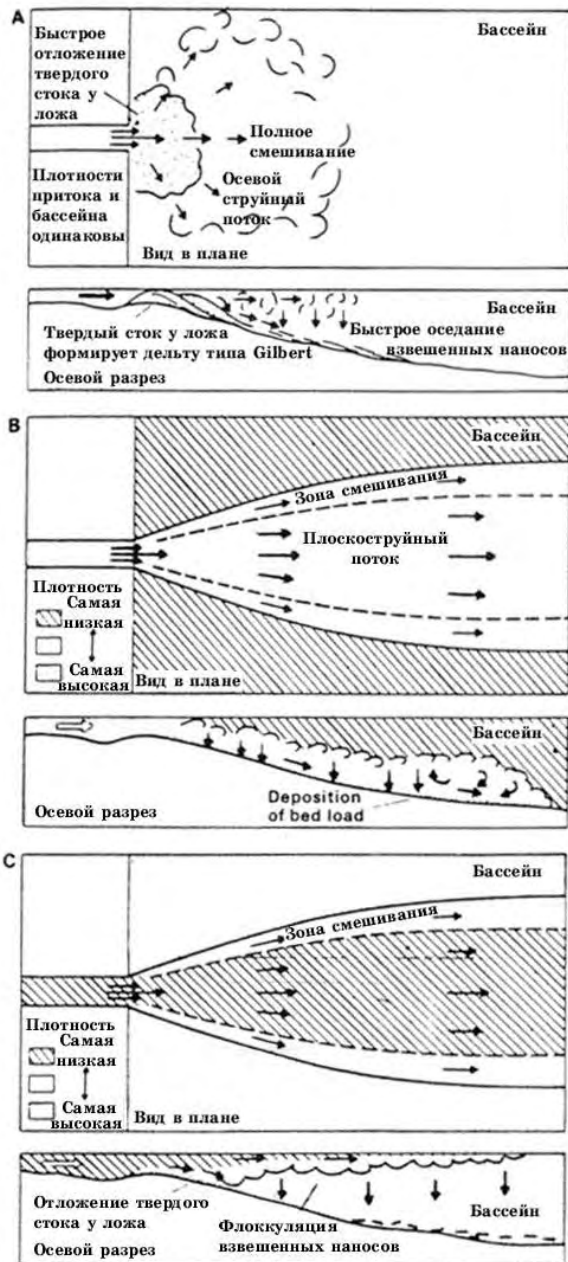
( Coleman Wright, 1975).

#### 6.6.2.4.4.

( .6.6-16).

.6.6-17

6.6-3

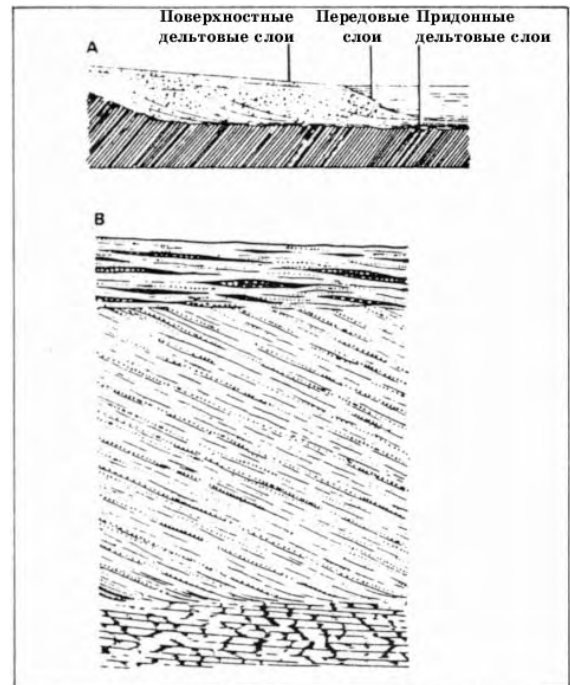


.6.6-18.

(A) ; (B) ; (C) (Fisher, 1969; Bates, 1953).

, Bates (1953)

.6.6-18).



.6.6-19.

(Reineck, Singh, 1975, Reading, 1978).

6.6.2.4.5.

(Scruton, 1956; Nelson, 1970).

(Wright Coleman, 1974).

), 10 25 . ( .6.6-19).

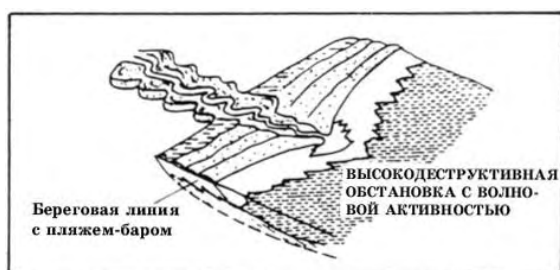
90

. (Coleman Prior, 1980).

#### 6.6.2.5.

( .6.6-20).

( .6.6-21).



.6.6-20.

( Fisher ., 1969).

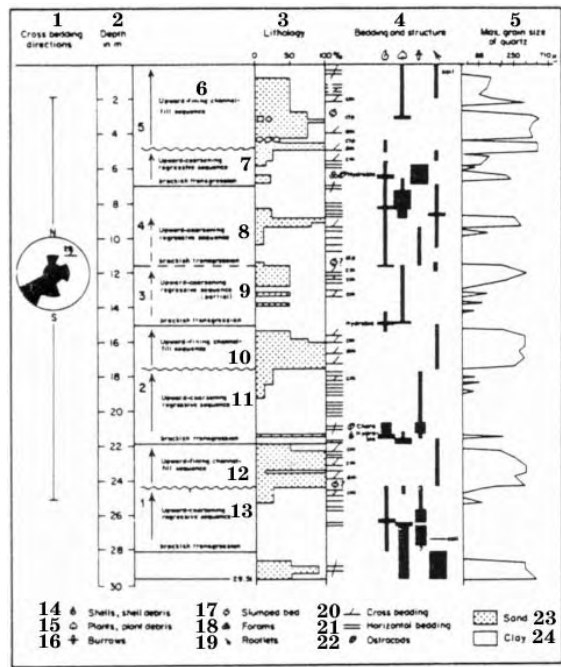


.6.6-21.

( Allen, 1970).

### 6.6.2.5.1.

(wave accretion).  
( 6.6-22).



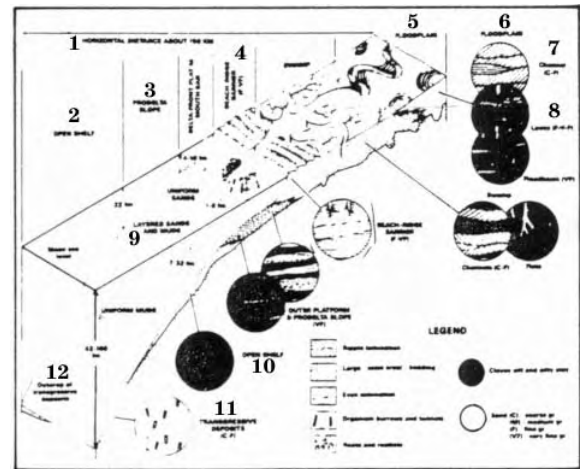
6.6-22.

Rhone.

(1,2,5)

( Oomkens, 1970).

(1- ; 3- ; 2- ; 5- ; 6,10,12- ; 7,8,9,11,13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- )



6.6-23.

Allen, 1970).

(1- ; 3- ; 2- ; 5,6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- )

6.6-23

#### 6.6.2.5.2.

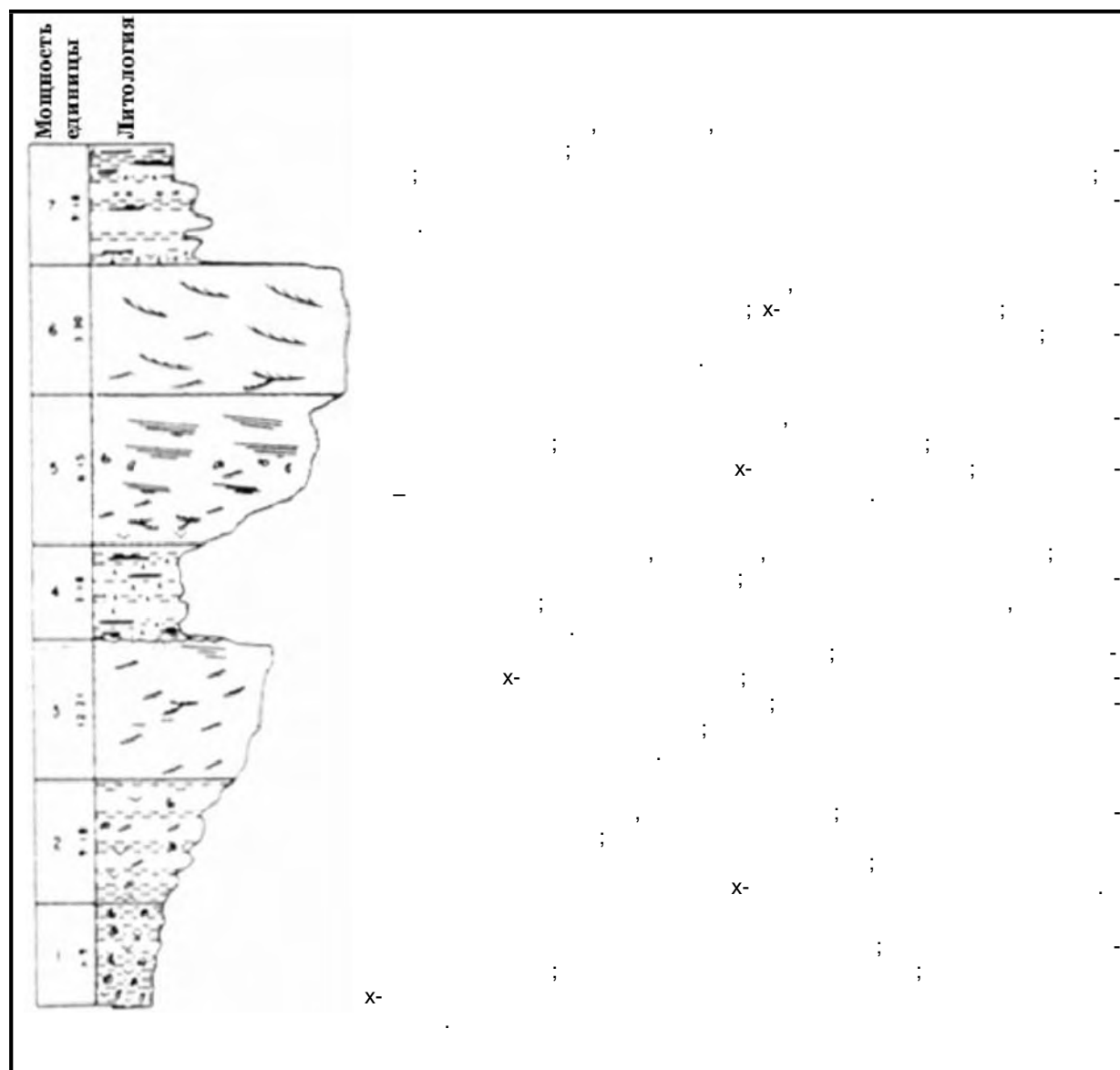
6.6-4).

6.6-4.  
*Guadalupe*

(Donaldson., 1970)

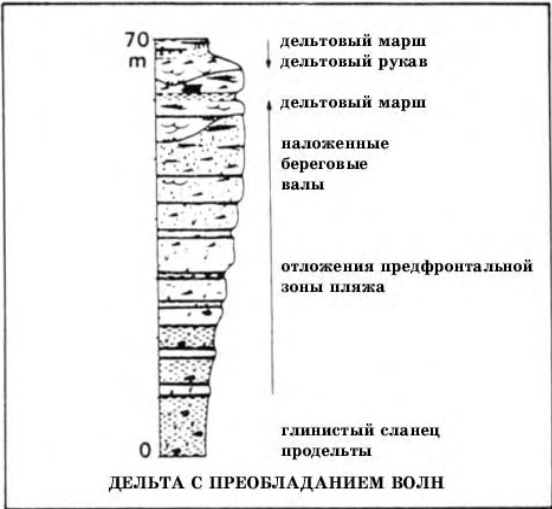
[illegible]

### 6.6.2.5.3.

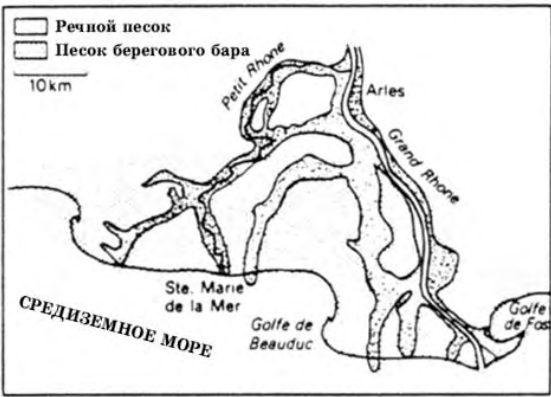


.6.6-24.

( Coleman Prior, 1980).



.6.6-25.  
( Walker, 1979).

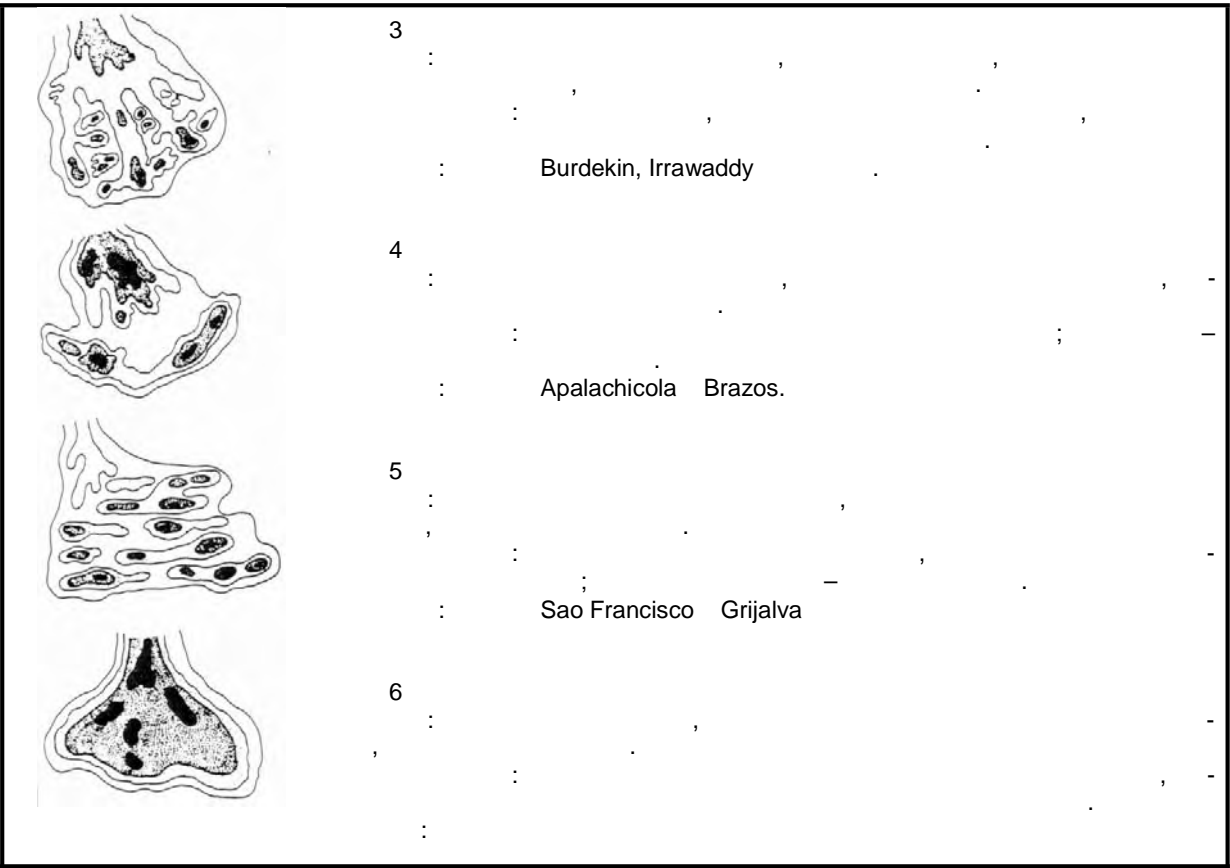


.6.6-26.  
Rhone ( Oomkens, 1970).

6.6.2.5.4.

( .6.6-26).

( .6.6-27),



.6.6-27.  
1975).

( Coleman Wright,

### 6.6.2.5.5.

( .6.6-27).

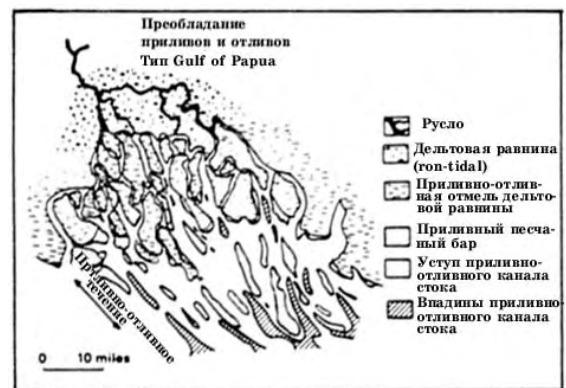
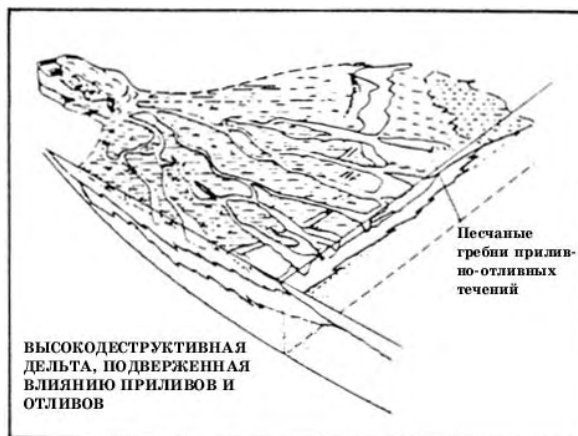
### 6.6.2.6.

( .6.6-28 6.6-29).

(Coleman Prior, 1980).

Klang-Langat

(Coleman ., 1970).



.6.6-29.

.6.6-28.

1969).

( Fisher .,

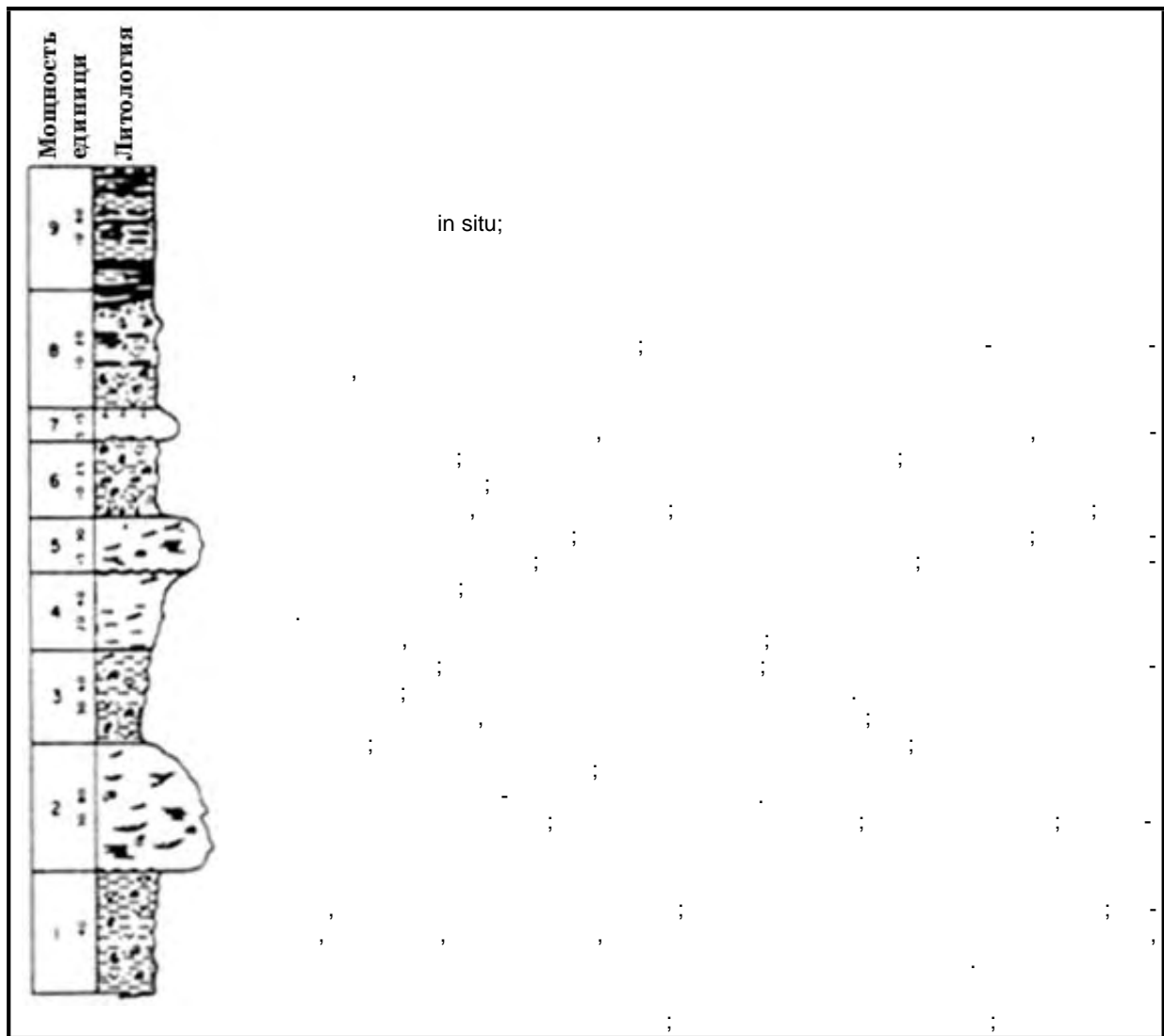
., 1969).

: Gulf of Papua ( Fisher

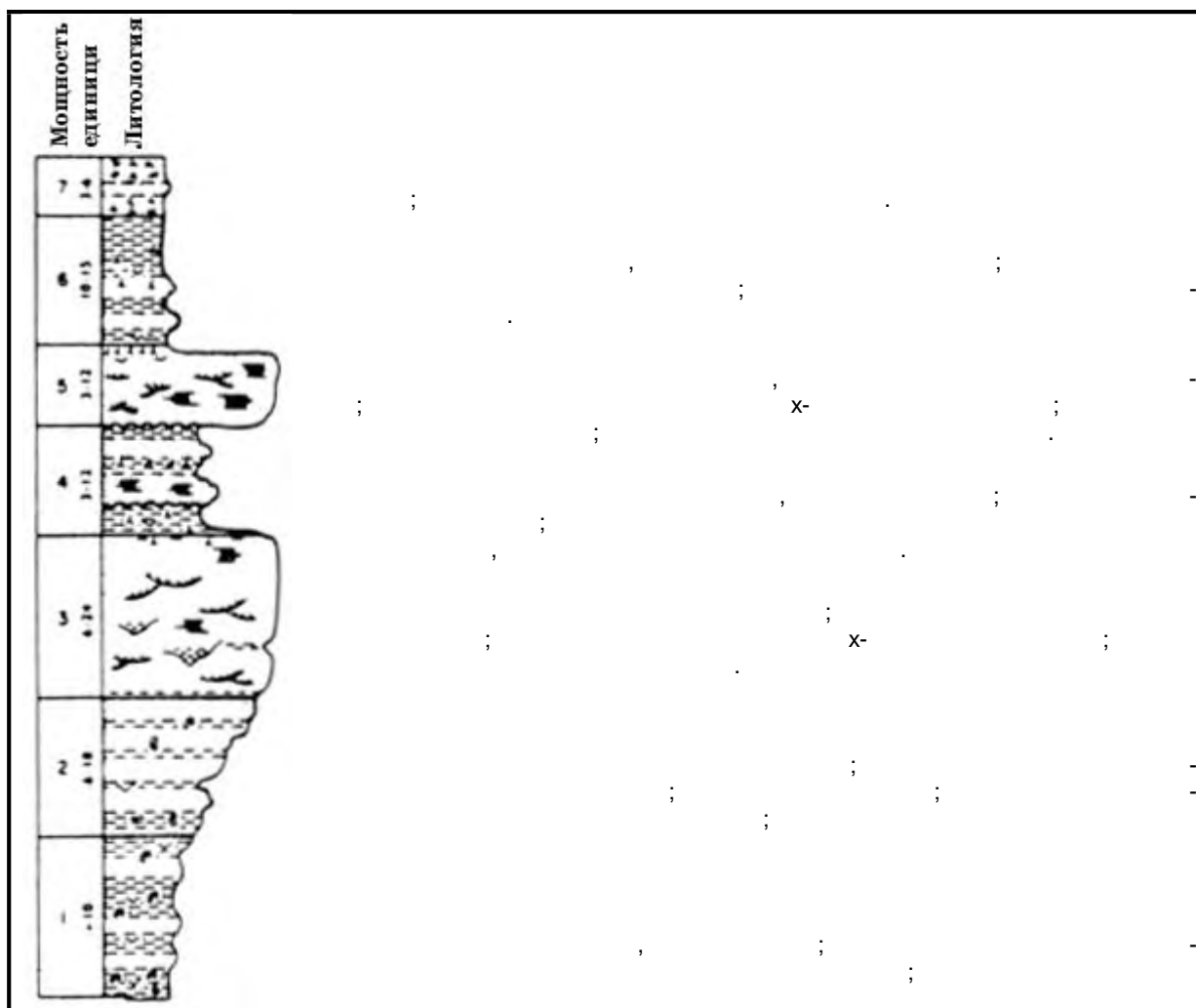


#### 6.6.2.6.1.

(.6.6-30).



**.6.6-30.**  
**Klang-Langat ( Coleman Prior, 1980).**



.6.6-31.

Ord,

( Coleman Prior, 1980).

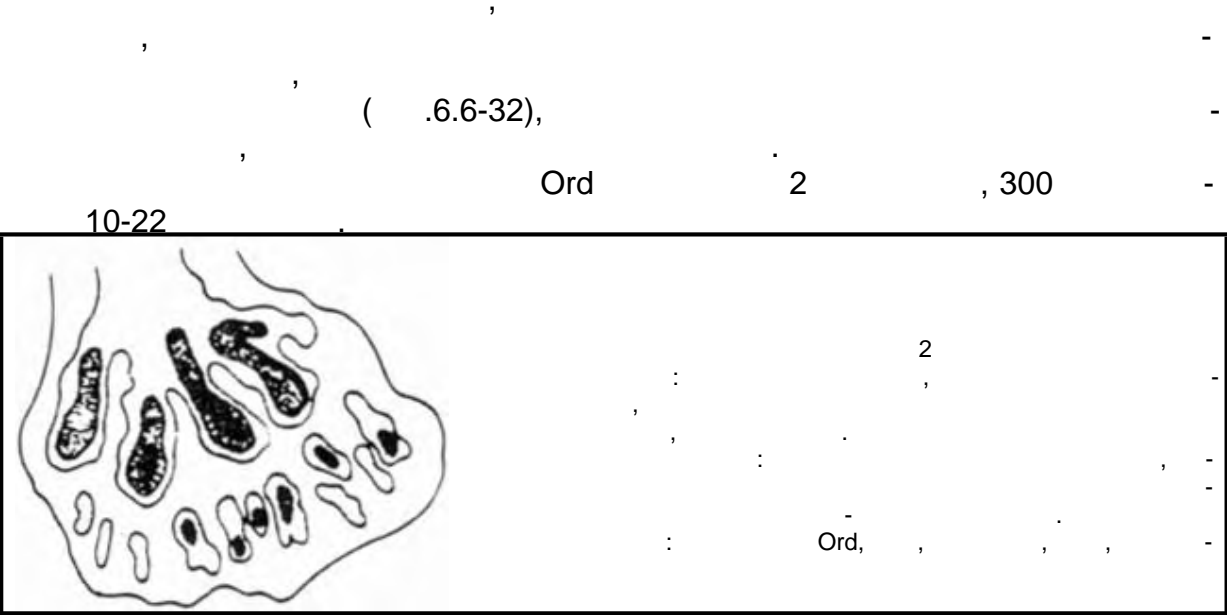
#### 6.6.2.6.2.

31).

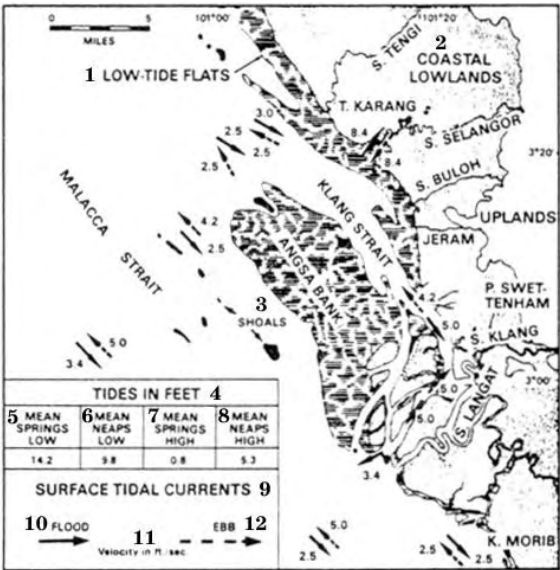
#### 6.6.2.6.3.

( .6.6-31).

6.6.2.6.4.



.6.6-32. (Coleman Wright, 1975).



(.6.6-33).

.6.6-33. Klang-Langat. 6.6.2.7. (Coleman, 1970).

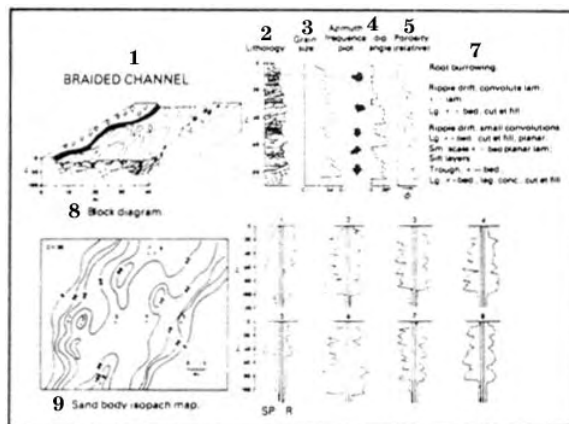
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- / ; 12- )

35%,

### 6.6.3.

(Coleman, Prior (1982)  
(6.6-34 – 6.6-41).

Fisher (1969) Galloway Hobday (1983).

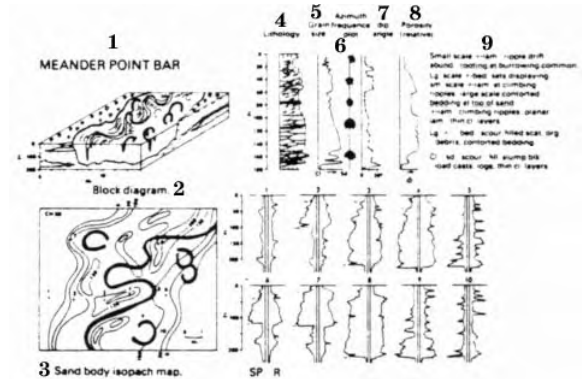


6.6-34:

(Coleman, Prior, 1982).  
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X-

X-



6.6-35.

(Coleman, Prior, 1982).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ( ); 9

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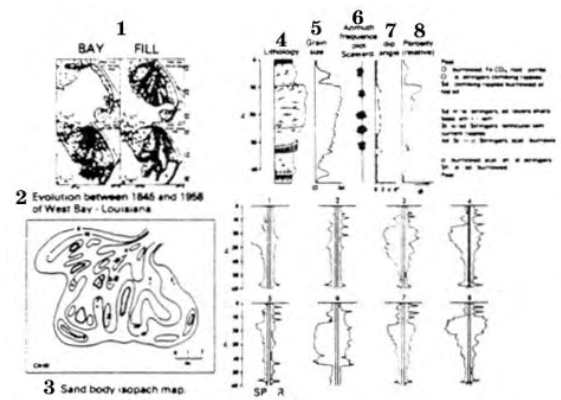
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)



.6.6-36.

1982).

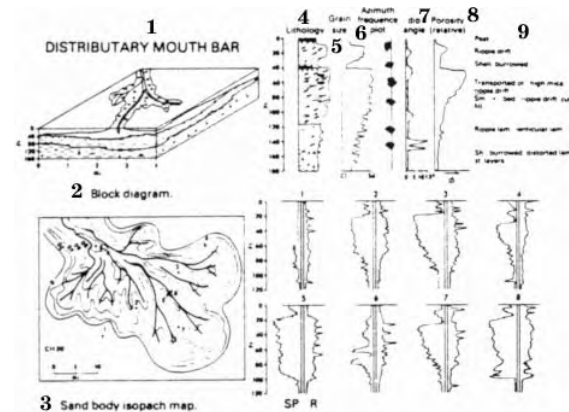
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9-  
( $\text{FeCO}_3$ ),  $\text{FeCO}_3$   
X-  
X-  
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.6.6-37.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).

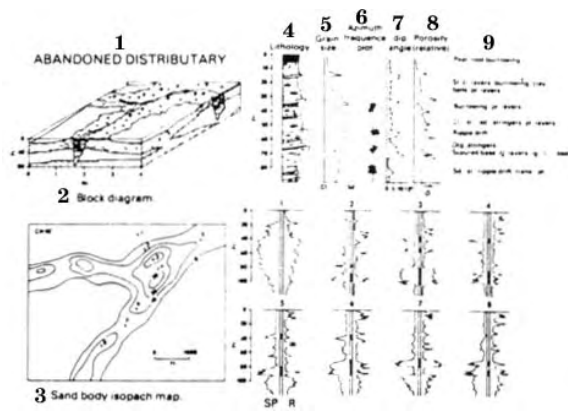
(1- ; 2- West Bay  
( ) 1845 1958 , 3-  
; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- Sca-  
word (Seaward - ?); 7-  
; 8- ( )



.6.6-39.

( Coleman Prior, 1982).

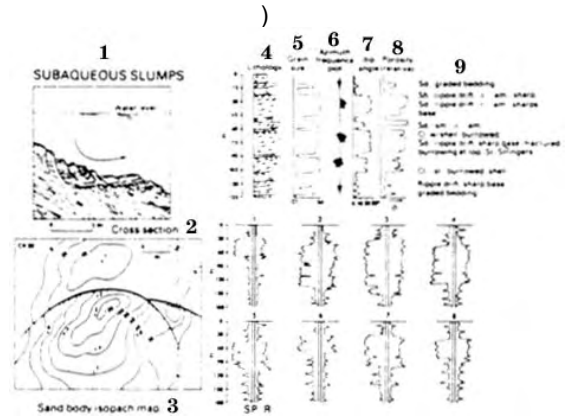
(1- ; 2-  
; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- ; 6-  
; 7- ; 8-  
( ) ; 9-



.6.6-38.

(Prior, 1982).

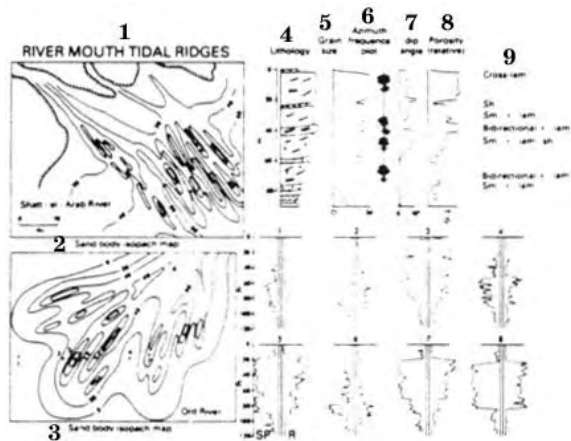
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)



.6.6-41.

(Coleman Prior, 1982).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)



.6.6-40.

(Coleman Prior, 1982).

(1- ; 2,3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9)

X-

X-

X-  
X-  
X- )

### 6.3.3.1.

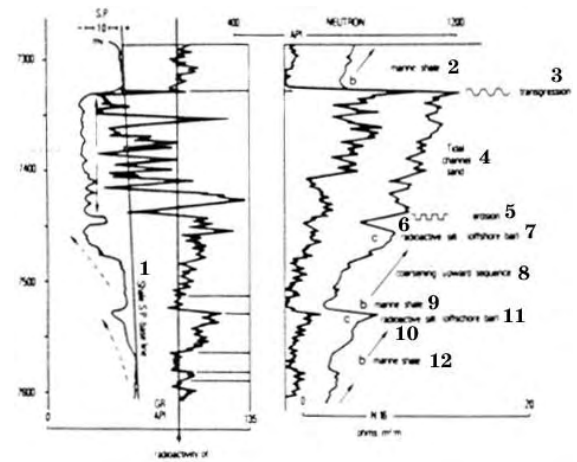
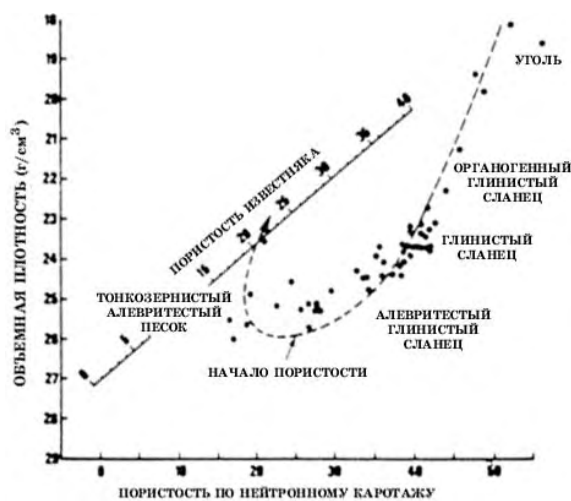
·  
: (a)  
, (b) ( ), (c) ( )  
)  
b  $\emptyset_N$ , Pe  $(U_{ma})_a$  ( .6.6-42).

-  
: (a)  
( . . ),  
( . . , , ) (b)  
,  
b  $\emptyset_N$ , Pe, (Th) (K) Z.  
.6.6-43,  
( c),

( 30 40%)  
( .6.6-44).

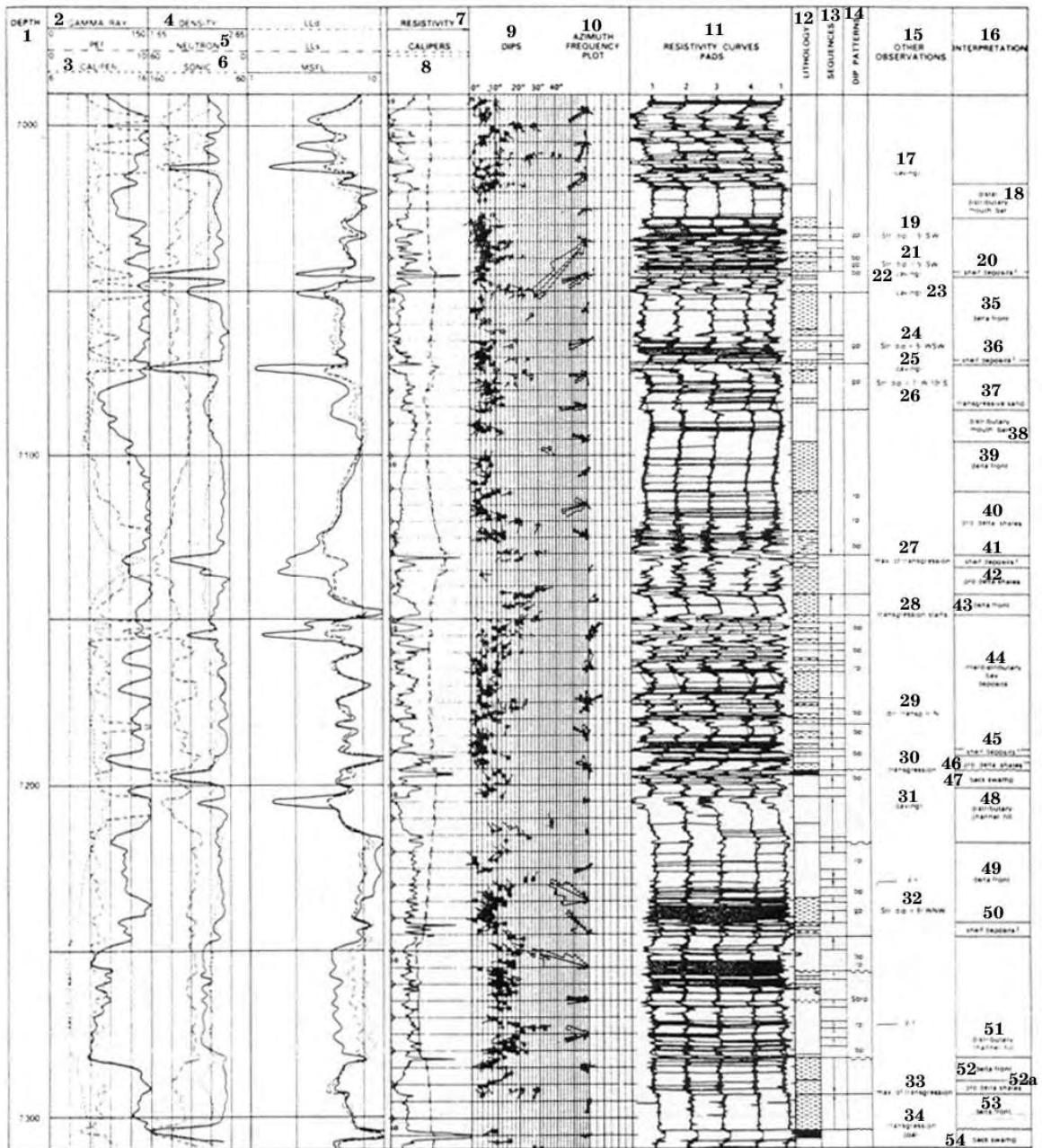
b  $\emptyset_N$   
(  
(15-25%)  
,

Pe,  
b  $\emptyset_N$   
Pe,  
Pe









.6.6-45.

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17,22,23,25,31- ; 18- ; 19,21- = 5° ; 20,36,41,45,50- ?; 24- ; 26- = 7° ; 27,33- ; 28- ; 29- = 6° ; 30- ; 32- ; 34- ; 35- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40,42,46,52a- ; 43- ; 44- ; 47,54- ; 48,51- ; 49- ; 52- ; 53- )

( .6.6-46b,  
( .6.6-

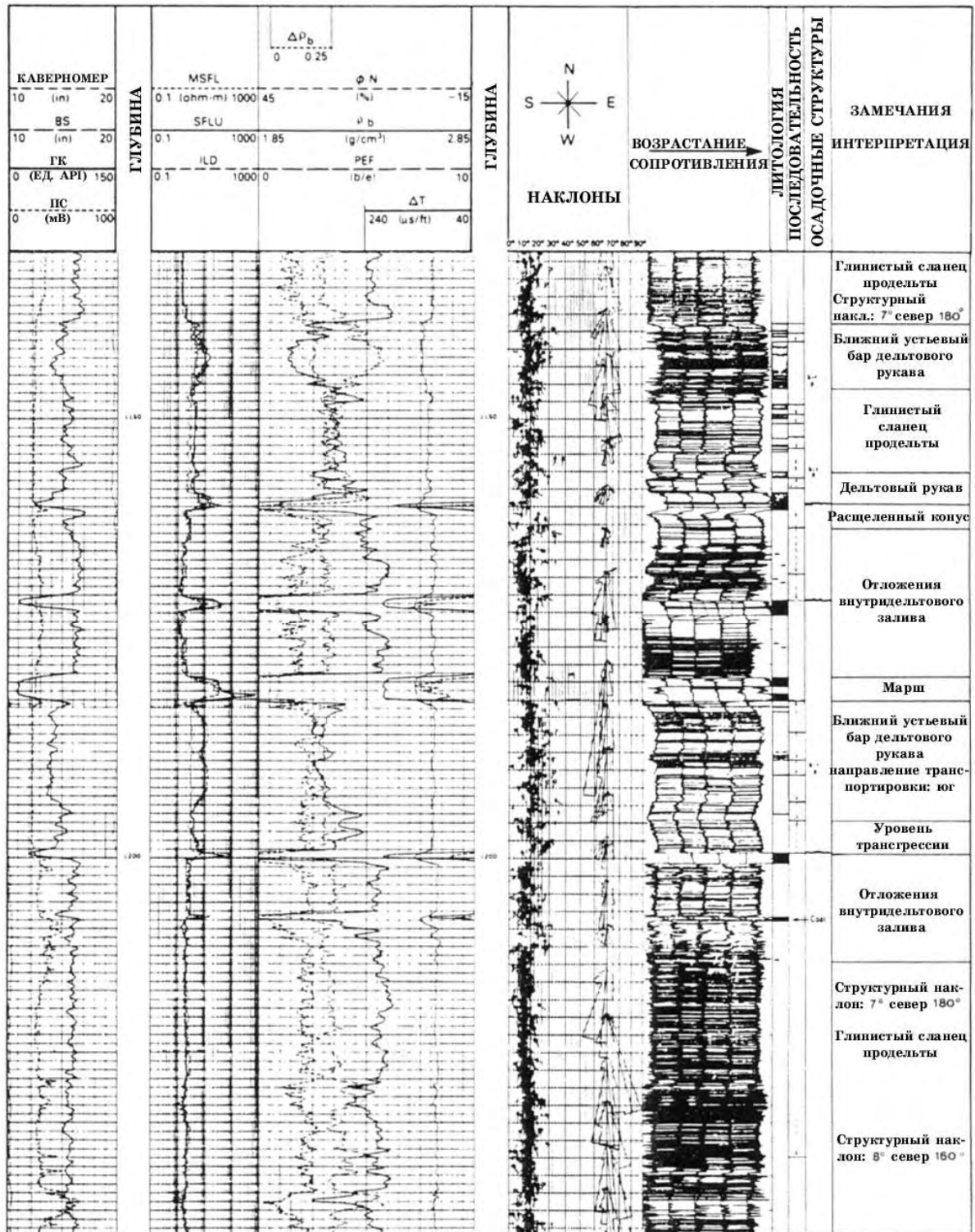
1276 1278 ).  
45, 7248 7273 ).

( .6.6-46b, 1296 1301 ).

FMS

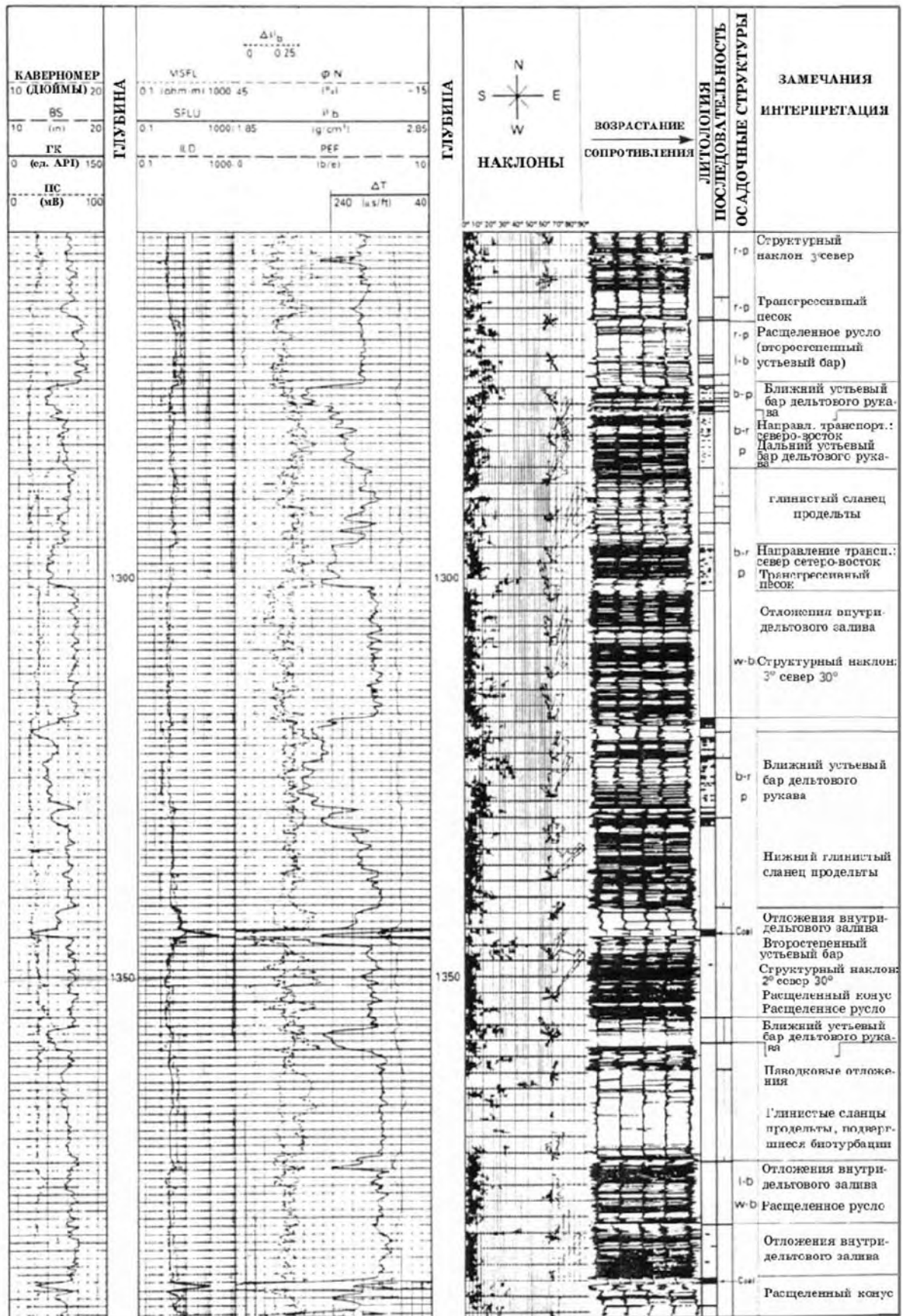
FMS,

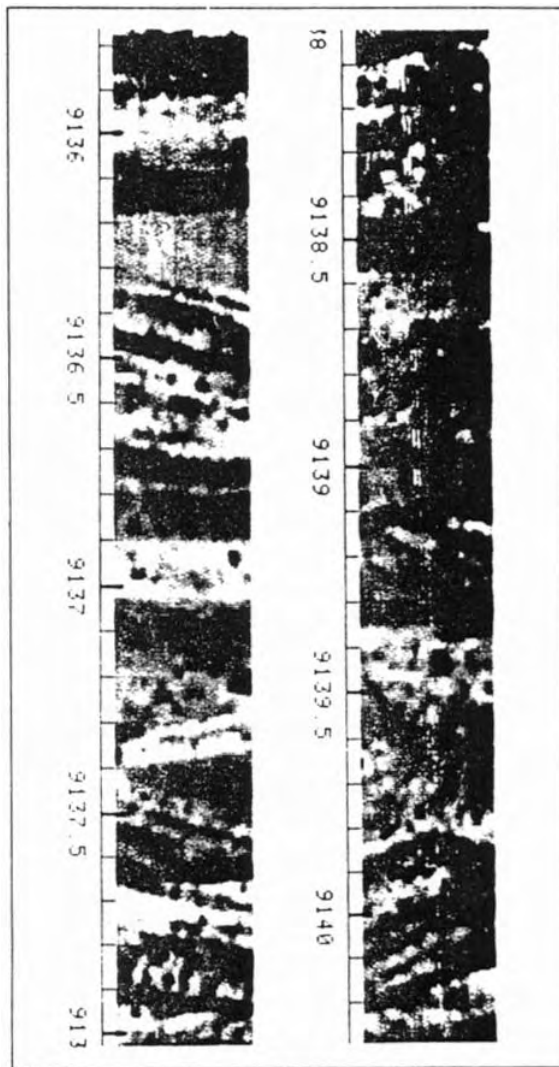
.6.6-47.



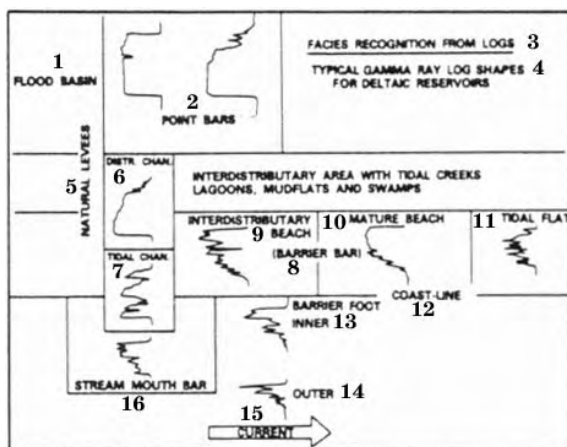
.6.6-46a.

## 6.6.3.3.

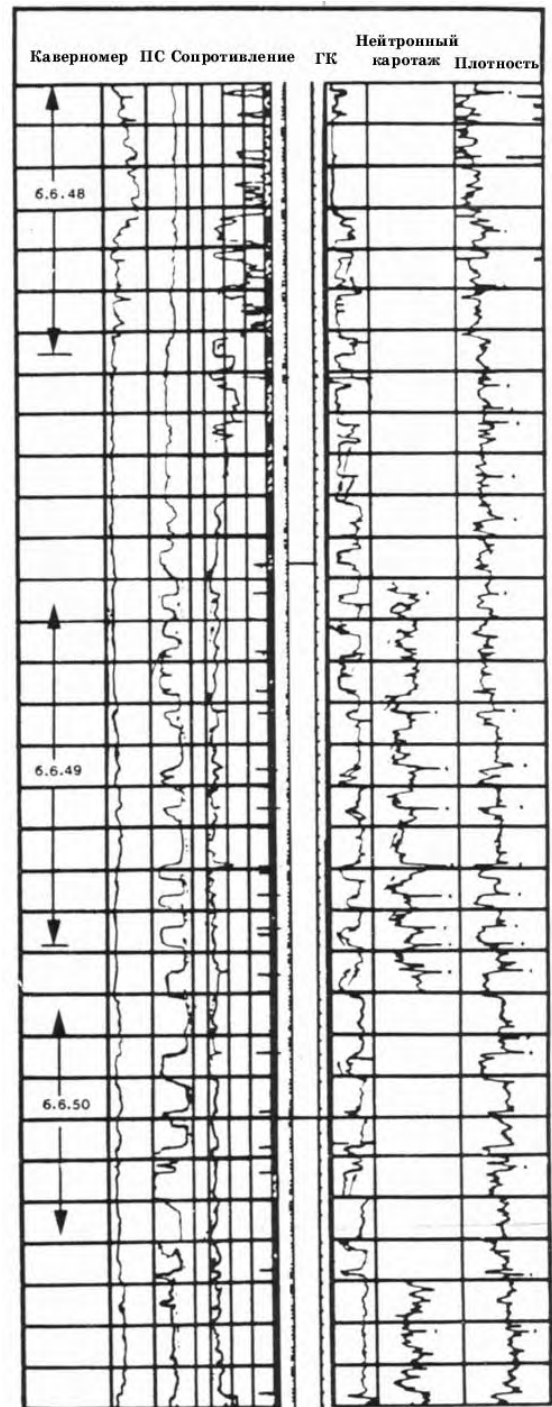




6.6-47.  
FMS ( Schlumberger).



6.6-48.  
Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, ( , 1986).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7-



6.6-49.  
( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

6.6.3.4.

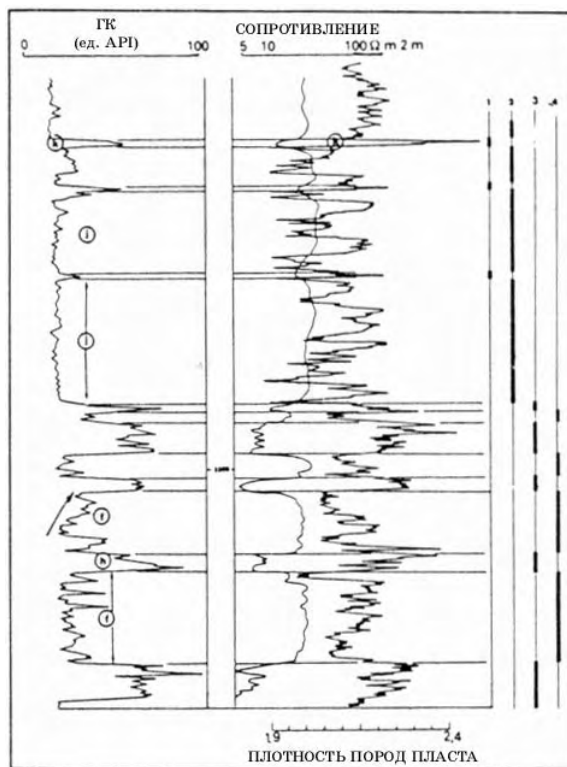
Coast

Gulf

); 9- ; 8- ( ; SHELL 30 ).  
 11- ; 10- ;  
 ; 12- ;  
 ; 13- ; 14- ;  
 ; 15- ) , , .

),  
 ( ,  
 ).  
 ( . .6.6-48).

.6.6-45 7130 7080 , .6.6-46b 1290 (



1276 ).

( .6.6-45, 7283 7248 -  
 , .6.6-46a, 1160  
 1155.5 ),

( .6.6-46b, 1301  
 1296 ).

( .6.6-49 6.6-50),

( .6.6-51),

FMS

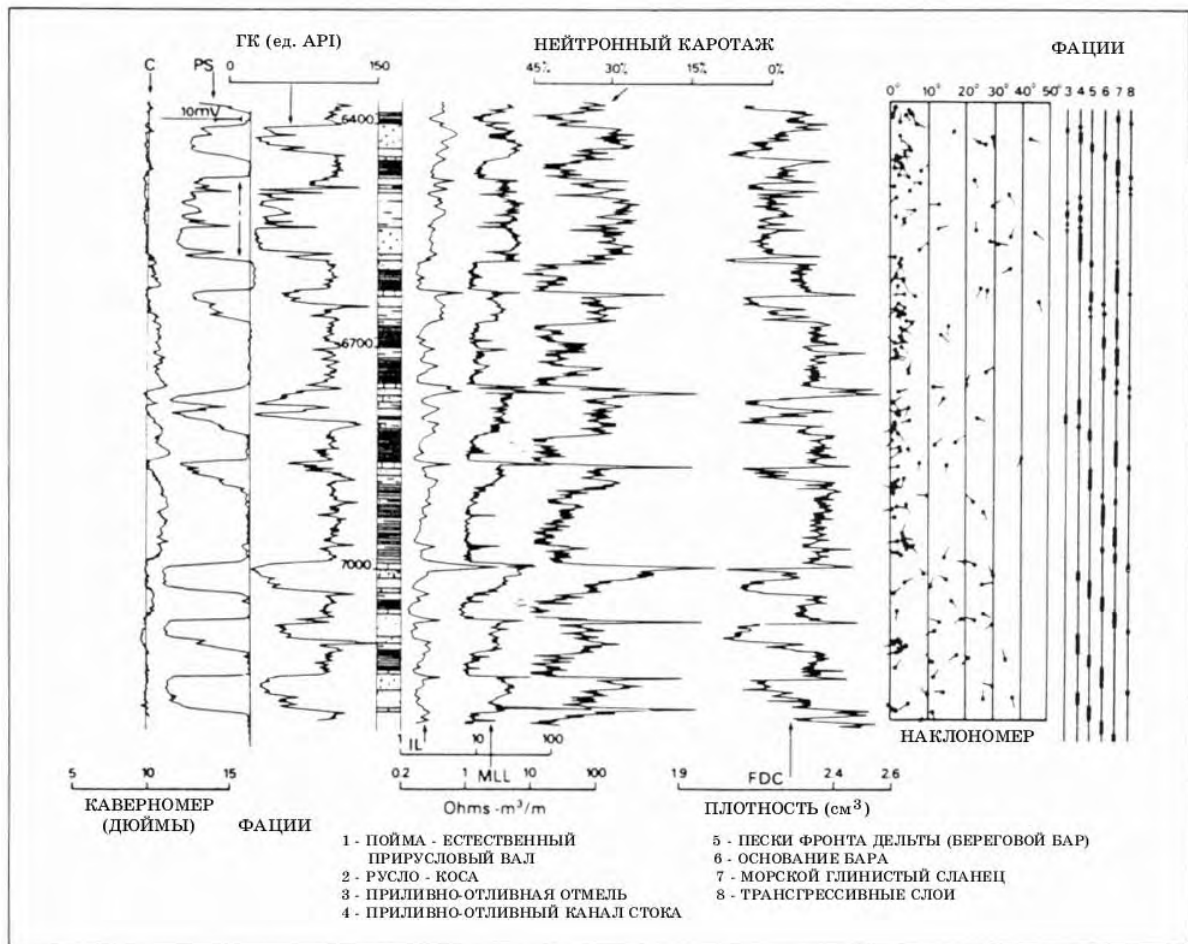
.6.6-50.

.6.6-49,  
 (f) (j)

Jotana,  
 ( .6.6-53 6 6-54).

( Serra Sulpice,  
 1975).



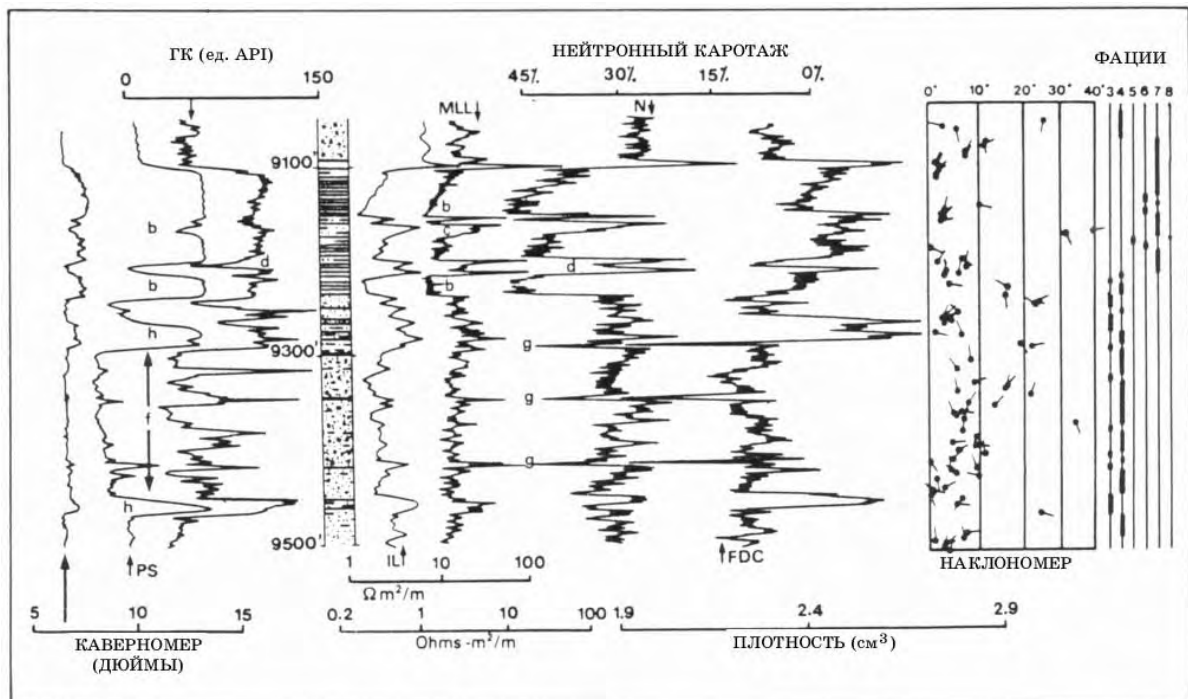


.6.6-51.

.6.6-49,

( f ).

( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

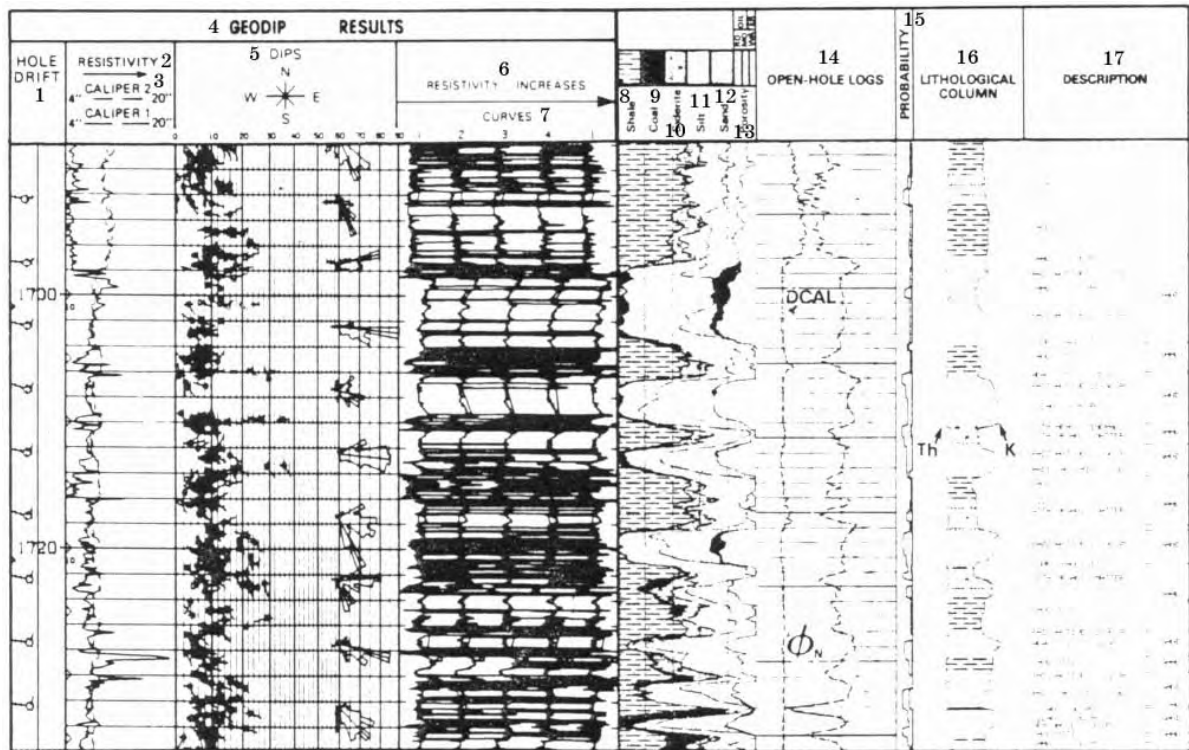


.6.6-52.

.6.6-49,

« »

(i),  
( Serra Sulpice, 1975).

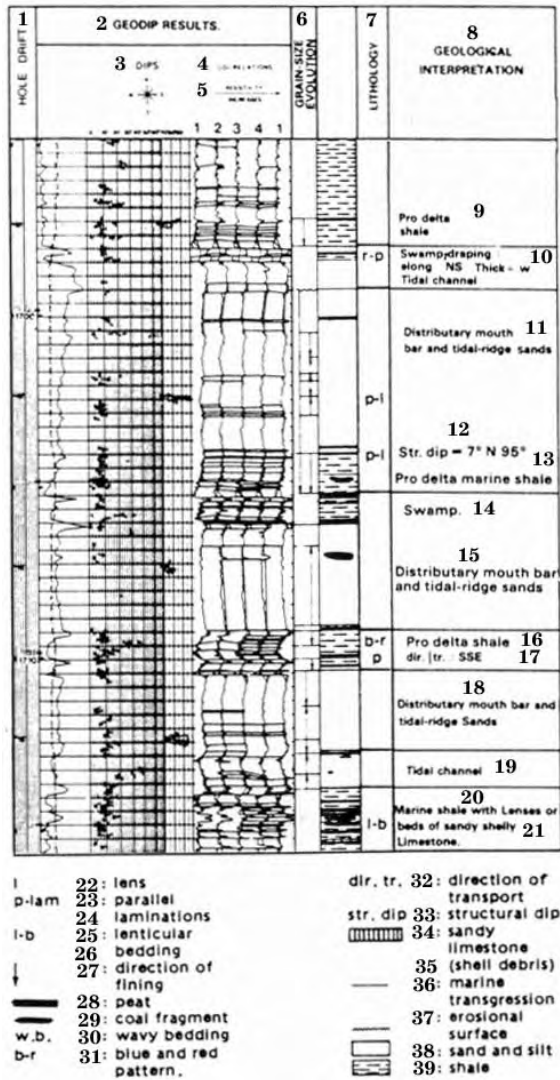


.6.6-53.

LITHO

GLOBAL

( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1986).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- )



.6.6-54. GEODIP .6.6-  
53 (1720-1690 )  
Jotana, ( Schlumberger,  
Well Evaluation Conference, , 1986).  
(1- ; 2- GEODIP;  
3- ; 4- ; 5-  
; 6- ; 7-  
; 8- ; 9-  
; 10-  
= w; - ; 11-  
95°; 13- = 7°  
; 14- ; 15-  
; 16-  
; 17-  
; 18- ; 19-  
; 20,21-  
; 22- ; 23,24-  
; 25,26-  
; 27-  
; 28- ; 29- ; 30-  
; 31- ; 32-  
; 33-  
; 34- ; 35- (  
); 36- ; 37-  
; 38- ; 39-  
)



6.7. - -

### 6.5.1.

, (10-200 ), ( -  
), -  
, -  
, , ,  
, (sand ribbons),  
, -  
, ,  
(« » Ager, 1974).

### 6.7.2.

#### 6.7.2.1.

##### 6.7.2.1.1.

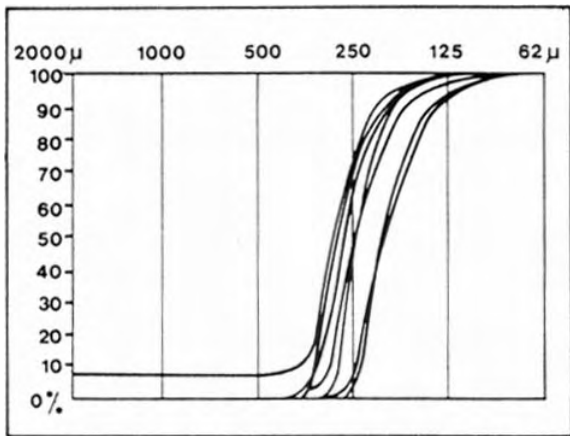
, - .

##### 6.7.2.1.2.

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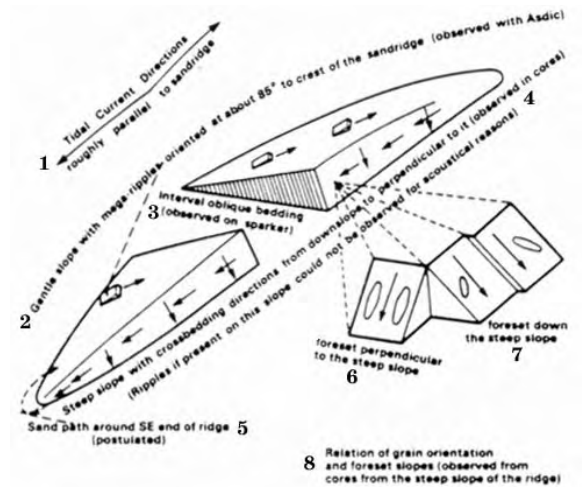
##### 6.7.2.1.3.

( .6.7-1), - (grain-matrix ratio) -  
-  
-  
-  
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.6.7-1.

( Houbolt, 1968).



.6.7-2.

( Houbolt, 1968).

(1-

; 2-

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85°

(  
); 3-  
(  
); 4-

(30°),  
( .6.7-2).

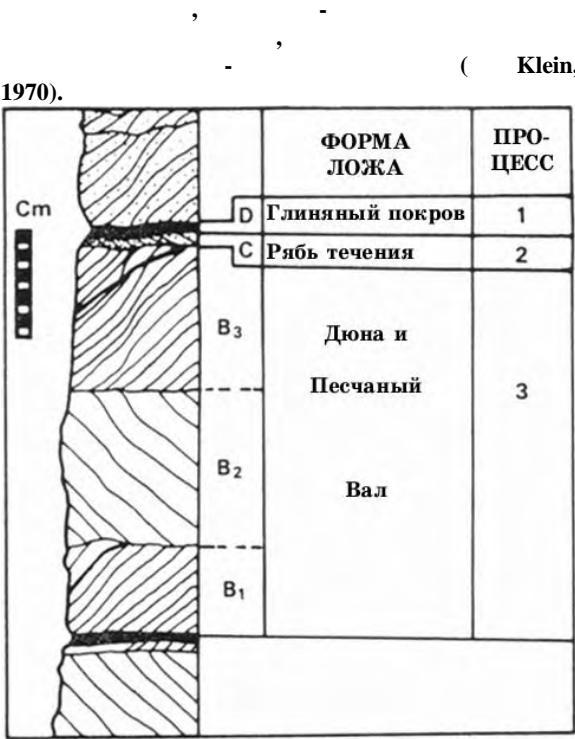
);  
; 5-  
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); 6-  
; 7-  
; 8-

.6.7-

3).

.6.7-3.

1 2,  
,  
, A),  
,  
B).  
C)  
C. E D), A



.6.7-4. 1 ( .

.6.7-3),

( B) -

, -

90 180° -

?) -

( C) ( -

D). -

( Klein, 1970).

6.7.2.1.5.

6.7.2.1.6.

(Spearing, 1971):

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

Klein (1970)

( .6.7-3 6.7-4).

### 6.7.2.1.7.

( .6.7-5)

40 , 65 5 .

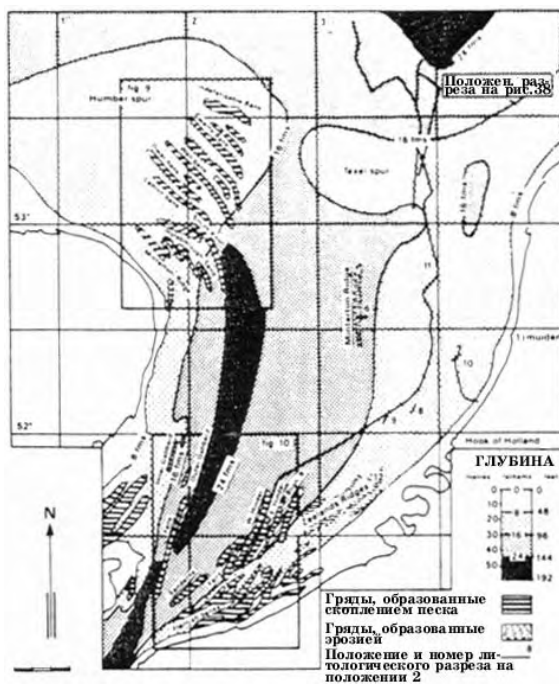
( .6.7-2).

1 10 ,

15 , 200 1 .

5-6 , 1 , 6 10 .

8° , - 2°.



.6.7-5.

1968).

( Houbolt,

### 6.7.2.1.8.

- ( .6.7-2).

### 6.7.2.1.9.

( , )  
 , -  
 , -  
 .

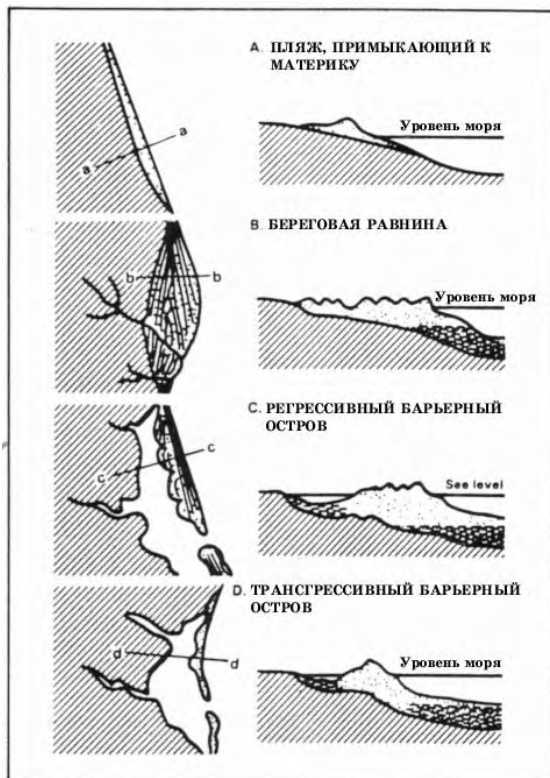
### 6.7.2.2.

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### 6.7.2.2.1.

Reinson (1984), «

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 ,  
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 ,  
 , ( .6.7-6)».



.6.7-6.

( Reinson, 1984).

( .6.7-7): (1)

; (2)

( ); (3)

).

: (1)

(2)

; (3)

1979).

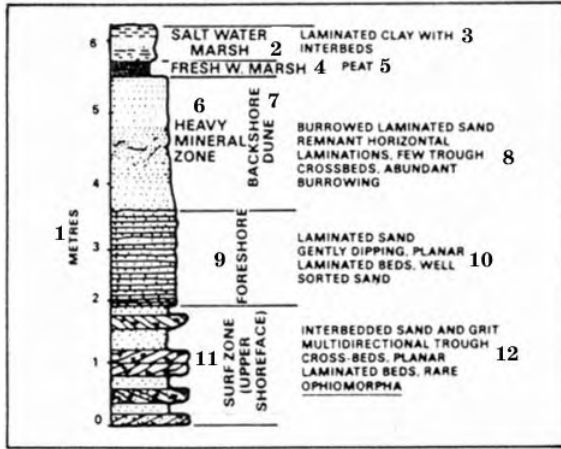
(Reinson,

( )

.6.7-8,

.6.7-9 – 6.7-11.





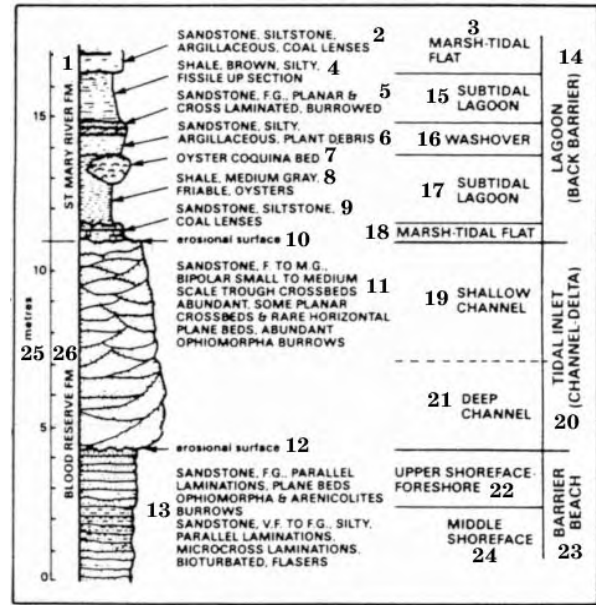
.6.7-9.

Cohansey,  
Carter, 1978).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ophiomorpha)

#### 6.7.2.2.2.

.6.7-12 – 6.7-16.



.6.7-10.

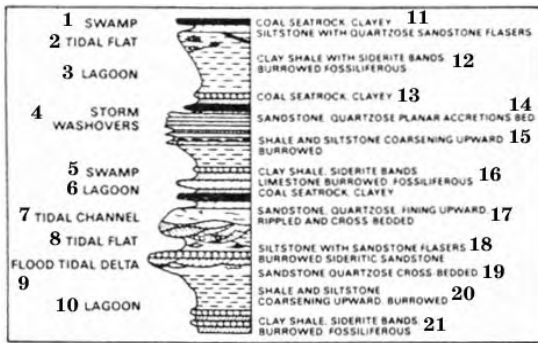
Mary River ( ), Blood Reserve – St.

( Young Reinson, 1975).

(1- St. Mary River; 2- ; 3,18- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- oyster coquina; 8- oyster; 9- ; 10,12- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ophiomorpha; 14- ; 15,17- ; 16- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- Blood Reserve)

## 6.7.2.2.3.

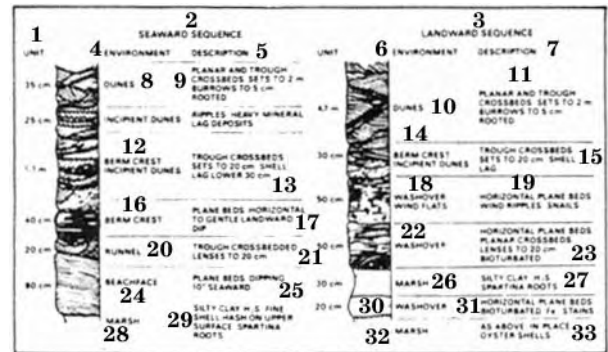
( 6.7-7).



6.7-11.

( Horne Ferm, 1978).

(1,5- ; 2,8- ; 3,6,10- ; 4- ; 7- ; 9- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- )



6.7-12.

Island ( , Barwis, 1978).

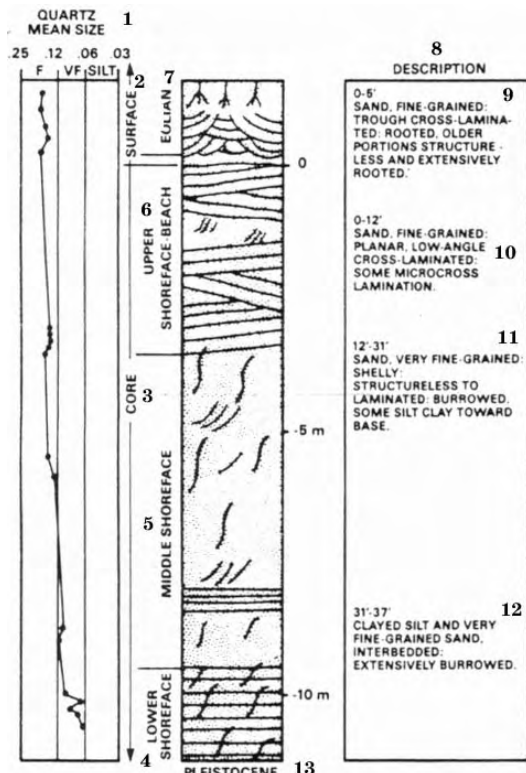
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4,6- ; 5,7- ; 8,10- ; 9,11- ; 12,14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28,32- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- )

6.7-13.

Galveston Island ( Davies , 1971).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- 0-5' ; 10- 0-12' ; 11- )

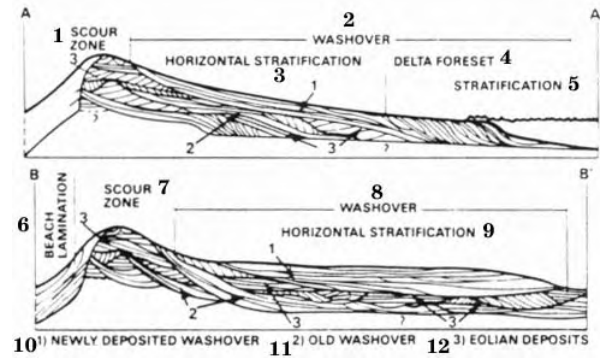




12'-31'

; 12- 31'-37'

; 13-



.6.7-15.

( Schwartz, 1973).

(1,7-

; 2,8-

; 3,9-

; 4-

; 5-

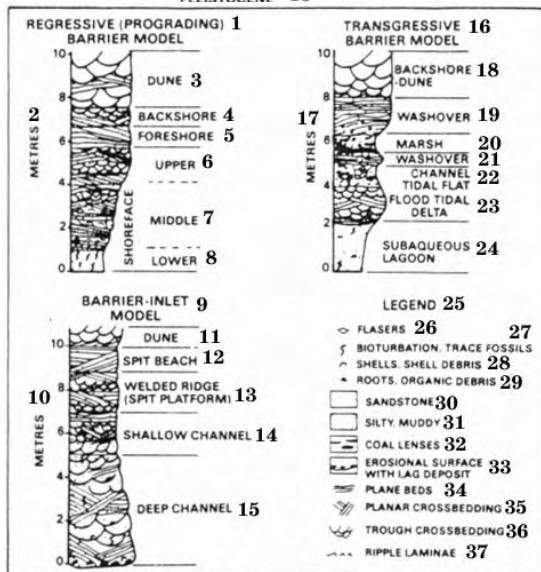
; 6-

; 10- 1)

; 11-

2)

; 12- 3)



.6.7-14.

( Reinson, 1979).

(1-

; 2,10,17-

; 3,11-

; 4-

; 6-

; 7-

; 8-

; 9-

; 12-

; 13-

); 14-

; 15-

; 16-

17-

; 21-

; 22-

; 19-

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; 24-

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.6.7-16.

., 1972).

1 ( Davis

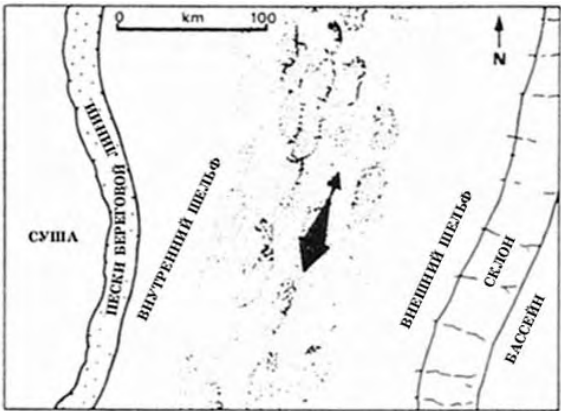
30- ; 31- , -  
; 32- ; 33- -  
; 34- ; 36-  
; 35- ; 37- -  
)

6.7.2.3.

6.7.2.3.1.

).

( .6.7-17).



6.7.2.3.2.

),

( )

.6.7-17.

6.7.2.3.3.

(sand patches),

( Spearing, 1976).

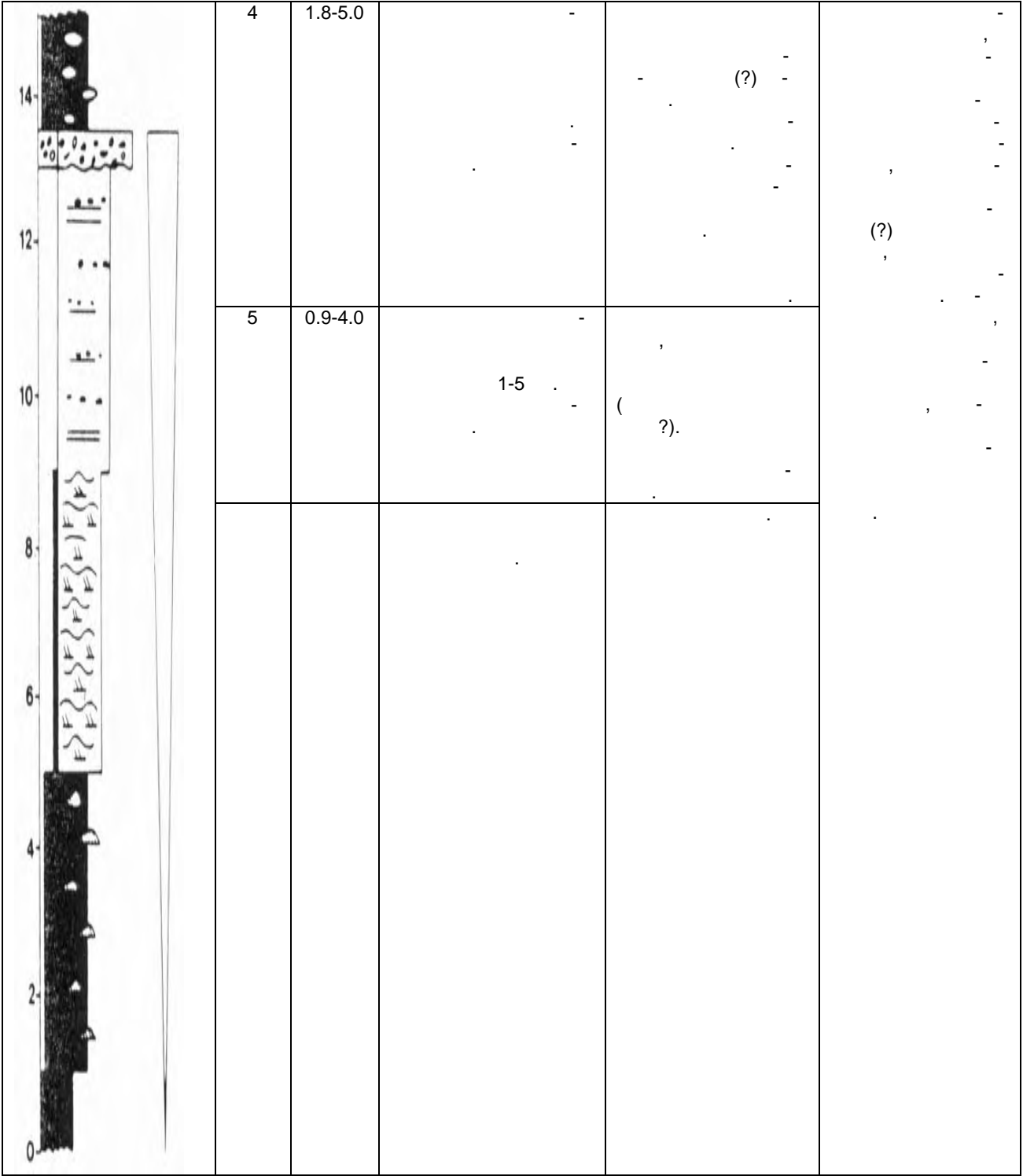
6.7.2.3.4.

6.7.2.3.5.

6.7.2.3.6.

( 6.7-18). ( ), . , . . .

	- Berg, 1975	- ,		-	-
	1	1.5-2.5	- - . .	, - .	- . -
	2	0.30- 1.0	( - ).	, - - - ,	
	3	1.5-5.5	- . 5-20 - , .	(?) - - , - . ,	
					(?) .



.6.7-18. Sussex, ( Berg, 1975).

6.7.2.3.7.

60 160 , 3 30 , 4

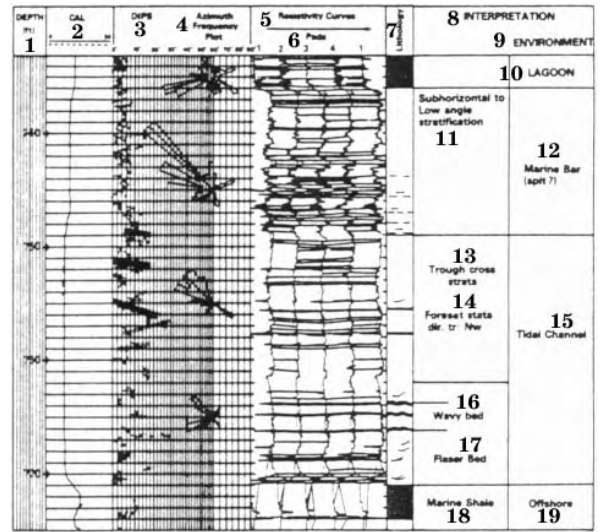
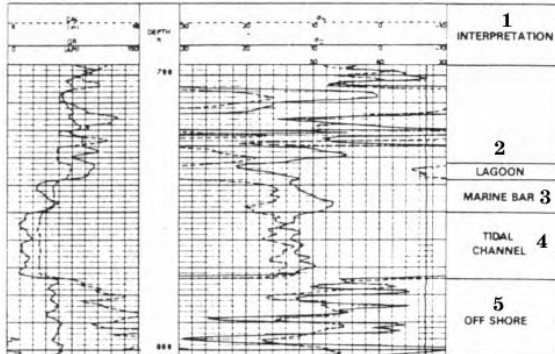
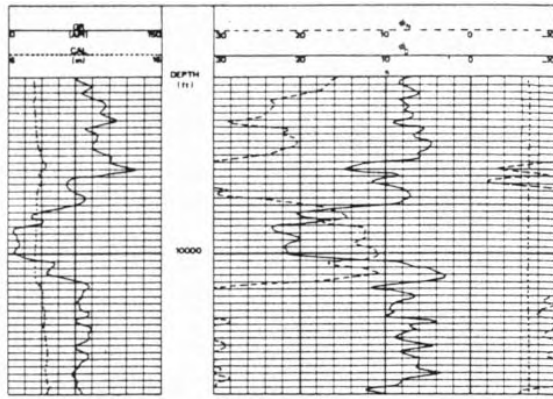
6.7.2.3.8.

### 6.7.2.3.9.

### 6.7.2.4.

### 6.7.3.

Powder, Creek, (1971).  
 .6.7-19b.  
 LOCDIP,  
 20b),  
 (Klein, 1970; .6.7-3).  
 Muddy,  
 Granerous,  
 ( Bell  
 (Davies  
 SHDT ( .6.7-  
 ),  
 (



.6.7-20a.  
Muddy

GEODIP

.6.7-19a,

(1- ( ); 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
; 9-  
10- ; 11-  
; 12- ( ?); 13-  
; 14- ; 15-  
; 16- ; 17- ; 18-  
; 19- )

.6.7-19.  
Muddy, Powder.  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- )

Shannon  
Powder, , DIL-SFL  
.6.7-21

Hartzog Draw,  
( , , GEODIP)

Ø<sub>D</sub> (9387, 9395

GEODIP ( low sand character)  
22 – 6.7-24)  
(9443-9412.5 )  
( ,

HDT

( .6.7-22). (9413-

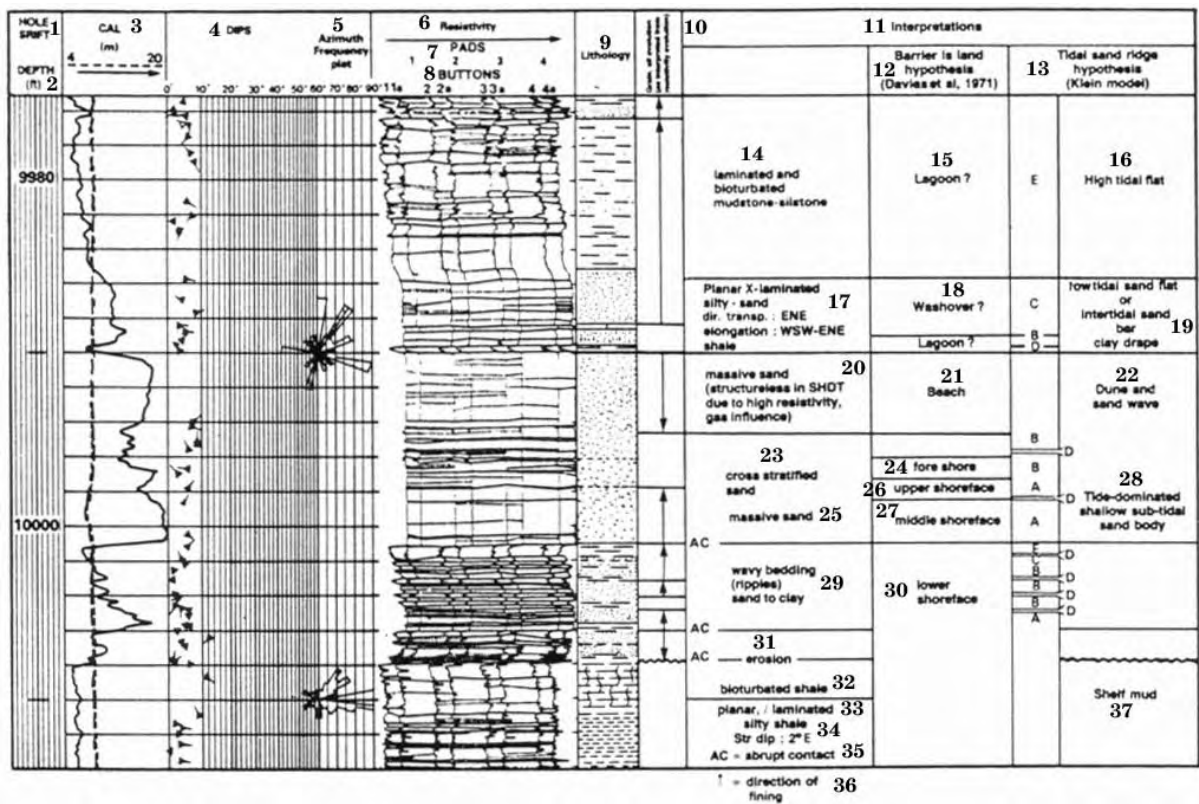
9400 )

14°)

( .6.7-23).

(9400-9372

( .6.7-24).



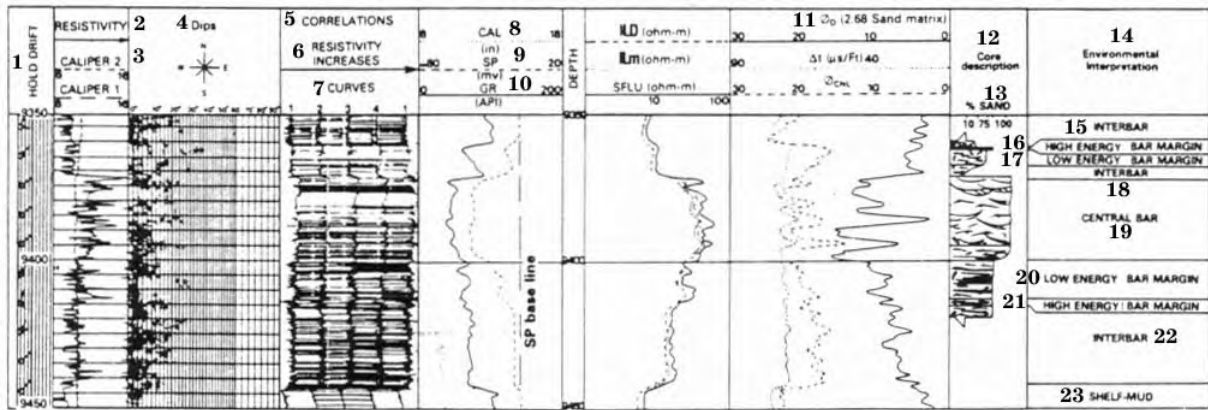
.6.7-20b.

GEODIP

Muddy

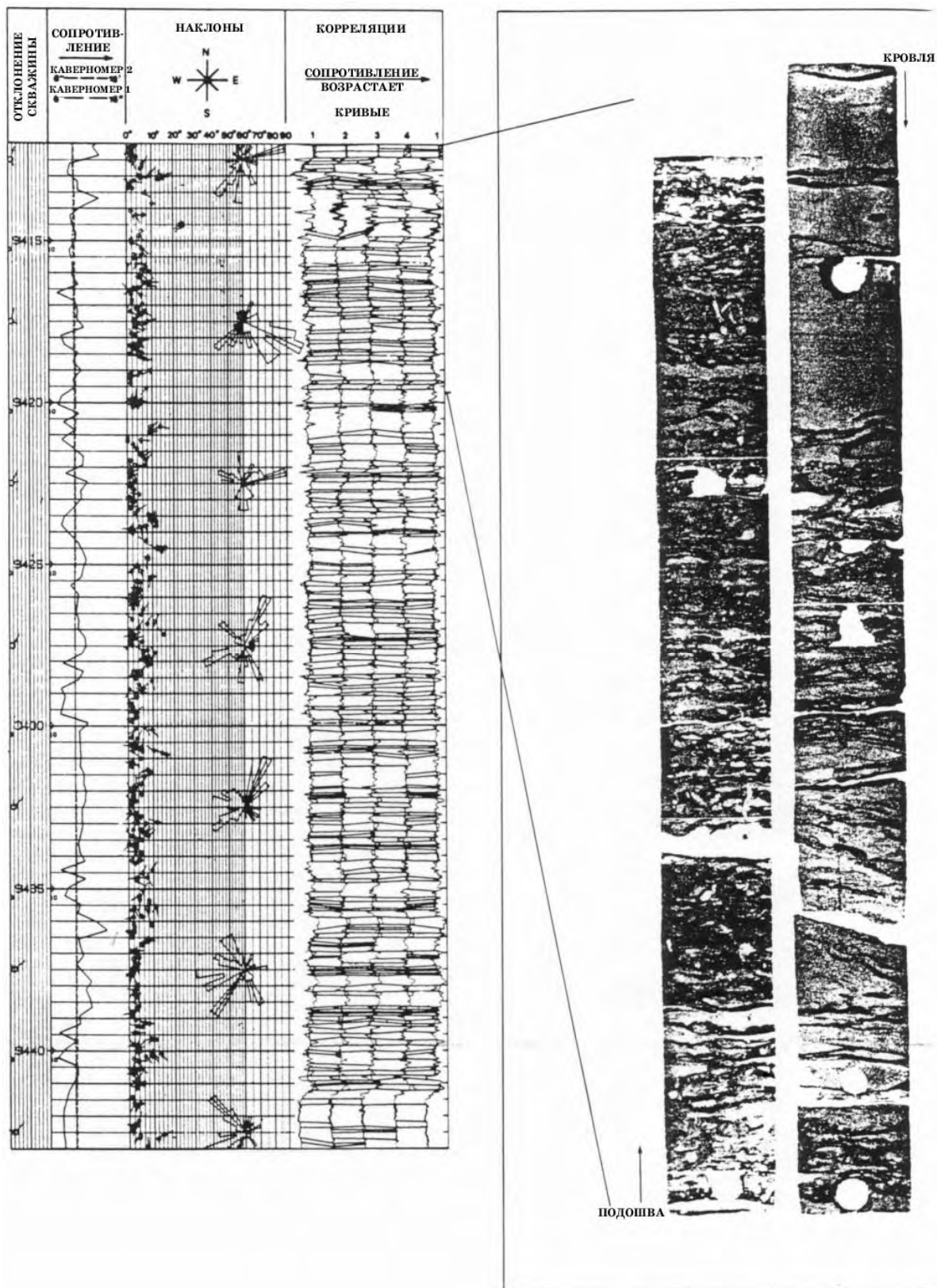
.6.7-19b,

(1- ; 6- ; 2- ; 7- ( ) ; 3- ( ) ; 4- ; 5- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- (Davies et al, 1971); 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- SHDT ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31- ; 32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- AC = ; 36- ↑ ; 37- ) : 2° ;



.6.7-21. Shannon Hartzog Draw.  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-  
 ; 7- ; 8- ( ) ; 9- ( ) ; 10- ( . API) ; 11- ; 12-  
 ; 13- ; 14- ; 15,18,22-  
 ; 16,21- , ; 17,20- , ; 19- ; 23-  
 )

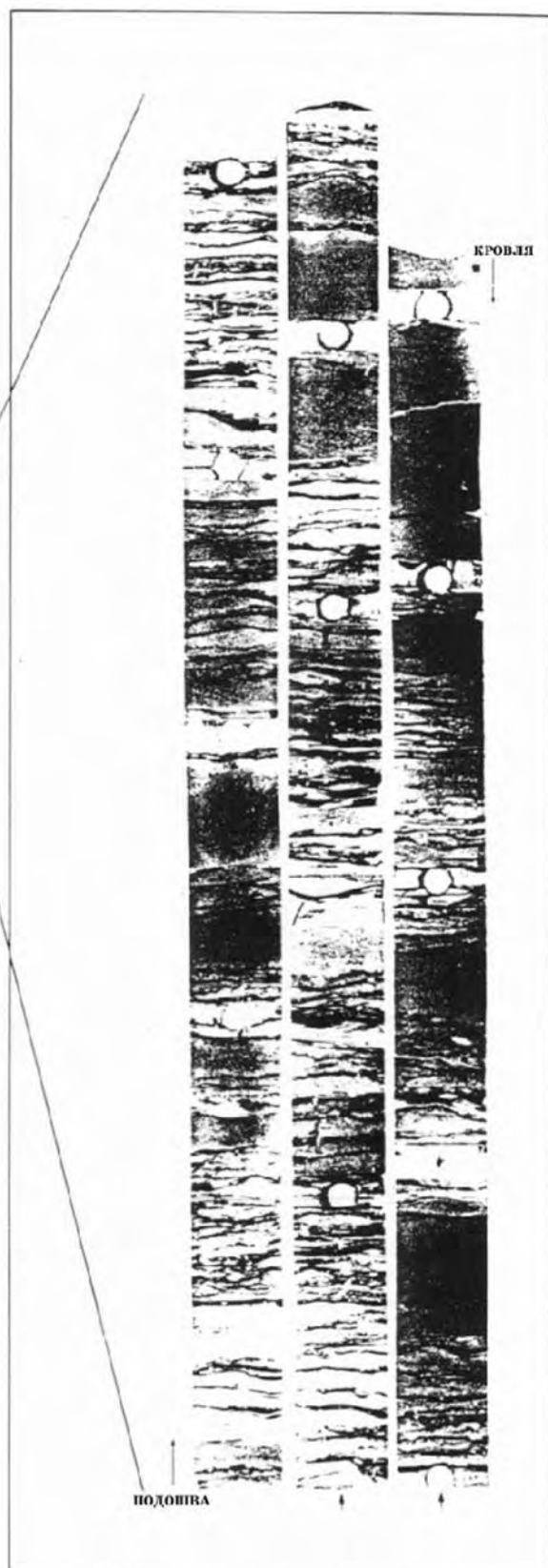
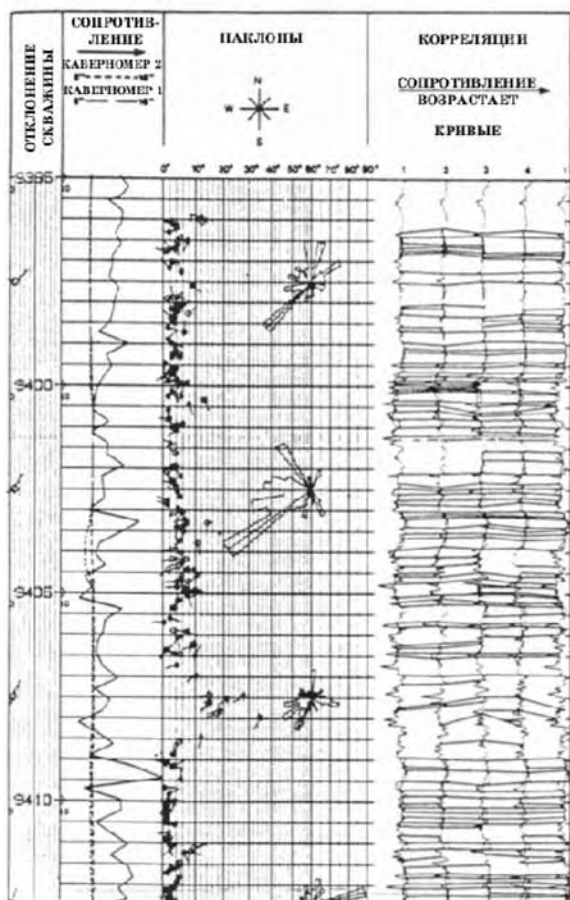




.6.7-22.

GEODIP (

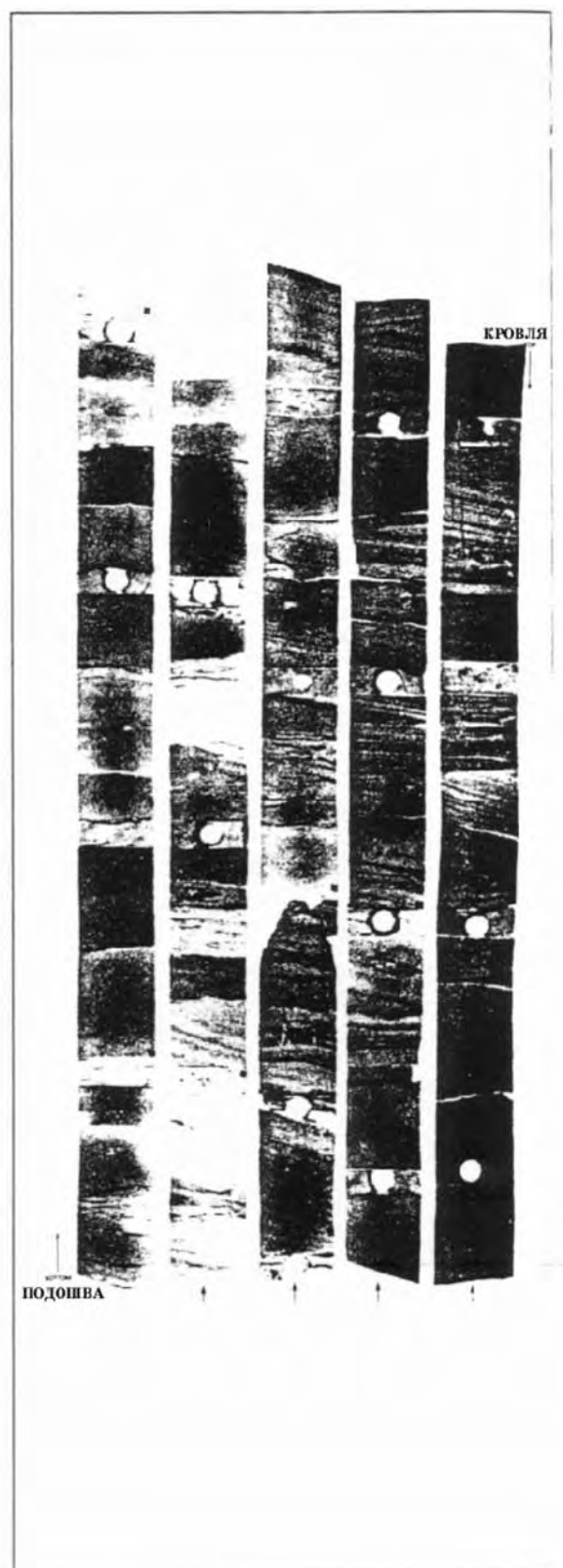
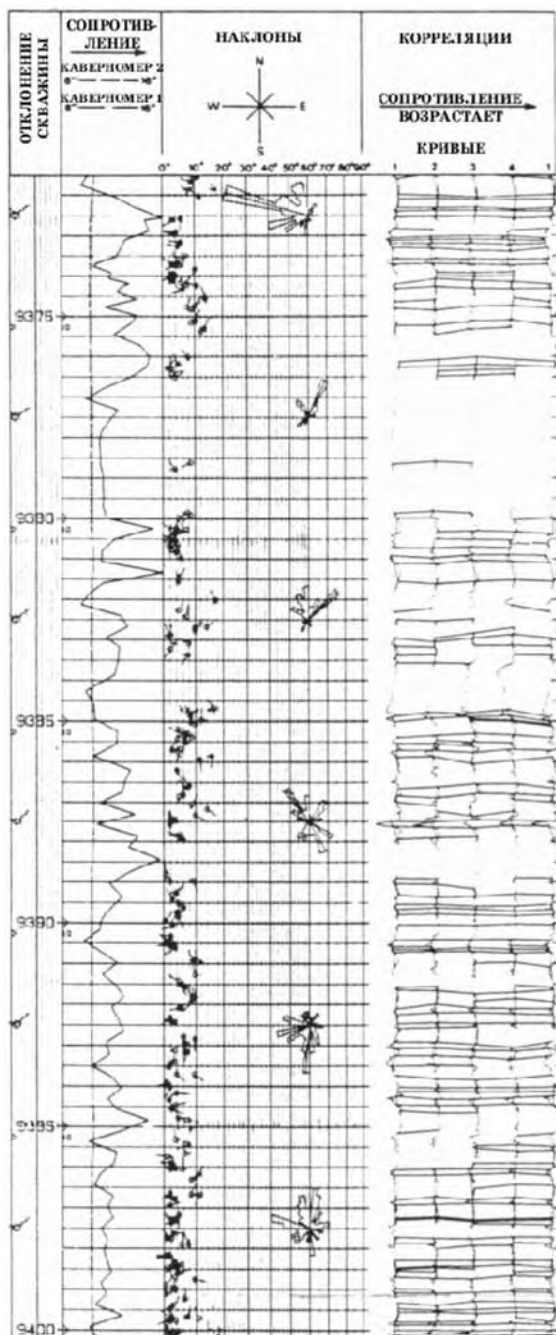
low sand character)



.6.7-23.

GEODIP (

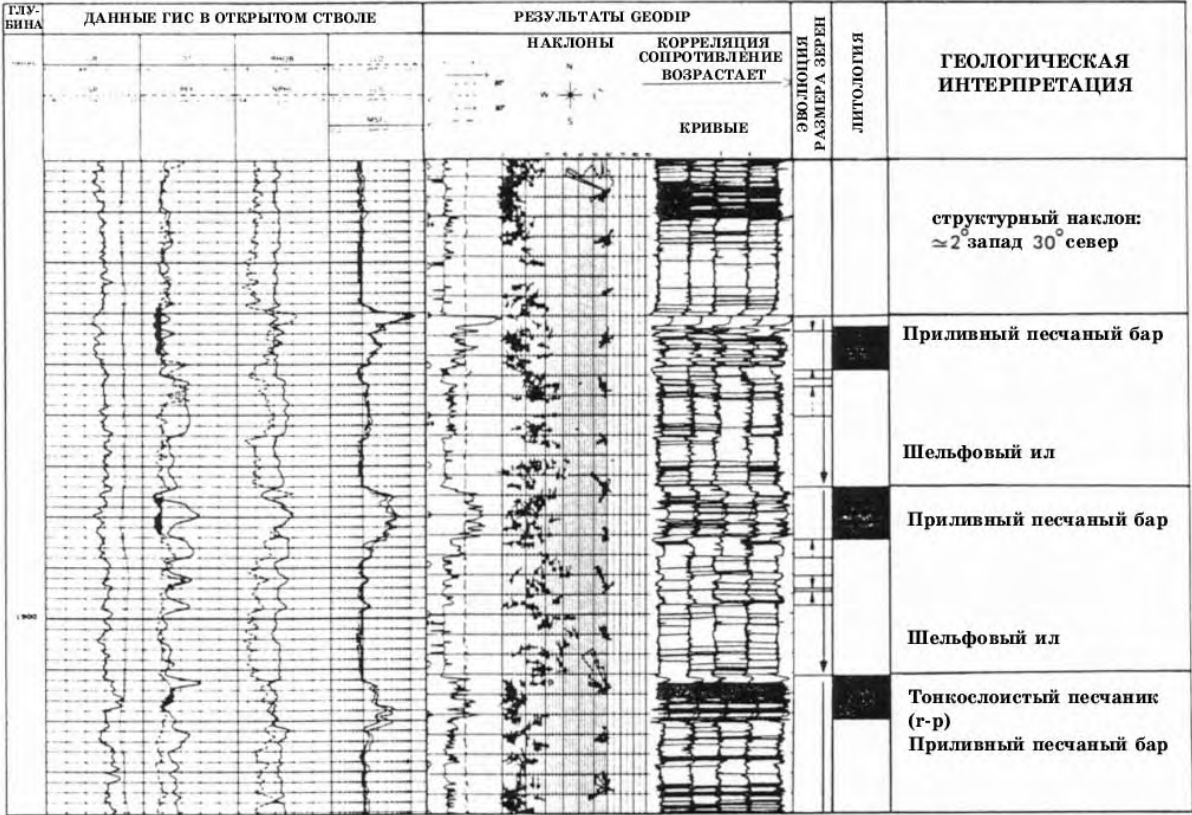
low sand character)



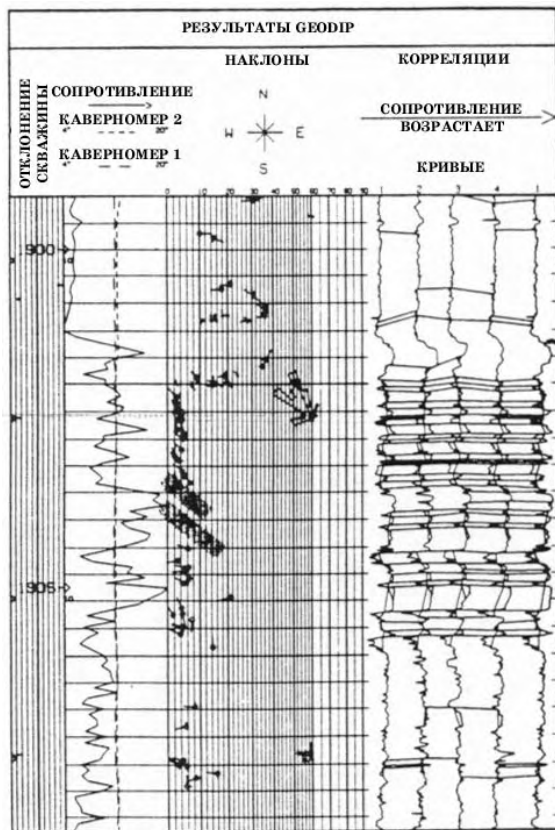
.6.7-24.

GEODIP (

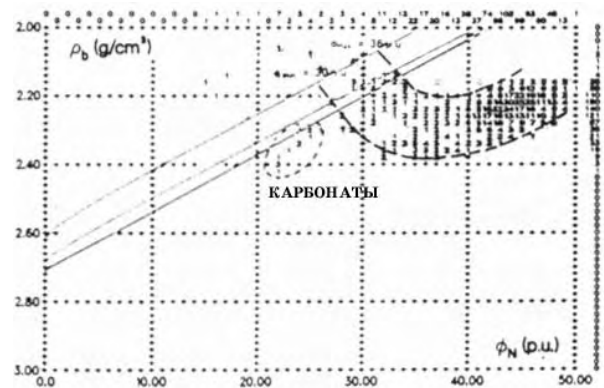
low sand character)



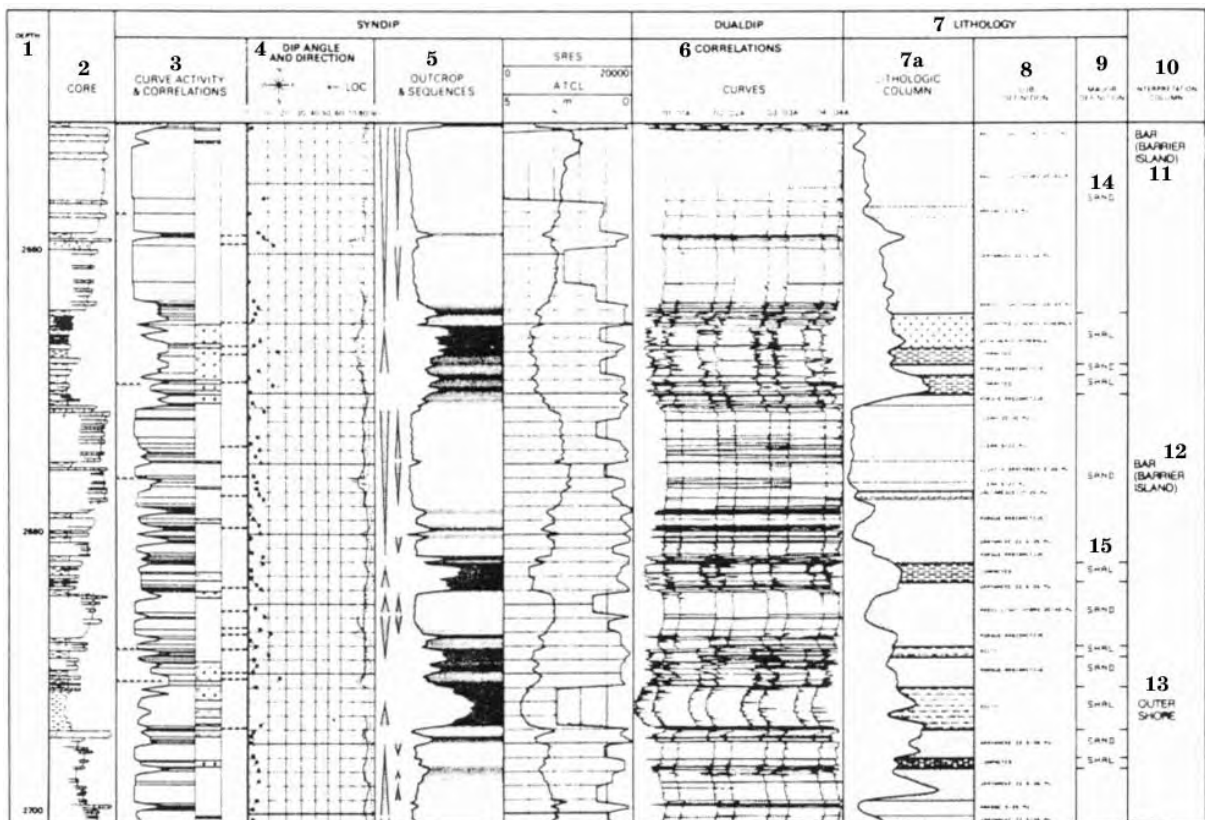
.6.7-25. ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, Godavari, , 1983).



.6.7-26. GEODIP  
( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).



.6.7-27.  $\rho_b$   
 $\phi_N$ ,  
( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).



.6.7-28. LITHO, LOCDIP, SYNDIP  
( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, 1983).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 7a- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11,12- ( ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- )

Godavari ( ),  
.6.7-25 (GR-LDT-CNL-BHC-DLL-MSFL-SP -  
GEODIP  
( 1/200),  
( .6.7-26). , -

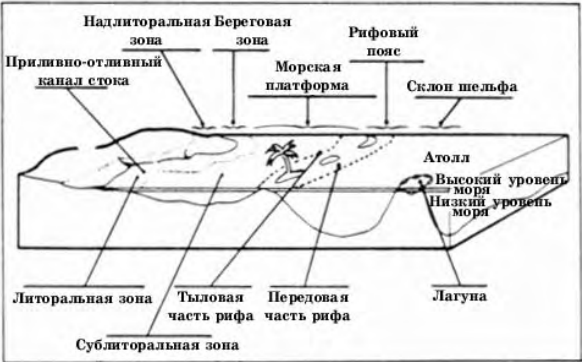
$\varnothing_N$  ( .6.7-27). ,  $\rho_b$   
18 . - 17  
Pe. , -

LITHO ,  
28).  
LOCDIP, SYNDIP  
( .6.7-

6.8.

6.8.1.

100 ),  
Sellwood ( Reading,  
1978),  
( .6.8-1).



.6.8-1.

6.8.2.



## 6.8.2.1.

## .6.8-2 ( Wilson, 1975).

7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8	Basin (various or irregular)	Open marine shelf	Top of slope carbonate	Foram	Organic build up reef	Sands on edge of platform	Open platform	Restricted platform	Platform evaporites
9	(a) Fine clastics	(a) Carbonates	(a) Carbonates	(a) Restricted fine grained sediments with siltstone	(a) Boundstones	(a) Shale lime sands	(a) Lime sand bodies	(a) Bioclastic carbonates	(a) Residual anhydrite and dolomite on salt flats
10	(b) Carbonates	(b) Shale	(b) Forams	(b) Forams	(b) Evaporating masses	(b) Islands with dune sands	(b) Phosphatic mudstone	(b) Litho bioclastic sand	(b) Laminated evaporites in isolated ponds
11	(c) Evaporites			(c) Lime mud	(c) Bioclastic		(c) Areas of tangential	(c) Fine grained tangential	
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18	Dark shale or silt stone	Very fossiliferous	Fine grained limestone	Variable depending on	Massive limestone	Carbonate	Variable carbonates	Often dolomite	Frequently laminated
19	Limestone (often basalt)	limestone with thin	locally cherty	water influenced	dominate	lime sand or dolomite	and tangential	and dolomite	dominate and anhydrite
20	Evaporites fill basin if			sedimentary					locally more grade into
21	deposition occurs			brines and					red beds
22				fine sands					
23									
24									
25									
26									
27									
28	Dark brown black and red	Grey green red brown	Dark to light	Dark to light	Light	Light	Dark to light	Light	Red yellow brown
29									
30									
31									
32									
33									
34									
35									
36									
37									
38	Lime mudstone	Bioclastic and whole	Dispersed fine	Limestone and bioclastic	Boundstones and	Granular well	Variable textures in	Clotted patterned mudstone	Anhydrite after gypsum
39	fine calcification	trunk mudstone	mudstone with some	radiolarians	potholes of granular	sorted rounded	granular and mudstone	and granular mudstone	nodules - usually chert
40		some calcification	calcification	ethanol	potholes		bioclastic	some mudstone	and brines irregular
41									laminations
42									
43									
44									
45									
46									
47	Very even lamination on	Dispersed, thin to	Minor lamination	Stumpy forams	Massive organic structure	Medium to large scale	Intense lamination	Brackish, stromatolite	Anhydrite after gypsum
48	fine scale	medium bedded with	Other massive beds	beds built on	or open framework with	crust building		laminations, dolomite	nodules - usually chert
49	rhythmic bedding	nodular layers	lenses of graded	blocks	roofed cavities			crust	and brines irregular
50	massive ripple cross		sediment		fracture dykes			cross-bedded sand in	laminations
51	lamination		Limestone		Sometimes stromatolite			channels	
52									
53									
54									
55									
56									
57									
58	Quartz silt and shale	Quartz silt and shale	Some shale silt	Some shale and silt	None	Local quartz sand	Tangential and	Interbedded tangential	Auriferous and
59	fine grained siltstone	in red segregated beds	and fine grained				carbonate beds	and carbonate beds	interbedded
60	often cherty		sediments				and segregated	beds	may be important
61									
62									
63									
64									
65									
66									
67	Fluctuating and methane	Dispersed, thin to	Bioclastic debris	Carbonates of whole	Mass frame building	Few indigenous organisms	Fossils dominated by more	Limited fauna	Stromatolite algae
68	rich	medium bedded with	derived mostly	basal organisms and	colonies and	Specialized community	tolerant groups in a	mostly grazing	around the very
69	Occasional mass mortality	nodular layers	from openings	bioclastic debris	coralline associated	Massive elevated shell debris	diverse group in a	gastropods	indigenous biota
70	deposits						subtidal	and	
71									
72									
73									
74									
75									
76									

## .6.8-2.

( Wilson, 1975).

(1- ; 2,5- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31,32,35- ; 33,34,36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- ; 44- ; 45- ; 46- ; 47- ; 48- ; 49- ; 50- ; 51- ; 52- ; 53- ; 54- ; 55- ; 56- ; 57- ; 58- ; 59- ; 60- ; 61- ; 62- ; 63- ; 64- ; 65- ; 66- ; 67- ; 68- ; 69- ; 70- ; 71- ; 72- ; 73- ; 74- ; 75- ; 76- ; 77- ; 78- ; 79- ; 80- ; 81- ; 82- ; 83- ; 84- ; 85- ; 86- ; 87- ; 88- ; 89- ; 90- ; 91- ; 92- ; 93- ; 94- ; 95- ; 96- ; 97- ; 98- ; 99- ; 100- ; 101- ; 102- ; 103- ; 104- ; 105- ; 106- ; 107- ; 108- ; 109- ; 110- ; 111- ; 112- ; 113- ; 114- ; 115- ; 116- ; 117- ; 118- ; 119- ; 120- ; 121- ; 122- ; 123- ; 124- ; 125- ; 126- ; 127- ; 128- ; 129- ; 130- ; 131- ; 132- ; 133- ; 134- ; 135- ; 136- ; 137- ; 138- ; 139- ; 140- ; 141- ; 142- ; 143- ; 144- ; 145- ; 146- ; 147- ; 148- ; 149- ; 150- ; 151- ; 152- ; 153- ; 154- ; 155- ; 156- ; 157- ; 158- ; 159- ; 160- ; 161- ; 162- ; 163- ; 164- ; 165- ; 166- ; 167- ; 168- ; 169- ; 170- ; 171- ; 172- ; 173- ; 174- ; 175- ; 176- ; 177- ; 178- ; 179- ; 180- ; 181- ; 182- ; 183- ; 184- ; 185- ; 186- ; 187- ; 188- ; 189- ; 190- ; 191- ; 192- ; 193- ; 194- ; 195- ; 196- ; 197- ; 198- ; 199- ; 200- ; 201- ; 202- ; 203- ; 204- ; 205- ; 206- ; 207- ; 208- ; 209- ; 210- ; 211- ; 212- ; 213- ; 214- ; 215- ; 216- ; 217- ; 218- ; 219- ; 220- ; 221- ; 222- ; 223- ; 224- ; 225- ; 226- ; 227- ; 228- ; 229- ; 230- ; 231- ; 232- ; 233- ; 234- ; 235- ; 236- ; 237- ; 238- ; 239- ; 240- ; 241- ; 242- ; 243- ; 244- ; 245- ; 246- ; 247- ; 248- ; 249- ; 250- ; 251- ; 252- ; 253- ; 254- ; 255- ; 256- ; 257- ; 258- ; 259- ; 260- ; 261- ; 262- ; 263- ; 264- ; 265- ; 266- ; 267- ; 268- ; 269- ; 270- ; 271- ; 272- ; 273- ; 274- ; 275- ; 276- ; 277- ; 278- ; 279- ; 280- ; 281- ; 282- ; 283- ; 284- ; 285- ; 286- ; 287- ; 288- ; 289- ; 290- ; 291- ; 292- ; 293- ; 294- ; 295- ; 296- ; 297- ; 298- ; 299- ; 300- ; 301- ; 302- ; 303- ; 304- ; 305- ; 306- ; 307- ; 308- ; 309- ; 310- ; 311- ; 312- ; 313- ; 314- ; 315- ; 316- ; 317- ; 318- ; 319- ; 320- ; 321- ; 322- ; 323- ; 324- ; 325- ; 326- ; 327- ; 328- ; 329- ; 330- ; 331- ; 332- ; 333- ; 334- ; 335- ; 336- ; 337- ; 338- ; 339- ; 340- ; 341- ; 342- ; 343- ; 344- ; 345- ; 346- ; 347- ; 348- ; 349- ; 350- ; 351- ; 352- ; 353- ; 354- ; 355- ; 356- ; 357- ; 358- ; 359- ; 360- ; 361- ; 362- ; 363- ; 364- ; 365- ; 366- ; 367- ; 368- ; 369- ; 370- ; 371- ; 372- ; 373- ; 374- ; 375- ; 376- ; 377- ; 378- ; 379- ; 380- ; 381- ; 382- ; 383- ; 384- ; 385- ; 386- ; 387- ; 388- ; 389- ; 390- ; 391- ; 392- ; 393- ; 394- ; 395- ; 396- ; 397- ; 398- ; 399- ; 400- ; 401- ; 402- ; 403- ; 404- ; 405- ; 406- ; 407- ; 408- ; 409- ; 410- ; 411- ; 412- ; 413- ; 414- ; 415- ; 416- ; 417- ; 418- ; 419- ; 420- ; 421- ; 422- ; 423- ; 424- ; 425- ; 426- ; 427- ; 428- ; 429- ; 430- ; 431- ; 432- ; 433- ; 434- ; 435- ; 436- ; 437- ; 438- ; 439- ; 440- ; 441- ; 442- ; 443- ; 444- ; 445- ; 446- ; 447- ; 448- ; 449- ; 450- ; 451- ; 452- ; 453- ; 454- ; 455- ; 456- ; 457- ; 458- ; 459- ; 460- ; 461- ; 462- ; 463- ; 464- ; 465- ; 466- ; 467- ; 468- ; 469- ; 470- ; 471- ; 472- ; 473- ; 474- ; 475- ; 476- ; 477- ; 478- ; 479- ; 480- ; 481- ; 482- ; 483- ; 484- ; 485- ; 486- ; 487- ; 488- ; 489- ; 490- ; 491- ; 492- ; 493- ; 494- ; 495- ; 496- ; 497- ; 498- ; 499- ; 500- ; 501- ; 502- ; 503- ; 504- ; 505- ; 506- ; 507- ; 508- ; 509- ; 510- ; 511- ; 512- ; 513- ; 514- ; 515- ; 516- ; 517- ; 518- ; 519- ; 520- ; 521- ; 522- ; 523- ; 524- ; 525- ; 526- ; 527- ; 528- ; 529- ; 530- ; 531- ; 532- ; 533- ; 534- ; 535- ; 536- ; 537- ; 538- ; 539- ; 540- ; 541- ; 542- ; 543- ; 544- ; 545- ; 546- ; 547- ; 548- ; 549- ; 550- ; 551- ; 552- ; 553- ; 554- ; 555- ; 556- ; 557- ; 558- ; 559- ; 560- ; 561- ; 562- ; 563- ; 564- ; 565- ; 566- ; 567- ; 568- ; 569- ; 570- ; 571- ; 572- ; 573- ; 574- ; 575- ; 576- ; 577- ; 578- ; 579- ; 580- ; 581- ; 582- ; 583- ; 584- ; 585- ; 586- ; 587- ; 588- ; 589- ; 590- ; 591- ; 592- ; 593- ; 594- ; 595- ; 596- ; 597- ; 598- ; 599- ; 600- ; 601- ; 602- ; 603- ; 604- ; 605- ; 606- ; 607- ; 608- ; 609- ; 610- ; 611- ; 612- ; 613- ; 614- ; 615- ; 616- ; 617- ; 618- ; 619- ; 620- ; 621- ; 622- ; 623- ; 624- ; 625- ; 626- ; 627- ; 628- ; 629- ; 630- ; 631- ; 632- ; 633- ; 634- ; 635- ; 636- ; 637- ; 638- ; 639- ; 640- ; 641- ; 642- ; 643- ; 644- ; 645- ; 646- ; 647- ; 648- ; 649- ; 650- ; 651- ; 652- ; 653- ; 654- ; 655- ; 656- ; 657- ; 658- ; 659- ; 660- ; 661- ; 662- ; 663- ; 664- ; 665- ; 666- ; 667- ; 668- ; 669- ; 670- ; 671- ; 672- ; 673- ; 674- ; 675- ; 676- ; 677- ; 678- ; 679- ; 680- ; 681- ; 682- ; 683- ; 684- ; 685- ; 686- ; 687- ; 688- ; 689- ; 690- ; 691- ; 692- ; 693- ; 694- ; 695- ; 696- ; 697- ; 698- ; 699- ; 700- ; 701- ; 702- ; 703- ; 704- ; 705- ; 706- ; 707- ; 708- ; 709- ; 710- ; 711- ; 712- ; 713- ; 714- ; 715- ; 716- ; 717- ; 718- ; 719- ; 720- ; 721- ; 722- ; 723- ; 724- ; 725- ; 726- ; 727- ; 728- ; 729- ; 730- ; 731- ; 732- ; 733- ; 734- ; 735- ; 736- ; 737- ; 738- ; 739- ; 740- ; 741- ; 742- ; 743- ; 744- ; 745- ; 746- ; 747- ; 748- ; 749- ; 750- ; 751- ; 752- ; 753- ; 754- ; 755- ; 756- ; 757- ; 758- ; 759- ; 760- ; 761- ; 762- ; 763- ; 764- ; 765- ; 766- ; 767- ; 768- ; 769- ; 770- ; 771- ; 772- ; 773- ; 774- ; 775- ; 776- ; 777- ; 778- ; 779- ; 780- ; 781- ; 782- ; 783- ; 784- ; 785- ; 786- ; 787- ; 788- ; 789- ; 790- ; 791- ; 792- ; 793- ; 794- ; 795- ; 796- ; 797- ; 798- ; 799- ; 800- ; 801- ; 802- ; 803- ; 804- ; 805- ; 806- ; 807- ; 808- ; 809- ; 810- ; 811- ; 812- ; 813- ; 814- ; 815- ; 816- ; 817- ; 818- ; 819- ; 820- ; 821- ; 822- ; 823- ; 824- ; 825- ; 826- ; 827- ; 828- ; 829- ; 830- ; 831- ; 832- ; 833- ; 834- ; 835- ; 836- ; 837- ; 838- ; 839- ; 840- ; 841- ; 842- ; 843- ; 844- ; 845- ; 846- ; 847- ; 848- ; 849- ; 850- ; 851- ; 852- ; 853- ; 854- ; 855- ; 856- ; 857- ; 858- ; 859- ; 860- ; 861- ; 862- ; 863- ; 864- ; 865- ; 866- ; 867- ; 868- ; 869- ; 870- ; 871- ; 872- ; 873- ; 874- ; 875- ; 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1017- ; 1018- ; 1019- ; 1020- ; 1021- ; 1022- ; 1023- ; 1024- ; 1025- ; 1026- ; 1027- ; 1028- ; 1029- ; 1030- ; 1031- ; 1032- ; 1033- ; 1034- ; 1035- ; 1036- ; 1037- ; 1038- ; 1039- ; 1040- ; 1041- ; 1042- ; 1043- ; 1044- ; 1045- ; 1046- ; 1047- ; 1048- ; 1049- ; 1050- ; 1051- ; 1052- ; 1053- ; 1054- ; 1055- ; 1056- ; 1057- ; 1058- ; 1059- ; 1060- ; 1061- ; 1062- ; 1063- ; 1064- ; 1065- ; 1066- ; 1067- ; 1068- ; 1069- ; 1070- ; 1071- ; 1072- ; 1073- ; 1074- ; 1075- ; 1076- ; 1077- ; 1078- ; 1079- ; 1080- ; 1081- ; 1082- ; 1083- ; 1084- ; 1085- ; 1086- ; 1087- ; 1088- ; 1089- ; 1090- ; 1091- ; 1092- ; 1093- ; 1094- ; 1095- ; 1096- ; 1097- ; 1098- ; 1099- ; 1100- ; 1101- ; 1102- ; 1103- ; 1104- ; 1105- ; 1106- ; 1107- ; 1108- ; 1109- ; 1110- ; 1111- ; 1112- ; 1113- ; 1114- ; 1115- ; 1116- ; 1117- ; 1118- ; 1119- ; 1120- ; 1121- ; 1122- ; 1123- ; 1124- ; 1125- ; 1126- ; 1127- ; 1128- ; 1129- ; 1130- ; 1131- ; 1132- ; 1133- ; 1134- ; 1135- ; 1136- ; 1137- ; 1138- ; 1139- ; 1140- ; 1141- ; 1142- ; 1143- ; 1144- ; 1145- ; 1146- ; 1147- ; 1148- ; 1149- ; 1150- ; 1151- ; 1152- ; 1153- ; 1154- ; 1155- ; 1156- ; 1157- ; 1158- ; 1159- ; 1160- ; 1161- ; 1162- ; 1163- ; 1164- ; 1165- ; 1166- ; 1167- ; 1168- ; 1169- ; 1170- ; 1171- ; 1172- ; 1173- ; 1174- ; 1175- ; 1176- ; 1177- ; 1178- ; 1179- ; 1180- ; 1181- ; 1182- ; 1183- ; 1184- ; 1185- ; 1186- ; 1187- ; 1188- ; 1189- ; 1190- ; 1191- ; 1192- ; 1193- ; 1194- ; 1195- ; 1196- ; 1197- ; 1198- ; 1199- ; 1200- ; 1201- ; 1202- ; 1203- ; 1204- ; 1205- ; 1206- ; 1207- ; 1208- ; 1209- ; 1210- ; 1211- ; 1212- ; 1213- ; 1214- ; 1215- ; 1216- ; 1217- ; 1218- ; 1219- ; 1220- ; 1221- ; 1222- ; 1223- ; 1224- ; 1225- ; 1226- ; 1227- ; 1228- ; 1229- ; 1230- ; 1231- ; 1232- ; 1233- ; 1234- ; 1235- ; 1236- ; 1237- ; 1238- ; 1239- ; 1240- ; 1241- ; 1242- ; 1243- ; 124

61- ; 60- ; 62- ; 63- ; 64-  
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 ; 75-  
 ; 76-

## 6.8.2.2.

### 6.8.2.2.1.

### 6.8.2.2.2.

( Dunham) -  
 .6.8-2,

## 6.8.2.3.

.6.8-2.

## 6.8.2.4.

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## 6.8.2.5.



James (1979), «

Walker, 1979).

.6.8-3.

.6.8-4,

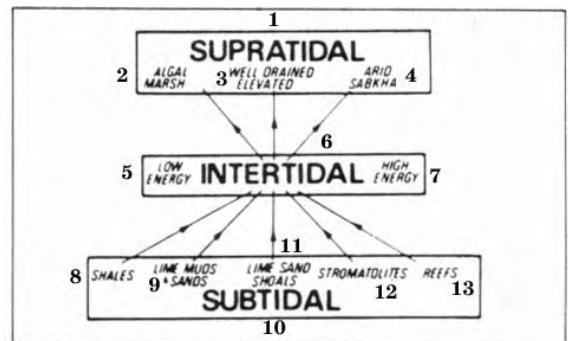
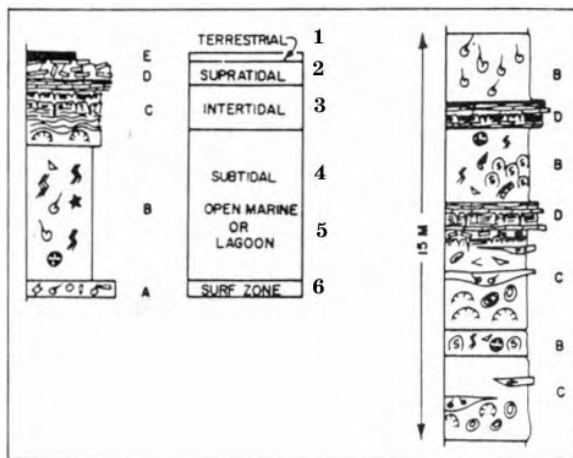
.6.8-5,

(Walker, 1979),

.6.8-6.

.6.8-3.

.6.7-8



.6.8-4.

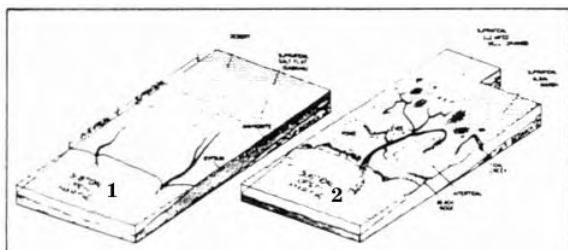
.6.8-3.

( James, Walker, 1979).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- )

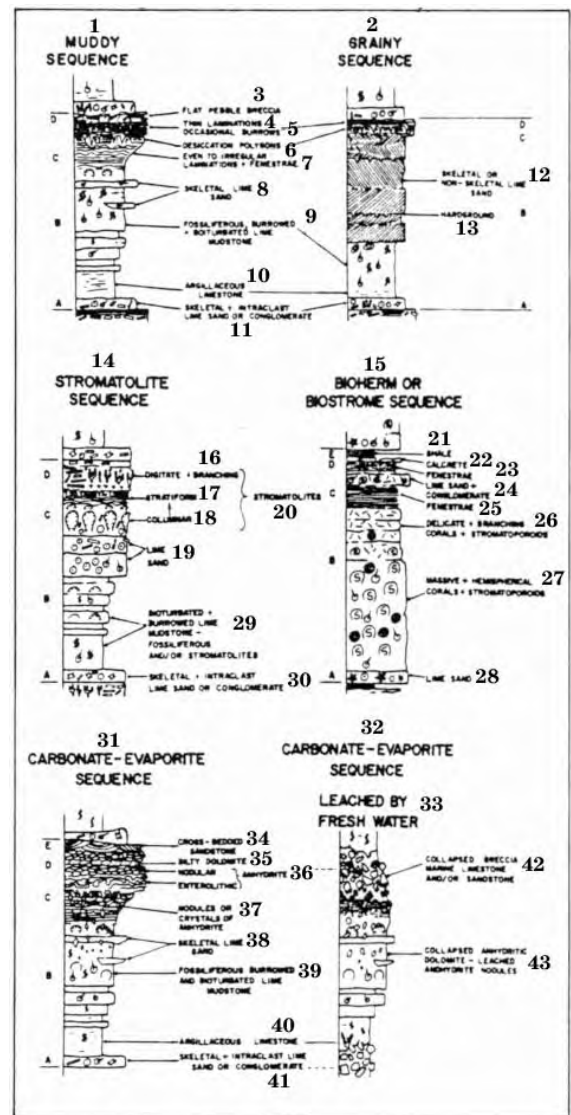
( James, Walker, 1979).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- )



.6.8-5. (a) (hyper-saline) ; (b) ; ( James, Wal-ter, 1979). (1,2-

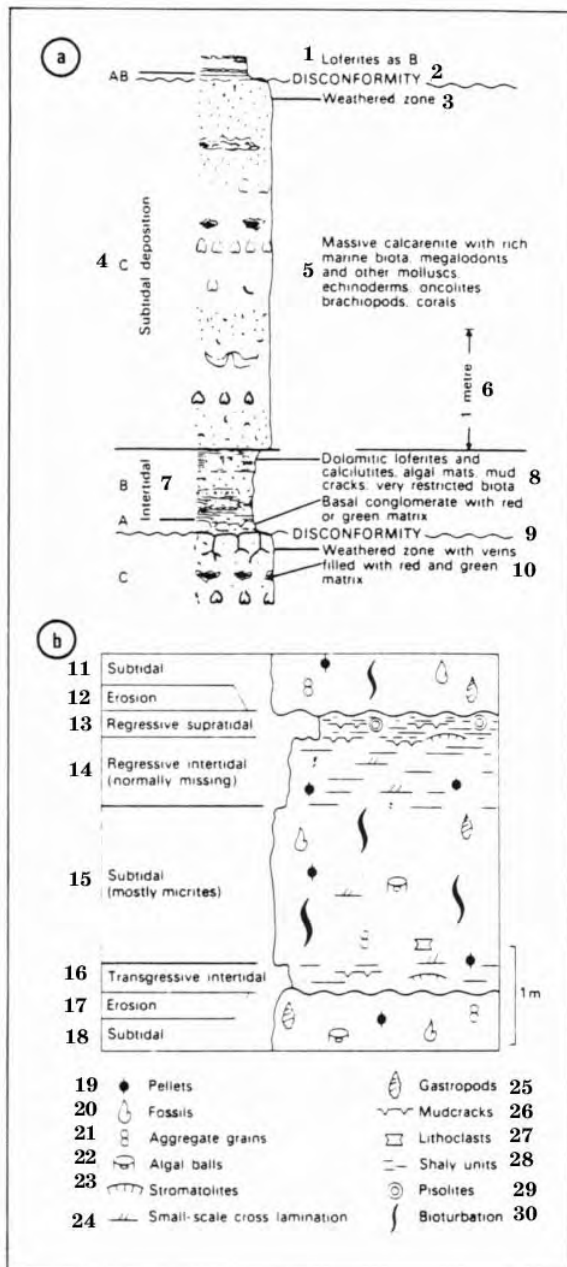
.6.8-6. ( James, Walker, 1979). (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- ; 24- ; 25- ; 26- ? ; 27- ; 28- ; 29- ; 30- ; 31,32- ; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ; 38- ; 39- ; 40- ; 41- ; 42- ; 43- )



6.8.2.6.

.6.8-7.

(a) Lofer ( Fisher, 1964, 1975); (b) Calcare



Massiccio, ( Colacichi , 1975).  
(1- ; 4- ; 5-  
B; 2- ; 3-  
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; 25- ; 26-  
; 27- ; 28-  
; 29- ; 30- )

### 6.8.2.7.

### 6.8.3.

#### 6.8.3.1.

Knuff

( .6.8-8).

$\rho_b$

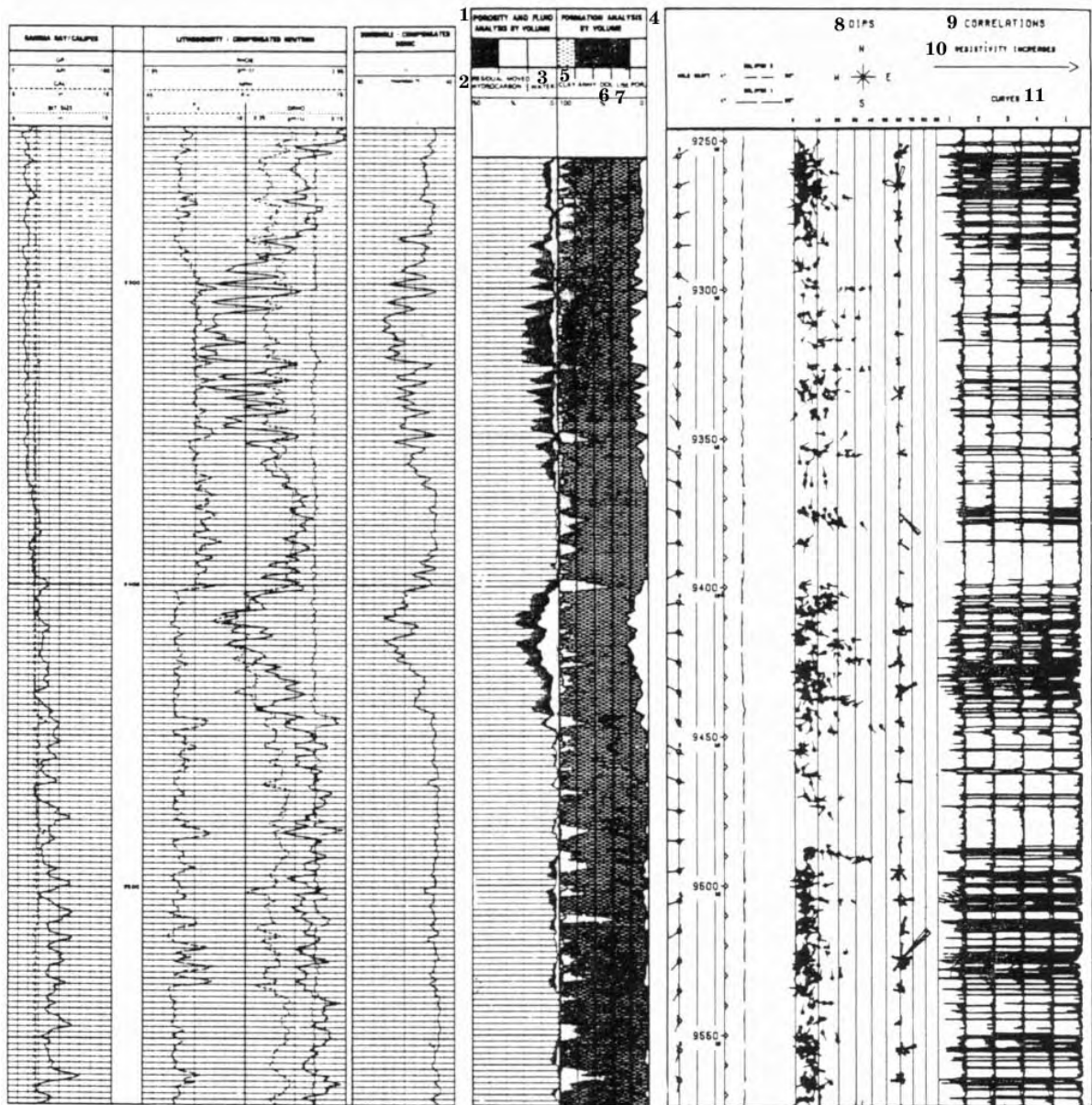
$\sigma_N$  ( .6.8-9a),

(

( , )

Pe ( .6.8-9b)

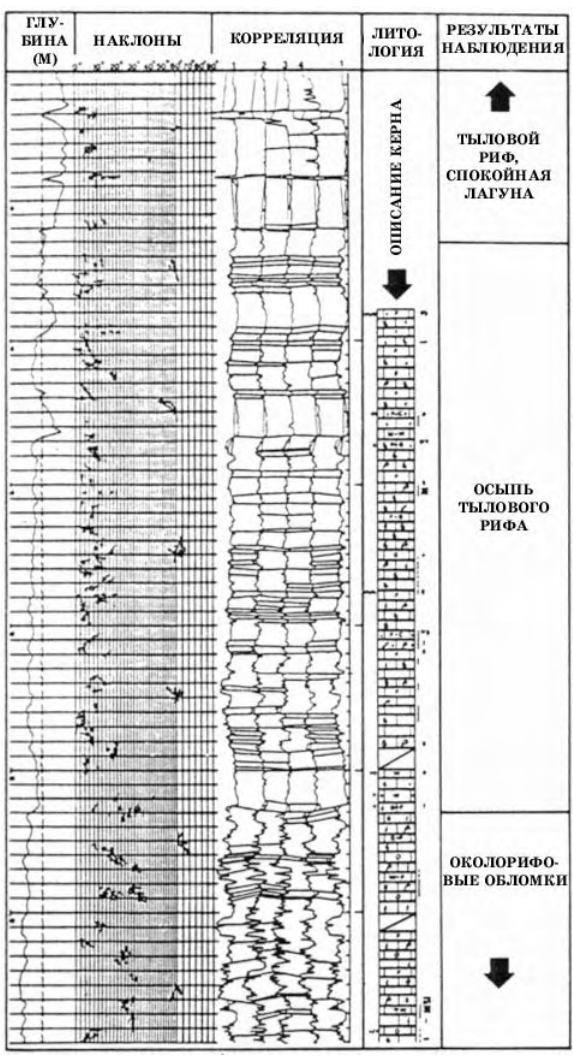
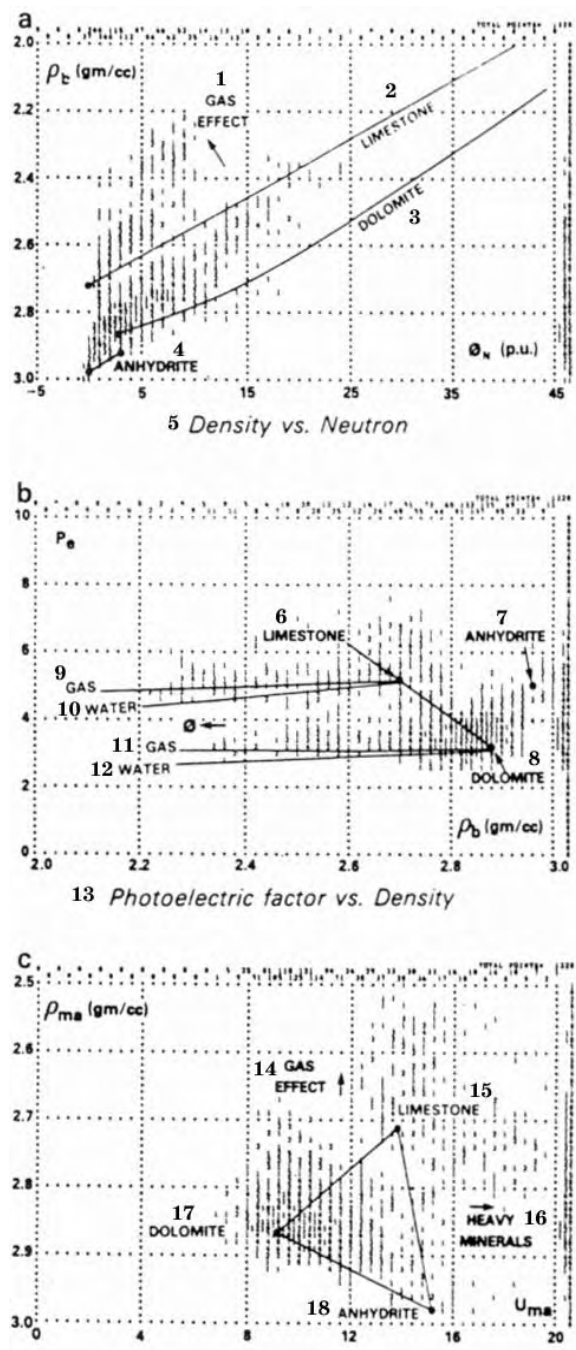
$(\rho_{ma})_a$   $(U_{ma})_a$  ( .6.8-9c)



6.8-8. GLOBAL  
 GEODIP ( Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, / , 1981).  
 (1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- )

### 6.8.3.2.

GEODIP LOCDIP Arab, - .



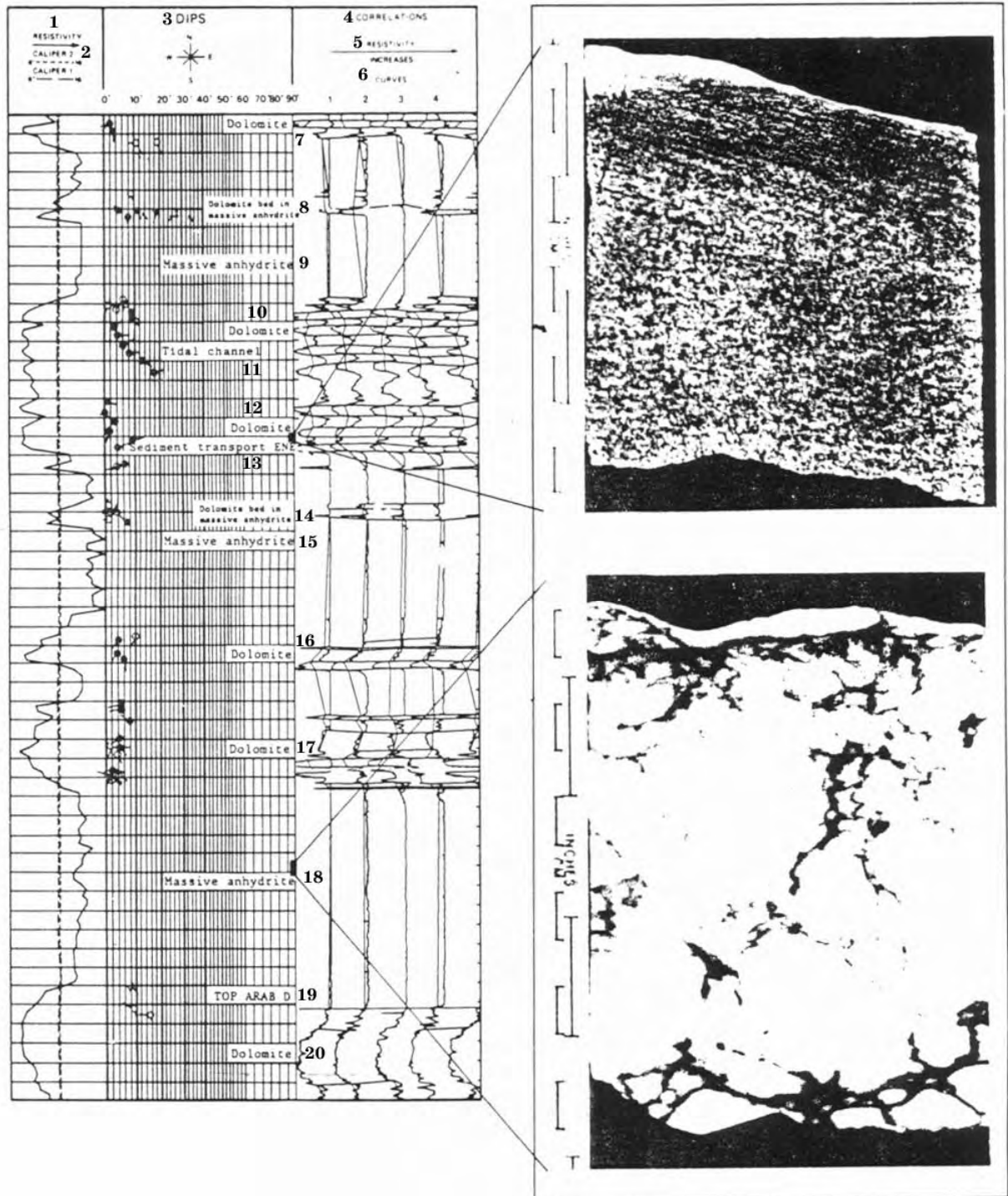
6.8-10. GEODIP (Theys, 1983).

6.8-9. (a):  
; (b):  
; (c):  
( $\rho_{ma}$ )<sub>a</sub> - ( $U_{ma}$ )<sub>a</sub> (Schlumberger, Well evaluation Conference, /, 1981).  
(1,14- ; 2,6,15- ; 3,8,17-  
; 4,7,18- ; 5-  
; 9,11- ; 10,12- ; 16-  
)

( 6.8-10).

( 6.8-11).

( .6.8-12).  
 ( .6.8-11 – 6.8-13),  
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 ( .6.8-14),  
 ( .6.8-15).  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( .6.8-16).



.6.8-11.

GEODIP

(1- ; 2- ; 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
 7,10,12,16,17,20- ; 8,14- ; 9,15,18- ; 11-  
 ; 13-  
 ; 19- Arab D)

Desert Creek,

Paradox,

.6.8-17,

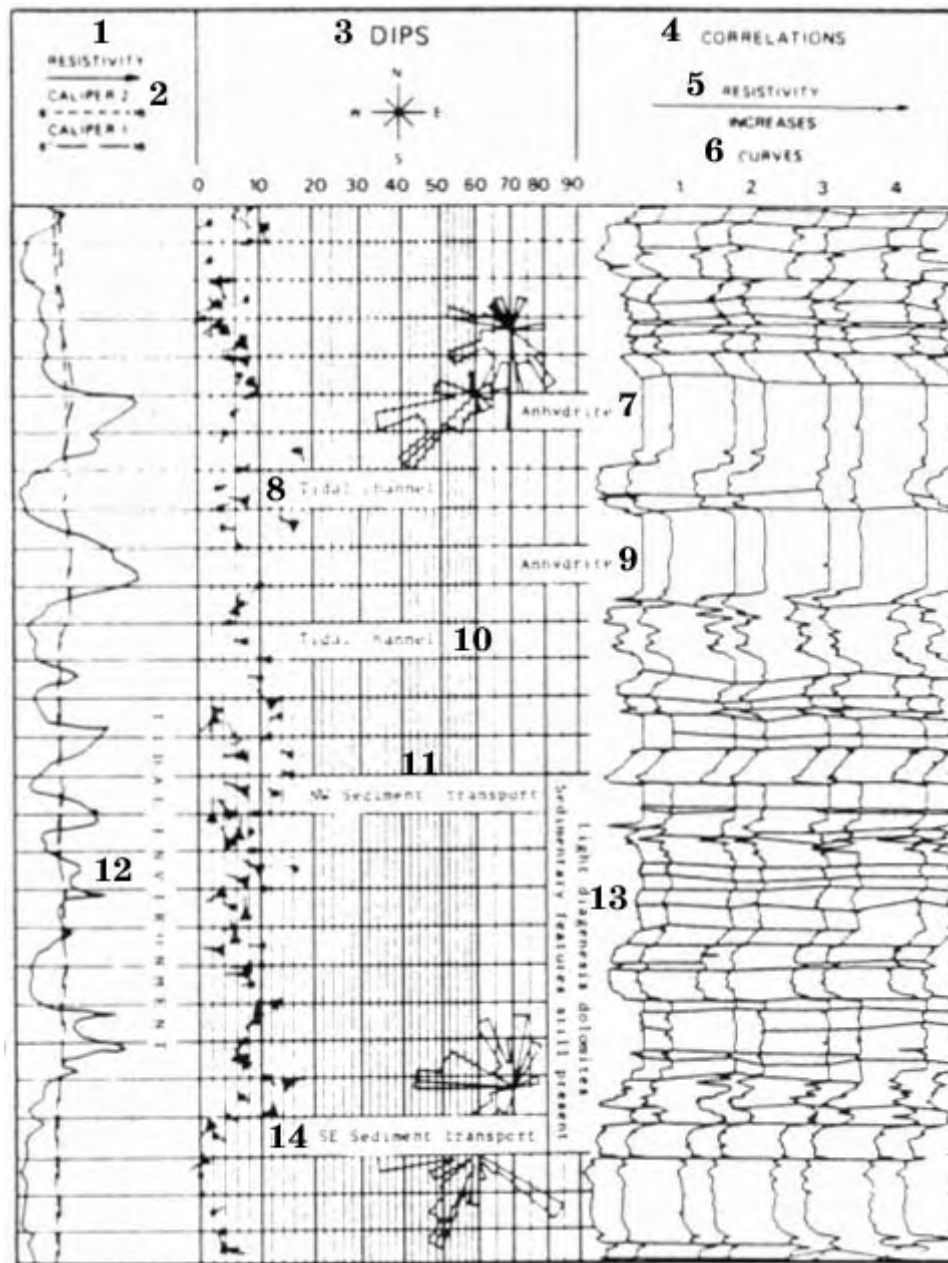
LOCDIP –  
 FMS

.6.8-18.

( .6.8-20)

( .6.8-21)

( .6.8-19),  
 ( .6.8-22).

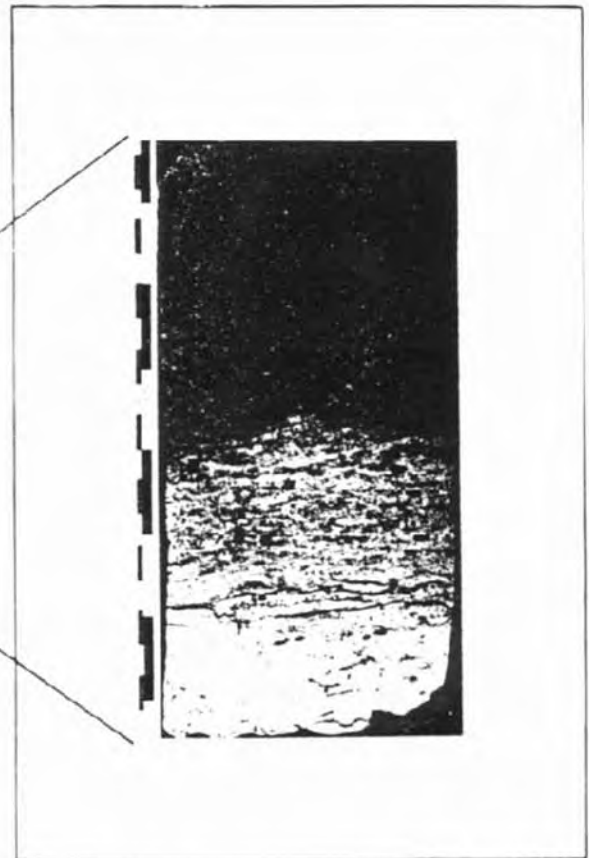
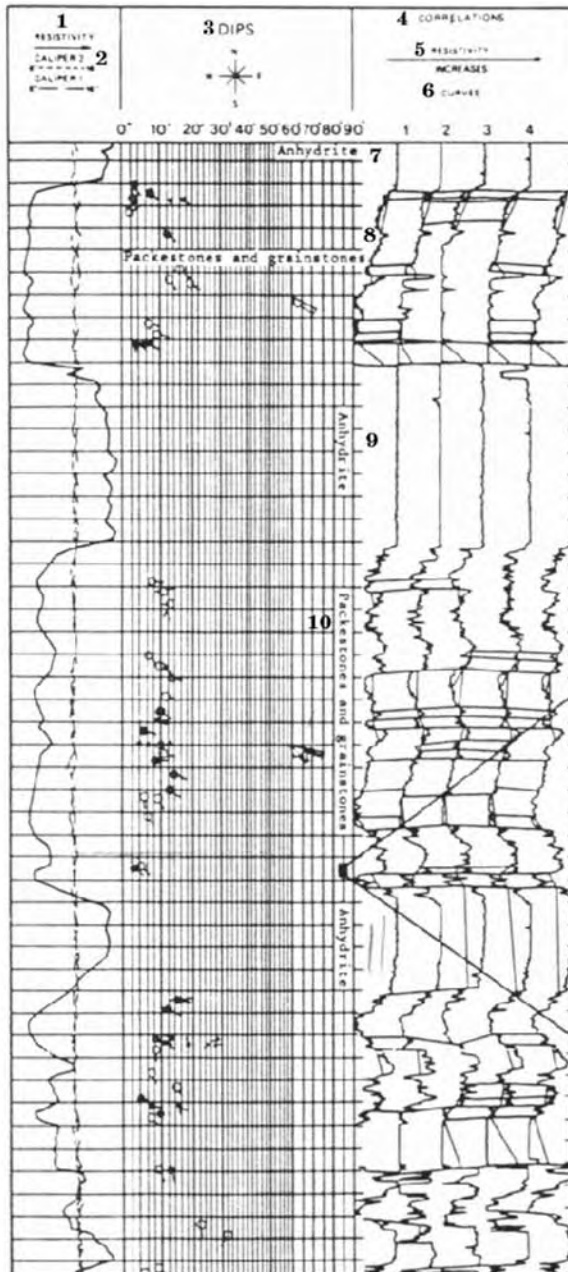


.6.8-12.

LOC DIP

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
 7,9- ; 8,10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14-  
 ) ,

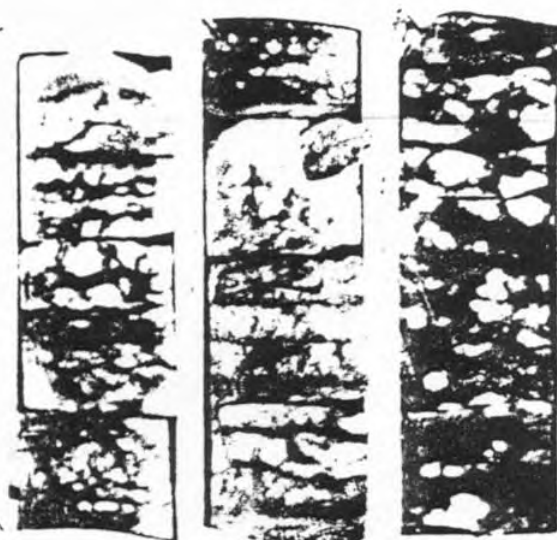
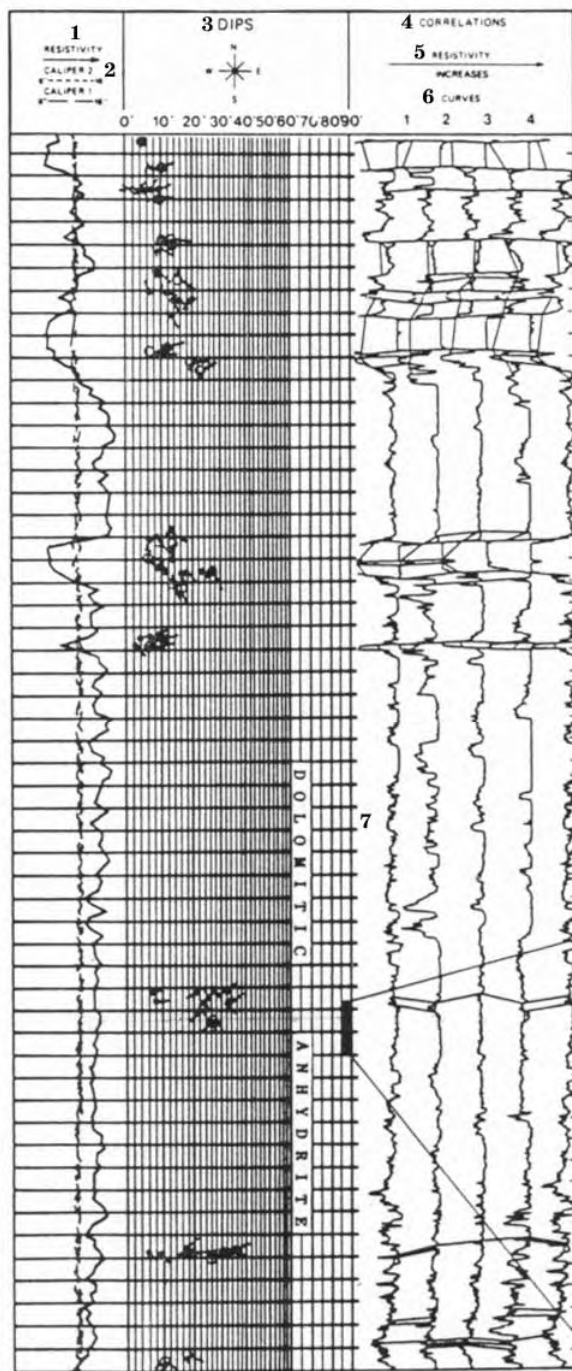




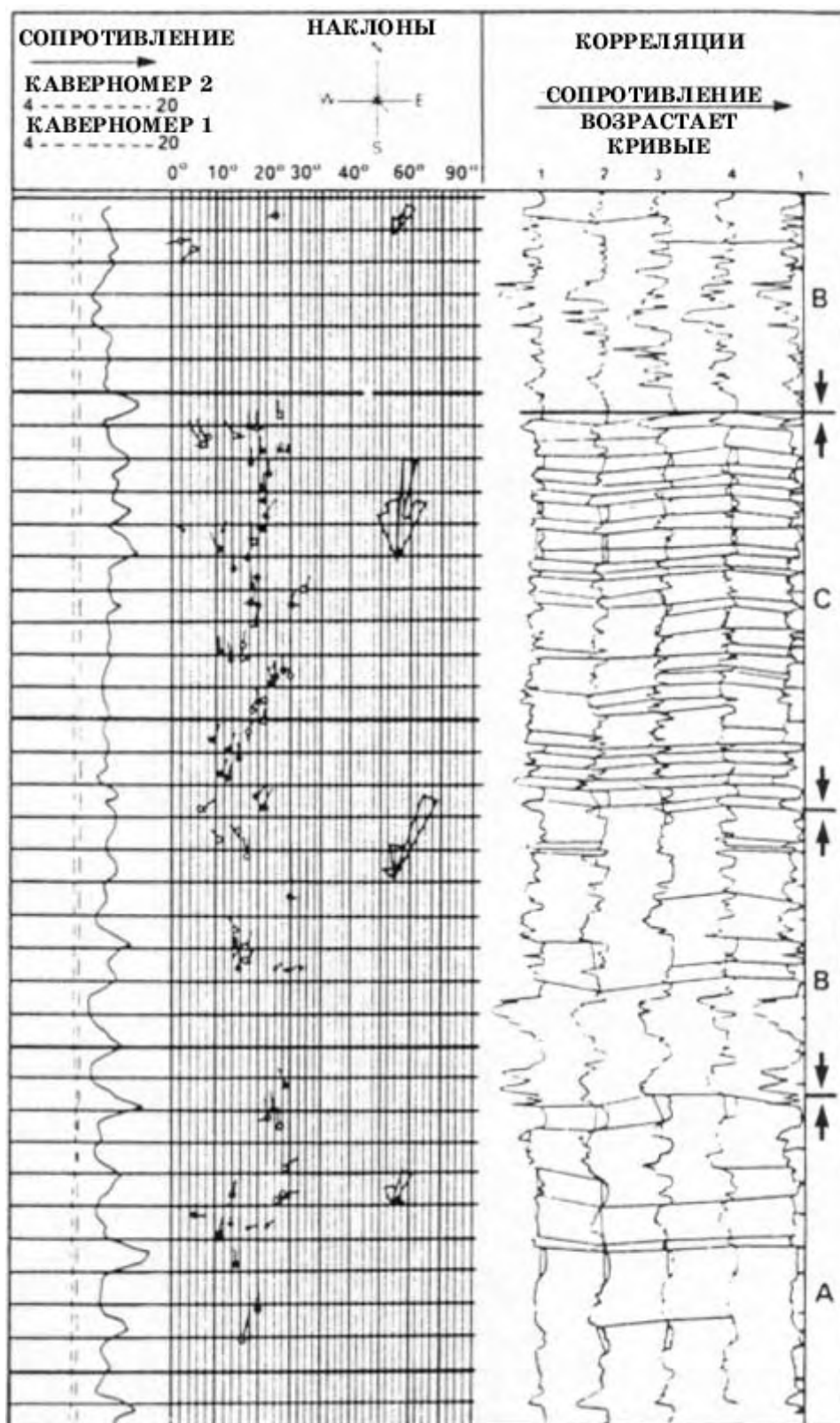
.6.8-13.

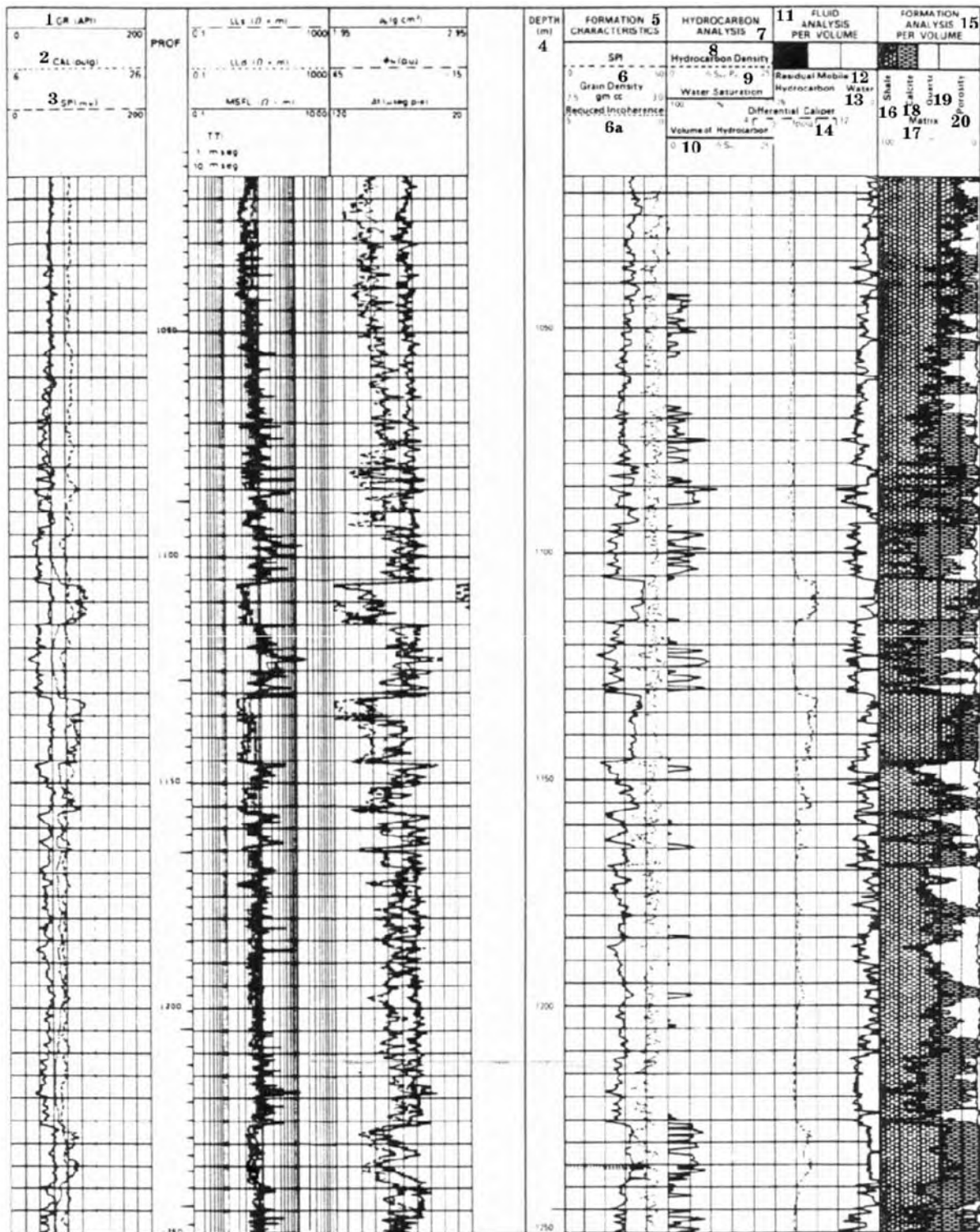
GEODIP

(1- ; 2- 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ;  
7,9,11- ; 8,10- )



6.8-14. (a) - ; (b) ( ); (c) - ( Theys  
( , 1983). ; 2- 2; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7-

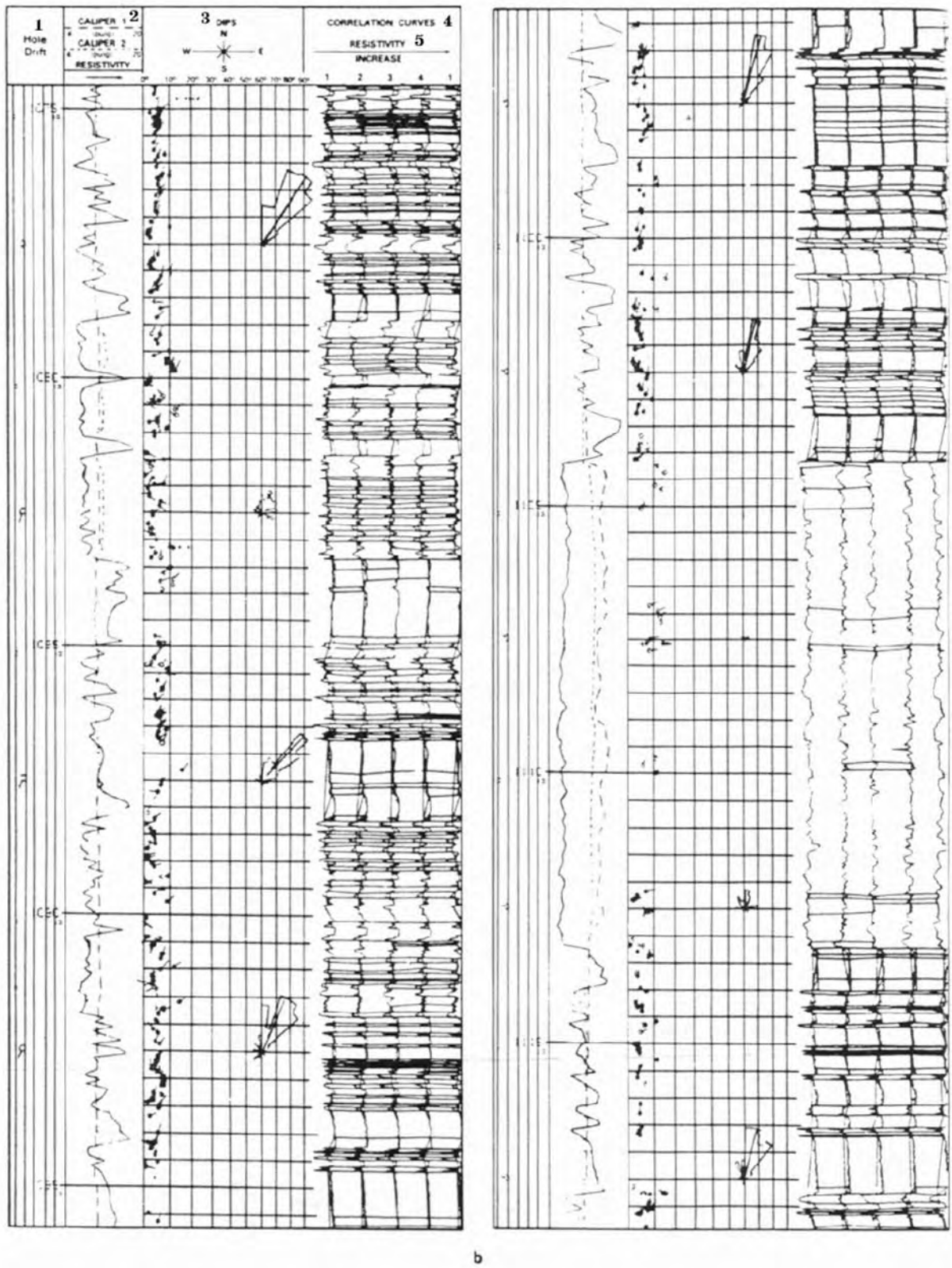




.6.8-16a.

(1- ( . API); 2- ; 3- ( ); 4- ( ); 5- ; 6- , / 3, 6a- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- )

( Schlumberger, Evaluacion de formaciones en Mexico, 1984).

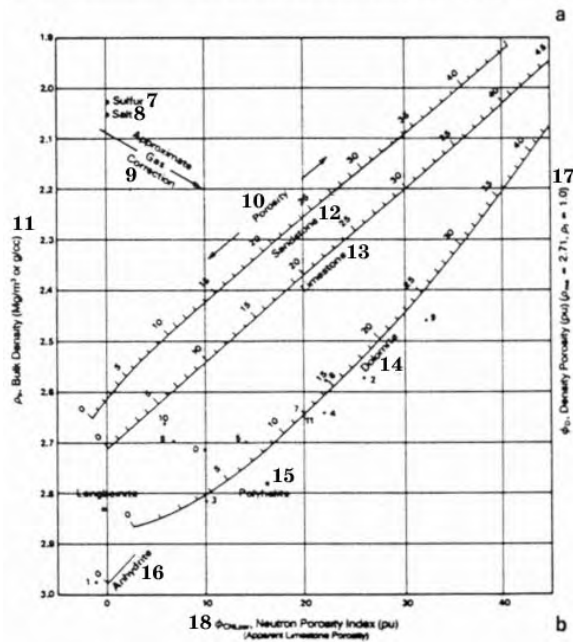
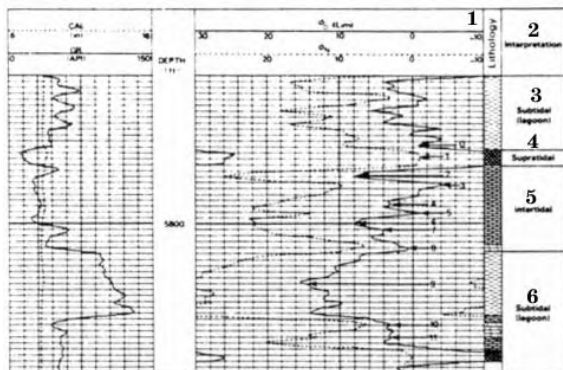


.6.8-16b.  
, b)  
maciones en Mexico, 1984).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-

GEODIP

( Schlumberger, Evaluacion de for-





6.8-17. a) ; b)

sert Creek, Paradox. De-

(1- ; 2- ; 3,6- -

( ) ; 4- -

; 5- ; 6- -

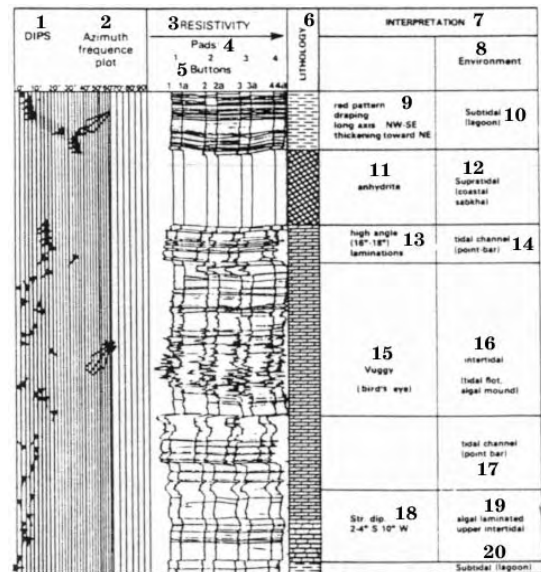
( ) ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- -

; 10- -

/ <sup>3</sup>); 11-  $\rho_b$ , ; 13- ; 14- / <sup>3</sup> ;

15- ; 16- ; 17-  $\phi_D$ ,

(pu) ( $\rho_{ma}=2.71$ ,  $\rho_1=1.0$ )



#### 6.8-18. LOCDIP

(1- ; 2- ; 3- -

; 4- ; 5- -

; 6- ; 7- ; 8- -

; 9- -

= ; - - -

; 10- ( ) ; 11- -

); 12- ( ) ; 13- (16-18 .); -

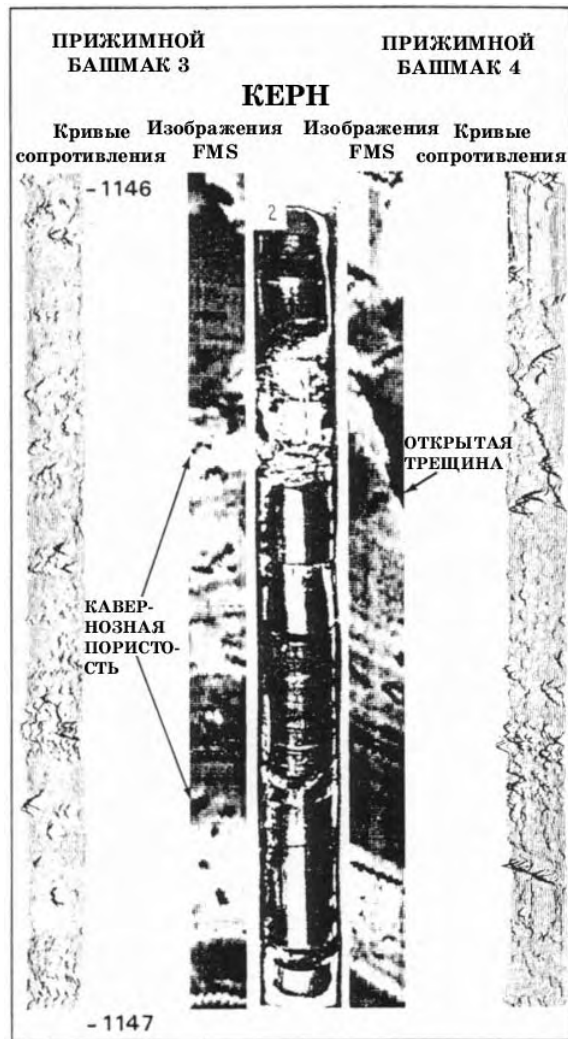
); 14,17- - ; 15- ( ) ; 16- -

( - , -

); 18- ; 2-4° 10° -

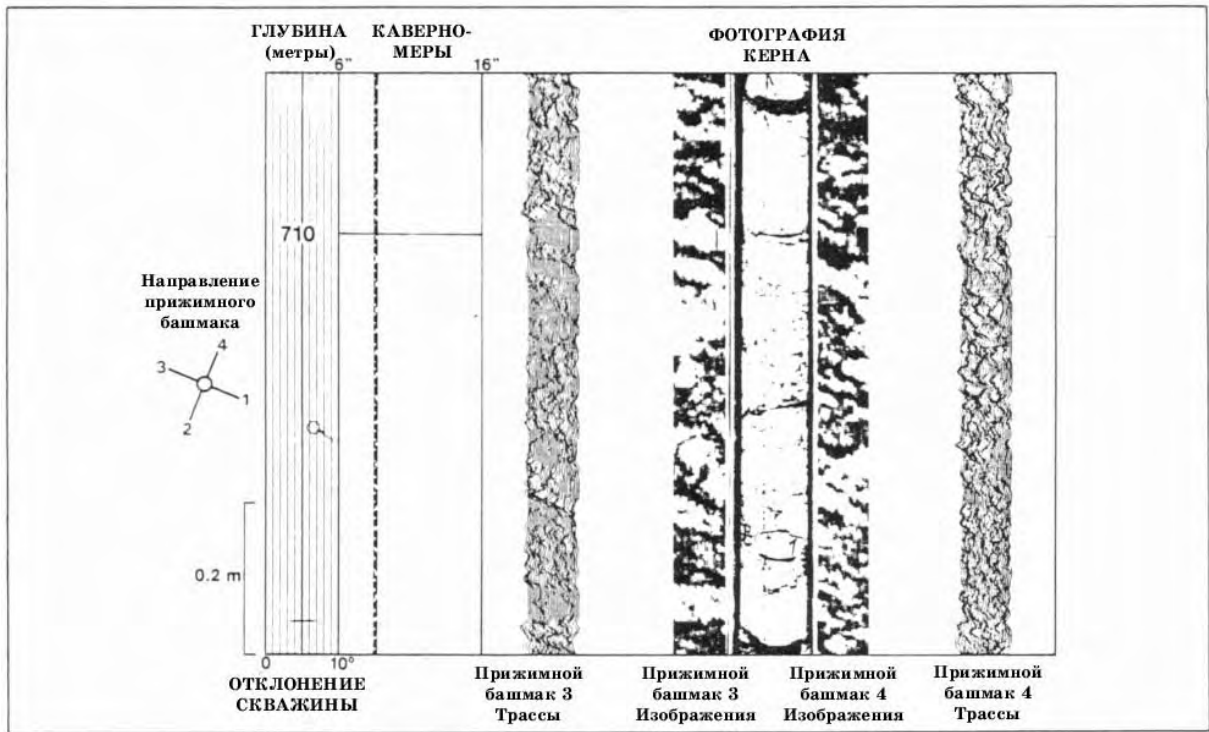
; 19- ? ; 20- -

( )



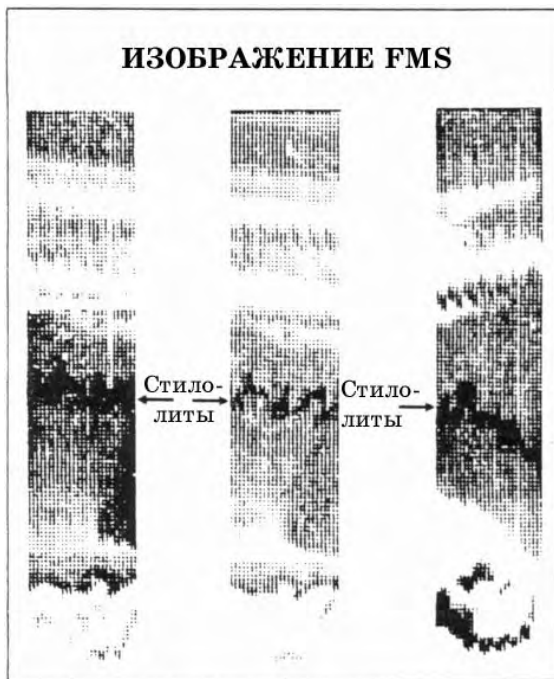
.6.8-19.

FMS



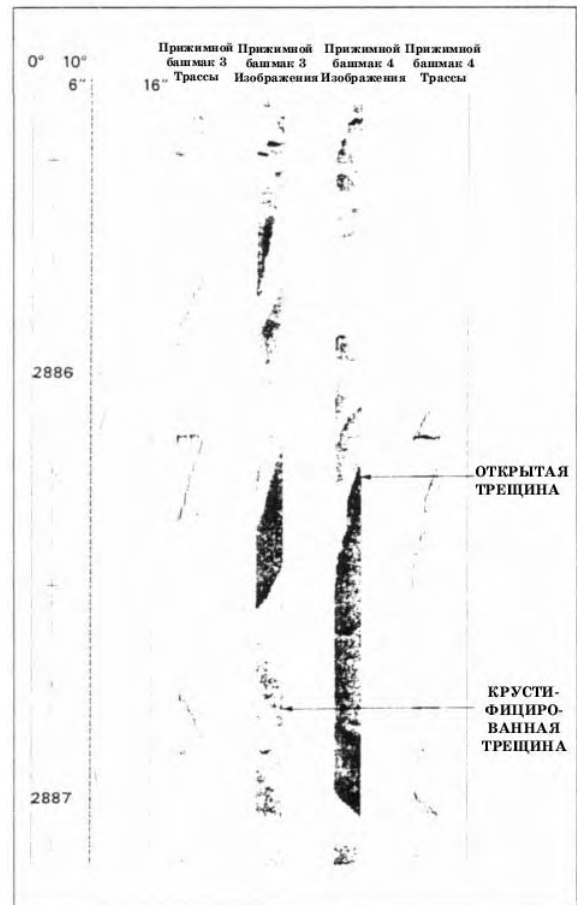
.6.8-20.

FMS.



.6.8-21.

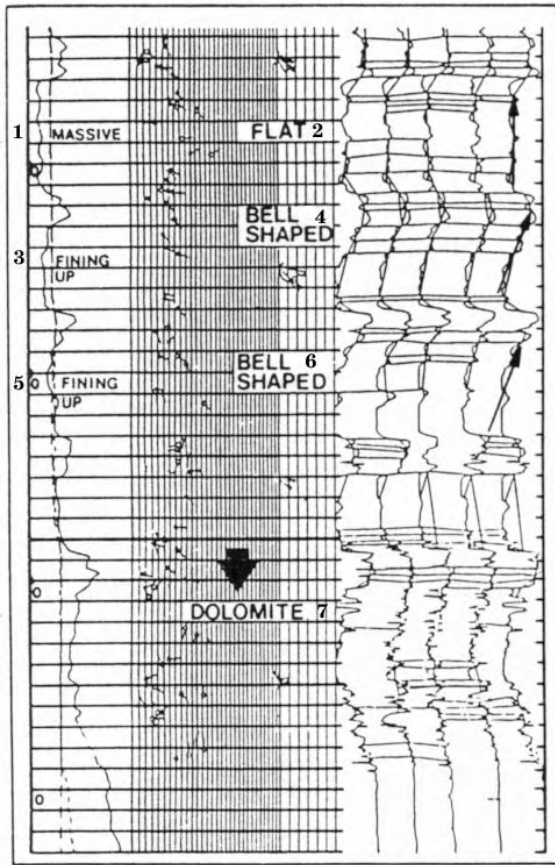
FMS.



.6.8-22.

FMS.





6.8.3.3.

6.8.3.4.

.6.8-23.

( Theys ., 1983).

(1- ; 2- ; 3,5- ;  
4,6- ; 7- )

« , »  
( .6.8-23),  
( . )



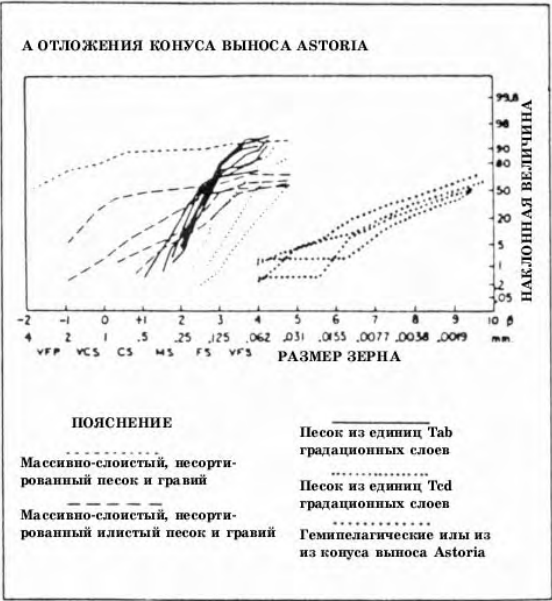
6.9.2.

6.9.2.1.

6.9.2.1.1.

6.9.2.1.2.

6.9.2.2.



.6.9-3.

Astoria.

AB CD

1973).

( Nelson Kulm,

(1962),

( .6.9-4).

1972).

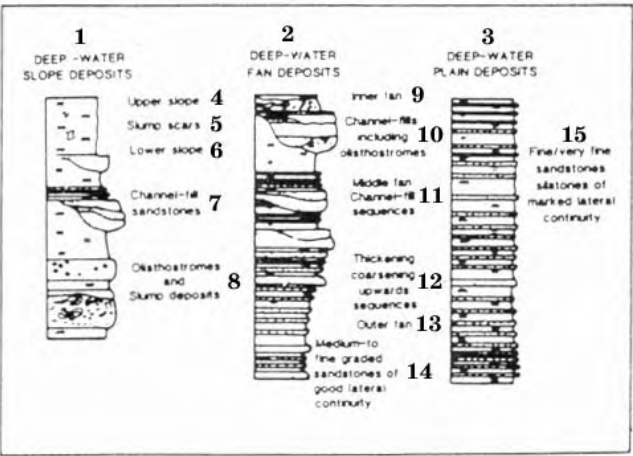
(Pettijohn

6.9.2.4.

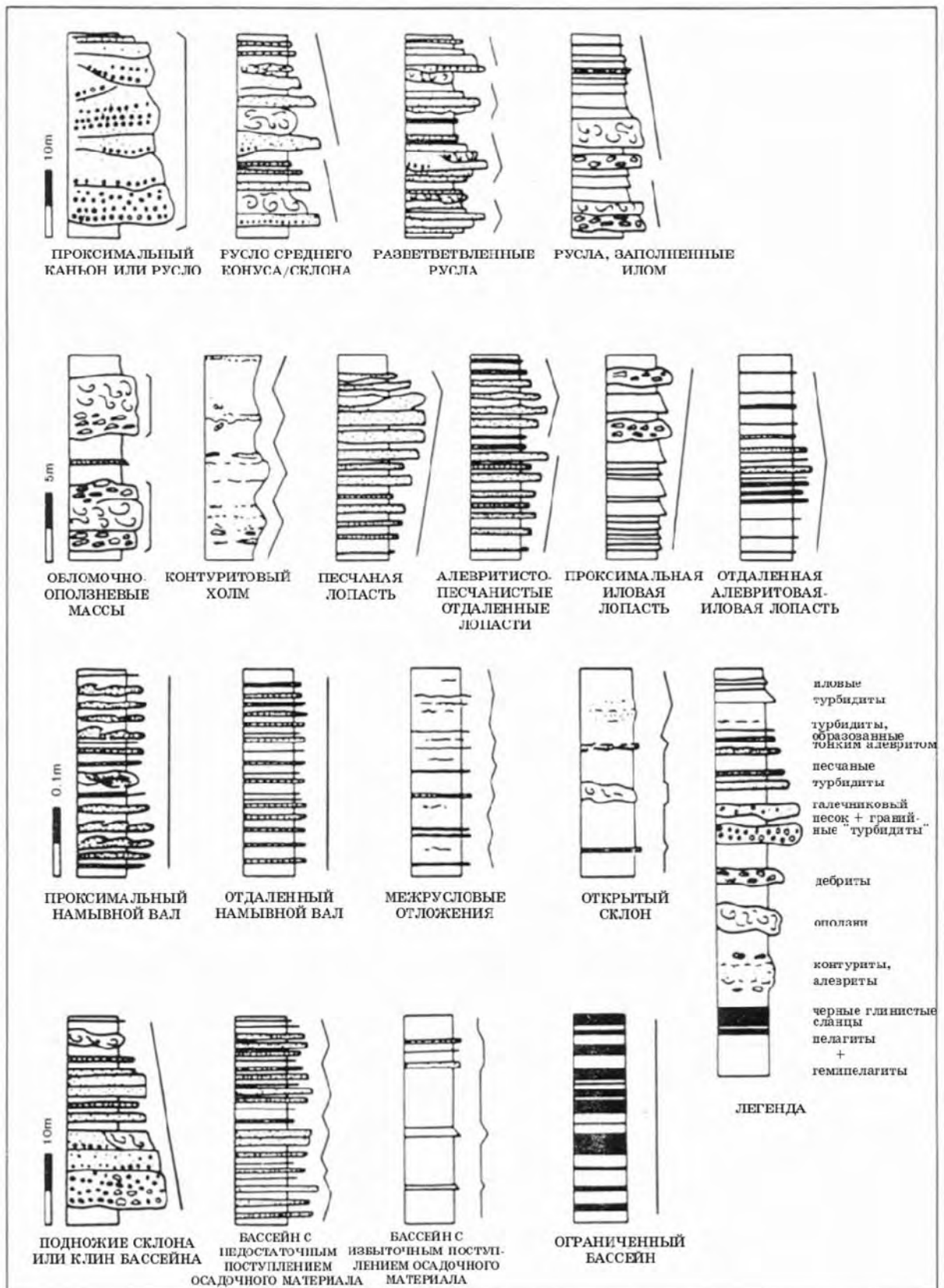
,  
(.6.9-5 6.9-6).  
( 6.9-1).  
,  
.6.9-7).



.6.9-4.  
(  
Hampton, 1976). Middleton



.6.9-5a.  
Ricci-Lucchi, 1972).  
(1-  
; 2-  
; 3-  
; 4-  
; 5-  
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; 10-  
; 11-  
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; 14-  
; 15-  
)

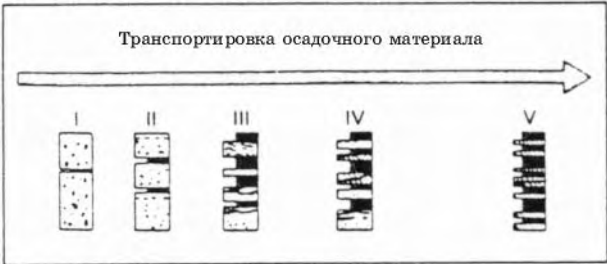


.6.9-5b.

( Stow, 1985).

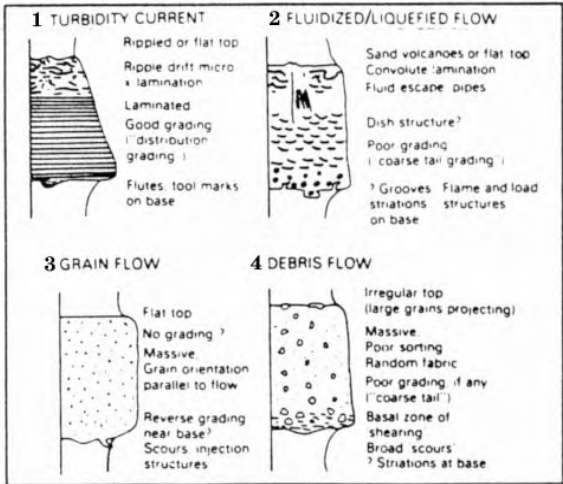
( Walker, 1967).

A		
B		
C	,	,
D		
E	,	;
F	/	/
G	-	
H	, AE	, AE
I	-	-
J	-	-



.6.9-6.

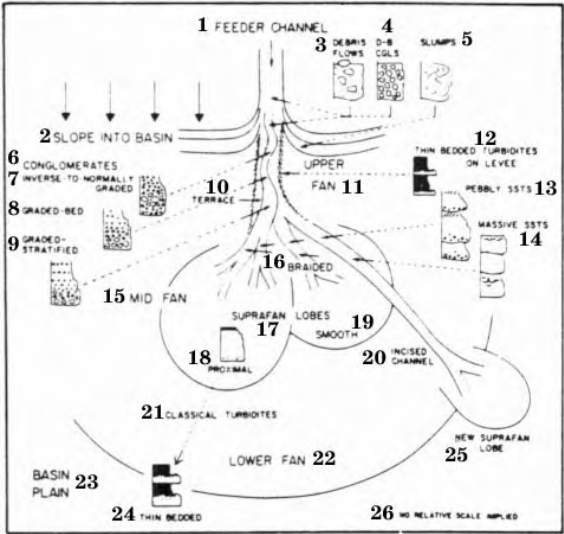
( Einsele, 1963).



.6.9-7.

1	2
	/

(« grading»)	» — «distribution	(« «coarse tail grading»)	» —
3		4	



.6.9-8. ( Walker, 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- -  
; 6- ; 4- ; 7- ; 5-  
; 10- ; 9- ; 8- -  
; 11- ; 12- -  
; 13- -  
; 14- ;  
15- ; 16- ; 17-  
; 18- ;  
19- ; 20- ; 21-  
; 22- ; 23-  
; 24- ; 26-  
)

6.9.2.5.

( .6.9-8 – 6.9-10).

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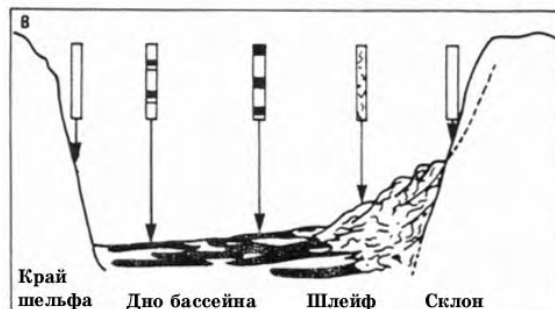
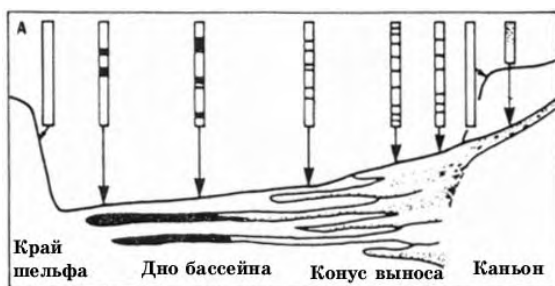
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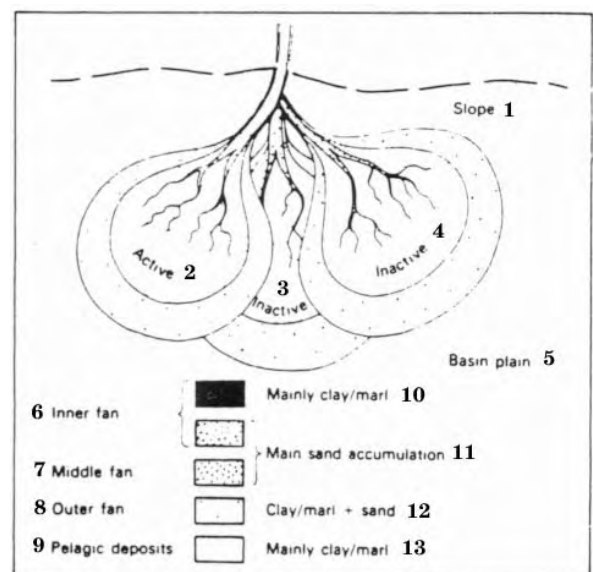
( .6.9-11).



.6.9-9.

Emery, 1959).

( Gorsline

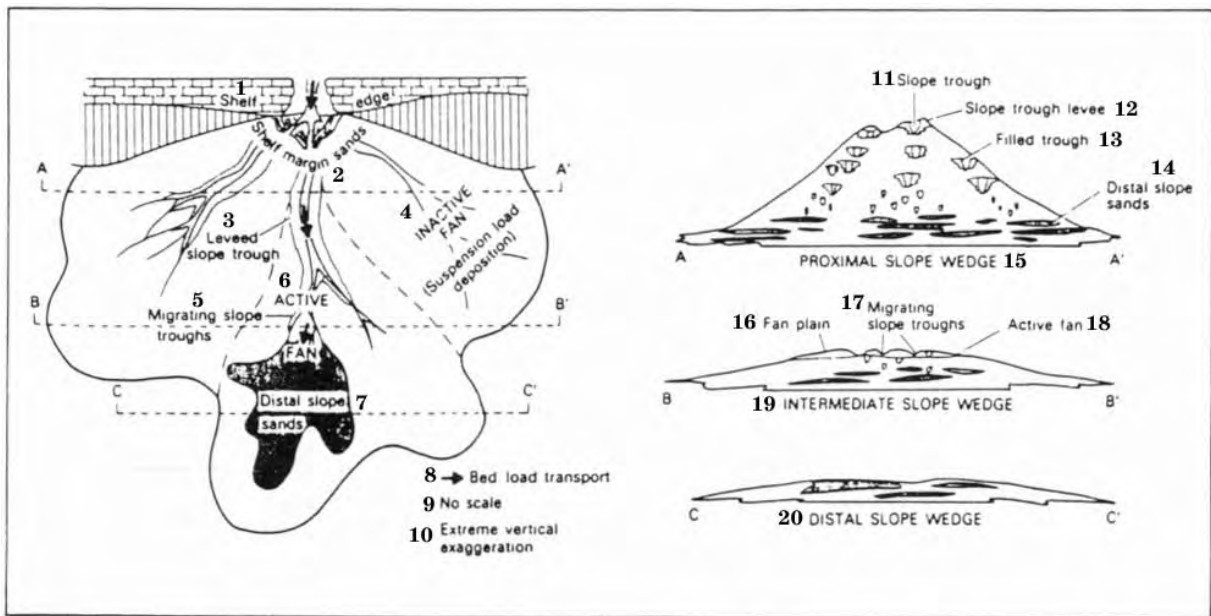


.6.9-11.

( Kruit ., 1975).

(1- ; 2- ; 3.4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10,13- ; 11- ; 12- / + )





.6.9-10.  
Brown, 1973).

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4-  
; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-  
; 9- ; 10- ; 11- -  
; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 18-  
15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 19- ; 20- )

Cisco,

( Galloway

6.9.2.6.

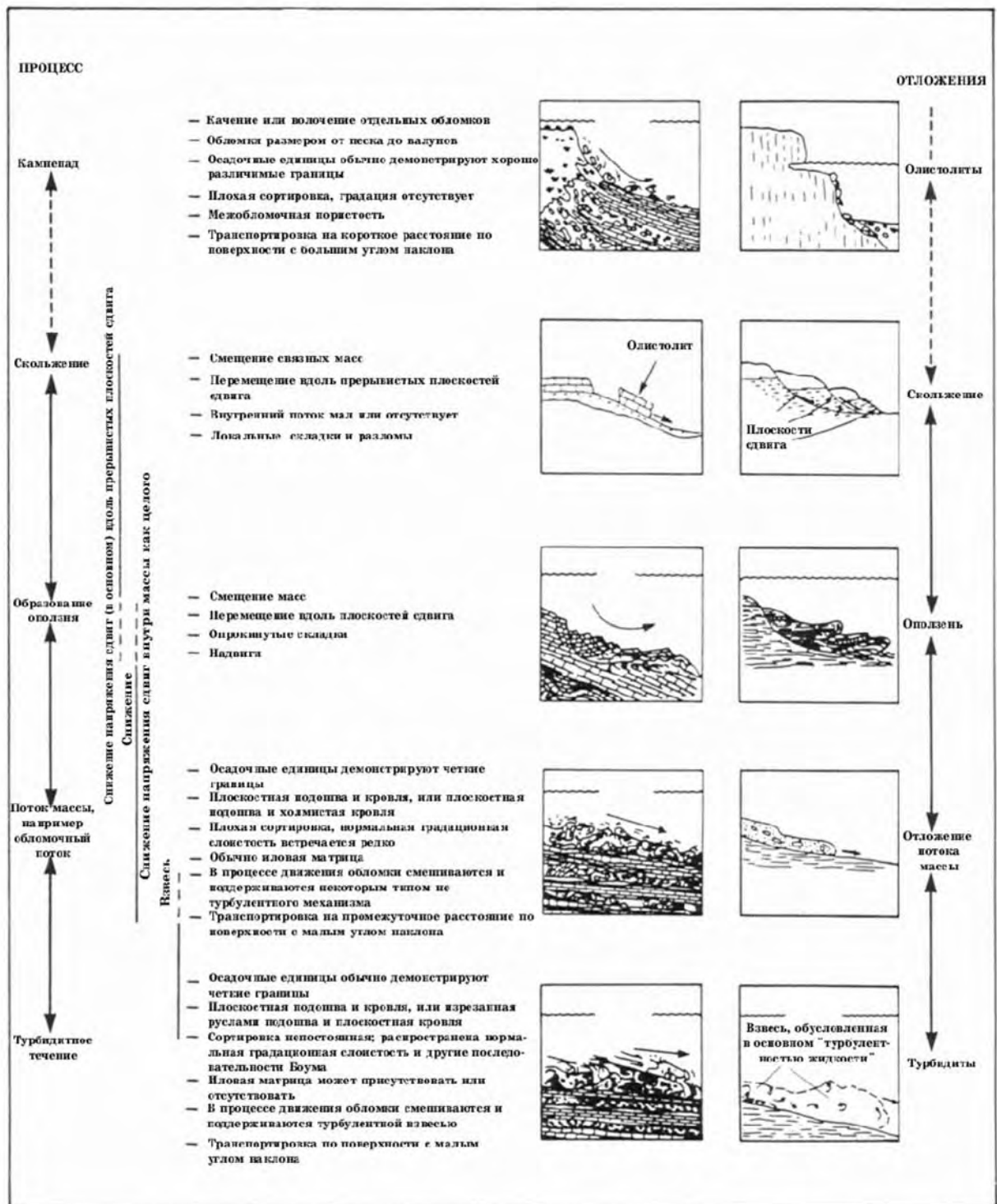
( .6.9-12),

( .6.9-14),

( .6.9-13).

).

(



.6.9-12.

( Dott, 1963,

).

( .6.9-4):

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( В

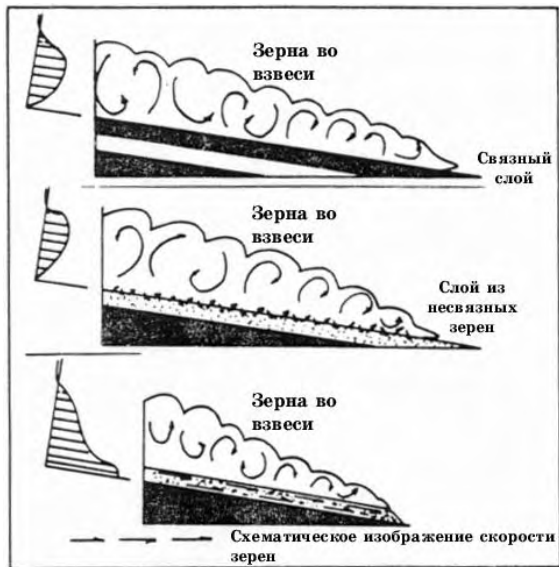
),

( C),

( D).

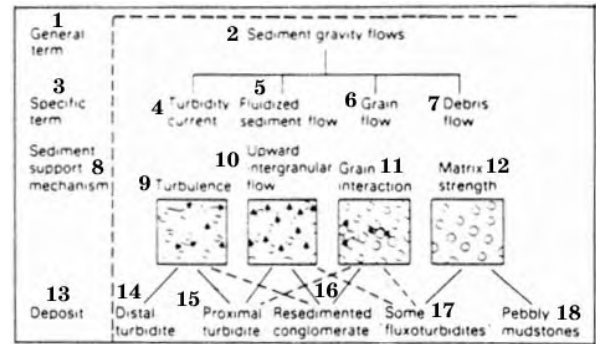
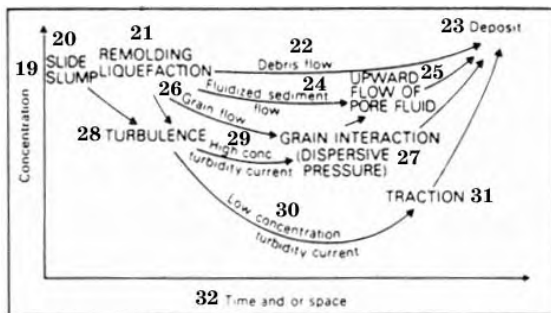
-

.6.9-15.



.6.9-13.

( Friedman Sanders, 1978).



.6.9-14.

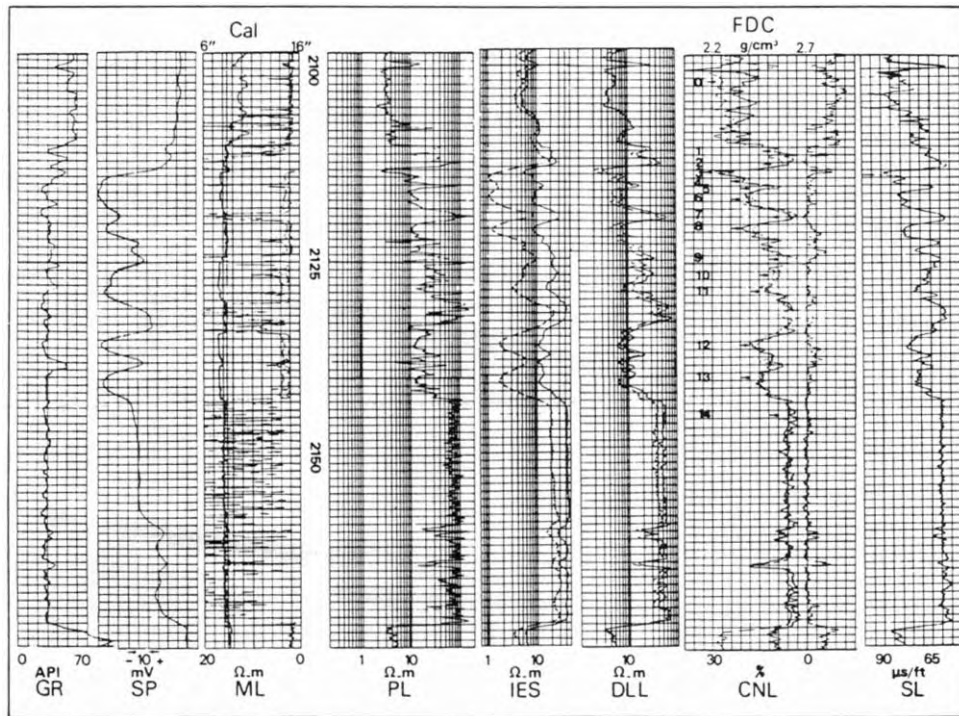
Hampton, 1973).

( Middleton  
 (1- ; 2-  
 ; 3- ; 4-  
 ; 5-  
 ; 6- ; 7-  
 ; 8-  
 ; 9- ; 10-  
 ; 11- ; 12-  
 ; 13- ; 14-  
 ; 15- ; 16-  
 ; 17-  
 « » («fluxoturbidites»); 18-  
 )

.6.9-15

Hampton).

( Middleton  
 (19- ; 20- ; 21-  
 ; 22- ; 23- ; 24-  
 ; 25-  
 ; 26-  
 ; 27-  
 ; 28-  
 ; 29-  
 ; 30-  
 ; 31- ; 32- /  
 )



.8.9-16  
1979).

( Payre Serra,

( . .6.9-22).

.6.9-16.

( Payre Serra, 1979).

( . .6.9-22).

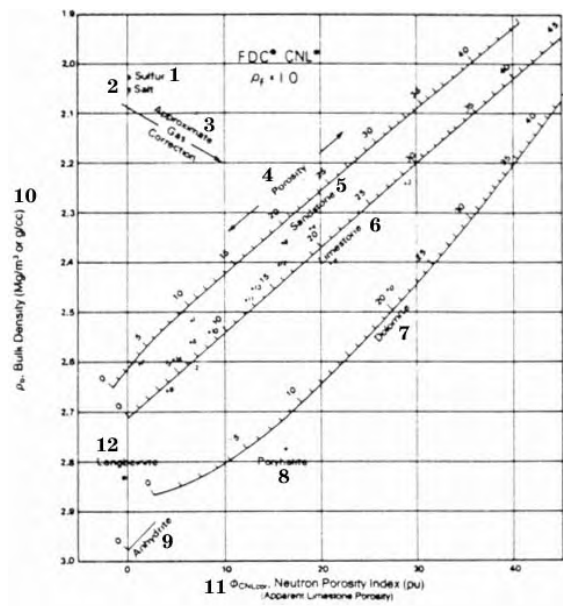
6.9.2.7.

### 6.9.3.

#### 6.9.3.1.

(  
),

#### 6.9.3.1.1.



.6.9-16  
(20-  
35 . API). .6.9-18,

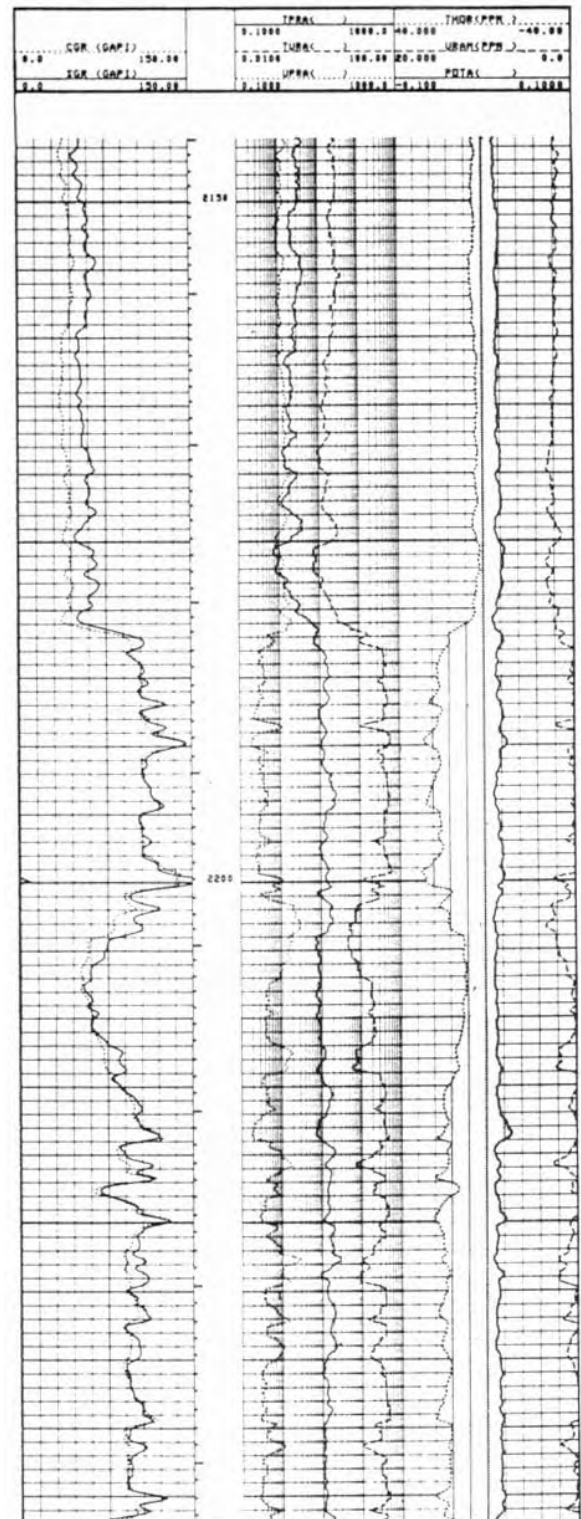
.6.9-19.  
 $\rho_b$   $\phi_{N_1}$   
(  
- .6.9-17 6.9-19).

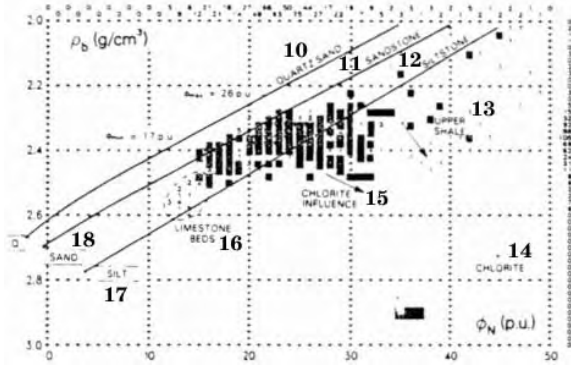
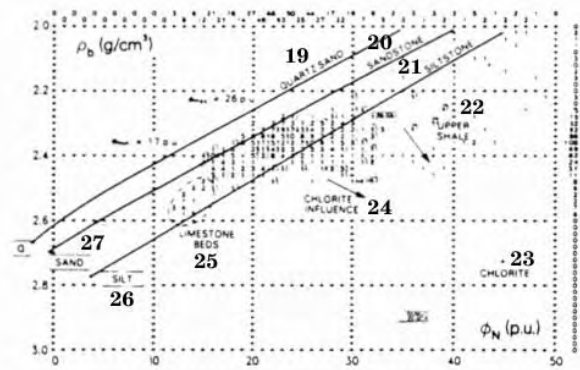
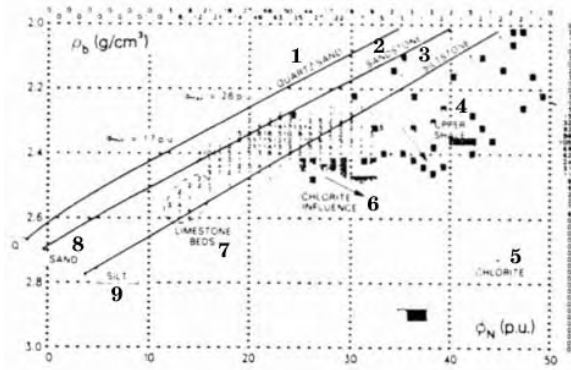
#### .6.9-17.

.6.9-16 ( Payre Serra, 1979).  
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ) ( )

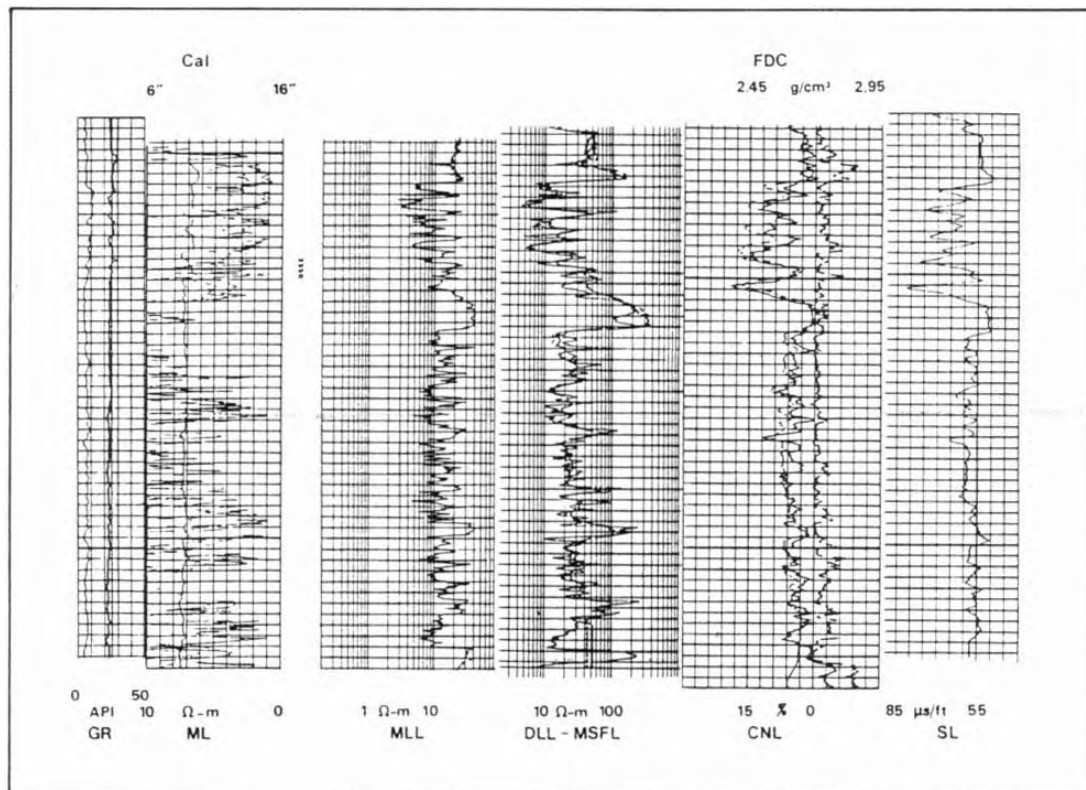
(  
). E

.6.9-18. NGS  
 North Palk Bay, ( Schlumberger,  
 Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983).

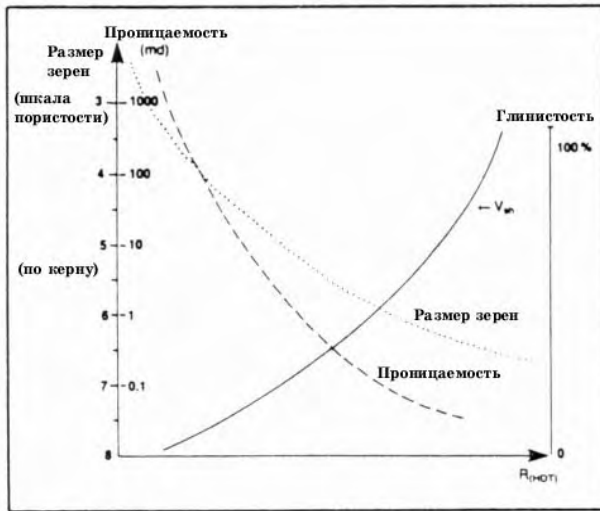




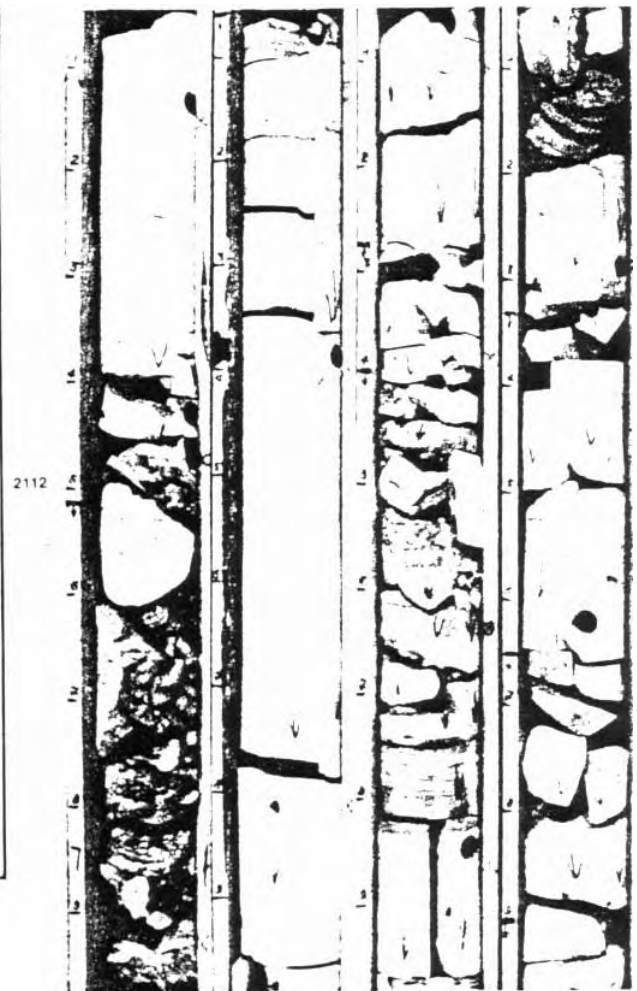
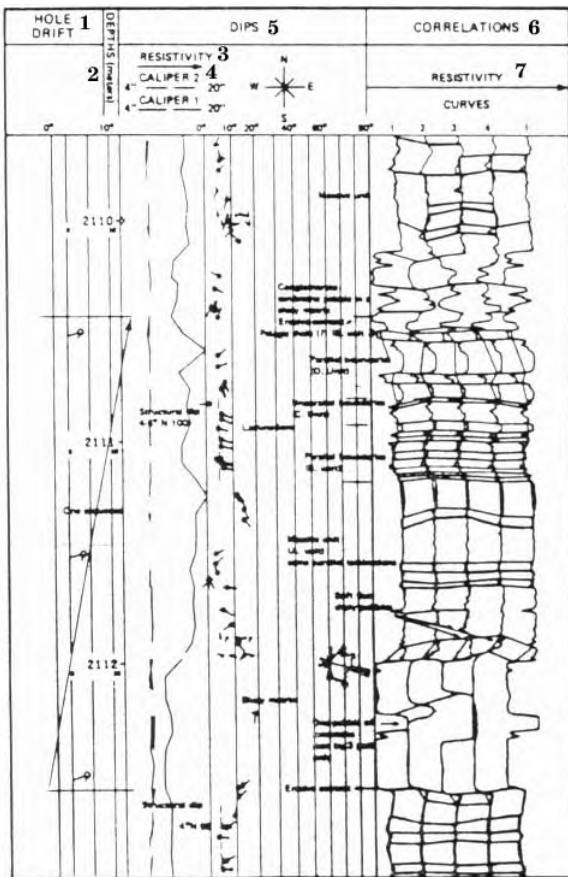
.6.9-19.  
 .6.9-18 ( Schlumberger, Well Evaluation Conference, , 1983).  
 (1,10,19- ; 2,11,20- ; 3,12,21- ; 4,13,22-  
 5,14,23- ; 6,15,24- ; 7,16,25- ; 8,18,27- ; 9,17,26- ) ;



.6.9-20. ( Payre Serra, 1979).  
 GEODIP ( .6.9-26)



.6.9-21.



.6.9-22.

(b)

(1- ; 2- ) ( Payre Serra, 1979). (a),  
; 7- ) ; 4- 2; 5- ; 6-  
( )  
( 10 . API .6.9-  
20),



$$\rho_b \quad \varnothing_N, \quad Pe$$

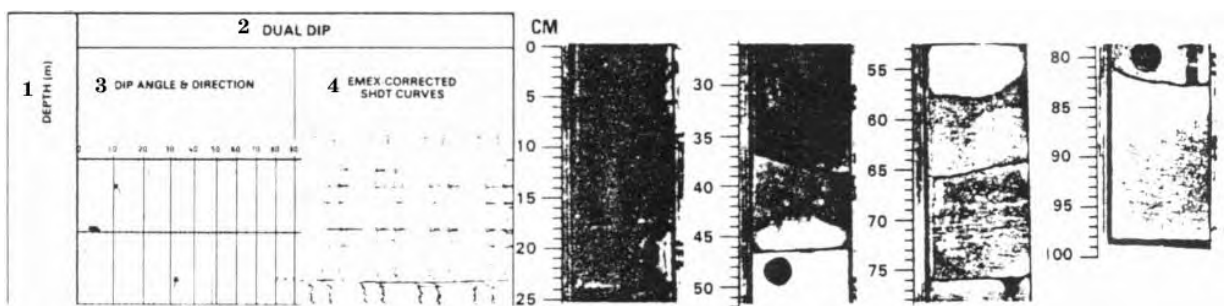
### 6.9.3.1.2.

( .6.9-19) , , ( .6.9-19).

### 6.9.3.2.

.6.9-22,

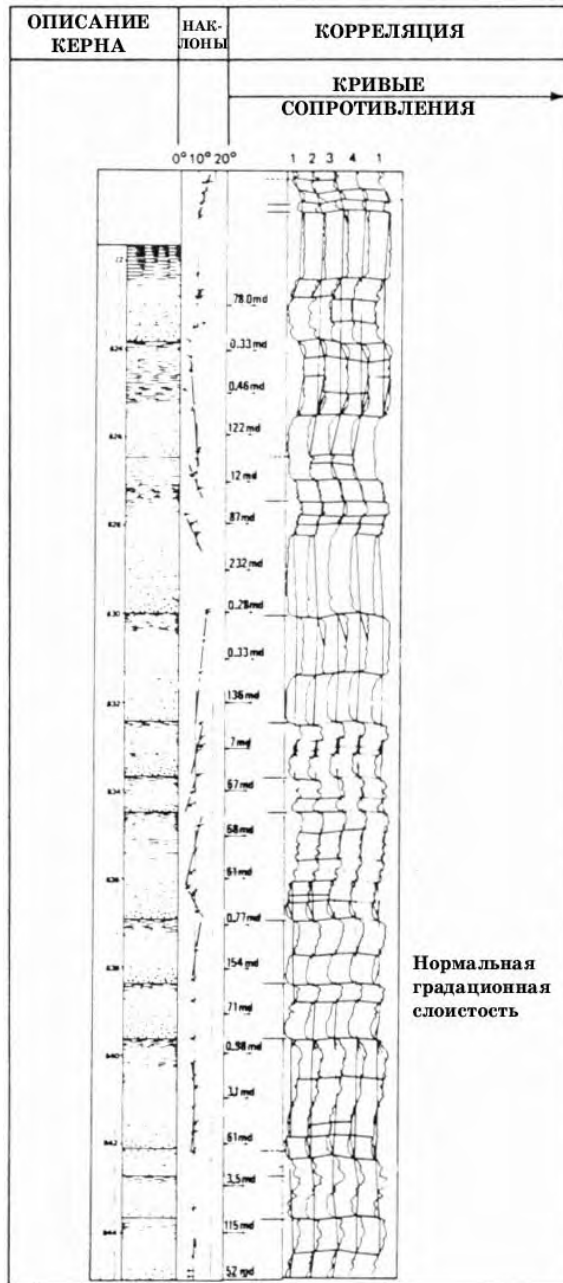
A; D; ( ) B  
C.  
( A)  
( .6.9-23).



.6.9-23.

LOCDIP (a)

(b) ( Delhomme Serra, 1984).  
(1- ( ); 2- EMEX ( , ); 3- ; 4- SHDT,



.6.9-24a.



.6.9-24b.

(5- D

; 6- C

; 7- B

; 8- A

; 9-

; 10-

; 11,16-

; 12-

; 13-

; 15-

; 18,19-

; 21-

; 23-

; 24-

; 17-

; 20-

; 22-

; 7°

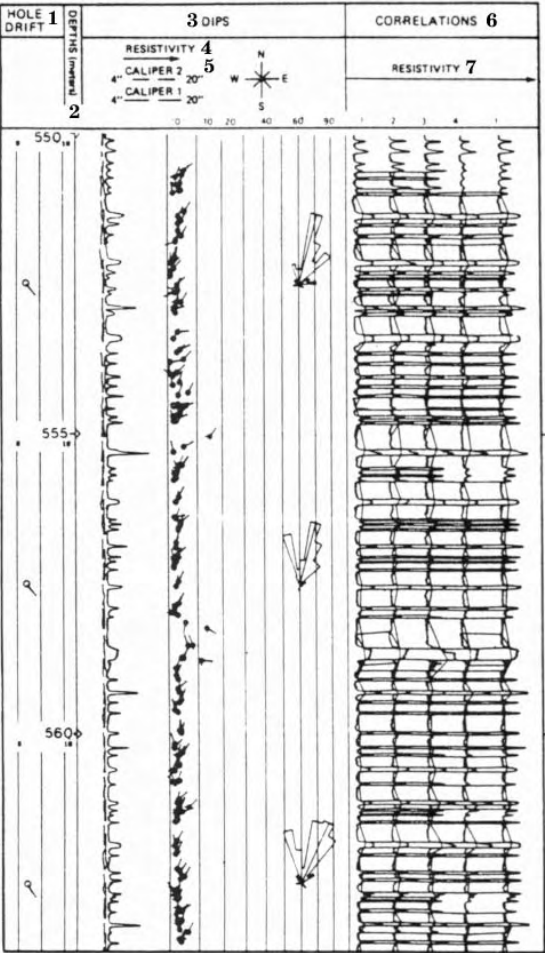
; 25-

(matrix supported)

D C

E.

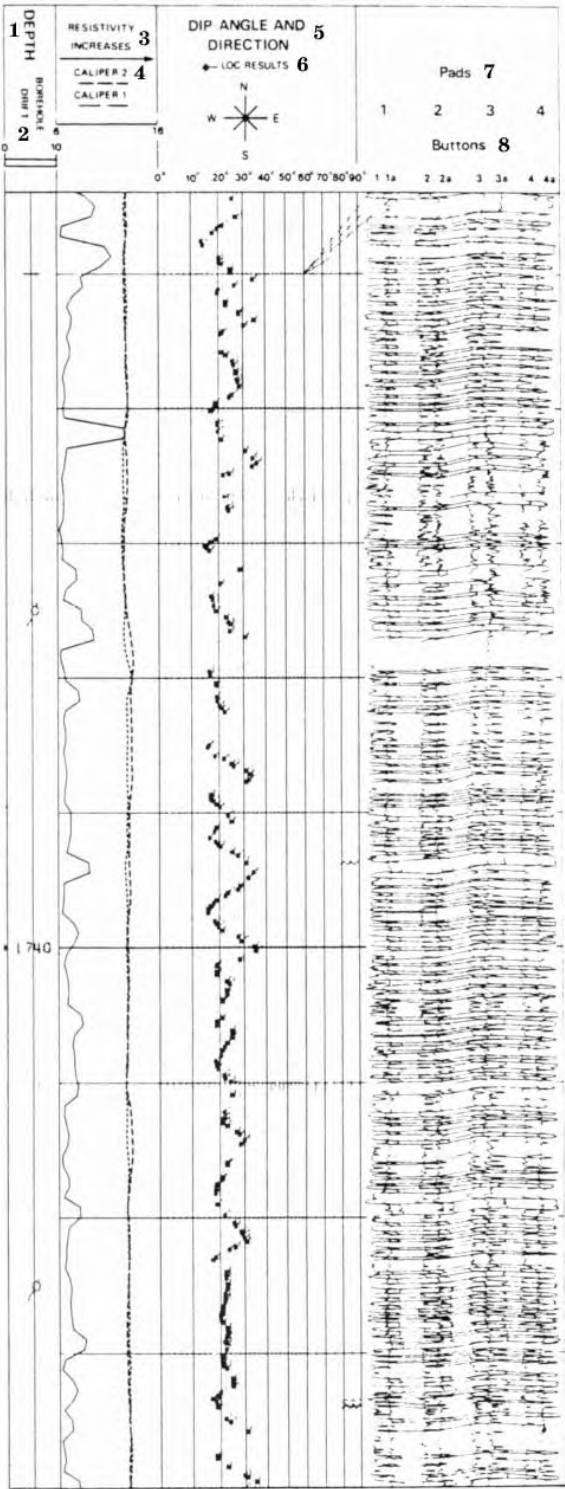
( .6.9-24b).



.6.9-25a.

GEODIP).

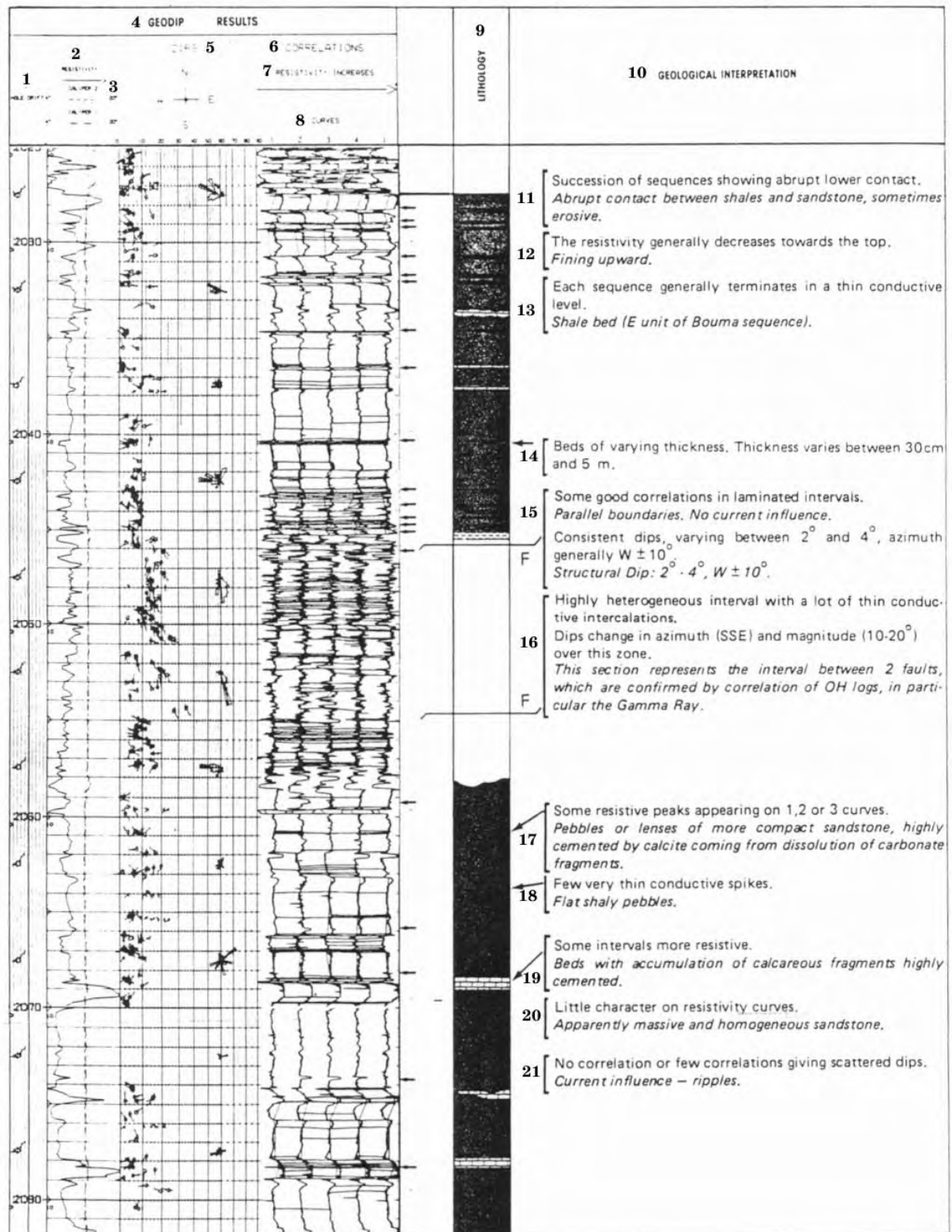
(1- ; 2- ( );  
3- ; 4- ; 5- 2;  
6- ; 7- )



.6.9-25b.

LOCDIP),

(1- ; 2- ; 3-  
; 4- 2; 5-  
; 6- LOC; 7-  
; 8- )



.6.9-26.  
tion Conference, , 1983).

( Schlumberger, Well Evalua-

(1- ; 2- ; 3- 2; 4- GEODIP; 5- ; 6- -  
; 7- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ↓

11

12 -+1

13

14

15

16

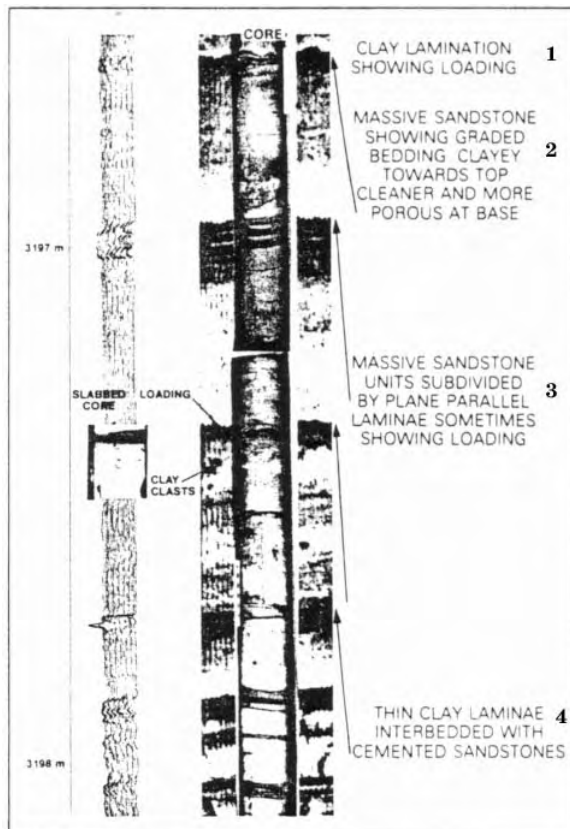
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18

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21



.6.9-27.

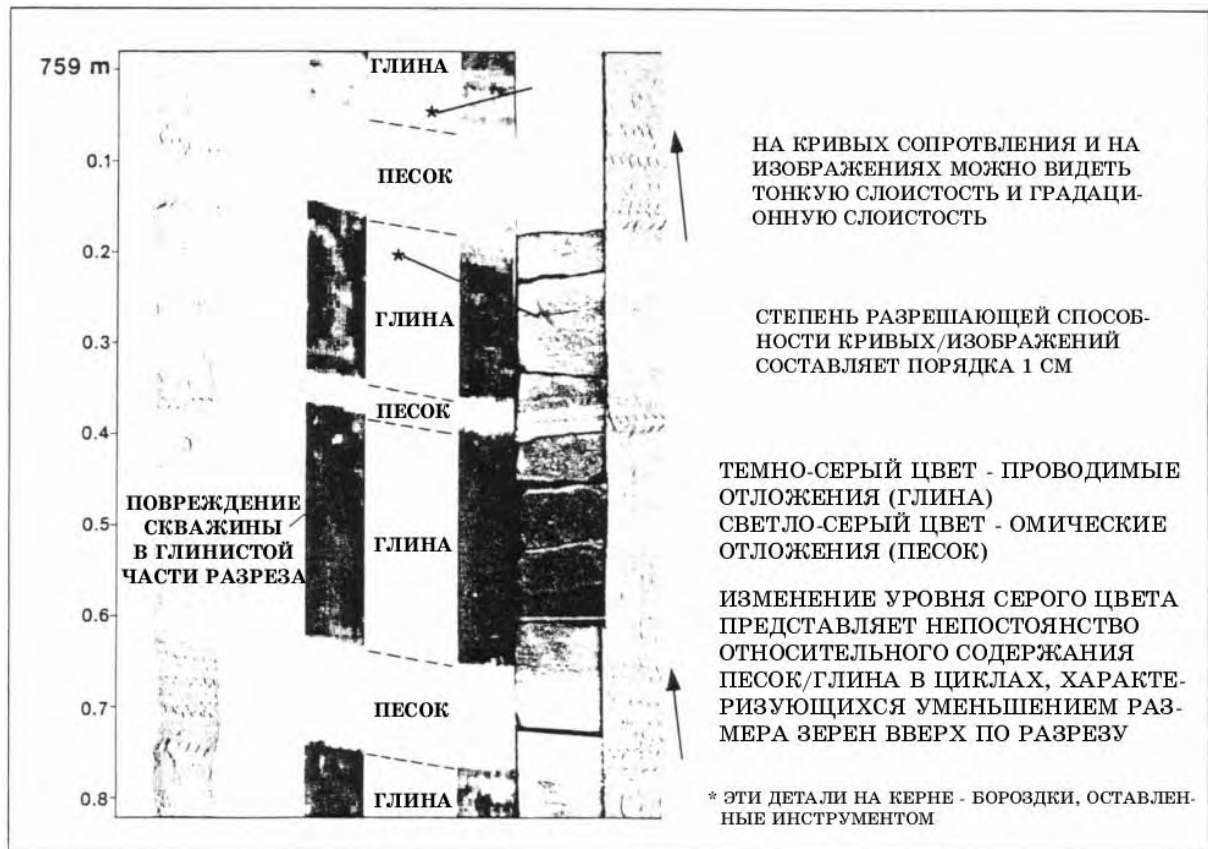
FMS,

(1-

; 2-

; 3-

; 4-



.6.9-28.

FMS

FMS

( .6.9-27 6.9-28).

6.9.3.3.

(4

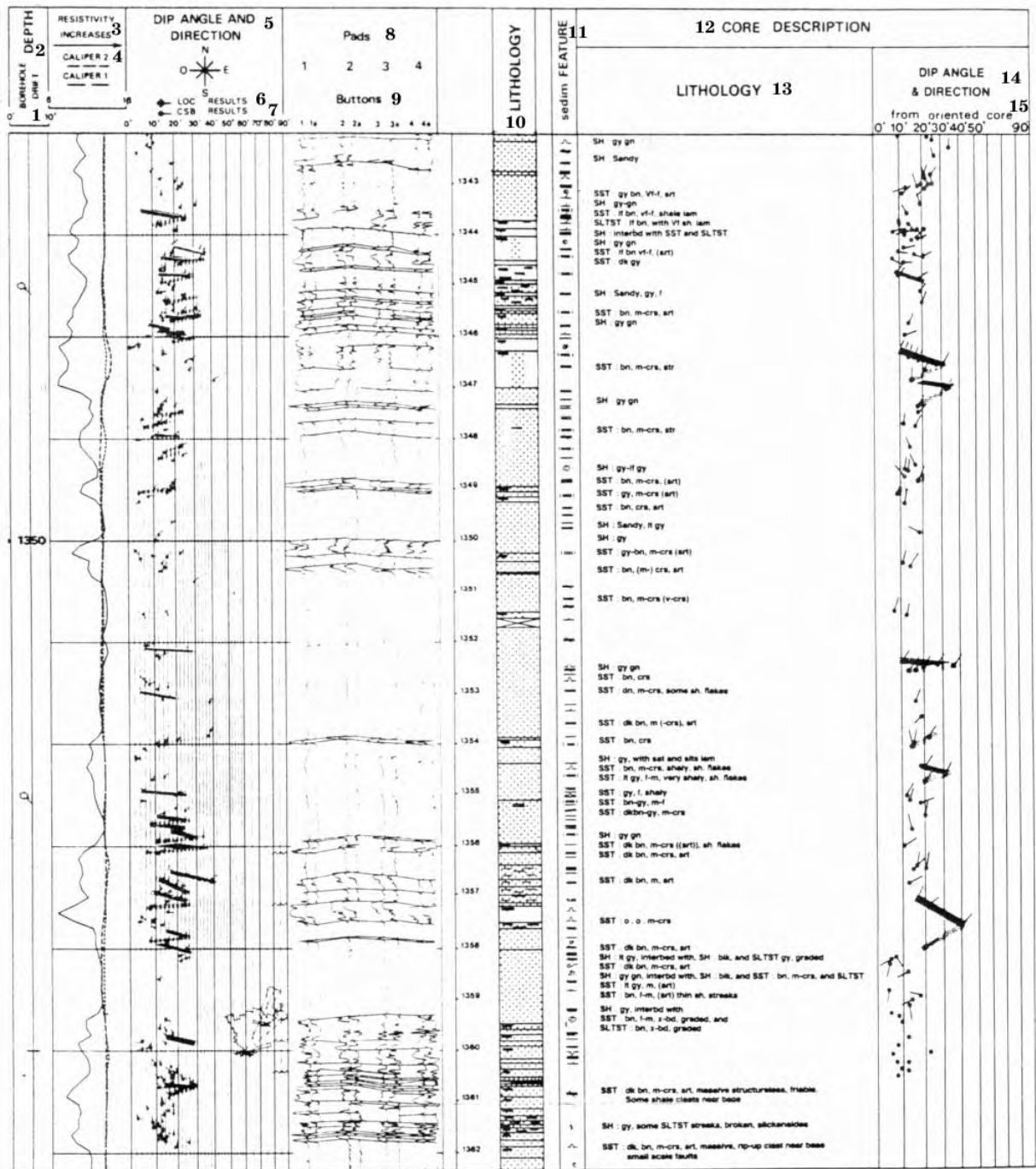
LOCDIP

SYNDIP).

GEODIP,

( .6.9-29)

LOCDIP GSB



.6.9-29.

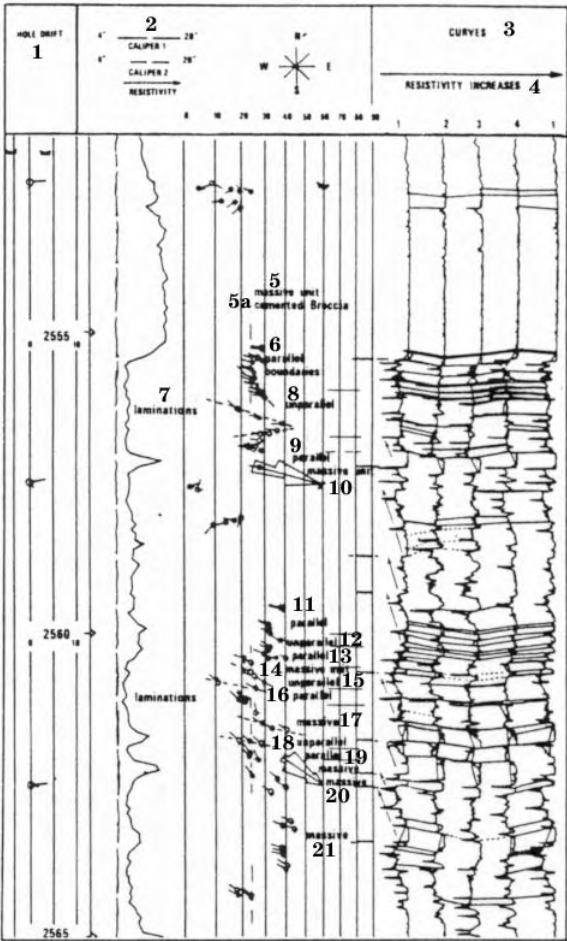
LOCDIP CSB

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5,14-  
; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9-  
; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 15-  
; SST = ; SH - )

6.9.3.4.

( .6.9.25).

(.6.9.24a 6.9-31).



.6.9-30.  
( Payre Serra, 1979).  
(1- ; 2- 1; 3-  
; 4-  
5,10,14,17,20,21- ; 5a-  
; 6,9,11,13,16,19-  
; 7- ; 8,12,15,18-  
)

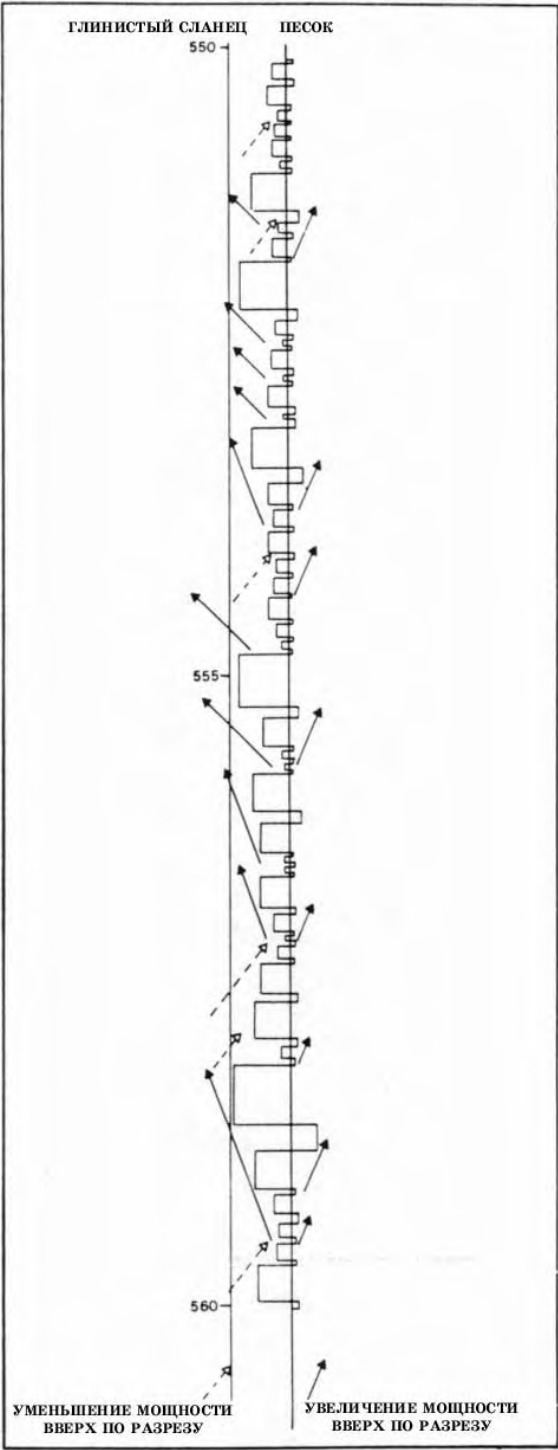
6.9.3.5.

3-4

(.6.9-31

6.9-32).

.6.9-33,

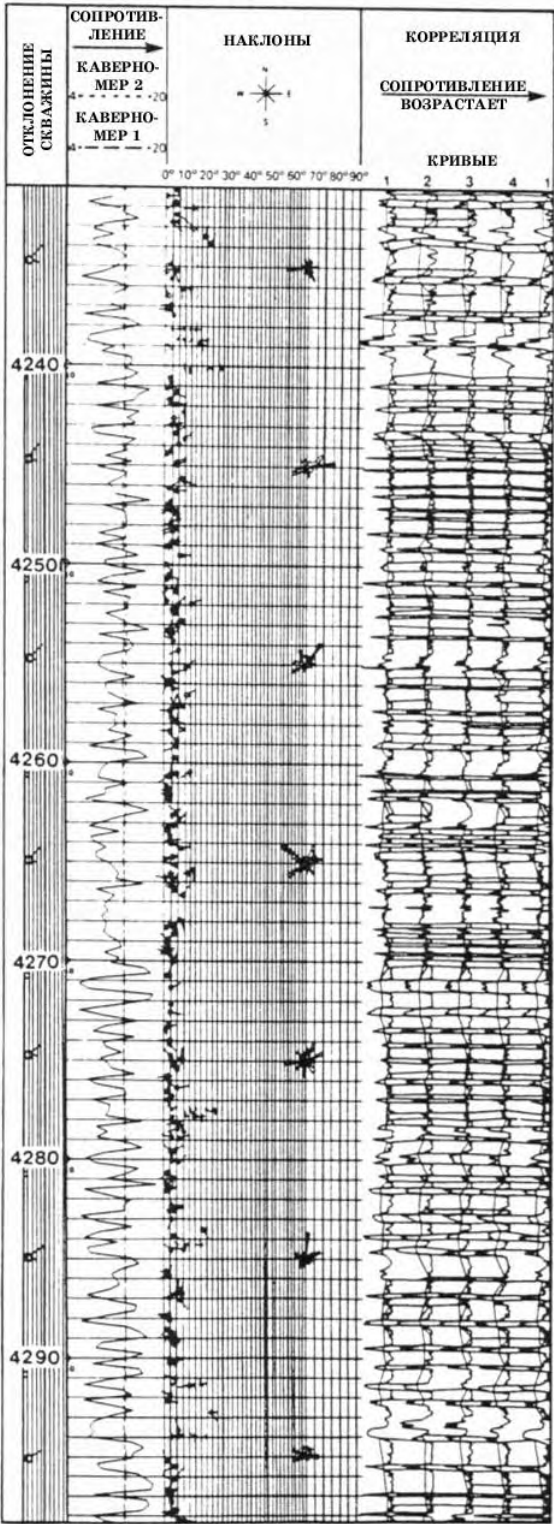


.6.9-31.

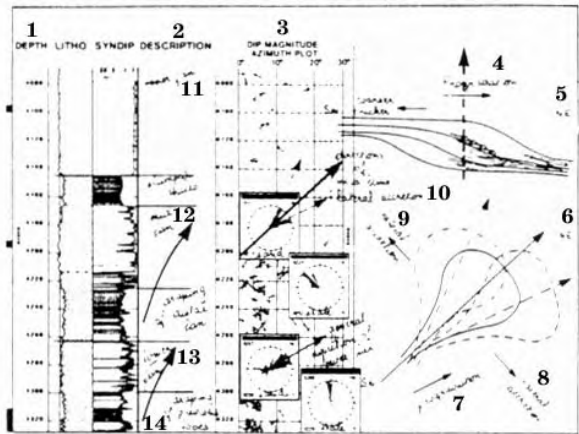
.6.9-26.



( LITHO ).



.6.9.32.



.6.9-33. LITHO, SYNDIP

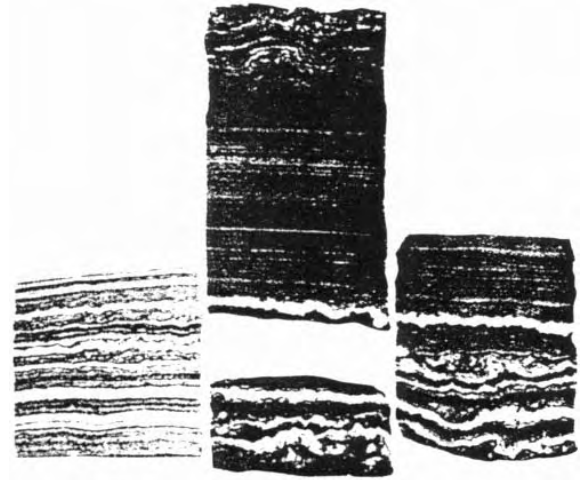
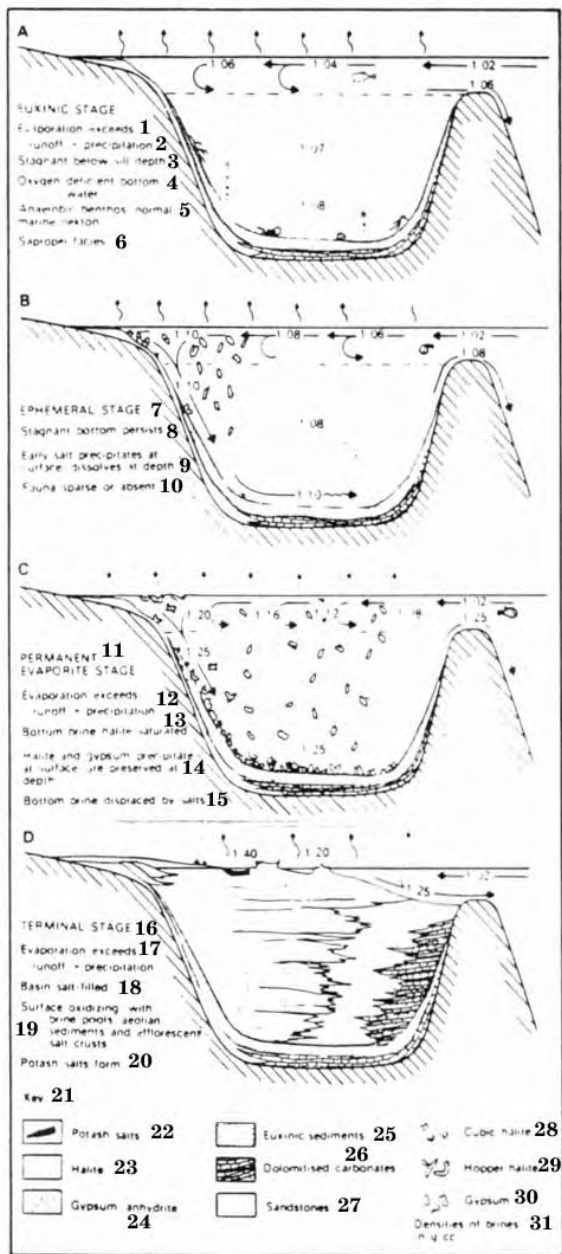
(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4,7- ; 5,6- ; 8,9,10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- )

# 6.10. “ ”

## 6.10.1.

(        ),

(        .6.10-1).



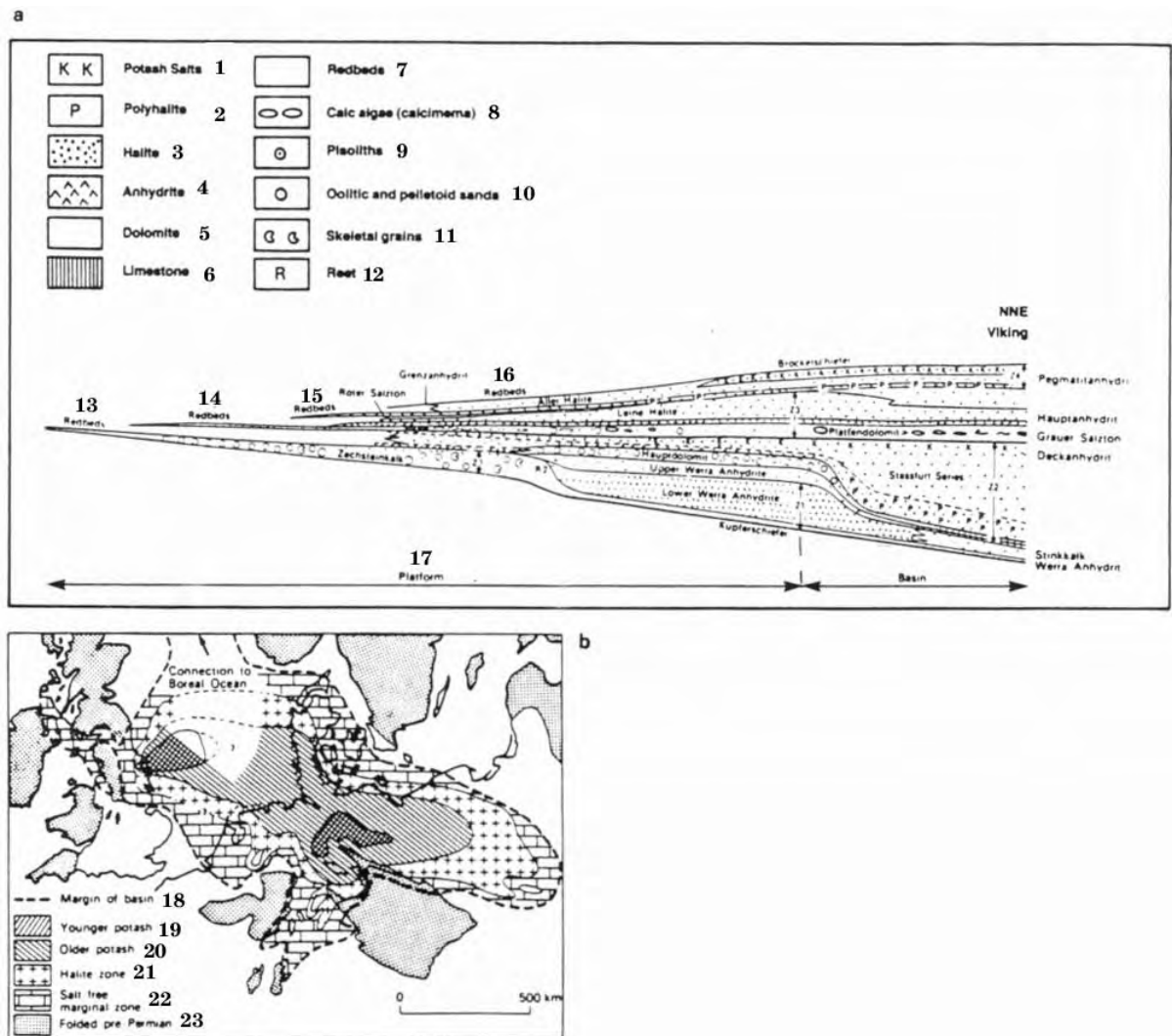
## .6.10-2.

( Kendal, 1984).

## .6.10-1.

( Schmalz, 1969).

(1-        ; 2-        ; 3-        ; 4-        ; 5-        ; 6-        ; 7-        ; 8-        ; 9-        ; 10-        ; 11-        ; 12-        ; 13-        ; 14-        ; 15-        ; 16-        ; 17-        ; 18-        ; 19-        ; 20-        ; 21-        ; 22-        ; 23-        ; 24-        ; 25-        ; 26-        ; 27-        ; 28-        ; 29-        ; 30-        ; 31-        /        )



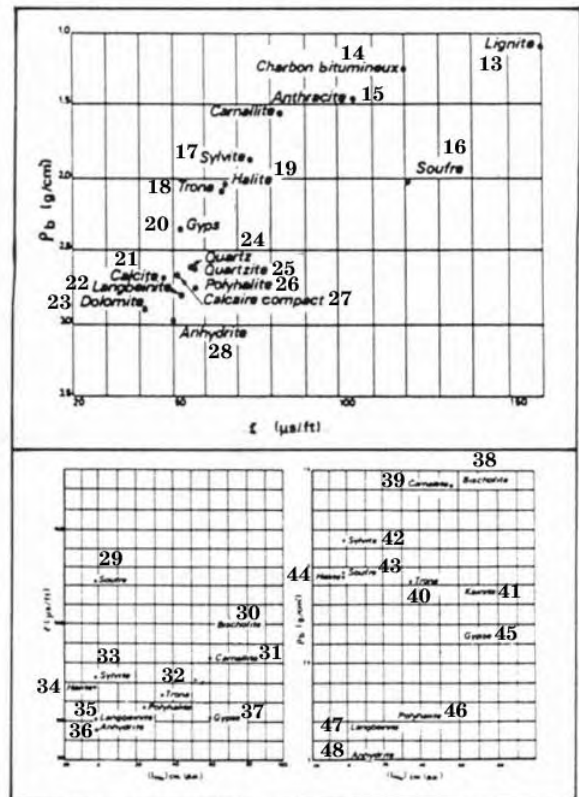
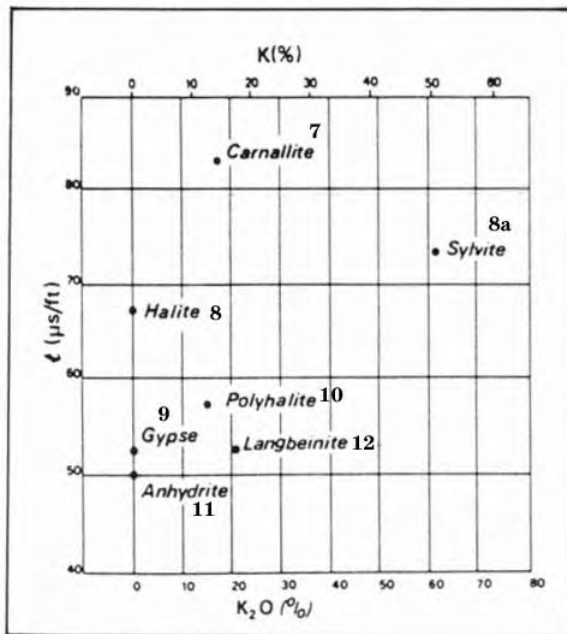
.6.10.3.

( Taylor Colter, 1975)

(1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5- ; 6- ; 7,13,14,15,16- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- (?) ; 17- ; 18- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- )

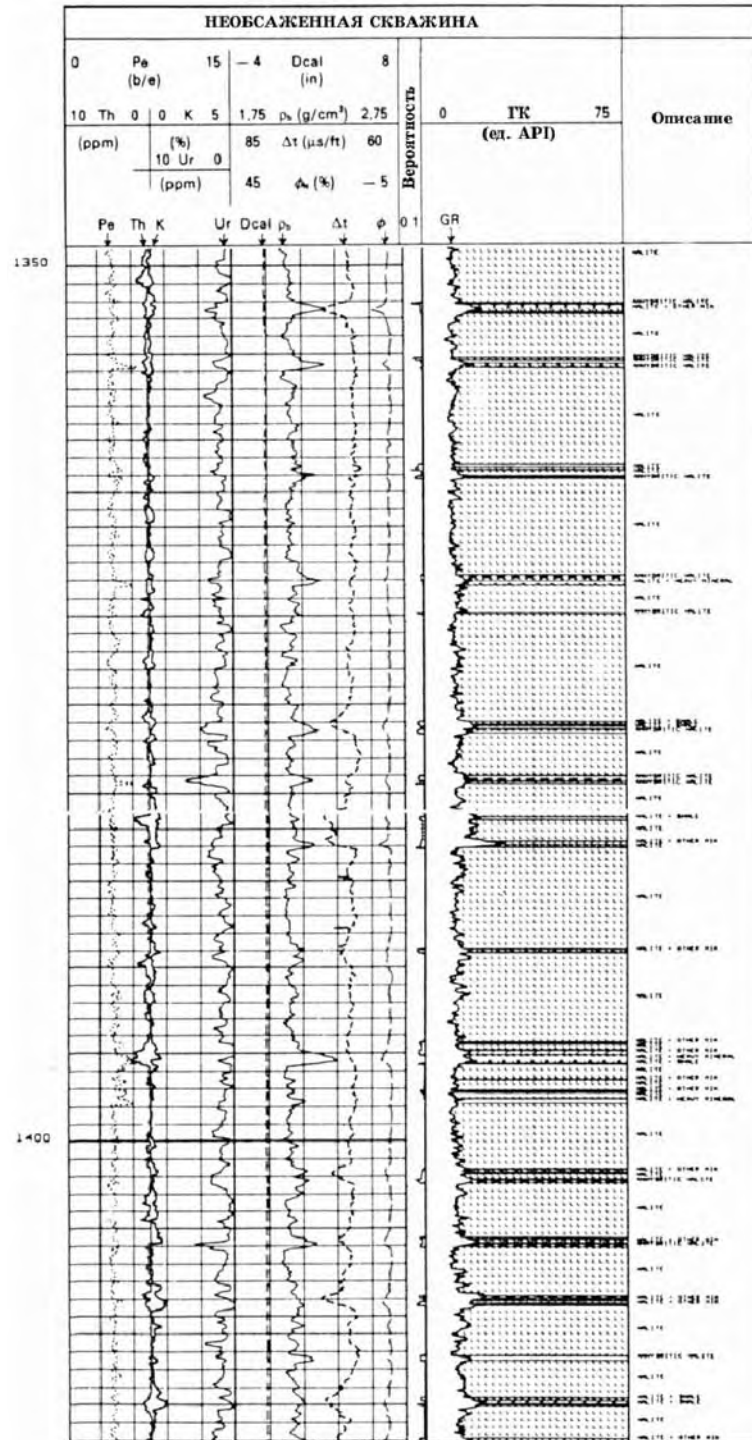
( Borchert Muir, 1964).

( 6- ; 7,13,14,15,16- ; 8- ; 9- ; 10- ; 11- ; 12- ; 13- ; 14- ; 15- ; 16- ; 17- ; 18- ; 19- ; 20- ; 21- ; 22- ; 23- )



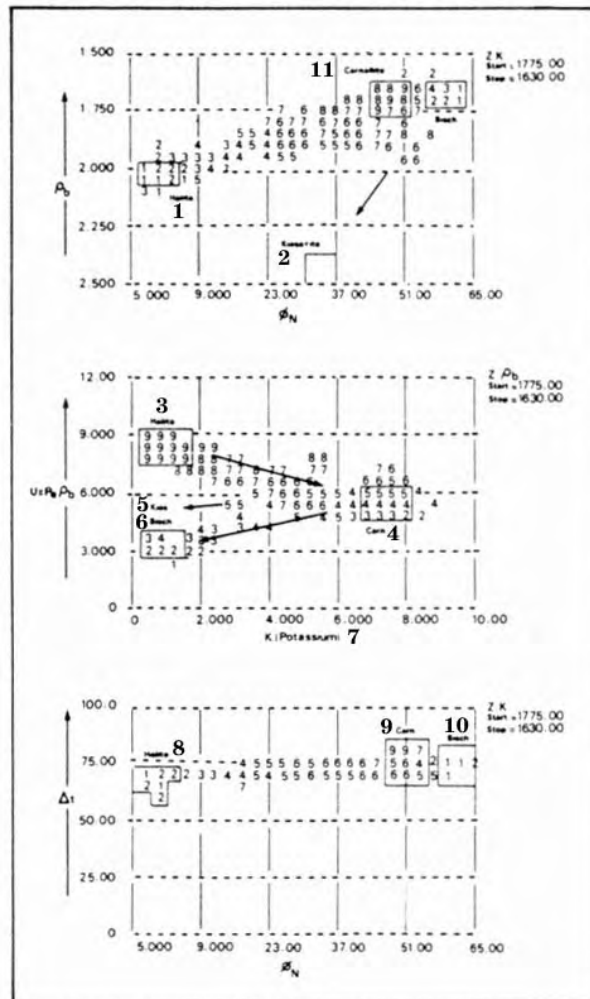
## .6.10-4.

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fre; 30- ; 31- ; 32- trone; 33- ; 34- ; 35- ; 36- ; 37- ; 38- 39- ; 40- trone; 41- ; 42- ; 43- soufre; 44- ; 45- ; 46- ; 47- -  
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.6.10-5. (a)  
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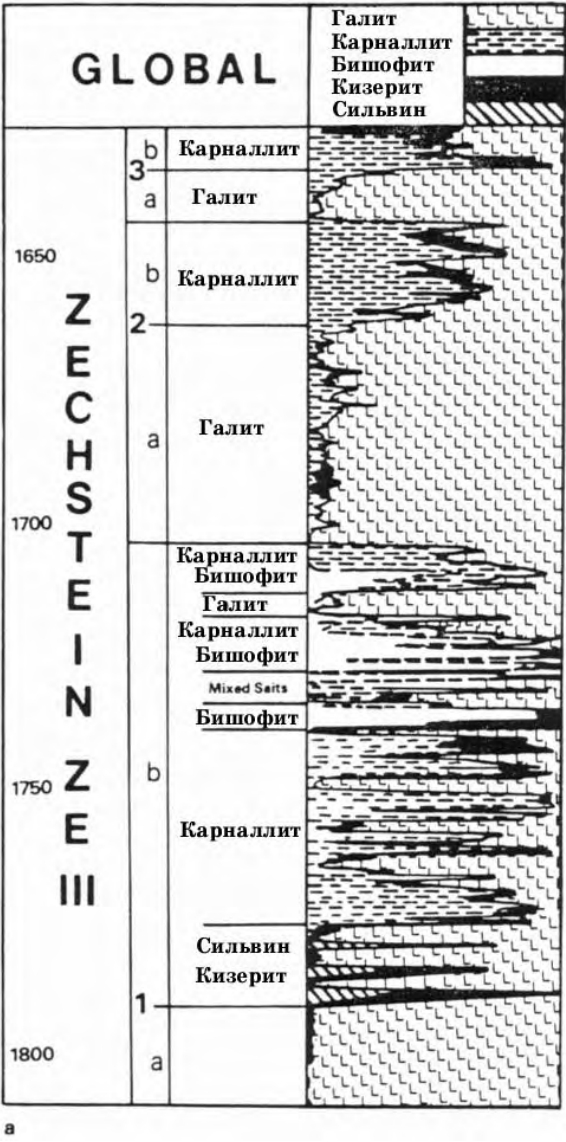
(b)  
( Serra, 1980).



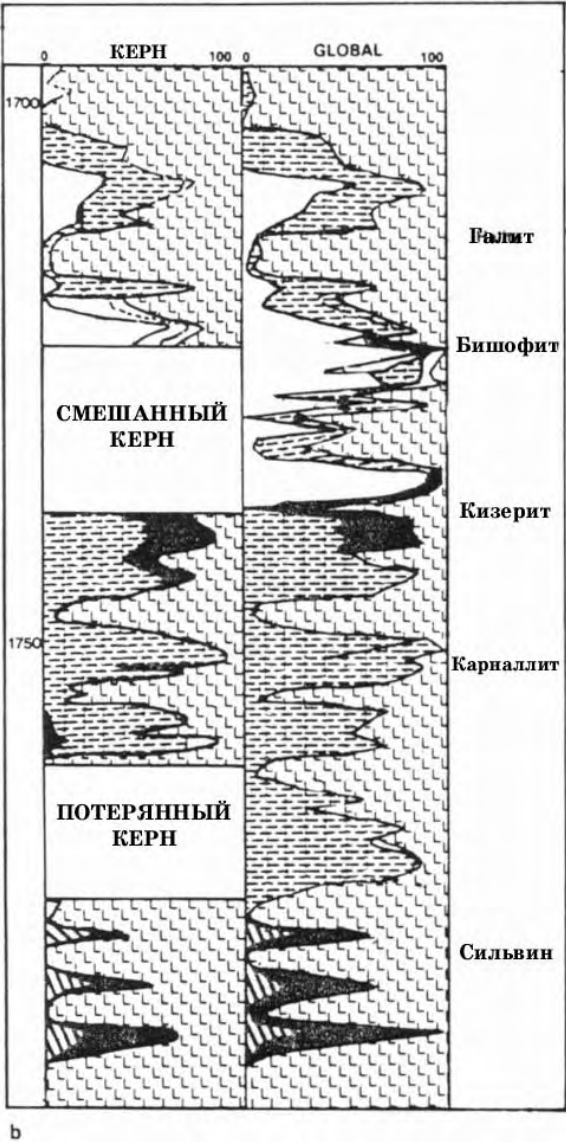
.6.10-6.

(1,3,8- ; 2,5- ; 4,9,11- ; 6,10- )

( Haile Blunden, 1984).



.6.10-7.  
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( Haile Blunden, 1984).

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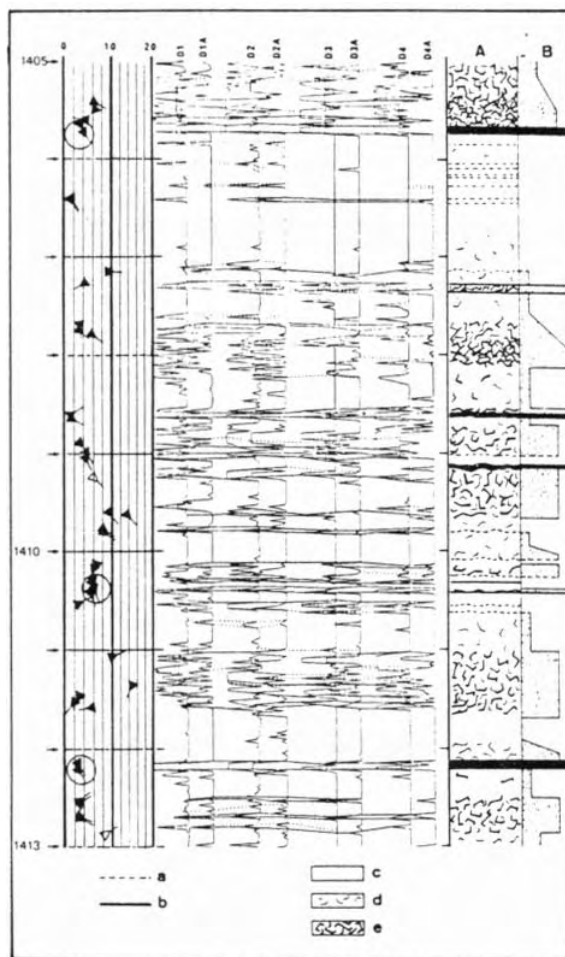
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